### T

#### Investment requires that they build infrastructure

LMPI 10

(Laos Ministry of Planning and Investment, “Manual For Public Investment Program (PIP) Program Management”, August, [http://www.jica.go.jp/project/laos/0700667/materials/pdf/ProgramManual/ProgramMa nual\_eng.pdf](http://www.jica.go.jp/project/laos/0700667/materials/pdf/ProgramManual/ProgramMa%20nual_eng.pdf))

Public investment is defined as investment from government resources, domestic or foreign, with AND technical promotion (ex. training) is generally done using public investment.

#### The Department of Transportation agrees – investment means they have to build something in the U.S.

DOT 03 (U.S. Department of Transportation, Bureau of Transportation Statistics, "Transportation Investment-Concepts, Data and Analysis," draft, compiled based on data from U.S. Department of Commerce (USDOC), Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA), "Fixed Assets and Consumer Durables," and personal communications with BEA; and USDOC, U.S. Census Bureau, "Value of Construction Put in Place Statistics," Detailed Construction Expenditure Tables, available at http://www.census. gov, as of February 2003. http://www.bts.gov/publications/transportation\_statistics\_annual\_report/2003/html/chapter\_02/figure\_109.html

Investment in transportation infrastructure includes the purchase or construction value of transportation facilities and structures

AND

. Current dollar amounts (which are available in appendix B of this report

**Resolved means determined and unchangeable**

**Dictionary**.com **06**

(http://dictionary.reference.com/browse/Resolved, verb)

to come to a definite or earnest decision about; determine (to do something): I have resolved that I shall live to the full.

#### Interpretation – Transportation infrastructure are ports, roads, rail systems, and aviation

Akinwale 10 (Akeem Ayofe, Professor of Sociology – Covenant University (Nigeria), “The Menace of Inadequate Infrastructure in Nigeria”, African Journal of Science, Technology, Innovation, and Development, 2(3), p. 209-210)

3. The Concept of Infrastructure¶ Research on infrastructure dwells on different issues such

AND

services¶ 6. Education Infrastructure: all categories of schools and higher institutions

**Substantial is 556 billion dollars**

**Michele 11**, Principal/Founder of Policy in Motion, completed her Master’s of Science degree in Transportation Technology and Policy from the University of California, Obama Spreads Valentine Love to Transportation with $556B Proposal: Infrastructure Bank, Livability Grants, Doubling Transit Funds By Lauren Michele, February 16, 2011 http://policyinmotion.com/2011/02/obama-spreads-valentine-love-to-transportation-with-556b-proposal-infrastructure-bank-livability-grants-doubling-transit-funds/

In his 2012 fiscal year budget released on Feb. 14, President Barack Obama

AND

infrastructure bank, and a heavy emphasis on expanding high-speed rail.

**Violation – they spend less than that**

**That’s a voting issue**

#### They are obligated to provide enough evidence to prove they are topical – The alternative would be judge intervention.

#### Annual Review of Criminal Procedure 09 (38 Geo. L.J. Ann. Rev. Crim. Proc. 491)

The burden of proof consists of two parts: the burden of production and the

AND

); MCCORMICK, EVIDENCE §§ 336-337 (5th ed. 1999).

**Substantial means certain**

**Words and Phrases 64** (40 W&P 759)

The words “outward, open, actual, visible, substantial, and exclusive

AND

or pertaining to any others; undivided; sole; opposed to inclusive.

### K

#### Relational planning is nothing new – the IDF and US military has been embracing complexity since WWII, using non-linear tactics to secure the hegemonic order. The urban city becomes the new medium for warfare as we walk through the walls of relational infrastructure.

Weizman 2007 (Eyal, Israeli Architect and Professor of Spatial Planning at Goldsmiths College UK, “Walking Through Walls, <http://eipcp.net/transversal/0507/weizman/en>)

The maneuver conducted by units of the Israeli military during the attack on the city

AND

reflect upon the “conceptual destruction” of political categories that they imply.

