# 1nc

**1nc ptx**

**First off is politics- will pass**

**Easley, 9/18/13 –** spent four years as a political columnist and the politics editor at 411mania.com, where he covered such issues as the Iraq War, warrant less wiretapping, and the daily workings of the American legislative process. Jason has also written for the Blogger News Network, and saw his 2008 presidential election coverage quoted in over 300 newspapers worldwide. Jason has a Bachelor’s Degree in Political Science(Jason, “Obama’s Genius Labeling of GOP Demands Extortion Has Already Won The Debt Ceiling Fight” Politics USA, <http://www.politicususa.com/2013/09/18/obamas-genius-labeling-gop-demands-extortion-won-debt-ceiling-fight.html>)

President Obama effectively **ended …**, Obama is routing them on the debt ceiling.

**Plan drains pc**

**LeoGrande 12 –** William M. LeoGrande School of Public Affairs American University, Professor of Government and a specialist in Latin American politics and U.S. foreign policy toward Latin America, Professor LeoGrande has been a frequent adviser to government and private sector agencies, 12/18/12, http://www.american.edu/clals/upload/LeoGrande-Fresh-Start.pdf

The Second Obama Administration Where in the executive branch will control over Cuba policy lie

AND

rarely happen unless the urgency of the problem forces policymakers to take action.

**PC key and focus link**

**Moore, 9/10/13 –** Guardian's US finance and economics editor.(Heidi, “Syria: the great distraction” The Guardian, <http://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2013/sep/10/obama-syria-what-about-sequester>)

The country will crash into the debt ceiling in … White House should stop proposing policies as if it is scattering buckshot and focus with intensity on the domestic tasks it wants to accomplish, one at a time

**Failure causes government shutdown**

**Farry 11 –** [Yanira, Junior Editor – Veterans Today, Military & Foreign Affairs Journal, “GOP-Tea Party Play Chicken With U.S. Credit, Courting Catastrophe,” 1-19-2011<http://www.veteranstoday.com/2011/01/19/gop-tea-party-play-chicken-with-u-s-credit-courting-catastrophe/>]

SHUTTING DOWN GOVERNMENT: If the debt limit is reached, the government is **forced**

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, that would be the first default in history caused purely by insanity.”

**Causes cyber attacks**

**Sideman 11 –** [Alysha, 2-23-2011, Federal Computer Week Contributor, “Agencies must determine computer security teams in face of potential federal shutdown” <http://fcw.com/Articles/2011/02/23/Agencies-must-determine-computer-security-teams-in-face-of-shutdown.aspx?Page=1>]

With the WikiLeaks hacks and other threats to cybersecurity present, guarding against cyberattacks has

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be vulnerable in the face of an attack, reports Federal Computer Week.

**Extinction**

**Fritz 09 –** (Jason, BS – St. Cloud, “Hacking Nuclear Command and Control”, Study Commissioned on Nuclear Non-Proliferation and Disarmament, July, [www.icnnd.org/Documents/Jason\_Fritz\_Hacking\_NC2.doc](http://www.icnnd.org/Documents/Jason_Fritz_Hacking_NC2.doc))

The US uses the two-man rule to achieve a higher level of

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of mass DDoS attacks, real world protests, and accusations between governments.

**1nc da**

**Chinese influence in Latin America is expanding at the expense of the US – it’s** zero-sum

**Martinez, 13** – Columnist for the Sun Sentinel (Guillermo I., “America Losing Influence Throughout Latin America”, SunSentinel, 5/23, <http://articles.sun-sentinel.com/2013-05-23/news/fl-gmcol-oped0523-20130523_1_drug-cartels-latin-america-pri)//VP>

Once upon a time, as many fairy tales start, the United States was

AND

lose status as a premier world power. This is no fairy tale.

**Cuba engagement reverses the overall trend of Latin American relations**

**Perez 10** ­– JD, Yale Law (David, “America's Cuba Policy: The Way Forward: A Policy Recommendation for the U.S. State Department” 13 Harrv. Latino L. Rev. 187, Spring, lexis)

Cuba, despite its size and isolation, is a **keystone nation** in Latin America

AND

**throughout Latin America**, and would go a long way toward creating goodwill.

**Chinese soft power is an** existential impact **– it** controls **every scenario for extinction**

**Zhang 12 –** (Prof of Diplomacy and IR at the Geneva School of Diplomacy, “The Rise of China’s Political Softpower” 9/4/12 <http://www.china.org.cn/opinion/2012-09/04/content_26421330.htm>)

As China plays an **increasingly significant** role in the world, its **soft power** must

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As the China model improves, it will continue to surprise the world.

