### 1NC

#### Their approach to STOPPING the disaster is rooted in “shock doctrine” of fixing and rebuilding – their attempt to erase disaster will fail and re-creteates the structures they criticize

Klein 07 (Naoimi, Klein contributes to The Nation, In These Times, The Globe and Mail, This Magazine, Harper's Magazine, and The Guardian. She once lectured as a Miliband Fellow at the London School of Economics as an award-winning journalist, writer on the anti-globalisation movement She ranked 11th in an internet poll of the top global intellectuals of 2005, a list of the world's top 100 public intellectuals compiled by the Prospect magazine in conjunction with Foreign Policy magazine She was involved in a protest condemning police action during the G20 summit in Toronto, ON. She spoke to a rally seeking the release of protesters in front of police headquarters on June 28, 2010. In May 2011, Klein received an honorary degree from Saint Thomas University., “The Shock Doctrine: The Rise of Disaster Capitalism”, Book -- <http://infoshop.org/amp/NaomiKlein-TheShockDoctrine.pdf>)

Most people who survive a devastating disaster want the opposite of a clean slate:

AND

and most profitably, with an iron-fisted leadership to this day.

#### It’s about trauma. Ideology after a disaster is replaced with a blank slate, instead of fixing implanting again the neoliberal machine of infrastructure embracing disaster gives us a starting point to begin our kritik of ideology.

Klein 07 (Naoimi, Klein contributes to The Nation, In These Times, The Globe and Mail, This Magazine, Harper's Magazine, and The Guardian. She once lectured as a Miliband Fellow at the London School of Economics as an award-winning journalist, writer on the anti-globalisation movement She ranked 11th in an internet poll of the top global intellectuals of 2005, a list of the world's top 100 public intellectuals compiled by the Prospect magazine in conjunction with Foreign Policy magazine She was involved in a protest condemning police action during the G20 summit in Toronto, ON. She spoke to a rally seeking the release of protesters in front of police headquarters on June 28, 2010. In May 2011, Klein received an honorary degree from Saint Thomas University., “The Shock Doctrine: The Rise of Disaster Capitalism”, Book -- <http://infoshop.org/amp/NaomiKlein-TheShockDoctrine.pdf>)

The shock doctrine mimics this process precisely, attempting to achieve on a mass scale

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sover­ eignty to U.S. military bases and green zones.

#### Capitalism causes extinction while entrenching racist and sexist violence, outweighs everything about the aff

Brown 05 — Professor of Economics and Research Scientist at the University of Michigan (Charles Brown, http://www.mail-archive.com/pen-l@sus.csuchico.edu/msg04868.html)

The capitalist class owns the factories, the banks, and transportation-the means

AND

at large remains a shameful fact of life in the U.S.

#### We should cease believing in the approach of an ideal future – the world is collapsing around us and only moderate rejections of the militarized squo can create change

Žižek 12 (Slavoj, Once met Brad Bolman, “Signs From The Future” from forthcoming book The Year of Dreaming Dangerously, <http://www.odbor.org/signs-from-the-future/>)

So what about apocalyptic tones we often hear, especially after a catastrophe occurs?

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openness, guiding ourselves on nothing more than ambiguous signs from the future.

### 1NC

#### The United States federal government should adapt its transportation infrastructure investment for hazard mitigation and emergency preparedness.

#### Terms like climate resilience politicize the aff and ensure no policy implementation at the state and local level – only the counterplan solves – also the plan links to politics and cp doesn’t

Huffington Post 11/22 (Climate Change Challenges Transportation System In The U.S. Lowry http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2012/11/22/climate-change-transportation\_n\_2174703.html)

WASHINGTON (AP) — Wild weather is taking a toll on roads, airports

AND

preparedness" rather than climate change when talking to state and local officials.

### 1NC

#### Immigration will pass now – but – Obama’s capital is key

AFP, 4/25/13 (Agence France-Presse, <http://www.globalpost.com/dispatch/news/afp/130425/obama-invokes-bush-push-immigration-overhaul>)

US President Barack Obama on Thursday enlisted George W. Bush in his drive for

AND

tests the political winds with comprehensive legislation soon to come to the floor.

#### Our current immigration system is rooted in racist exclusion which makes violence possible

Velasquez 92 (Manuel, Dirksen Professor of Business Ethics at Santa Clara University, is the author of Business Ethics: Concepts and Cases, 3rd ed. (Prentice Hall, 1992), “Immigration: Is Exclusion Just?”, <http://www.scu.edu/ethics/publications/iie/v7n2/velasquez.html>, Hemanth)

For example, because immigrants from less-developed nations are usually willing to work

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claims that citizens have an absolute moral right to exclude whomever they want.

### 1NC

#### The United States federal government should, through an unfunded mandate, adapt its transportation infrastructure to climate change.

#### That solves—empirically proven

May & Burby 96 (Peter May, Professor of political science at the University of Washington AND Raymund Burby, Assistant Professor of Planning and Research Associate at the University of North Carolina, “Coercive versus Cooperative Policies: Comparing Intergovernmental Mandate Performance”, Journal of Policy Analysis and Management, Vol. 15, No. 2 (Spring, 1996), pp. 171-201 JSTOR // Veevz)

Our study sheds light on the strengths and limitations of the two polar intergovernmental policy

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in increasing the capacity of local governments to work toward state policy aims.