#### Anti-urbanism’s culmination is a racist fantasies of constant war against the global south through killing machines

GRAHAM 8

CITY, VOL. 12, NO. 1, APRIL 2008

Robowar™ dreams: US military technophilia and global south urbanization

The above analysis of what I **call the ‘urban turn’ in** the US military’s

AND

detailed micro-geographies of the burgeoning urban environments of the global south.

#### The alternative is to resist all drives towards urbicide as a way of reclaiming the right to the city

#### Resistance to this urbicidal dynamic must be total -

GRAHAM 4

Stephen Graham is Professor of Human Geography at the University of Durham. He holds a degree on Geography (Southampton, 1986), an M. Phil. In Urban Planning (Newcastle, 1989), and a Ph.D. in Science and Technology Policy (Manchester, 1995). Between 1989 and 2002 he worked in planning and economic development at Sheffield City Council.

<http://www.ciudad-derechos.org/english/pdf/aal.pdf>.

Above all, it is profoundly clear that the end results of both positions --

**AND**

**messages with the one word that says everything : ‘No!’”**.

#### Relational planning is Reagan and the Bush administration. Neoliberal governmentality is ALREADY a question of complexity and the play of uncertainty—without challenging the larger drive for securitization currently undergirded by planning, the affirmative just finetunes our tools for producing fear and militarizing complexity

Massumi 2005 (Brian, Brian Massumi is a Canadian social theorist. Massumi's research spans the fields of art, architecture, political theory, cultural studies and philosophy. He received his Ph.D in French Literature from Yale University in 1987, Brian Massumi – The Future Birth of the Affective Fact

Conference Proceedings : Genealogies of Biopolitics, <http://browse.reticular.info/text/collected/massumi.pdf>)

Neoliberal governance goes hand in hand with a culture of risk. It is an

AND

to keep on keep on running, carrying itself to ever higher powers.

#### Building infrastructure based on uncertainty is a form of biopolitical control that turns subjects into affects and allows endless exclusion, killing, and destruction

Aradau 2011 (Claudia, Professor of Social Sciences at King’s College London and Professor at the Open University, http://www.radicalphilosophy.com/web/whats-left-of-biopolitics)

The differences in the interpretations of ‘biopolitics’ and its ‘beyond’ that the four

AND

, this undecidability is the springboard for thinking the critical purchase of biopolitics.

#### In practice their alternative will further tyrannical control and genocide

Richard Barbrook, coordinator of the Hypermedia Research Centre at the University of Westminster, 8/27/1998, http://amsterdam.nettime.org/Lists-Archives/nettime-l-9808/msg00091.html, accessed 3/3/03

Deleuze and Guattari enthusiastically joined this attack against the concept of historical progress. For

AND

genocide. The 'line of flight' from Stalin had led to Pol Pot.

**it also gets militarized- D&G have no revolutionary struggle- the Israeli defense force uses their theories to aid in Palestinian**

Zizek in 8 [Slavoj; senior researcher @ U of Ljubjlana; In Defense

AND

military, economic, and ideologico-political) operational mode of contemporary capitalism

### Politics slew

#### Obama massively pushing immigration now which is key to passage – key to Obama second term legacy means it will be a full court press

Western Free Press on 4-23 [“Obama’s OFA Launches Campaign-Style Push for Immigration Reform”, http://www.westernfreepress.com/2013/04/23/obamas-ofa-launches-campaign-style-push-for-immigration-reform/]

The Obama administration is mobilizing millions of supporters in a national effort to pass the

AND

battles on immigration reform, but they have yet to win the war.

#### Plan drains Presidential capital

Freemark ’12 (Yonah – Master of Science in Transportation from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology; Bachelor of Arts in Architecture, Department of Civil and Environmental Engineering, Yale University with Distinction. Also a freelance journalist who has been published in Planning Magazine; Next American City Magazine; Dissent; The Atlantic Cities; Next American City Online; and The Infrastructurist – He created and continues to write for the website The Transport Politic – The Transport Politic – “On Infrastructure, Hopes for Progress This Year Look Glum” – January 25th, 2012 – <http://www.thetransportpolitic.com/2012/01/25/on-infrastructure-hopes-for-progress-this-year-look-glum/>)

President Obama barely mentions the need for improvements in the nation’s capital stock in his

AND

more than replicate the existing law, perhaps with a few bureaucratic reforms.