**Latin America key to Chinese economy – dependent on export growth**

**Jenkins, 13** - Professor of development economics with an particular interest in Latin America, 13 (Rhys, “Latin America and China- A New Dependency?,” 6/11, http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/01436597.2012.691834#.UbphhvlQFsk)//VP

Nevertheless, the trend over the past decade has been for the USA’s share in

AND

dynamism has come to the rescue of Latin America and the Caribbean’s exports’.

**China economic collapse causes WW3- hotspot for escalation**

**Plate, 03 -** Mr. Plate is a member of the Pacific Council on International Policy, the Century Association of New York and the Phi Beta Kappa Society(Tom Plate, “Why Not Invade China” Asia Pacific Media Networks, 6/30, http://asiamedia.ucla.edu/TomPlate2003/06302003.htm)//JS

But imagine a China disintegrating -- on its own, without neo-con or

AND

-con insanity is more of a danger to the Bush presidency than China

**1nc cp**

**Using its licensing authority and enforcement discretion, the United States Department of Treasury’s Office of Foreign Assets Control should exempt transactions involving agricultural economic sanctions surrounding sugar ethanol production from enforcement under the Cuban Assets Control Regulations, and stop using resources to maintain the embargo**

**Counterplan solves via specific exemptions without linking to politics**

**Golumbic and Ruff 13** — Court E. Golumbic, Managing Director and Global Anti-Money Laundering, Anti-Bribery and Government Sanctions Compliance Officer at Goldman Sachs & Co., Lecturer-in-Law at the University of Pennsylvania Law School, former Assistant United States Attorney with the United States Attorney's Office for the Southern District of New York, and Robert S. Ruff III, Associate in the Securities Litigation practice group at Weil, Gotshal & Manges LLP, 2013 (“Leveraging the Three Core Competencies: How OFAC Licensing Optimizes Holistic Sanctions,” *North Carolina Journal of International Law & Commercial Regulation* (38 N.C.J. Int'l L. & Com. Reg. 729), Spring, Available Online to Subscribing Institutions via Lexis-Nexis)

2. Ability to Mitigate Collateral Damage

Because OFAC prefers to formulate its sanctions program **broadly**, its economic sanctions can affect

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**produce the desired change**, rather than on **innocent civilians and businesses**. n353

**1nc k**

**Increasing economic engagement with Cuba destroys its domestic industries, and integrates it into the global neoliberal order – turns case**

**Gonzalez 03** – law professor (Carmen, Assistant Professor, Seattle University School of Law, Tulane Environmental Law Journal, Vol. 16, p. 685, 2003, “Seasons of Resistance: Sustainable Agriculture and Food Security in Cuba”, <http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=987944>, ZBurdette)

Notwithstanding these problems, the greatest challenge to the agricultural development strategy adopted by the Cuban government in the aftermath of the Special Period is likely to be external—the renewal of trade …of the Cuban leadership to appreciate the benefits of sustainable agriculture and to protect Cuba’s alternative agricultural model in the face of overwhelming political and economic pressure from the United States and from the global trading system.

**Neoliberalism causes extinction and turns all of their impacts**

**Makwana 06 –** (Rajesh, STWR, 23rd November 06, <http://www.stwr.org/globalization/neoliberalism-and-economic-globalization.html>, ZBurdette)

Neoliberalism and Economic Globalization

The goal of neoliberal economic …with a corporation’s intentions to trade even if their operations go against domestic environmental and employment guidelines. Those governments that do stand up for their sovereign rights are frequently sued by corporations for loss of profit, and even loss of potential profit. Without this pressure they would have been able to stimulate domestic industry and self sufficiency, thereby reducing poverty. They would then be in a better position to compete in international markets.

**Reject the AFF to endorse “Cubanalismo” – that spills over**

**Fanelli 08** – Carlo Fanelli – Department of Sociology, York University. Carlo Fanelli is SSHRC Postdoctoral Research Fellow at the Department of Politics & Public Administration, Ryerson University, with interests in critical political economy, labour studies, Canadian public policy, social movements, urban sociology and education. He received his PhD from the Department of Sociology & Anthropology at Carleton University, with a specialization in Political Economy, and his M.A. in Sociology and B.A. in Sociology and Political Science from York University. Carlo serves as editor of Alternate Routes: A Journal of Critical Social Research – New Proposals: Journal of Marxism and Interdisciplinary Inquiry; Vol.2, No. 1 (November 2008) Pp. 7-16

When considering potential alternatives to neoliberalism, few individuals would regard Cubaas the vehicle that

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US led neoliberalism and to **stimulate waves of change** throughout the developing world.

