# 1NC Round 6 Glenbrooks

## Off Case

### 1NC Shell

#### Time is running out for immigration but compromise for passage will happen now

Parkinson 11/22 (John, writer, abc news, “Boehner Says Prospects for Immigration Reform ‘Absolutely Not’ Dead”, <http://www.630wpro.com/common/more.php?m=58&ts=1385112903&article=96E4630552F011E3B51EFEFDADE6840A&mode=2>)

While just eight days of legislative business remain before lawmakers are expected to leave Washington

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can act upon that legislation,” Pelosi, D-Calif., said.

#### Economic engagement with Mexico is politically divisive despite supporters

Wilson 13 –(Christopher E., January, Associate at the Mexico Institute of the Woodrow Wilson International. Center for Scholars, “A U.S.-Mexico Economic Alliance: Policy Options for a Competitive Region,” http://www.wilsoncenter.org/sites/default/files/new\_ideas\_us\_mexico\_relations.pdf)

At a time when Mexico is poised to experience robust economic growth, a manufacturing

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action to support regional exporters more politically divisive than it ought to be.

#### High tech reform is key to semiconductors

Toohey 12 (Brian, SIA President, May 24, 2012, “TechElect Advances Proposals to Create and Sustain AmericanJobs”)

A new nonpartisan campaign called TechElect, launched by the Information Technology Industry Council (

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total sales, which is one of the top rates of any industry.

With smart government policies – including investments in basic research, corporate tax reform, and high-skilled immigration reform – the semiconductor industry can continue to create jobs, drive economic growth and develop the technologies needed to solve our most pressing challenges.

**Semiconductors are key to US nuclear modernization**

**Chandratre et al 7**

(V.B. Chandratre et al 7, Menka Tewani, R.S. Shastrakar, V. Shedam, S. K. Kataria and P. K. Mukhopadhyay Electronics Division, Bhabha Atomic Research Centre “AN APPROACH TO MODERNIZING NUCLEAR INSTRUMENTATION: SILICON-BASED SENSORS, ASIC AND HMC” October, <http://www.barc.ernet.in/publications/nl/2007/200710-2.pdf>)

Modernization of nuclear instrumentation is pursued for realizing the goal of compact portable nuclear instruments

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electronics. Rapid developments in semiconductor technology have aided in realizing this concept.

**Loss of US nuclear primacy causes global nuclear war**

**Caves 10**

(John P. Caves Jr., Senior Research Fellow in the Center for the Study of Weapons of Mass Destruction at the National Defense University, January 2010, “Avoiding a Crisis of Confidence in the U.S. Nuclear Deterrent,” Strategic Forum, No. 252)

Perceptions of a compromised U.S. nuclear deterrent as described above would have

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scale far more catastrophic than what nuclear-armed terrorists alone could inflict.

### 1NC Shell

#### Nuclear agreement with Iran will prevent nuclear breakout

Carter 11/23 (9:52 pm, Chelsea, writer, cnn, “Obama: Iran nuclear deal limits ability to create nuclear weapons”)

GENEVA, Switzerland (CNN) — A historic deal was struck early Sunday between

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grade — to be diluted so it cannot be converted for military purposes.

#### Diplomatic capital is finite the plan trades off with capital needed to implement an effective Iran deal

Nader 11/20 (Nader Baqerzadeh, professor at the University of California, Irvine, “Obama in tough situation over Iran N-deal: Expert”)

Press TV: It is interesting. On the one hand, President Obama calls

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also many differences between US and Iran will be left on the table.

#### Plan causes overstretch of diplomatic capital

Mildner and Schmucker, Their 1AC Author, 2013 (Stormy-Annika Mildner, a Member of the SWP Executive Board, Claudia Schmucker is head of the Globalization and World Economy Program of the DGAP, @ German Institute ¶ for International and ¶ Security Affairs, “Trade Agreement with Side-Effects? European Union and United States to Negotiate ¶ Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership” <http://www.swp-berlin.org/fileadmin/contents/products/comments/2013C18_mdn_schmucker.pdf> July)

Another problem is that the TTIP talks could tie up a considerable proportion of EU

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and could further diminish interest in a successful conclusion of the Doha Round.

#### Israeli would preempt Iranian nukes - results in extinction –ensures nuclear, chemical, and biological escalation

Podhoretz 8 (Norman, Editor of Commentary Magazine, “Stopping Iran: Why the Case for Military Action Still Stands”, Commentary Magazine, February, http://www.commentarymagazine.com/viewArticle.cfm/Stopping-Iran-br--Why-the-Case-for-Military--Action-Still-Stands-11085)

Under the aegis of such an attitude, even in the less extreme variant that

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nuclear war that will become as inescapable then as it is avoidable now.

### 1NC Shell

#### The United States federal government should facilitate Canada’s entry into the Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership.