#### Our current immigration system is rooted in racist exclusion which makes violence possible

Velasquez 92 (Manuel, Dirksen Professor of Business Ethics at Santa Clara University, is the author of Business Ethics: Concepts and Cases, 3rd ed. (Prentice Hall, 1992), “Immigration: Is Exclusion Just?”, <http://www.scu.edu/ethics/publications/iie/v7n2/velasquez.html>, Hemanth)

For example, because immigrants from less-developed nations are usually willing to work

AND

claims that citizens have an absolute moral right to exclude whomever they want.¶

**This impact outweighs and internal link turns all of their aff and their criticisms of the politics disadvantage**

Jacome 12 (Felipe, "Trans-Mexican Migration: a Case of Structural Violence," London School of Economics, March 7, clas.georgetown.edu/files/Trans-Mexican%20Migration%20-%20Felipe%20Jacome.pdf)

This paper has argued that the afflictions experienced by trans-Mexican migrants needs to

AND

-migrants links up as escape valve for other parallel structures of violence.

**immigration restrictions means the aff doesn’t have the workers to solve**

Council on Competitiveness 9. [ “Mobilizing a World Class Energy Workforce” December -- <http://www.compete.org/images/uploads/File/PDF%20Files/CoC_-_Pillar_6_Handout_-_Mobilizing_a_World-Class_Energy_Workforce,_Dec09.pdf>]

America currently lacks an energy workforce of sufficient size and capabilities to meet the needs

AND

working closely with educational institutions as ¶ well as within their own organizations.

#### Boston bombing won’t affect the immigration debate

The Hill on 4-23 [http://thehill.com/homenews/house/295563-hoyer-boston-bombings-not-relevant-to-immigration-reform-debate, “Hoyer: Boston terror bombings not relevant to immigration reform debate]

Rep. Steny Hoyer (D-Md.) said last week’s Boston Marathon bombings

AND

welfare of our people, and I think that will be a consensus."¶

#### PC key – CIR still requires 70 votes in order to get the House to pass it

Politico.com on 4-25 [“70+ votes for immigration reform?”, http://www.politico.com/story/2013/04/leaders-at-least-70-votes-for-immigration-reform-90626.html]

The two lead negotiators in the Senate’s Gang of Eight said on Thursday that they

AND

process, with Schumer adding that it has been “just about perfect.”

#### Pc is key to generating momentum

Sink and Mali 3-25. [Justin, Meghashyam, reporters, "Obama: 'The time has come' to move immigration reform in Congress" The HIll -- thehill.com/video/administration/290129-obama-the-time-has-come-to-move-immigration-reform]

Obama said he expects debate on an immigration bill to “begin next month”

AND

but their work has already received general support from leaders in both parties.

#### Loss of pc collapses obamas push

Amy **Harder**, National Journal, 2/6/13, In Washington, Energy and Climate Issues Get Shoved in the Closet, www.nationaljournal.com/columns/power-play/in-washington-energy-and-climate-issues-get-shoved-in-the-closet-20130206

At a news conference where TV cameras in the back were nearly stacked on top

AND

a big win on immigration reform while striking a political blow to Republicans.”

#### Ignoring political tradeoffs is totalitarian

Dean Richard **Villa**, Political Theory – UC Santa Barbara, **‘96**

(*Arendt and Heidegger: The Fate of the Political*, p. 246-7)

Arendt appropriates Heidegger’s genealogy of the technical sense of action in order to highlight the

AND

, in other words, that is not a *political* community at all.¶

#### Voting issue – accountability key

Gary Novack, Independent Scientist, No Date

(http://nov55.com/democ.html)

The purposeful democracy which created the USA no longer exists, and the country is

AND

It is possible to influence the result. Only truth can overcome corruption.

#### Rejecting the argument means no accountability

Sandra Harris et al ‘6, Prof Emeritus – Nottingham Trent, Karen Grainger, Lect Communications – Sheffield Hallam, & Louise Mullany, Linguist – U Nottingham, (*Discourse Society* 17, “The pragmatics of political apologies”)

Downing Street, on the other hand, claimed that Ms Hewitt was not saying

AND

Prime Minister should apologize for taking the British nation to war in Iraq.