**1nc t qpq**

**1. Economic engagement is a subset of conditional engagement and is a QPQ.**

**Shinn, 1996** (James, C.V. Starr Senior Fellow for Asia at the CFR in New York City and director of the council’s multi-year Asia Project, worked on economic affairs in the East Asia Bureau of the US Dept of State, “Weaving the Net: Conditional Engagement with China,” pp. 9 and 11)

In sum, **conditional engagement consists of a set of objectives, a strategy for**

**AND**

105, no. 3 (1990), pp. 383-88).

2. Violation --- The aff is only a unilateral and unconditional action.

3. Voting Issue --

a) Predictable Limits --- allowing uncondo affs create thousands of potential unilateral US action affs-- kills the negs ability to have case specific strategies --- that’s crucial to advocacy skills.

b) Adverse Ground --- forcing the aff to be conditional ensures clash over the controversy of conditionality of engagement.

c) Precision --- err negative the most qualified evidence concludes that the aff has to be conditional.

**1nc solvency**

**Zero solvency –**

**a. can’t re-build sugar sector – unworkable land and long-time frame**

**Soligo 10** – et al; Ronald Soligo is a professor emeritus of economics at Rice University and a Rice scholar at the James A. Baker III Institute for Public Policy. The author writes a chapter within the book “Cuba’s Energy Future: Strategic Approaches to Cooperation,” a Brookings Publication, edited by Jonathan Benjamin-Alvarado, PhD of Political Science, University of Nebraska –obtained as an ebook through MSU Electronic Resources – page 102

Three and a half billion gallons seems unrealistic for the foreseeable future. There is

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water and fertilizer, and other inputs would all need to be considered.

**b. Castro won’t allow sugar-ethanol**

**Specht 12** – (Jonathan – Legal Advisor, Pearlmaker Holsteins, Inc. B.A., Louisiana State University, 2009; J.D., Washington University in St. Louis 2012. “Raising Cane: Cuban Sugarcane Ethanol’s Economic and Environmental Effects on the United States” – ExpressO – http://environs.law.ucdavis.edu/issues/36/2/specht.pdf)

To speak of a Cuban sugarcane-based ethanol industry is, at this point

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up to 2 billion gallons of sugar-based ethanol per year.” 4

**1nc cuba econ**

**Any Cuban economic decline will be mitigated – remittances, tourism, oil, and diversification**

- even if Cuban econ collapses, remittances, tourists, oil, and diversified trade prevent it from being too extreme

**Messa-Lago, 13** – Professor Emeritus of Economics and Latin American Studies at the University of Pittsburgh (Carmelo, “The possible impact of the death of Chavez in the Cuban economy”, 12/03/2013, http://www.cubaencuentro.com/cuba/articulos/el-posible-impacto-de-la-muerte-de-chavez-en-la-economia-cubana-283444, translated from Spanish by Google Translate)//eek

If substantially reduce or end Venezuelan aid (equivalent to more than a fifth of

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of trade and investment with other countries but not yet achieved substantial results.

**No impact to Cuban collapse – countless checks prevent escalation**

**Cuba News, 13** ­– the world's leading source of business information on Cuba (“Analysis: Cuba is much stronger today than after USSR’s collapse in the 1990s,” 5/20/2013, http://www.cubanews.com/sections/analysis-cuba-is-much-stronger-today-than-after-ussrs-collapse-in-the-1990s) // MS

Cuba watchers are pushing a new “domino theory” lately. They suggest that

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prefers the more ac-curate description, “oil on preferential terms”.

**No nuclear terrorism – tech barriers**

\* three barriers: 1) a terrorist has to find fissile material; 2) terrorists must construct the bomb with fine-tuned technology and specialized skills; and 3) a long chain of command from which complications can arise, that’s Chapman

**Chapman 12 –** (Stephen, editorial writer for Chicago Tribune, “CHAPMAN: Nuclear terrorism unlikely,” May 22, <http://www.oaoa.com/articles/chapman-87719-nuclear-terrorism.html>)

A layperson may figure it’s only a matter of time before the unimaginable comes to

AND

, it appears, the worst eventuality is one that will never happen.

**1nc sugar ethanol**

**Food insecurity doesn’t cause conflict – no correlation and alt causes**

**Maxwell 12 –** Daniel Maxwell, Research Director for Food Security and Complex Emergencies; Professor; MAHA Director, 13-14 SEPTEMBER 2012. “Food Security and Its Implications for Political Stability: A Humanitarian Perspective.” http://www.fao.org/fileadmin/templates/cfs\_high\_level\_forum/documents/FS-Implications-Political\_Stability-Maxwell.pdf – clawan

Several potential conclusions emerge from this discussion. First, the causal relationship between food

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and capacity needed for implementation are likely inadequate in the most affected countries.