#### Their evidence says that’s necessary and sufficient—either neither of us solve or we both do

Hills 4/24/13 Chief Executive Officer of Hills & Company International Consultants, former U.S. Trade Representative, and key negotiator of NAFTA (Carla A. Hills, 24 April 2013, “A Trans-Atlantic Trade Pact for the World” New York Times, http://www.nytimes.com/2013/04/25/opinion/global/a-trans-atlantic-trade-pact-for-the-world.html?\_r=4&)

The security dimension was real, because in addition to the projected economic benefits,

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with the successful conclusion of the Trans-Atlantic Trade and Investment Partnership.

### 1NC Shell

#### Our interpretation is that engagement is interaction in MULTIPLE DOMAINS – the aff is an APPEASMENT strategy which is distinct – vote neg for topic coherence and limits – any other interpretation blurs the line between what is and what isn’t engagement making anything topical. This card impacts all of that for us

Resnick 1 – Dr. Evan Resnick, Ph.D. in Political Science from Columbia University, Assistant Professor of Political Science at Yeshiva University, “Defining Engagement”, Journal of International Affairs, Spring, 54(2), Ebsco

Engagement is an iterated process in which the sender and target state develop a relationship

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hope that this will precipitate political change from below within the target state.

This definition implies that three necessary conditions must hold for engagement to constitute an effective

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, and the near-total collapse of its national economy.(n28)

Third, the target state must perceive the engager and the international order it represents as a potential source of the material or prestige resources it desires. This means that autarkic, revolutionary and unlimited regimes which eschew the norms and institutions of the prevailing order, such as Stalin's Soviet Union or Hitler's Germany, will not be seduced by the potential benefits of engagement.

This reformulated conceptualization avoids the pitfalls of prevailing scholarly conceptions of engagement. It considers the policy as a set of means rather than ends, does not delimit the types of states that can either engage or be engaged, explicitly encompasses contacts in multiple issue-areas, allows for the existence of multiple objectives in any given instance of engagement and, as will be shown below, permits the elucidation of multiple types of positive sanctions.

DIFFERENTIATING BETWEEN ENGAGEMENT AND APPEASEMENT

In contrast to many prevailing conceptions of engagement, the one proposed in this essay

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between two states can be removed in a number of ways.(n31)

A more refined definition of appeasement that not only remains loyal to the traditional connotations

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off-again diplomatic negotiations between the Israeli government and the Palestinian Authority.

Thus, a rigid conceptual distinction can be drawn between engagement and appeasement. Whereas

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or in exchange for certain concessions on the part of the target state.

ENGAGEMENT VS. ISOLATION, APPEASEMENT VS. CONTAINMENT

The proposed definition of engagement helps clarify the distinctions between alternative foreign policy approaches that

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from expanding its territory or sphere of geopolitical influence (appeasement plus containment).

The opposite of a policy of engagement would be one in which a state comprehensively

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contacts with another state across multiple issue-areas (engagement plus disengagement).

The distinctions drawn between engagement, appeasement, containment and isolation allow for a more

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American policy toward China should constitute "containment but not isolation."(n41)

CONCLUSION

In matters of national security, establishing a clear definition of terms is a precondition

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"engagement," they undermine the ability to build an effective foreign policy.

The refined definition I propose as a substitute for existing descriptions of engagement is different

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the information necessary to better manage the rogue states of the 21st century.

#### 2) Even if dialogue is allowed – engagement is an incentive based game, negotiations aren’t included

Buszynski, 2009 (Dr. Leszek Buszynski, Visiting Fellow at the Strategic and Defence Studies Centre, Professor of International Relations in the Graduate School of International Relations at the International University of Japan, Engagement with North Korea: A Viable Alternative, Ed. Kim, p. 100-101)

Engagement can have different meanings for the actors concerned and has often been used as

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product of a general improvement in relations would later surrender its nuclear program.

## Case

### Europe Advantage

#### Even if they win the entire advantage it’s too late --- negotiations won’t be solved for 2 years

ANH, 9/24/2013 (The US Alliance for Natural Health “Free Trade Challenge to EU Supplement Laws” <http://www.anh-usa.org/wp-content/uploads/2013/09/US-TTIP_Final.pdf>)

Current status of the TTIP: The US and EU held the first round of

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, but this may be optimistic given the range of complexity of issues.

#### EU Says no and status quo solves

Meacham, Their Author, 7/25 – director of the Americas Program at the Center for Strategic and International Studies in Washington D.C., former senior advisor for Latin America and the Caribbean on the Senate Foreign Relations Committee to Senator Richard Lugar (Carl, “The Trans-Atlantic Trade and Investment Partnership: Mexico Wants In – Why not?”, 7/25/13; < http://csis.org/publication/trans-atlantic-trade-and-investment-partnership-mexico-wants-why-not>)

A2: While Mexico's recent economic growth has proven impressive, entering the TTIP would

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Mexico, so the argument goes, fail to outweigh the potential costs.

#### The rise of communication technology and spread of democracy ensure peace in Europe

Joseph **Nye 04**, Kennedy School of Government Dean and Professor of International Relations at Harvard, 2004, Soft Power, p. 19-20

A second important change was the way that modern communications technology fomented the rise and

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less than a century may predispose them toward more peaceful solutions to conflict.

