# New 1AC #Barklz

## 1AC --- Advantage One --- China

### Scenario One --- Relations

#### **Chinese IPR is awful now-that also decimates American economic growth and competitiveness**

Morrison, 12/16/2013 (Wayne M., Specialist in Asian trade and finance for the CRS, “China-U.S. Trade Issues”, Congressional Research Service, <http://www.fas.org/sgp/crs/row/RL33536.pdf>)

U.S. business and government representatives have voiced growing concern over economic losses

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had reported only a modest increase in sales to the government.

#### **However, current US IPR policies toward China destroy IPR credibility and relations -a new model for cooperation is key**

Yuwei and Jiabao, 2013 (Zhang Yuwei-assignment editor with China Daily’s US edition in New York, covering business, China-US relations and the United Nations, Li Jiabao, writer for China Daily, “Nation condemns US' IPR watch list”, China Daily, 5/3/2013, http://usa.chinadaily.com.cn/epaper/2013-05/03/content\_16472436.htm)

The Chinese government expressed deep regret about the United States' decision to once again put

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Institute of Digital China and a professor at Peking University's School of Economics.

**US-Mexico cooperation over IPR provides a model that can be adopted globally**

**Zagaris & Aguilar, 1994** (Bruce Zagaris- B.A., J.D., and LL.M. from The George Washington University. His B.A. included a major in international affairs with a specialty in Latin American Affairs. After serving as a law clerk for the U.S. District Court for the Southern District of West Virginia (1972-73), Mr. Zagaris was an Assistant Attorney General for the State of Idaho (1973-74); Alvaro J. Aguilar, “Enforcement of Intellectual Property Protection Between Mexico and the United States: A Precursor of Criminal Enforcement for Western Hemispheric Integration?”, Fordham Intellectual Property, Media and Entertainment Law Journal, Volume 5, Issue 1, Article 2, <http://ir.lawnet.fordham.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1098&context=iplj>)

The increase in trade liberalization and the negotiation of the North American Free Trade Agreement

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justice integration is designed primarily to detect and deter undesirable transnational interactions.5

**China will perceive changes in US IPR policy --- creating a new model is key**

Espinel, 2007(Victoria A. Espinel, ASSISTANT U.S. REPRESENTATIVE FOR INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY AND INNOVATION, OFFICE OF THE U.S. TRADE REPRESENTATIVE, WASHINGTON, DC , “INTERNATIONAL PIRACY: THE CHALLENGES OF PROTECTING INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY IN THE 21ST CENTURY”, House of Representatives, Subcommittee on Courts, the Internet, and Intellectual Property, Committee on the Judiciary, 10/18/2007, <http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/CHRG-110hhrg38337/html/CHRG-110hhrg38337.htm>)

We have been hearing reports that **China is beginning** efforts **to transition from a manufacturing**

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**international system for protecting intellectual property.** Mr. Goodlatte. Thank you.

#### **US IP credibility in China is key to relations that solve Taiwan war, and a laundry list of impacts**

Thomson, 2006 (Tom, Executive Director at the Coalition for Intellectual Property Rights (CIPR), “U.S. Policy Roadmap: Moving China from a Haven for Pirates to a Country for IPR Stakeholders, T. Thomson & Associates International Business and Strategic Communications Consulting, 9/15/2006, <http://www.tthomsonassociates.com/2006/09/u-s-policy-roadmap-moving-china-from-a-haven-for-pirates-to-a-country-of-ipr-stakeholders/>)

What are the Consequences to U.S. Policy of not Realizing Improved IPR

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relationship is truly generational and demands a long-term strategic economic engagement.”

#### Taiwan escalates and goes nuclear

Lowther, 2013 (William, Taipei Times, citing a report by the Center for Strategic and International Studies, 3/16/13, “Taiwan could spark nuclear war: report,” <http://www.taipeitimes.com/News/taiwan/archives/2013/03/16/2003557211>)

Taiwan is the most likely potential crisis that could trigger a nuclear war between China

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arsenals, such a conflict would be tremendously dangerous and quite possibly devastating.”

