### 1NC

#### Perticular demands re-ify the hold of capital

**Zizek 02** Slavoj Zizek, married to a hottie, *Revolution at the Gates, pg* 296-302

So the struggle ahead has no guaranteed outcome – it will confront us with an

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possible" (or, as we usually put it, "feasible").

**Directing our policies and desires towards the state prevents change and recreates oppression, turns the case.**

Holloway, 2010 (John, Professor in the Instituto de Ciencias Sociales y Humanidades of the Benemerita Universidad Autonoma de Puebla in Mexico, Crack Capitalism, 60-61)

But then what do we say of Bolivia and Venezuela? Are they to be

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and promotion of communal councils is at the core of this movement.21

#### Capitalism causes extinction while entrenching racist and sexist violence, outweighs everything about the aff

Brown, 5 — Professor of Economics and Research Scientist at the University of Michigan (Charles Brown, http://www.mail-archive.com/pen-l@sus.csuchico.edu/msg04868.html)

The capitalist class owns the factories, the banks, and transportation-the means

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at large remains a shameful fact of life in the U.S.

#### Universal Rejection is key – it’s the only way to hollow out capitalist structures – the debate should be a question of competing methodologies – The primary question of the ballot should be affirming an ethical orientation that best organizes against capitalist relations

Herod 4 renowned philosopher, author, and social activist

(James, “Getting Free”, <http://site.www.umb.edu/faculty/salzman_g/Strate/GetFre/06.htm>, accessed 8/6/09)

It is time to try to describe, at first abstractly and later concretely,

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**who democratically and cooperatively self-determine the shape of their social world.**

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#### The affirmative stands at the gates of debate. The gates are wide open but they are incapable of entering. So insistent upon finding acceptance in debate’s symbolic order, they miss the forest for the trees:

#### Standing before debate we are always inside it, subjects to its sovereignty. If judges are really gatekeepers, you should shut the door in front of them. True liberation comes not from access but realizing that the object of their desires is a false one that has blocked them from their true capacities

Dolar 06 (Mladen, Advising Researcher in theory at the Jan Van Eyck Academie, Maastricht, A Voice and Nothing More, pp. 167-169) \*\*edited for ablest language

The immediate connection between “animality” and the law, so cen- tral

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the instance of the voice—precisely as a point of a paradox.

#### The 1AC was haunting but it couldn’t stop there – it had to be confirmed.

#### It’s not enough to perform: it has to be interpreted, confirmed by the big Other of debate and legitimized through the ballot. To prove what? Inclusion in an activity that none of us believe is revolutionary?

#### Like Warhol and Pollock, hanging in the museum of debate means death, not change. Institutionalizing their criticism destroys its radicality by making them "debate" high schoolers throw around in framework debates. Debate is their mousetrap.

#### The ballot doesn’t push them through the gates: it lodges them more firmly then ever under debate’s violent sovereignty

Dolar 06 (Mladen, Advising Researcher in theory at the Jan Van Eyck Academie, Maastricht, A Voice and Nothing More, pp. 176-179)

But in her role as artist she is also the capricious prima donna; there

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power of the gap turned out to accommodate the continuity all too well.

#### The Alternative is to reject the call to action and the Affirmative Manifesto of change. Disappearance provides the secrecy and anonymity that avoids giving opportunities to be coopted

Mann 91(Paul, Philosopher, “The Theory-Death of the Avant-Garde,” Book, 1991, page 144-5)

One could say that this image is hardly original, that the history of the

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of our discourse, a space beyond which we can have no interest.

### 1NC

#### This obsession with mobility within transportation infrastructure is uniquely entrenched in ableism that causes social exclusion

Imrie 2k (Department of Geography, Royal Holloway, University of London Rob Disability and discourses of mobility and movement Environment and Planning volume 32 <http://www.environmentandplanning.com/epa/fulltext/a32/a331.pdf>)

Barnes et al (1999, page 121), for instance, note that UK

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of mobility as ``a messy, unpredictable, diverse and changeable reality''.

