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# 2AC AT Capitalism K

**Pragmatic, political action is key to solve – over-criticism renders the alt’s project useless**

**Wolfenstein 2k** – PhD in politics from Princeton, professor of political science at UCLA, PhD in psychoanalysis (Victor, Inside/outside Nietzsche, p 235-6, AG)

As to the … perspectivally self-differentiating.

**Vagueness means the alt doesn’t solve**

**Grossberg 92** – Communication Studies Professor, UNC (Lawrence, We Gotta Get Out of This Place, p 388-90)

If it is capitalism … provide any direction.

**Cap solves war – causes economic, not military competition**

**Gartzke 5** – Former associate prof of pol sci, Columbia. Former associate prof of pol sci, USCD. PhD in International Relations, Formal/Quantitative Methods from U Iowa (Erik, “Future Depends on Capitalizing on Capitalist Peace,” 1 October 2005, http://www.cato.org/pub\_display.php?pub\_id=5133, AMiles)

With terrorism achieving "… from this historic opportunity.

**Cap isn’t the root cause of war**

**MacKenzie 3** – prof of economics at Coast Guard Academy. Former prof of economics at Kean. BA in Economics and Management Science at Kean. MA in Economics from U Connecticut. PhD in economics from George mason (DW, “Does Capitalism Require War?,” 7 April 2003, http://mises.org/story/1201, AMiles)

Perhaps the oddest … no sound reason to think otherwise.

**Cap solves the environment – history is on our side**

**Bhagwati** **4** – Economics Professor, Columbia (Jagdish, In Defense of Globalization, p 144-5, AG)

The belief that … to a century ago.

**Cap’s ethical – it’s key to value to life, freedom and solving poverty**

**Saunders 7** – fellow, Center for Independent Studies (Peter, Why Capitalism is Good for the Soul, http://www.cis.org.au/POLICY/summer%2007-08/saunders\_summer07.html, AG)

If we want …others to drop out).

**Independently, this is a decision rule – Government can’t violate liberty of one individual even for the greater good**

**Nozick, former philosophy prof, 74** – former Harvard Philosophy Professor (Robert, Anarchy, State, and Utopia, p 32-3, AG)

Side constraints …between its citizens.

**Poverty is a D-rule**

**Gilligan, prof of psychiatry, 96** – prof of psychiatry at Harvard. Director of the Center for the Study of Violence, and a member of the Academic Advisory Council of the National Campaign Against Youth Violence. [James, Violence: Our Deadly Epidemic and its Causes, p 191-196]

The deadliest form … cause to effect.

# 2AC AT Heidegger K

**Alt eliminates our capacity for coping with the negative consequences of existing destruction of being. We should combine an appreciation for being with political action**

**Villa 96** – Prof Political Theory, Notre Dame (Dana, Arendt and Heidegger, p 228-9, AG)

It is at this … thought" – freedom.

**We recognize the world can never be 100% certain but we should use empirical observations to make predictions**

**Sil 2k** – pol sci, U Penn (Rudra, Beyond Boundaries, ed Sil and Doherty, 160-1, AMiles)

Is there … epistemological positions.

**Resistance to extinction opens space for Being**

**Santoni 85** – Philosophy Prof, Denison (Ronald, Nuclear War, ed Fox, p 156-7, AG)

To be sure, Fox … life imaginable – its annihilation.

**Nuclear war closes space for your alternative – turns your impact framework**

**Martin 2002** – Science, Technology and Society Professor, Wollongong (Brian, 11/3, Activism after nuclear war?, http://www.transnational.org/SAJT/forum/meet/2002/Martin\_ActivismNuclearWar.html, AG)

Nuclear war would … aftermath of nuclear war.

**War is declining – disproves the causality of the K**

**Griswold 7** – director of the Center for Trade Policy at CATO. He has testified before House and Senate committees and federal agencies on a range of trade and immigration issues. Former editorial page editor of the Colorado Springs Gazette and a congressional press secretary. BA in journalism, U Wisconsin. Diploma in economics and master’s in Politics of the World economy, London School of Economics. (Daniel, “Trade, Democracy and Peace: The Virtuous Cycle,” 20 April 2007, http://www.freetrade.org/node/681, AMiles)

The good news … three main ways.