#### The peninsula is tinderbox. Miscalc risks an all-out war that escalates in days.

Salmon, 2013—South Korea-based freelance journalist and author who has written two books on the Korean war [Andrew Salmon, “Korean nightmare: Experts ponder potential conflict,” CNN, March 27, 2013, http://tinyurl.com/jvmsmdy]

Seoul (CNN) -- It's Asia's nightmare scenario: War breaking out on the

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"The fighting in Iraq, Afghanistan and Syria would pale in comparison."

### Scenario Two --- Espionage

#### **China is currently maintaining a strategy of rapid military modernization**

OSD, 2013 (Office of the Secretary of Defense, “ANNUAL REPORT TO CONGRESS Military and Security Developments Involving the People’s Republic of China 2013”, Department of Defense, <http://www.defense.gov/pubs/2013_china_report_final.pdf>)

THE PEOPLE’S REPUBLIC OF CHINA (PRC) continues to pursue a long-term

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sophisticated training and exercises across China’s air, naval, and land forces.

#### **However, this modernization relies on theft of American defense companies’ intellectual property-empirics prove**

OSD, 2013 (Office of the Secretary of Defense, “ANNUAL REPORT TO CONGRESS Military and Security Developments Involving the People’s Republic of China 2013”, Department of Defense, <http://www.defense.gov/pubs/2013_china_report_final.pdf>)

Espionage Supporting Military Modernization. China utilizes a large, well-organized network of

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needed the fiber in connection with a scheduled Chinese fighter plane test flight.

#### **Lack of Chinese IPR allows them to commit massive amounts of cyber theft against key US industries --- this facilitates rapid chinese modernization and decimates American competitiveness**

Wortzel, 2013 (Larry M., Vice-President for Foreign Policy and Defense Studies for the Heritage Foundation and a member of the U.S.-China Security Review Commission, Ph.D. in Political Science at the University of Hawaii, ““Cyber Espionage and the Theft of U.S. Intellectual Property and Technology” Testimony of Larry M. Wortzel before the House of Representatives”, 7/9/2013, <http://docs.house.gov/meetings/IF/IF02/20130709/101104/HHRG-113-IF02-Wstate-WortzelL-20130709-U1.pdf>)

I will discuss the role of the People's Republic of China, its military and

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any substantial way. Merely naming will not affect this centrally directed behavior.

#### **Empirics prove our argument-China has made many intrusions into US businesses including defense contractors and energy companies to commit cybertheft**

Wortzel, 2013 (Larry M., Vice-President for Foreign Policy and Defense Studies for the Heritage Foundation and a member of the U.S.-China Security Review Commission, Ph.D. in Political Science at the University of Hawaii, ““Cyber Espionage and the Theft of U.S. Intellectual Property and Technology” Testimony of Larry M. Wortzel before the House of Representatives”, 7/9/2013, <http://docs.house.gov/meetings/IF/IF02/20130709/101104/HHRG-113-IF02-Wstate-WortzelL-20130709-U1.pdf>)

It is difficult to quantify the benefits Chinese firms gain from cyber espionage. We

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asserted that “Operation Shady RAT” was a Chinese government operation.30

#### Chinese military modernization causes war with China

Twomey, 2009, co-directs the Center for Contemporary Conflict and is an assistant professor in the Department of National Security Affairs, both @ the Naval Postgraduate School in Monterey, CA, 9 [Christopher, Arms Control Association, “Chinese-U.S. Strategic Affairs: Dangerous Dynamism, <http://www.armscontrol.org/act/2009_01-02/china_us_dangerous_dynamism#Twomey>]

China and the United States are not in a strategic weapons arms race. Nonetheless

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rogue" nations. These too would undermine stability in an intense crisis.

