#### Their framework of CBA links to the 1AC

Graham and Healey 99 (Stephen Patsy - Centre for Research in European Urban Environments, School of Architecture, Planning and Landscape, University of Newcastle, “Relational concepts of space and place: Issues for planning theory and practice” European Planning Studies Volume 7, Issue 5, 1999 DOI:10.1080/09654319908720542 Taylor & Francis)

Such relational issues have been increasingly highlighted in the discussion of ecological impacts. Recent

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and force, and converted into a despatialized and desocialized quantum of impact.

#### Regardless of whether we can expose or fill the gap in our politics doesn’t matter – universalization is based off of the failure, and our policy to accommodate this failure is the best for solving our movement

Butler 2k – Judith Butler, an American post-structuralist philosopher, who has contributed to the fields of feminism, queer theory, political philosophy, and ethics, EDITED BY: Slavoj Zizek, a Slovenian philosopher and cultural critic working in the traditions of Hegelianism, Marxism and Lacanian psychoanalysis. He has made contributions to political theory, film theory and theoretical psychoanalysis, Ernesto Laclau, an Argentine political theorist often described as post-Marxist. He studied History in Buenos Aires, graduating from the Universidad Nacional de Buenos Aires in 1964, and received a PhD from Essex University in 1977 (“Contingency, Hegemony, Universality: Contemporary Dialogues of the Left”, Published by Verso in 2000, Restaging the Universal: Hegemony and the limits of Formalism by Judith Butler, page 31-32)

Thus Laclau identifies a condition common to all politicization, but it is precisely not

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the fullness of the community as an absence. (p. 57)

#### Re-framing is key – this connects debate pedagogy to political struggles against economic orthodoxy—the ballot serves to legitimize certain knowledge, sanction certain values, and construct particular forms of agency.

Giroux 2012 (Henry A. Giroux, Global TV Network Chair Professorship in the Department of English and Cultural Studies at McMaster University, 10/16/2012, “Can Democratic Education Survive in a Neoliberal Society?,” truthout, October 16th, <http://truth-out.org/opinion/item/12126-can-democratic-education-survive-in-a-neoliberal-society>)

Schools should be viewed as crucial to any viable notion of democracy, while the

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counts as knowledge, sanctions particular values and constructs particular forms of agency.

The alt results in passivity and inaction and turns agency impacts

Gordon, 2001 (Paul, psychotherapist living and working in London, author of Face to Face: Therapy as ethics, RACE & CLASS, v42, n4, p. 30/1)

The postmodernists' problem is that they cannot live with dis-appointment. All the

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change the world, not just to interpret it need to look elsewhere.