**No impact to warming and CO2 doesn’t cause it**

**NIPCC 11** – Nongovernmental International Panel on Climate Change. Surviving the unprecedented climate change of the IPCC. 8 March 2011. <http://www.nipccreport.org/articles/2011/mar/8mar2011a5.html>

In a paper published in Systematics and Biodiversity, Willis et al. (2010

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the fossil record indicates remarkable biotic resilience to wide amplitude fluctuations in climate."

**Warming’s not anthropogenic**

**Singer 07 –** distinguished research professor at George Mason and Avery, director of the Center for Global Food Issues at the Hudson Institute (S. Fred, Dennis T, “Unstoppable Global Warming: Every 1,500 Years” Pages 7-8.

The Earth has recently been warming. This is beyond doubt. It has warmed

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Bangladesh. We have the warming. Now we must ascertain its cause.

**The positive effects of CO2 fertilization outweigh the negative impacts of climate change – this evidence assumes their impact defense and uses the newest field and laboratory studies to conclude neg**

**KOUTAVAS 13** ­– PhD., Prof @Doctoral Program in Earth and Environmental Sciences, Graduate Center of the City University of New York (1/3/2013, ATHANASIOS, “CO2 fertilization and enhanced drought resistance in Greek firs from Cephalonia Island, Greece,” Global Change Biology (2013) 19, 529–539, doi: 10.1111/gcb.12053)JCP

Nonclimatic effects on growth The analysis so far has revealed two unexpected results. First

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in the Mediterranean to better assess the magnitude and extent of CO2 fertilization.

**Agricultural crises are creating global food shortages – that kills a billion people – increased CO2 is key to solve**

**Idso’s 11** – [Sherwood PhD and former research physicist for the Department of Agriculture, Keith PhD Botany, Craig PhD Geography, 6/6/2011, “Meeting the Food Needs of a Growing World Population”, http://www.co2science.org/articles/V14/N27/EDIT.php] DHirsch

Parry and Hawkesford (2010) introduce their study of the global problem by noting

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with more people "hungrier now than at the start of the millennium."

**Elevated CO2 key to cotton**

**Kakani et al 04** – Department of Plant and Soil Sciences, Mississippi State University, Department of Plant and Soil Sciences, Mississippi State University, Department of Plant and Soil Sciences, Mississippi State University, and USDA UV-B Monitoring and Research Program, Natural Resource Ecology Laboratory, Colorado State University, Fort Collins (Vijaya Gopal Kakani, Kambham Raja Reddy, Duli Zhao and Wei Gao, 2004, “Senescence and hyperspectral reflectance of cotton leaves exposed to

ultraviolet-B radiation and carbon dioxide”, PHYSIOLOGIA PLANTARUM 121: 250–257. 2004, pubmed.gov | JJ)

Considerable growth and developmental variations occur in plants exposed to UV-B radiation and

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. Thus, the UV-B radiation resulted in accelerated leaf ageing.

**Cotton’s key to the Pakistani economy – we control uniqueness**

**Nadeem et al, 10** - Department o f Agronomy, University o f Agriculture, Faisalabad , Pakistan, 1 = University College of Agriculture and Environmental Sciences , Islamia University, Bahawalpur , Pakistan (Muhammad Ather Nadeem, Asghar Ali, Muhammad Tahir , Muhammad Naeem 1 , Asim Raza Chadhar and Sagheer Ahmad, 2010, “Effect of Nitrogen Levels and Plant Spacing on Growth and Yield of Cotton”, Pakistan Journal of Life and Social Sciences, Vol. 8 No. 2, <http://www.pjlss.edu.pk/sites/default/files/121-124%20(dr.%20Athar%202).pdf> | JJ)

Cotton (Gossypium hirsutum L.) is considered as mainstay of Pakistan’s economy. It

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influenced by plant density in upland cotton (Buxton et al., 1977).

**Nuclear War**

**Guthrie 2k –** (Grant, J.D. candidate, 2000, University of California, Hastings College of the Law., Hastings International and Comparative Law Review “Nuclear Testing Rocks the Sub-Continent: Can International Law Halt the Impending Nuclear Conflict Between India and Pakistan?” Spring/Summer 2000, pg lexis wyo-ef)

Nuclear testing creates political instability because it requires a substantial economic investment. One,

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rogue nuclear state. The effect on the world could be incredibly destabilizing.