#### And – Even a limited Sino-American war would annihilate the planet

**Takai, 2009** (Mitsuo, Ret. Colonel and Researcher at the Staff College for Japan’s Ground Self-Defense Force, “U.S.-China Nuclear Strikes Would Spell Doomsday”, October 7, <http://www.upiasia.com/Security/2009/10/07/us-china_nuclear_strikes_would_spell_doomsday/7213/>)

What would happen if China launched its 20 Dongfeng-5 (ICBMs) intercontinental

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with China. Such advice is worth heeding by nuclear hard-liners.

#### And, decline in competitiveness leads to Great Power War

Baru, 2009 Sanjaya is a Visiting Professor at the Lee Kuan Yew School of Public Policy in Singapore Geopolitical Implications of the Current Global Financial Crisis, Strategic Analysis, Volume 33, Issue 2 March 2009 , pages 163 – 168

Hence, **economic policies** and performance do have strategic consequences.2 In the modern

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they will do so once again in today's America remains to be seen.

## 1AC --- Plan

### 1AC Plan Text

#### The United States federal government should substantially increase its technical assistance for the protection of intellectual property rights toward the United Mexican States.

## 1AC --- Advantage Two

### Top Level

#### **IP protection is uniquely key to the US, Mexican, and Latin American economies and competitiveness-cooperation is key**

Rodriguez, 2012 (Diana C., Senior Manager for Mexico Policy at the US Chamber of Commerce, “ENHANCING THE U.S.–MEXICO ECONOMIC PARTNERSHIP A Report of the U.S.-Mexico Leadership Initiative”, http://www.uschamber.com/sites/default/files/reports/1204EnhancingtheUS-MexicoEconomicPartnership.pdf)

Overview: Pro InnoVaTIon PolICIes The goal of joint collaboration on innovation should be to

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innovative medicines, and to improve application of patent linkage for pharmaceutical products.

#### **IPR and R&D are critical to economic growth**

Lim et al., 2013 (Hyojeong Lim, Young Keun Jeong, Beom Tai Kim, Tae-Kyu Ryu, Korea Institute of Intellectual Property, “An Extended Approach to Evaluating National IP Competitiveness”, 10/21/2013, <http://www.ipedr.com/vol66/005-ICERI2013-K00019.pdf>)

In the era of the knowledge-based economy, intellectual property (IP)

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competitiveness consider IP regimes or IP protection [10, 11, 18].

### Scenario One --- US

#### **A multitude of factors guarantee US economic collapse soon --- only promoting factors for innovation, business competitvenss, and growth can prevent another depression**

UEO, 2014 (US Economic Outlook, 2014 economic forecast citing CBO reports, “What is the U.S. economic outlook for 2014? Not good”, <http://www.useconomicoutlook2014.com/>)

Every four to six years, the U.S. experiences an economic slowdown

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2014, investors should be very worried—and they should be prepared.

#### Economic decline causes war

Harris and Burrows 9 – PhD in European History @ Cambridge and Counselor of the US National Intelligence Council AND Member of the National Intelligence Council’s Long Range Analysis Unit (Mathew J. and Jennifer, “Revisiting the Future: Geopolitical Effects of the Financial Crisis,” April, Washington Quarterly, <http://www.twq.com/09april/docs/09apr_Burrows.pdf>, EMM)

Of course, the report encompasses more than economics and indeed believes the future is

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within and between states in a more dog-eat-dog world.

### Scenario Two --- Mexico

#### **The Mexican economy is currently rapidly slowing --- a boost is key to prevent further contraction**

Wilkinson, 10/1/2013 (Tracy, LA Times Bureau Chief for Mexico, “Economists dial down projections for Mexico's growth”, Los Angeles Times, http://articles.latimes.com/2013/oct/01/world/la-fg-wn-mexico-economy-pena-nieto-20131001)

MEXICO CITY -- Storms and insecurity are further eroding once-optimistic predictions for Mexico’s

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diminishing even further. Its report put anticipated growth at 1.4%.