**Ontology not first**

**Owen 2** – Reader of Political Theory, U Southampton (David, Millennium Vol 31 No 3 2002 p. 655-7)

Commenting on … vicious circle arises.

**Rejection of calculative thought constitutes a calculative approach**

**Buckley 96** – McGill University (Philip, Rationality and Responsibility in Heidegger’s and Husserl’s View of Technology, http://web.archive.org/web/20010111031000/http://ulla.mcgill.ca/arts150/arts150r3.htm, AG)

This "gap" does … forms of thinking.

**Calculative thought inevitable – they use it too**

**Battersby 96** – Prof English, Ohio State (James, The Inescapability of Humanism, College English 58:5, AG)

In the end, … reject or deny.

**Withdrawing from technology leads to extinction**

**Zimmerman 2k** – Philosophy Professor, Tulane (Michael, Introduction To Deep Ecology, http://www.context.org/ICLIB/IC22/Zimmrman.htm, AG)

A critique I … is really hurting?

**Tech inevitable**

**Kateb 97** – Professor of Politics, Princeton (George, Technology and philosophy, http://findarticles.com/p/articles/mi\_m2267/is\_n3\_v64/ai\_19952031/pg\_11, AG)

It is scarcely … a global catastrophe.

**Rejection of science creates a vacuum filled by elite ideology – turns their impacts**

**Sangren 92** – Professor of Anthropology, Cornell (Steven, Rhetoric and the Authority of Ethnography, Current Anthropology 33.1, p 292-3, AG)

Marcus, Fischer, Clifford, … hopelessly ideological delusions.

**Alt eliminates any commitment to social and economic justice. Their fear of calculatability and concern for ontology condemns all practical political engagement**

**Yar 2k** – Senior Lecturer in Criminology, Lancaster (Majid, Arendt's Heideggerianism, Cultural Values 4.1, AG)

Similarly, we must … in the process.

# 2AC AT Nietzsche K

**Case is a gateway to the alt – can’t affirm suffering if you’re dead – Nietzsche’s doesn’t assume nuclear weapons**

**Connolly 91** – PolSci Professor, John Hopkins (William, Identity/Difference, p 187, AG)

The Nietzschean conception … above this tendency.

**Rejecting the perm links to their own life-denial arguments**

**Hatab 95** – philosophy professor, Old Dominion (Lawrence, A Nietzschean Defense of Democracy, p 152-3, AG)

Nietzsche is willing … types of life.

**Working within the law is key to Nietzsche’s alt**

**Hatab 2** – philosophy professor, Old Dominion (Lawrence, Prospects for a Democratic Agon, Journal of Nietzsche Studies 24, pmuse, AG)

Modern societies, …execute departures from the norm.

**Securing life preconditions evaluating its value**

**White 90** (Alan, Within Nietzsche's Labyrinth, http://www.williams.edu/philosophy/faculty/awhite/WNL%20web/beauty\_and\_goodness.htm, AG)

Nietzsche exhorts us … if there be such, of its past.

**Nuclear war closes space for your alternative – turns your impact framework**

**Martin 2002** – Science, Technology and Society Professor, Wollongong (Brian, 11/3, Activism after nuclear war?, http://www.transnational.org/SAJT/forum/meet/2002/Martin\_ActivismNuclearWar.html, AG)

Nuclear war would … of nuclear war.

**They’re nihilistic Nazis and they misread Nietzsche – affirming life is rape and genocide with a smirk**

**Ross 5** – PhD Philosophy, Los Angeles Valley College (Kelley, Friedrich Nietzsche, http://www.friesian.com/nietzsch.htm, AG)

While the discussion … is no greater than his.

**Ontology not first**

**Owen 2** – Reader of Political Theory, U Southampton (David, Millennium Vol 31 No 3 2002 p. 655-7)

Commenting on the … vicious circle arises.