**The impact of ocean acidification is over hyped, and can be beneficial**

**Carter et al 11** – (Dr. Robert M. Carter is a stratigrapher and marine geologist with degrees from the University of Otago (New Zealand) and the University of Cambridge (England). His research publications include papers on taxonomic palaeontology, palaeoecology, New Zealand and Pacific geology, stratigraphic classification, sequence stratigraphy, sedimentology, the Great Barrier Reef, Quaternary geology, and sea level and climate change. He is the author of Climate: The Counter Consensus (2010). Carter’s professional service includes terms as chairman of the Earth Sciences Panel of the Australian Research Council, chairman of the national Marine Science and Technologies Committee, and director of the Australian Office of the Ocean Drilling Program. He is currently an adjunct research fellow at James Cook University (Townsville) and an emeritus fellow of the Institute of Public Affairs (Melbourne) Dr. Craig D. Idso is the founder and chairman of the Center for the Study of Carbon Dioxide and Global Change. Since 1998, he has been the editor and chief contributor to the online magazine CO2 Science. He is the author of several books, including The Many Benefits of Atmospheric CO2 Enrichment (2011) and CO2, Global Warming and Coral Reefs (2009). His writing, which has appeared in peer-reviewed journals, books, and independent reports, has addressed the benefits of atmospheric CO2enrichment on plant and animal life, ocean acidification, world food supplies, plant and animal extinctions, and the seasonal cycle of atmospheric CO2. He has lectured in Meteorology at Arizona State University (ASU), and was a faculty researcher in the Office of Climatology at ASU. Dr. S. Fred Singer is one of the most distinguished atmospheric physicists in the U.S. He established and served as the first director of the U.S. Weather Satellite Service, now part of the National Oceanographic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), and earned a U.S. Department of Commerce Gold Medal Award for his technical leadership. He later served as vice chairman of the National Advisory Committee for Oceans and Atmosphere. He is coauthor, with Dennis T. Avery, of Unstoppable Global Warming Every 1,500 Years (2007, second ed. 2008). Since retiring from the University of Virginia and from his last federal position as chief scientist of the Department of Transportation, Singer founded and directs the nonprofit Science and Environmental Policy Project Climate Change Reconsidered 2011 Interim Report <http://www.nipccreport.org/reports/2011/pdf/2011NIPCCinterimreport.pdf>)

Working with naturally fertilized eggs of the common sea star Crossaster papposus, which they

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far below what the more realistic analysis of Tans (2009) suggests.

**2nc**

**c. obliterates value to life – outweighs extinction**

**Giroux 08 –** McMaster cultural studies professor (Henry, “Beyond the bio politics of disposability: rethinking neoliberalism in the New Gilded Age”, Social Identities; Sep2008, Vol. 14 Issue 5, p587-620, ebsco)

Any attempt to address the current bio politics of neoliberalism and disposability must begin by

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precisely at this intersection of pedagogy and politics that neoliberalism must be challenged.

**2nc framework**

**c. education** – **the status quo represents a constrained political world framed by neoliberal ideology which breeds political dogmatism – that destroys resistance to neoliberal ideology**

**Giroux 11** – (Henry A. Giroux, Global TV Network Chair in English and Cultural Studies at McMaster University, 28 February 2011, “Left Behind? American Youth and the Global Fight for Democracy”, http://www.truth-out.org/left-behind-american-youth-and-global-fight-democracy68042)

Meanwhile, not only have academic jobs been disappearing, but given the shift to

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funded, knowledge has to justify itself in market terms or simply perish.

**d. personal agency – focusing on the levers of power cedes politics to warmongers – makes real-world violence inevitable – reject the team**

**Kappeler 95 –** Freelance author and teacher in England and Germany, 1995 [Susanne, *The Will to Violence: the Politics of Personal Behavior*, p. 9-11]

War does not suddenly break out in a peaceful society; sexual violence is not

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and that there is no such thing as not acting or doing nothing.

**e. serial policy failure – the curriculum has been coopted by violent neoliberal forces – perpetuates failed policies which make extinction inevitable and obscure accurate reflection of the epistemology behind the 1ac – reject the AFF**

**Hill 10** – (Dave Hill is professor of education policy at the University of Northampton, England, and professor of education at Middlesex University, London, England. 2010. *Revolutionizing Pedagogy: Education for Social Justice Within and Beyond Global Neo-Liberalism*. Eds. Sheila Macrine, Peter McLaren, and Dave Hill, pp. 135-138)

Impacts on Democracy and on Critical Thinking The neoconservative faces of education reform, indeed

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, socialist society: in that way we maintain our dignity and hope.

**2nc cuba – sugar ethanol**

**\*\*\*TURNS TERRORISM – labeling the Islamic Other as the terrorist underscores neoliberalism and creates an us/them dichotomy which results in perpetual terrorism and genocide**

**Fasenfest 11** – American sociologist and an Associate Professor at Wayne State University, PhD from the University of Michigan, M.A. in economics and Chinese studies (David Fasenfest, “Terrorism, Neo-Liberalism and Political Rhetoric”, 2011, <http://www.criticalsociology.org/editorials/files/37_4.pdf>) // CB

Since the events of 9/11 the West in general and the … this opposition as ‘Islamist’ and demonizing its goals western governments can **ignore legitimate claims** and dismiss popular protest.

