# 1

#### Resolved is used to introduce a policy resolution--- limited to only the exact immediate question of the resolution

**General Henry M.** Robert**, US Army, 19**15 **(** [**http://www.bartleby.com/176/4.html**](http://www.bartleby.com/176/4.html#_blank)**)**

A motion is a … motives of members.

#### The word should is used to indicate that among several possibilities one is recommended as particularly suitable---that’s ieee 7

IEEE 7<http://standards.ieee.org/guides/style/section5.html>

#### The usfg is in washington

Encarta 2k (Encarta Online Encyclopedia [http://encarta.msn.com](http://encarta.msn.com/) )

#### Predictability - Learning how to defend a concise and written researched demand is essential to movement building

**Makani** Themba-Nixon**, Executive Director of the Praxis Project, previous director of the Transnational Racial Justice Initiative and the Grass Roots Innovative Policy Program, 7/31/**2k**(*Colorlines* 3.2)**

Much of the … making it so.

# 2

A. Their narrative of guilt facilitates domination. It puts the West at the center of all suffering.

Bruckner, Philospher, author, & Master Lecturer at the Institut d’Études Politiques de Paris, 86 (Pascal, *Tears of the White Man: Compassion as Contempt*)

A century ago… all the horror in the world.

B. The sense of guilt they create absolves us of the need to take any real action and places our pity at the feet of the poor – It Turns the case

Bruckner, Philospher, author, & Master Lecturer at the Institut d’Études Politiques de Paris, 86 (Pascal, *Tears of the White Man: Compassion as Contempt*)

With a … no longer responsible.68

And, Their communication of suffering puts us in the disempowering position of knowing that pain exists in the world but not being able to solve it – They do nothing but create a voyeuristic guilt – This argument turns the case – Suffering ends up being reproduced to make sure the images of suffering keep coming

Bruckner, Philospher, author, & Master Lecturer at the Institut d’Études Politiques de Paris, 86 (Pascal, *Tears of the White Man: Compassion as Contempt*)

Tragedy and … precarious and miraculous.92

The plan is like giving aspirin to the dying – It is a compulsive actomania – Doing nothing is the only way to come to terms with our own powerlessness and opens the possibility of truly understanding human suffering and create a more authentic solidarity with the oppressed.

Rahnema, visiting professor at American University in Paris & former professor at UC Berkeley, 97 (Majid, “Towards Post-Development: Searching for Signposts, A New Language and New Paradigms,” *The Post-Development Reader*, ed. Majid Rahnema & Victoria Bawtree)

A first condition … journey into the unknown.

# 3

#### The United States Federal Government should open the US-Mexico border

Economic Engagement is the mechanism for neoliberal enclosures - The new enclosures are different from the violent bloody expropriation of the English countryside. The regime of neoliberal capital works by *enclosing* the last vestiges of public commons and *embedding* them within new markets.

A Haroon Akram-Lodhi ‘7 Department of International Development Studies, Trent University (Third World Quarterly Vol. 28, No. 8, 2007, pp 1437 – 1456)

The continuous character of enclosures…neoliberal agrarian restructuring.

The Impact: the process of enclosure is a continuation of the same process that colonized the South – the expansion of neoliberal enclosure creates global violence and global death zones of humanity – perpetual suffering and violence is inevitable.

Balibar ‘4, Emeritus Professor of Philosophy at The University of Paris-X, 2004 [Etienne, also Distinguished Professor of Humanities at University of California at Irvine, *We, The People Of Europe?: Reflections On Transnational Citizenship*, p. 115-116, 126-129]

I am aware of all these difficulties, … as a threat for "civilization."

Alternative – Endorse commons, not enclosures. The articulation and advocacy on behalf of commons is a necessary first step that paves the way towards life despite capitalism – by identifying and endorsing commons, the alternative prepares the world to resist neoliberalism.

De Angelis 6 [Massimo De Angelis, Professor of Political Economy at the University of East London, “The Beginning of HistoryValue Struggles and Global Capital”, December 2006, published by Pluto Press, pages 238-239]

It seems to me that …constituted future state of things.

# 4

#### Text: The 50 state governments, the territories, and Washington DC should substantially increase its economic engagement towards Mexico by opening the U.S. - Mexico border.

#### States solve the aff better – the decline in dual federalism de-emphasizes the need for a single voice and represents a shift towards state engagement in international affairs – this results in better policies that are more effective internationally [and makes it a national priority]

Ahdieh ’09 (Robert B., Visiting Professor, Columbia Law School; Professor of Law & Director, Center on Federalism & Intersystemic Governance, Emory Law School. “Foreign Affairs, International Law, and the New Federalism: Lessons from Coordination”, February 16 2009)

What are the implications … in foreign affairs.

#### National level foreign policy is controlled by elites and excludes citizen participation---state involvement in the international sphere is critical to break the trend of corporate domination

**Dolan,** Fellow-Institute of Policy Studies, 1/31**/8**

<http://www.fpif.org/fpiftxt/4932>

The potential of making …local governments.

#### Civic participation in policy-making is critical to avoid excessive abuse of state power

#### National Democratic Institute, 6

http://www.ndi.org/globalp/citpart/citpart.asp

NDI works … public officials accountable.

# Case

#### Turn: borders are good because they limit state control over individuals- it’s moral

Wilcox, 9 (Shelley, Associate professor at San Francisco State University in the Philosophy department, “The Open Borders Debate on Immigration,” The Author Philosophy Compass 4/1 (2009), 1–9, 10.1111/j.1747-9991.2009.00230.x, San Francisco State University,

Journal Compilation ª 2009 Blackwell Publishing Ltd http://online.sfsu.edu/swilcox/Swilcox/Shelleys\_webpage\_files/Wilcox,%20The%20Open%20Borders%20Debate%20on%20Immigration.pdf)

A second objection.. immigration without violating the ideal of

#### The aff misunderstands the slum – we should embrace slums to de-center neoliberalism – the dystopia of the aff undermines liberatory potential

Lisa Brawley 2008 Vassar College

Criticism > Volume 50, Number 1, Winter 2008 Review of Planet of Slums by Mike Davis. London: Verso, 2006.

At its best, … desire called Dystopia?

#### Squo improving- Social unrest and Latin American programs bridge the gap of inequality

Schiel 12, Rebecca Schiel is a graduate student in the International Relations Program at the University of Massachusetts Boston (Rebecca, December 10, 2012, “Globalization and Social Equality” http://blogs.umb.edu/paxblog/2012/12/10/globalization-and-social-equality/)nasokan

The Economist published …some never thought possible.

Individual value to living is inevitable and intrinsic to breathing

Phyllis D. Coontz**,** PhD Graduate School of Public and International Affairs University of Pittsburgh, et al, JOURNAL OF COMMUNITY HEALTH NURSING, 2001, 18(4), 235-246 – J-Stor

In the 1950s, psychiatrist … present life (Reed, 1991b).