# IFF 1NC

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1. constructive engagement not economic engagement

“ Decency: Responsible¶ Engagement in an Era of EconomicIntegration” Craig Forcese BA, McGill; MA, Carleton; LL.B., Ottawa; LL.M., Yale; Member of the Bars of New¶ York, Ontario and the District of Columbia. Associate, Hughes, Hubbard & Reed, LLP,¶ Washington, DC. The views reflected here are those of the author and not necessarily any of¶ the organizations

### 1NC-Terror

Associated Press, 10/17

(Associated Press, 10/17/13, Fox News Politics, “Senators seek escalation of Iran sanctions after nuke talks,” <http://www.foxnews.com/politics/2013/10/16/senators-seek-escalation-iran-sanctions-after-nuke-talks/>, Accessed: 10/17/13, LPS.)

¶ WASHINGTON – Demands in Congress grew Wednesday for a speedy escalation of sanctions against Iran as two days of nuclear talks ended in Geneva,

….

administration at least several weeks to see whether Iran under Rouhani changes course.

Associated Press, 10/2

(Associated Press, 10/2/13, CBS, “Despite thaw, Congress moves new Iran sanctions along,” <http://www.cbsnews.com/8301-250_162-57605692/despite-thaw-congress-moves-new-iran-sanctions-along/>, Accessed: 10/2/13, LPS.)

WASHINGTON A war-weary Congress generally backs President Barack Obama's outreach to Iran, but with tougher U.S. economic measures against Tehran on the way,

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Obama the presidential candidate was hit with criticism for suggesting talks with the Iranians without preconditions. Then during his re-election campaign, Obama was called weak on Iran.

Broz, associate professor of political science at UC San Diego, 2005

(J. Lawrence, American Journal of Political Science,Vol. 49, No. 3, July 2005, Pp. 479–496, http://weber.ucsd.edu/~jlbroz/pdf\_folder/broz\_ajps\_bailouts.pdf)

Smith, 9/18

(Lee, Lee Smith is a senior editor at the Weekly Standard and the author of [The Strong Horse: Power, Politics, and the Clash of Arab Civilizations](http://www.amazon.com/Strong-Horse-Power-Politics-Civilizations/dp/0385516118), 9/18/13, The Tablet, “How Iran Uses Terror Threats To Successfully Deter U.S. Military Action,” <http://www.tabletmag.com/jewish-news-and-politics/146178/iran-uses-terror-as-deterrence/2>, Accessed: 10/2/13, LPS.)

President Barack Obama thinks that the deal with Russia over Syria’s chemical weapons was possible only because of his credible threat of force.

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, especially in Latin America.¶

Ayson, Victoria University professor in strategic studies, 10(Robert, Professor of Strategic Studies and Director of the Centre for Strategic Studies: New Zealand at the Victoria University of Wellington, July, “After a Terrorist Nuclear Attack: Envisaging Catalytic Effects,” Studies in Conflict & Terrorism, Volume 33, Issue 7, Available Online to Subscribing Institutions via InformaWorld)

A terrorist nuclear attack, and even the use of nuclear weapons in response by the country attacked in the first place, would not necessarily represent the worst of the nuclear worlds imaginable.

……

, although it must be admitted that any preemption would probably still meet with a devastating response.

### 1NC

US Chamber of Congress 12,

(US Chamber of Congress, Enhancing the US-Mexico Economic Partnership, A Report of the US-Mexico Leadership Initiative, P. 22, [www.uschamber.com/.../enhancing-us-mexico-economic-partnership](http://www.uschamber.com/.../enhancing-us-mexico-economic-partnership), Accessed: 6/14/13, LPS.)

The members of the U.S.-Mexico Leadership Initiative

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competitiveness in the world’s markets.

### 1NC Mexico

Mexican violence against women and gender discrimination is increasing- lack institutional is the root cause

Amnesty International, 12

(Amnesty International, 7/11/12, Amnesty International, “Mexico fails to tackle increased levels of violence against women,” <http://www.amnesty.org/en/news/mexico-fails-tackle-increased-levels-violence-against-women-2012-07-11>, Accessed: 9/9/13, LPS.)

¶ The Mexican authorities have failed to protect women from increasing levels of violence and discrimination or to ensure those responsible face justice,

….

. Much of the problem, however, lies in the lack of effective implementation of these laws and the weakness of the institutions,” said Rupert Knox.  
  
Lack of institutional compliance leads to mass violence, rape, murder, indigenous genocide, and further systemic injustice

Amnesty International, 12

(Amnesty International, 7/11/12, Amnesty International, “Mexico fails to tackle increased levels of violence against women,” <http://www.amnesty.org/en/news/mexico-fails-tackle-increased-levels-violence-against-women-2012-07-11>, Accessed: 9/9/13, LPS.)