\*\*\***TURNS CO2 EMISSIONS – the neoliberal drive for profit reorganizes social relations and is the root cause of warming**

**Abramsky 10 –** former Institute of Advanced Studies in Science, Technology and Society fellow, 2010

(Kolya, Sparking a Worldwide Energy Revolution: Social Struggles in the Transition to a Post-Petrol World, pg 7-9)

The stark reality is that the only two recent periods that have seen a major

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will be the intensity, sophistication, and creativity of grassroots social mobilization.

**2nc at: perm do both – cuba**

**c. permutation disrupts our Cubanalismo alternative – only radical stances solve**

**Powell 08** – Kathy Powell. Lecturer. PhD Social Anthroplogy – National University of Ireland, Galway. Critique of Anthropology – Vol 28(2) p. 177–197 – Sage Database

The ‘street’ constitutes a complex social geography in which not only isloyalty to the

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after all, an ideological device which serves precisely to protect neoliberal normativity.

**d. co-option DA – neoliberalism coopts reform – pragmatism for Latin American governments results in control by international capital**

**Boron 08 –** Buenos Aires political science professor(Atilio, The New Latin American Left, pg 242-245)

THE CURSE OF CONSERVATIVE 'POSSIBILISM' Given the above, and granting the existence of alternatives

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electing Lula, because the markets would govern the country in any case.

**2nc alternative – cuba**

**Cubanalismo is a workable alternative that prevents environmental collapse**

**Fanelli 08** – Carlo Fanelli – Department of Sociology, York University. Carlo Fanelli is SSHRC Postdoctoral Research Fellow at the Department of Politics & Public Administration, Ryerson University, with interests in critical political economy, labour studies, Canadian public policy, social movements, urban sociology and education. He received his PhD from the Department of Sociology & Anthropology at Carleton University, with a specialization in Political Economy, and his M.A. in Sociology and B.A. in Sociology and Political Science from York University. Carlo serves as editor of Alternate Routes: A Journal of Critical Social Research – New Proposals: Journal of Marxism and Interdisciplinary Inquiry; Vol.2, No. 1 (November 2008) Pp. 7-16

Turning to **Cubanalismo**, recently, the World Wildlife Federation (WWF) ranked Cuba

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by the even larger differences that exist inthe areas of healthcare and education.

**2nc poverty**

**Neolib causes poverty and massive resource disparities**

**Trainer 02** – senior lecturer at the University of New South Wales (Ted, Democracy & Nature, 8.2, "If you want affluence, prepare for war", EBSCO)

Rich countries are taking most of the world’s resource production. Their per capita … resources and the productive capacity of Third World people are fully devoted to production by the people of the things they most urgently need.

**2nc turns enviro**

**\*\*\*TURNS ENVIRONMENT – globalization makes environmental collapse inevitable – tech can’t solve**

**Ehrenfeld 05 –** Rutgers biology professor (David, “The Environmental Limits to Globalization”, Conservation Biology Vol. 19 No. 2, ebsco) Ehrenfeld ‘5,

The overall environmental changes brought about or accelerated by globalization are, however, much

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answer to the life-threatening problems exacerbated by globalization (Ehrenfeld 2003b).

**Can’t solve the environment –**

**a) corporate interests and rampant consumerism means technology won’t be adopted effectively**

**Speth 08** – JD Yale, law professor, Carter's environmental advisor, former head of the UN's largest agency for international development, former chairman of the of the Council on Environmental Quality, NRDC co-founder (James, "The bridge at the end of the world: Capitalism, the environment, and crossing from crisis to sustainability", p. 6-9, Gigapedia)

But the much larger and more threatening impacts stem from the economic activity of those of us participating in the modern, increasingly prosperous world economy. This activity is consuming **vast quantities of resources** … pragmatic “problem solving”—has proven **insufficient** to deal with current challenges and is not up to coping with the larger challenges ahead. Yet the approaches of modern-day environmentalism, despite their limitations, remain essential: right now, they are the tools at hand with which to address many very pressing problems.

**2nc neolib unsustainable**

**Neoliberalism is unsustainable, several warrants –**

**a. economic rationality – neoliberalism prioritizes short term profit over the well-being of life – makes extinction inevitable**

**Nhanenge 07 –** South Africa development studies masters – (Jytte, “Ecofeminsm: Towards Integrating The Concerns Of Women, Poor People And Nature Into Development”, February, <http://uir.unisa.ac.za/bitstream/handle/10500/570/dissertation.pdf?sequence=1>, DOA: 7-4-12)

Generation of wealth was an important part of the Scientific Revolution and its modern society

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models, which can support women, Others and nature, are presented.