### Case

#### Yes T.I is defined by systematic uncertainty—unless use flexible governance, we lock-in a status quo unable to deal with alternative futures and increasingly deadly outcomes

Inayatullah 2003 [Sohail Inayatullah, Professor in Graduate Institute of Futures Studies, Tamkang University, Adjunct Professor in the Faculty of Arts and Social Science, University of the Sunshine Coast and Adjunct Professor at Macquarie University Center For Policing, Intelligence and Counter Terrorism, “Alternative Futures of Transport” foresight 5.1: 34-43] Inayatullah 1

Given the reality of the Los Angelization of South-East Queensland by 2020,

AND

nightmares''. Thus the image of today can create the future of tomorrow.

#### The willful lack of US disaster preparedness is a crucial aspect of interior colonization—so-called natural disasters are planned and calculated within the state itself because they justify mapping neoliberal economics onto racial geographies. Economies of anti-blackness coalesce in disaster, where the state’s only function becomes militarizing these zones of sacrifice---the struggle for survival becomes criminalized

Agathangelou 2010 (Anna, Associate Professor of Political Science at York University, “Necro (neo) colonization,” in International Relations and States of Exception, ed. by Biswas)

Twenty-one years after the Bhopal accident, in late August of 2005,

AND

imperial con­ flicts/antagonisms and above all, thwart ontological antagonisms.

Unless we attack the spatial logic of disposability, every coming disaster is another opportunity for neo-colonial powers to militarize certain populations marked for death, and invisibilize the process--we must recognize economies of blackness: the disaster is here, the disaster is now.

Agathangelou 2010 (Anna, Associate Professor of Political Science at York University, “Necro (neo) colonization,” in International Relations and States of Exception, ed. by Biswas)

Cesaire was writing about the dismemberment of the black body that colonization (and not

AND

of politics, governmentalities, bodies, ecologies, life, and death.

#### D&G do not escape from the traditions of Humanism and Anthropocentrism

Miller, Yale, in 2003

[Christopher L., "We Shouldn't Judge Deleuze and Guattari": A Response to Eugene Holland, Research in African Literatures, Vol. 34, No. 3]

More generally, Holland seeks to impose strict limits on the terms by¶ which

AND

I will¶ discuss below, makes this clear in a broader frame.

#### Deleuze and Guattari make a mistake by separating philosophy and history. This leads to them appropriating colonial terms. The work has the taint of the colonizer

Miller, Yale, in 2003

[Christopher L., "We Shouldn't Judge Deleuze and Guattari": A Response to Eugene Holland, Research in African Literatures, Vol. 34, No. 3]

It is in the name of philosophy that Holland frames his defense of¶ A

AND

what Peter Hallward¶ so accurately calls "a world without others." 16

#### The 1ac is entrenched in the logic of the liberal order and securitization of terrorism, this domination reinforces racism – genealogy is key

Rodriguez ’11 [Dylan, PhD in Ethnic Studies Program of the University of California Berkeley and Associate Professor of Ethnic Studies at University of California Riverside, “The Black Presidential Non-Slave: Genocide and the Present Tense of Racial Slavery”, Political Power and Social Theory Vol. 22, pp. 38-43]

To crystallize what I hope to be the potentially useful implications of this provocation toward

AND

people are incarcerated with the overwhelming consent of white/multiculturalist civil society.

#### Their reformism is anti-revolutionary – historically, public social investments like the aff are used to create a narrative of national redemption from racism. The use of expansive taxation and market mechanisms is used to incorporate and defuse anti-racist struggles around issues like public transportation

Baca ‘8 [George, assistant professor of anthropology at Goucher College, “Neoliberalism and stories of racial redemption”, Dialectical Anthropology, 2008, Volume 32, Number 3, Pages 219-241, Springer]

In the vacuum left by federal government cutbacks, city governments like Fayetteville assumed greater

AND

Fayetteville and elsewhere in the U.S. South (Baca 2006).