#### **Mexican economic decline causes a flood of refugees, resulting in terrorism.**

Michael Brown 9, Undersecretary of Emergency Preparedness and Response in the Department of Homeland Security, “Border Control: Collapse of Mexico Is A Homeland Security & National Security Issue,” 1/14, <http://michaelbrowntoday.com/journal/2009/1/15/border-control-collapse-of-mexico-is-a-homeland-security-nat.html>

By failing to secure the borders and control immigration, we have opened ourselves up

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States, just laying in wait to attack at an appropriately vulnerable time.

#### **US-Mexican border terrorism results in bioterror attacks**

Ken Timmerman 10, Newsmax correspondent, “FBI Director Mueller: Al-Qaida Still Wants Nuclear Bomb,” 3/18, <http://newsmax.com/Newsfront/mueller-fbi-alqaida-nuclear/2010/03/18/id/353169>

FBI Director Robert Mueller warned Congress on Wednesday of ongoing al-Qaida efforts to

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it is properly spread in population centers there,” al-Nasifi said.

#### **Bioterror leads to extinction**

Anders Sandberg 8, is a James Martin Research Fellow at the Future of Humanity Institute at Oxford University; Jason G. Matheny, PhD candidate in Health Policy and Management at Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health and special consultant to the Center for Biosecurity at the University of Pittsburgh Medical Center; Milan M. Ćirković, senior research associate at the Astronomical Observatory of Belgrade and assistant professor of physics at the University of Novi Sad in Serbia and Montenegro, 9/8/8, “How can we reduce the risk of human extinction?,” Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists,<http://www.thebulletin.org/web-edition/features/how-can-we-reduce-the-risk-of-human-extinction>

The risks from anthropogenic hazards appear at present larger than those from natural ones.

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may increase as biotechnologies continue to improve at a rate rivaling Moore's Law.

## 1AC Solvency

### Solvency

#### **Technical assistance is key to the development of an effective IPR regime in developing countries**

Schwartz et al., 2012 (Charles A. Schwartz, principal investigator Lead Senior Consultant, International Intellectual Property Institute International Business Environment Advisor, Laura M. Baughman, Joseph F. Francois, Christine A. McDaniel, Consultants, International Intellectual Property Institute, Trade Partnership Worldwide, LLC, “Technical Assistance for Intellectual Property Rights Protection: Effects on U.S. Exports”, International Intellectual Property Institute, May 2012, http://iipi.org/wp-content/uploads/2013/02/Technical-Assistance-for-Intellectual-Property-Rights-Protection.pdf)

Technical assistance involving IPR is a necessary element to a country’s development of a useful

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government technical assistance and a concomitant increase in business activities in such countries.

#### **Increased funding for technical assistance in IPR is key**

Schwartz et al., 2012 (Charles A. Schwartz, principal investigator Lead Senior Consultant, International Intellectual Property Institute International Business Environment Advisor, Laura M. Baughman, Joseph F. Francois, Christine A. McDaniel, Consultants, International Intellectual Property Institute, Trade Partnership Worldwide, LLC, “Technical Assistance for Intellectual Property Rights Protection: Effects on U.S. Exports”, International Intellectual Property Institute, May 2012, <http://iipi.org/wp-content/uploads/2013/02/Technical-Assistance-for-Intellectual-Property-Rights-Protection.pdf>)

Addendum A71 examines the sources and types of U.S. government assistance and

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(IPEC) provide ways to cooperate and coordinate efforts and avoid duplication.

#### US assistance is key- technology and expertise

Zagaris and Aguilar, 1994 (“Enforcement of Intellectual Property¶ Protection Between Mexico and the United¶ States: A Precursor of Criminal Enforcement¶ for Western Hemispheric Integration?”, Bruce Zagaris and Alvaro J. Aguilar, Fordham Intellectual Property, Media and Entertainment Law Journal, Berkley, 1994, <http://ir.lawnet.fordham.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1098&context=iplj>, pg. 66)

There are, however, existing national structures that can aid¶ international enforcement of

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and their expertise in handling the legal¶ issues raised by new technologies.