**b. systems theory – increasing complexity undermines resiliency and creates diminishing returns**

**Hudgins 12** – cites \*Joseph Tainter; Global Institute of Sustainability and School of Human Evolution and Social Change at Arizona State University, cites \*\*Jim Rickards, an American lawyer, economist, and investment banker with 35 years of experience working in capital markets on Wall Street (Coley Hudgins, March 22nd, 2012, ‘Resilient Family,’ “Complexity Theory and System Collapse,” http://www.theresilientfamily.com/2012/03/complexity-theory-and-system-collapse/ >:)

Jim Rickards is probably the world’s baddest of the bad-asses in understanding and

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and simplicity are the best hedges in an increasingly complex and unstable world.

**2nc solvency wall**

**c. labor market shortages, economic reforms, and lack of skilled labor take out the AFF**

**Specht, 13 –** Legal Advisor, Pearlmaker Holsteins, Inc., B.A., LSU (Jonathan, “Raising Cane: Cuban Sugarcane Ethanol’s Economic and Environmental Effects on the United States”, UC Davis, 4-24-13, <http://environs.law.ucdavis.edu/issues/36/2/specht.pdf>)//NG

Like all new capitalist industries to emerge in the post-Castro era, whatever ethanol industry arises will have to deal with the painful transition from socialism to capitalism. The Cuban sugarcane ethanol … any post-Castro government will likely begin to make such changes to increase the appeal of the island nation to foreign investment, implementing them will take time and trial and error, which will slow the creation of a sugarcane-based ethanol industry.

# 1nr

**1nc defense frontline**

**No impact:**

**A) Won’t go nuclear. Their evidence is pure exaggeration**

**Enders, 2002** – quoting lots of professors (David, Daily News Editor for the Michigan Daily, “Experts say nuclear war still unlikely,” http://media.www.michigandaily.com/media/storage/paper851/news/2002/01/30/News/Experts.Say.Nuclear.War.Still.Unlikely-1404620.shtml) \* Ashutosh Varshney - Professor of Political Science and South Asia expert at the University of Michigan \* Paul Huth – Professor of International Conflict and Security Affairs at the University of Maryland \* Kenneth Lieberthal - Professor of Political Science at the University of Michigan

University political science Prof. Ashutosh Varshney becomes animated when asked about the likelihood of

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sides are looking for ways out of the current tension," Lieberthal said.

**B) Damage is confined—no outside powers or fallout**

**Dyer 2002** (5/24, Gwinette, Hamilton Spectator, "Nuclear war a possibility over Kashmir", Lexis, WEA)

For those who do … lived through a period when the great powers conducted hundreds of nuclear tests in the atmosphere, and they are mostly still here.

**C) India will win and the war itself will be limited and mild**

**ABC 2** (5/28, Australian Broadcasting Corporation, Lateline, "Professor urges calm in India, Pakistan conflict" Tony Jones and Professor Brahma Chellaney - specialist in intl security at the New Delhi Centre for Policy Research, http://www.abc.net.au/lateline/stories/s566810.htm)

TONY JONES: Professor, there are some who think that might be wishful thinking

AND

and constrain the war fighting intentions as well as capabilities of these countries.

**1nc afghan turn**

**Pakistan would force Taliban and jihadists to fight India—they would be cannon fodder for the conventional war, which solves terrorism as well as Afghan stability**

**Young 9** [David H., Dawn.com “Indo-Pak tensions and US options,” http://www.dawn.com/wps/wcm/connect/dawn-content-library/dawn/the-newspaper/editorial/indopak+tensions+and+us+options]

In the wake of the terrorist attacks in Mumbai in late November, Pakistan’s government

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especially if it lasts for many months) could actually suit Washington rather well

**Escalates to nuclear war.**

**Starr 200**1 - Chair of Central Asia-Caucasus Institute at John Hopkins University (S. Frederick, “The War Against Terrorism and U.S. Bilateral Relations with the Nations of Central Asia,” Testimony before Senate Subcommittee on Central Asia and the Southern Caucasus, Dec 13, http://www.cacianalyst.org/Publications/Starr\_Testimony.htm)

However, this does not mean that US actions are without risk to the Central

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terrifying threats to world peace that the U.S. cannot ignore.

**Also causes US-China War which causes extinction**

**Morgan 2007** (Stephen J., Political Writer and Former Member of the British Labour Party Executive Committee, “Better another Taliban Afghanistan, than a Taliban NUCLEAR Pakistan!?”, 9-23, http://www.freearticlesarchive .com/article/\_Better\_another\_Taliban\_Afghanistan\_\_than\_a\_Taliban\_NUCLEAR\_Pakistan\_\_\_/99961/0/)

**As the war intensifies**, he has no guarantees that the current autonomy may yet

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in a new Cold War with **China and Russia pitted against the US**.