**K links to its own objectivity claims**

**Groothuis 6** – Philosophy Professor, Denver (Douglas, What Are Some Pitfalls Inherent in the Postmodern Outlook?, http://www.ivpress.com/questioningfaith/resources/postmodernism.php, AG)

Inasmuch as postmodernist … and nothing else!"

# 2AC AT Prolif K

**We outweigh and turn the K – prolif increases international inequality and suffering**

**Lyman 95** – CFR Senior Fellow in Africa Policy Studies (Princeton, The Real Story of the NPT Negotiations, http://www.fas.org/nuke/control/npt/news/950427-389021.htm, AG)

The prospect is … neighbors who would.

**Non-proliferation isn’t discriminatory**

**Graham 94** – former director, US Arms Control and Disarmament Agency (Thomas, 9/13, http://dosfan.lib.uic.edu/acda/speeches/graham/spnp94gr.htm, AG)

Some charge that … VI of the NPT.

**Reps not first**

**Tuathail, 96** (Gearoid, Department of Georgraphy at Virginia Polytechnic Institute, Political Geography, 15(6-7), p. 664, science direct)

While theoretical debates … is human history.

**Epistemology and ontology not first**

**Owen 2** – Reader of Political Theory, U Southampton (David, Millennium Vol 31 No 3 2002 p. 655-7)

Commenting on the … vicious circle arises.

**Proliferation is a true threat**

**Harvey 1** (Frank P., a member of a the Canadian International Council, “National Missile Defence Revisited, Again a Reply to David Mutimer,” International Journal, Vol. 56, No. 2 (Spring, 2001), pp. 347-360, Canadian International Council)

'Before any argument … most importantly, time.

# 2AC AT Security K

**Perm solves – the context of representations is key**

**Tuathail, 96** (Gearoid, Department of Georgraphy at Virginia Polytechnic Institute, Political Geography, 15(6-7), p. 664, science direct)

While theoretical debates … human history.

**Perm – do the plan and justify it based on the cycle of binaries and violence in South Korea**

**Kirk 8** – Associate Professor of Women and Gender Studies. Edited by John Feffer, co-director of Foreign Policy In Focus at the Institute for Policy Studies (Gwyn, 14 March 2008, Gender and U.S. Bases in Asia-Pacific, http://www.fpif.org/articles/gender\_and\_us\_bases\_in\_asia-pacific, RBatra)

The power dynamics … in their countries.

**Their alternative fails – security can’t be deconstructed. The ethical response is to engage in scenario planning to minimize violence**

**Weaver 2k** - Ole International relations theory and the politics of European integration, p. 284-285

The other main … and mutual vilification.

**Epistemology’s not first**

**Owen** **2** – Reader of Political Theory, U Southampton (David, Millennium Vol 31 No 3 2002 p. 655-7)

Commenting on the … vicious circle arises.

**Threats real – default to expert consensus**

**Knudsen 1** – PoliSci Professor at Sodertorn (Olav, Post-Copenhagen Security Studies, Security Dialogue 32:3)

Moreover, I have a … with them.

**Predictions are feasible – they can be made logically from empirical evidence.**

**Chernoff 9** (Fred, Prof. IR and Dir. IR – Colgate U., European Journal of International Relations, “Conventionalism as an Adequate Basis for Policy-Relevant IR Theory”, 15:1, Sage)

For these and … the foregoing discussion.

**Threat con stops genocide**

**Reinhard 4** – Professor of Comparative Literature, UCLA (Kenneth, Towards a Political-Theology of the Neighbor, http://www.cjs.ucla.edu/Mellon/Towards\_Political\_Theology.pdf, AG)

A world not … be identifiable” (PF 83).

**Predictions are key to rational decision-making – even if they’re not accurate you shouldn’t reject them**

**Fitzsimmons 7** (Michael, “The Problem of Uncertainty in Strategic Planning”, Survival, Winter 06/07)

Much has been … upon which strategy depends.

**No impact**

**O’Kane 97** – Prof Comparative Political Theory, U Keele (Rosemary, “Modernity, the Holocaust and politics,” Economy and Society 26:1, p 58-9, AG)

Modern bureaucracy … modern genocides.