#### European war won’t happen.

**Petty 04** [Gary, UCG, “The World's Superpower Faces Powerful Challenges,” http://www.ucg.org/issues/gn50/superpower.htm]

Europe's old rivalries are being replaced by nations without borders. Professor Kupchan writes:

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self-sufficiency that has been the sole privilege of the United States.

#### **No warming impact---mitigation and adaptation will solve**

Robert O. Mendelsohn 9, the Edwin Weyerhaeuser Davis Professor, Yale School of Forestry and Environmental Studies, Yale University, June 2009, “Climate Change and Economic Growth,” online: http://www.growthcommission.org/storage/cgdev/documents/gcwp060web.pdf

The heart of the debate about climate change comes from a number of warnings from

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range climate risks. What is needed are long‐run balanced responses.

#### Warming is irreversible

ANI 10 (“IPCC has underestimated climate-change impacts, say scientists”, 3-20, One India, http://news.oneindia.in/2010/03/20/ipcchas-underestimated-climate-change-impacts-sayscientis.html)

According to Charles H. Greene, Cornell professor of Earth and atmospheric science,

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is unlikely to mitigate the risks of dangerous climate change," said Green.

#### Hegemony doesn’t solve anything

Fettweis 11 Christopher J. Fettweis, Department of Political Science, Tulane University, 9/26/11, Free Riding or Restraint? Examining European Grand Strategy, Comparative Strategy, 30:316–332, EBSCO

It is perhaps worth noting that there is no evidence to support a direct relationship

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global policeman. Those who think otherwise base their view on faith alone.

#### TTIP passage with Mexico fails– British threats

Oliver 10/25/13 (Tim, Transatlantic Post-Doctoral Fellow for International Relations and Security (TAPIR); “The British Problem Facing a Transatlantic Trade Deal” – Huffington Post; 10/25/13; http://www.huffingtonpost.com/tim-oliver/the-british-problem-facin\_b\_4164712.html)

The British Government needs a transatlantic trade deal to show the European Union works for

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.A. bank on the U.K. not doing so?

### WTO Advantage

#### Free trade doesn’t solve war – Empirically more wars have started when trade interdependence was high.

Friedman and Friedman 96, founder, chairman and Chief Intelligence Officer of STRATFOR (Dr.George and Meredith, The Future of War p7-9)

**The argument that interdependence gives rise to peace is flawed in theory as well as**

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**only possible, but, as a simple statistical matter, highly likely**.

#### **Doha is dead**

Bhar 10/23/13 (Biswajit. The author is director general, Research and Information System for Developing Countries. “Column: A long way from a done Doha deal” 10/23/13 <http://www.financialexpress.com/news/column-a-long-way-from-a-done-doha-deal/1186328/0>)

An oft-ignored aspect of the Doha Round is that its architects had envisioned

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-Bali engagement has, however, been on the first two issues.

#### Alt causes to trade cred – disputes with China

Olster 8/2/13 - Marjorie Olster Associated Press Global Economics Correspondent. Washington D.C.. [“WTO backs US in chicken trade dispute with China” <http://news.yahoo.com/wto-backs-us-chicken-trade-dispute-china-151722565.html>]

Officials at the Chinese Embassy in Washington could not immediately be reached for comment.¶

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seeing China's market for broiler products restored," Vilsack said in a statement.

#### ZERO RISK of protectionism

Ahearn 09 (Raymond, CRS Specialist in International Trade and Finance, “The Global Economic Downturn and Protectionism,” March 23, 2009, http://www.policyarchive.org/handle/10207/bitstreams/19395.pdf)

There are a number of reasons why the threat of a return to protectionist,

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, and India. Contrary to the WTO report, the World Bank report

#### WTO isn’t key to global trade.

Andrew R. Rose 02, Professor of Economic Analysis and Policy at the Haas School of Business at UC-Berkeley, November 2002, NBER Working Paper 9347, “Do WTO Members Have a More Liberal Trade Policy?” http://papers.nber.org/papers/w9347.pdf

In 1987, Indian tariff revenues reached 53% of import values. India had

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that the WTO has actually liberalized trade ... or is actually liberalizing it?

#### WTO collapse won’t cause trade wars

Walden Bello 2k, PhD, executive director of Focus on the Global South, professor of sociology and public administration at the University of the Philippines, attended all three WTO Ministerials as an NGO delegate, author of multiple works on the WTO, January 2000, Food First, “Why Reform of the WTO is the Wrong Agenda,” http://www.foodfirst.org/progs/global/trade/wbello.html

**The alternative to a powerful WTO is not a Hobbesian state of nature. It**

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**well as the reaction it would provoke in the form of opposing coalitions.**

#### U.S. is not compliant to WTO now – 6 examples.

European Union Factsheet 04 (No Date but references 03 in past tense) “U.S. Non-Compliance With Wto Rulings” <http://ec.europa.eu/external_relations/us/sum06_03/wto.pdf>.

1. The FSC legislation provides that, certain income earned by a foreign subsidiary

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date by which the U.S. should comply with this ruling.