#### The impact is Eugenic Violence

Elden, 2002 (Stuart, Professor of Politics at the University Warwick, Boundary 2, 29.2)

The reverse side is the power to allow death. State racism is a recoding

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**men to be killed.** (VS, 180; WK, 136)

#### We prescribe a universal ontological position to people with disabilities.

Hughes 07 (Head of Division of Sociology Glasgow Caledonian University Bill Being disabled: towards a critical social ontology for disability studies Disability & Society 22.7 Taylor & Francis)

In summary, **the universalistic approach to ontology in disability studies** that I have sketched

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p. 164) **that regularly misrepresent and sometimes destroy disabled peoples lives.**

### 1NC

#### Our interpretation is that the aff has to defend a world where the USFG substantially increases investment in transportation infrastructure and the hypothetical enactment of that plan.

#### The resolution should limit the perameter of the discussion

#### A) “Resolved” before a colon reflects a legislative forum

**Army Officer School, 04** (5-12, “# 12, Punctuation – The Colon and Semicolon”, http://usawocc.army.mil/IMI/wg12.htm)

**The colon introduces** the following: a. A list, but only after "

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**resolved:"Resolved: (colon) That this council petition the mayor.**

#### B) “United States Federal Government should” means the debate is solely about the outcome of a policy established by governmental means

**Ericson, 03** (Jon M., Dean Emeritus of the College of Liberal Arts – California Polytechnic U., et al., The Debater’s Guide, Third Edition, p. 4)

The Proposition of Policy: Urging Future Action In policy propositions, **each topic contains**

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compelling reasons for an audience to perform the future action that you propose.

**Benefits to our Framework**

#### First – Limits – it is impossible to be negative in their world – they get to just speak in general about the horrors of racism, talk about their personal experiences or interpret the resolution any way they see fit. not being topical explode the neg research burden with infinite possible aff’s that kills quality research and quality debate which are necessary to clash and cost benefit analysis—leads to good decision making—this is a portable impact that outweighs any educational benefits because it’s universal. it improves all aspects of life regardless of its specific goals

Decisionmaking----Debate over a controversial point of action creates argumentative stasis—that’s key to avoid a devolution of debate into competing truth claims, which destroys the decision-making benefits of the activity

Steinberg, lecturer of communication studies – University of Miami, and Freeley, Boston based attorney who focuses on criminal, personal injury and civil rights law, ‘8

(David L. and Austin J., Argumentation and Debate: Critical Thinking for Reasoned Decision Making p. 45)

Debate is a means of settling differences, so there must be a difference of

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particular point of difference, which will be outlined in the following discussion.

Decisionmaking is the most portable skill—key to all facets of life and advocacy

Steinberg, lecturer of communication studies – University of Miami, and Freeley, Boston based attorney who focuses on criminal, personal injury and civil rights law, ‘8

(David L. and Austin J., Argumentation and Debate: Critical Thinking for Reasoned Decision Making p. 9-10)

After several days of intense debate, first the United States House of Representatives and

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customer for out product, or a vote for our favored political candidate.

### Case

#### There is no fluid revolution

Goodley 07 (Dan Goodley Research Institute of Health and Social Change, Division of Psychology and Social Change, Manchester Metropolitan University, Manchester, UK, “Towards socially just pedagogies: Deleuzoguattarian critical disability Studies”, International Journal of Inclusive Education Vol. 11, No. 3, May 2007, pp. 317–334)

Rhizomes risk culminating in new hierarchies, paralysing local production, reterritorializing the becoming body

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models but maps with multiple entryways. They are in the¶ milieu.¶

**They overstate the importance of genealogy – merely exposing a power relation is insufficient. We need political action to generate traction for alternatives**

**Owen, 2005** (David, Reader in the Department of Politics and IR at the University of Southampton, POLITICAL THEORY, February, p. 113)

Yet even if we set aside this concern, there remains a more general issue

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addressed bv genealogy and that to conflate the two is unlikely to aid cultu