Amnesty International’s submission details some of the areas in which

…

must move to implement commitments to protect women's rights to end abuses and impunity,” s id Rupert Knox.

## Econ

**Silber, economics and science writer for Scientific American Mind, 11**

[June, Kenneth, respected economics and science writer for Scientific American Mind , “Mexico's resilient market: the Mexican stock market has a history of overcoming economic and financial crises”, Research Magazine p. 44, gale infotrac]

Villarreal 12 — M. Angeles Villarreal, Specialist in International Trade and Finance (M. Angeles Villarreal, *Congressional Research Service*, 08-09-2012, “U.S.-Mexico Economic Relations: Trends, Issues, and Implications”, http://www.fas.org/sgp/crs/row/RL32934.pdf, Accessed 08-02-2013 | AK)

Lazzara, 3/13/13 (Anthony, CEO of Newport Beach, Calif., commodities investment firm Lido Isle Advisors, spent 10 years as a trader and floor broker at the Chicago Board of Trade and Chicago Mercantile Exchange, significant experience in the energy, fixed income, and equity futures markets, independent futures trader, educate investors on how to invest in professional traders, CEO of Lido Isle Advisors; “Mexican peso rallies after rate cut”- Futures Magazine; 3/13/13; http://www.futuresmag.com/2013/03/13/mexican-peso-rallies-after-rate-cut)

#### World econ will continue to grow – specifically Latin America is growing at high rates

Westcott and Trostle, USDA, 2/12/13

(Paul, Ronald, 2/12/13 “USDA Agricultural Projections to 2022: Macroeconomic Assumptions” <http://www.ers.usda.gov/media/1013574/oce131b.pdf>, date accessed, pg. 1, 7/1/13 IGM)

#### Cyber war is good-deterrence

Keck, 9/22

(Zachary, Associate Editor at [The Diplomat](http://www.linkedin.com/company/the-diplomat?trk=ppro_cprof) Deputy Editor at e-International Relations ¶ DC Foreign Policy Examiner at [Examiner.com](http://www.linkedin.com/company/examiner.com?trk=ppro_cprof) ¶ Joseph S. Nye Jr. National Security Research Intern, Natural Security Program at [Center for a New American Security](http://www.linkedin.com/company/center-for-a-new-american-security?trk=ppro_cprof) ¶ 9/22/13, “[Cyber War: Why More May Be Better](http://thediplomat.com/flashpoints-blog/2013/09/22/cyber-war-why-more-may-be-better/),” <http://thediplomat.com/flashpoints-blog/2013/09/22/cyber-war-why-more-may-be-better/>, Accessed: 9/22/13, LPS.)

#### Economic decline doesn’t lead to war – empirical evidence proves

Miller, University of Ottawa Economic Professor, 1

(Morris, Jan-Mar 2001, “Poverty a Cause of War?” <http://archive.peacemagazine.org/v17n1p08.htm>, date accessed 7/1/13, IGM)

## Drug Cartels

McNair ’11

(David, Senior Economic Justice Advisor at Christian Aid, <http://www.financialtransparency.org/2011/03/10/is-automatic-exchange-of-information-really-more-effective-ask-the-uk-government%E2%80%A6/>, ARH)

Franceschetti, 6/4

(Laurent, Senior Consultant of Settlenet and standards activist, <https://www.swiftcommunity.net/blogs/24/blogdetail/23481>, ARH)

What does it have to do with economic development and human societies at large? ¶ The

ZER 7/10

(Zacks Equity Research, Company that researches the Economy and the Goings on of the stock market, <http://www.zacks.com/stock/news/103422/Banks-to-Face-Tougher-Regulations>, ARH)

#### Turn- The War on Drugs only causes more Mexican Instability

Beittel, Analyst in Latin American Affairs, 13 [June S. , 4-15-13, Congressional Research Service , "Mexico’s Drug Trafficking Organizations: Source and Scope of the Violence" , http://www.fas.org/sgp/crs/row/R41576.pdf , 7-8-13 , JC]

#### There are checks on humanitarian impacts, and that impact is miniscule anyway

Lopez, PhD from Syracuse University, 12

[George A., Spring, Ethics & International Affairs, Volume 26, Issue 1, “In Defense of Smart Sanctions: A Response to Joy Gordon”, page PQ, Pro Quest, accessed 7/5/13, VJ]

Erik Gartzke and Alex Weisiger, Associate Professor of Political Science at University of California San Diego and Assistant Professor of Political Science at University of Pennsylvania, March 15, 2010, “Permanent Friends? Dynamic Difference and the Democratic Peace,” http://dss.ucsd.edu/~egartzke/papers/impermanent\_012010.pdf