**1nc reactor terror turn**

**Turn—terrorism. War won’t go nuclear, but the lower level conflict that would happen wipes out Pakistani insurgent forces**

**Karnad 09** – Research Professor in National Security Studies at the Center for Policy Research [Bharat Karnad, “Little room for manoeuvre,” Livemint, Posted: Wed, Jan 21 2009. 1:08 AM IST, pg. http://www.livemint.com/2009/01/21010830/Little-room-for-manoeuvre.html?h=B]

It is easy to infer from New Delhi’s tip-toeing around the military option that it fears the situation spiralling out of control and into a nuclear exchange, whence Prime Minister Manmohan Singh’s categorical assertion that there would be no war. This reading of the situation that Islamabad … the energy of the army and convince it that terrorism against India is not worth the consequences to Pakistan.

**That’s good—nuclear plants in Goa province would otherwise be targeted**

**Raman 08** – Director of the Institute For Topical Studies [B. Raman (Additional Secretary (retired ), Cabinet Secretariat, Govt. of India, New Delhi, “Mumbai Terrorist Strike: the Anti-Israeli Angle,” International Terrorism Monitor, Paper NO. 476, 4-Dec-2008, pg. http://www.southasiaanalysis.org/%5Cpapers30%5Cpaper2964.html

9.  As mentioned in my book titled “Terrorism---Yesterday, Today &

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was referring to threat possibilities all over India and not specifically in Goa.

**Nuclear plant terrorism outweighs nuclear war**

**Caldicott 06** – Founder of the Nuclear Policy Research Institute [Dr. Helen Caldicott, “Thom Hartmann interview with Dr. Helen Caldicott,” 10 August 2006, pg. http://www.thomhartmann.com/index.php?option=com\_content&task=view&id=410&Itemid=119]

[Dr. Caldicott] Yeah, you've got nuclear targets all over the country. You've got 103 nuclear power plants and beside them, huge pools of very, very radioactive nuclear ..., they're just sitting ducks. And no one takes any notice of this. And since 9/11 the Nuclear Regulatory Commission has not increased security at any of the nuclear power plants, can you believe?

**1nc central asian resources turn**

**Turn: Central Asia. India’s war strategy will include troop deployments to eastern Afghanistan**

**STRATFOR 09** [“Geopolitical Diary: India's Afghanistan Option,” January 22, 2009 | 0142 GMT, pg. http://www.stratfor.com/geopolitical\_diary/20090121\_geopolitical\_diary]

But this is not to say that India is left without any options. On

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adversarial encirclement is a threat that potentially could shake Pakistan to its core.

**These deployments are key to expand India’s influence throughout Central Asia**

**Singh 08** – Resident commentator on The Indian National Interest. [Sushant K Singh, “Indian presence essential in Afghanistan,” Pragati – The Indian National Interest Review, 6 Aug 2008, pg. http://www.isn.ethz.ch/isn/Communities-and-Partners/Partners/Detail/?lng=en&id=88656]

Afghanistan at the crossroads and India, as a close ally of the Karzai government, has an important role to play. The debate on Indian involvement in Afghanistan is … by Zaranj-Delaram highway, which has provided a road link between Afghanistan and Iran. These nations could well be more amenable to an Indian military presence than they have been to the United States and its NATO allies in Afghanistan.

**That prevents security competition for Central Asia’s energy resources**

**Sikri 07** – Former Secretary (East) at the Indian Ministry of External Affairs. [Rajiv Sikri, “Behind Oil and Gas: India's interests in Central Asia”, Opinion Asia, 29 Jun 2007, pg. http://www.opinionasia.org/IndiasInterestsinCentralAsia]

Over the centuries, Central Asia has been India's door to the outside world and has deeply influenced India's history, culture and polity. While the region south of the Himalayas has largely determined the mainstream features of Indian civilisation, Central Asia has also influenced India in important ways. … of interdependence rather than competition. The need of the hour is for bold and creative thinking by all the major players present in Central Asia who are interested in a stable and peaceful Central Asia.

**Central Asian resource competition causes nuclear war**

**Engdahl 08** – Political economist [F. William Engdahl (degree in politics from Princeton University and graduate study in comparative economics at the University of Stockholm) , “Nuclear war by miscalculation,” The Real News Network, August 14, 2008, pg. http://therealnews.com/t/index.php?option=com\_content&task=view&id=31&Itemid=74&jumival=2051.

F. WILLIAM ENGDAHL, AUTHOR AND POLITICAL ECONOMIST: What Washington is literally playing

AND

that is committed to bringing Georgia into NATO, which is extremely provocative.