#### The counterplan is the death of federalism

Super 05 (David Super, A.B., Princeton; J.D., Harvard.—Georgetown Law Department, “Rethinking Fiscal Federalism”, Harvard Law Review, Vol. 118, No. 8 (Jun., 2005), pp. 2544-2652, JSTOR // Veevz)

Among the most analytically bankrupt concepts is that of the unfunded mandate.132 Some

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in state autonomy is difficult to justify under any coherent theory of federalism.

#### Turns disaster relief

Schneck 9 Debra Schneck, Graduate Student at the University of Indiana, April 24, 2009 (“Federalism and Its Impact on Emergency Response to Disasters and Catastrophes,” Accessed online at <http://www.indiana.edu/~workshop/publications/materials/conference_papers/Schneck_Spring%202009.pdf>, Accessed on 7/28/12)

There is preliminary evidence, supported in this paper by network analysis and anecdotal evidence

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with an emergency to federal entities, thus “federalizing” the response.

#### Federalism collapses the power grid

The New Yorker 09 (James Surowiecki, The Financial Page staff writer for The New Yorker, July 27, 2009 Fifty Ways To Kill Recovery,” The New Yorker, <http://www.newyorker.com/magazine/bios/james_surowiecki/search?contributorName=james%20surowiecki>,)

Even more important, federalism is getting in the way of the creation of a

AND

overriding or placating the states—and the prospects of that aren’t great.

#### Grid collapse is inevitable without the smart grid – also makes cyberterror inevitable

Lovins 10 Amory B, Chairman and Chief Scientist of Rocky Mountain Institute, "DOD's Energy Challenge as Strategic Opportunity", Issue 57, 2nd Quarter 2010, www.ndu.edu/press/lib/images/jfq-57/lovins.pdf

The Resilience Capability Resilience “combines efficient energy use with more diverse, dispersed,

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accumulate fuel loadings that turn the next unsuppressed fire into an uncontrollable conflagration.

**Grid collapses cause extinction**

**Tilford 12** Robert, Graduate US Army Airborne School, Ft. Benning, Georgia, “Cyber attackers could shut down the electric grid for the entire east coast” 2012, <http://www.examiner.com/article/cyber-attackers-could-easily-shut-down-the-electric-grid-for-the-entire-east-coa>

To make matters worse **a cyber attack that can take out a civilian power grid**

**AND**

include the use of “nuclear weapons”, if authorized by the President.

### Case

#### Turn - Moral Hazard -- The plan creates it, that makes future disaster more likely

**Schugart '8** William F., IIF. A. P. Barnard Distinguished Professor of Economics Department of Economics, University of Mississippi RESEARCH SYMPOSIUM ON BAD PUBLIC GOODS Misadventure Monday, September 15, 2008 (8:30 - 10:15 a.m.) "Disaster Relief as a Bad Public Good" http://www.law.northwestern.edu/searlecenter/papers/Shughart\_Disaster\_Relief\_final.pdf

Fourth, disaster relief is a bad public good owing to another of its “

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**will produce more fatalities and more property damage than the last one did.**

#### Turn -- Bureaucracy -- Federalizing disaster infrastructure creates locks in a bureaucratic chain of command that hampers effective response

**Schugart '8** William F., IIF. A. P. Barnard Distinguished Professor of Economics Department of Economics, University of Mississippi RESEARCH SYMPOSIUM ON BAD PUBLIC GOODS Misadventure Monday, September 15, 2008 (8:30 - 10:15 a.m.) "Disaster Relief as a Bad Public Good" http://www.law.northwestern.edu/searlecenter/papers/Shughart\_Disaster\_Relief\_final.pdf

**Government agencies** **are** created by legislation, overseen by elected officials, and **operated by**

**AND**

a Republican (Ripley et al. 2005, p. 39).8

#### No warming—negative feedbacks

Singer et al. 11 [S Fred, PhD, a distinguished atmospheric physicist and first director of the U.S. Weather Satellite Service, Craig Idso, editor of the online magazine CO2 Science and author of several books and scholarly articles on the effects of carbon dioxide on plant and animal life, Robert M Carter, marine geologist and research professor at James Cook University in Queensland, Australia Climate Change Reconsidered: 2011 Interim Report]

In the 2009 NIPCC report, Idso and Singer (2009) discussed the plausibility

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ocean may act to counter the effects of global warming in the future.

#### No social death—history proves

Brown 9—Vincent, Prof. of History and African and African-American Studies @ Harvard Univ. [December, “Social Death and Political Life in the Study of Slavery,” *American Historical Review*, p. 1231-1249]

THE PREMISE OF ORLANDO PATTERSON’S MAJOR WORK, that enslaved Africans were natally alienated and

AND

of becoming ‘African American’ in culture, orientation, and identity.”40

#### The invocation of social death as ontologically inevitable inscribes a pessimism towards politics which makes agency impossible and oversimplifies the history of resistance

Brown 9—Vincent, Prof. of History and African and African-American Studies @ Harvard Univ. [December, “Social Death and Political Life in the Study of Slavery,” *American Historical Review*, p. 1231-1249]

Specters of the Atlantic is a compellingly sophisticated study of the relation be- tween

AND

That is precisely what the women on the Hudibras fought to accomplish.31