## 2AC Round 6 TOC

### 2AC Framework

#### We meet—we defend the resolution—the USFG should increase transportation infrastructure investment. Our aff is the strongest possible affirmation of the topic—it challenges the underlying narrative that impedes transporation planning – we problematize the resolution. This is most predictable—no limits explosion and doesn’t set a bad precedent. We just think that the material implications of the aff aren’t the question of the debate but rather the political pedagogies we can configure for change into transportation planning. Materiality kills policy in the context of planning.

Graham and Healey 99 (Stephen Patsy - Centre for Research in European Urban Environments, School of Architecture, Planning and Landscape, University of Newcastle, “Relational concepts of space and place: Issues for planning theory and practice” European Planning Studies Volume 7, Issue 5, 1999 DOI:10.1080/09654319908720542 Taylor & Francis)

However, these new ideas are slow to filter into the world of planning practice

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'mainstream' of British planning practice, and one from French urban 'regeneration' practice.

#### Resolved is to reduce by mental analysis - Random House 11

(http://dictionary.reference.com/browse/resolve)

#### \*\*\*Before the colon

Webster’s Guide to Grammar and Writing – 2k <http://ccc.commnet.edu/grammar/marks/colon.htm>

Use of a colon before a list or an explanation that is preceded by a

AND

**the sentence**, begin the clause after the colon with a capital letter.

#### Should indicates desirability - OED 11

(http://oxforddictionaries.com/definition/should?region=us)

#### We are the USFG

Raney 10 [Gary Raney – Ada County Sherriff, “ Ada County Sheriff Gary Raney Response to Inquiry regarding Oathkeepers”, October 25th, 2010, <http://wearechangeidaho.org/CategoryArticles.php?id=1>]

First premise: “They” – the federal government – are not a distant

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is our general apathy as voters that, by an omission of a vote

## Topicality

### 2AC Planning Not T

#### 2. Counter interpretation – Investment is spending to achieve planning outcomes

Perez 10 (Perez, Bustamonte, and Ponce (Law Firm), “Executive Summary of the Organic Code on Public Planning and Finance”, Legal Newsletter, 11-4, http://www.pbplaw.com/boletines/2010/20101104\_boletinPBP\_bl\_en.pdf)

Public investment is defined as “… a set of disbursements and/or transactions made

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income and disbursements of all the entities comprised in the different State branches.”

#### 2. Count r interpretation – infrastructure includes renewals and repairs

EEA 12 - European Environmental Agency ("Transportation Infrastructure Investments" European Environment Agency, February 17, 2012 <http://www.eea.europa.eu/data-and-maps/indicators/infrastructure-investments>)

**Investment expenditure on infrastructure covers expenditure on new construction and extension of existing infrastructure, including reconstruction, renewal and major repairs of infrastructure.**

## Critiques

### Zizek

#### 4) Rhythms -- Voting aff to interrupt the rhythms of capital and debate are key: rewrite the space of the everyday by denying the time as surplus labor that makes the system run—judge this debate from the perspective of the interrupter and critiquer of rhythms.

Zayani 09 (Mohamed, Associate Professor of Critical Theory at the Georgetown University School of Foreign Service, Published -- 05 Jan 2009, Volume 11, Issue 1, 1999, “Introduction to Rhythmanalysis” in *Rethinking Marxism* 11:1, T&F)

Although Henri Lefebvre wrote about a wide variety of issues, his most valuable contribution

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tivities one undertakes but their sequence, not their sum but their rhythm.

#### Global identifications don’t tradeoff with local identifications

Nussbaum 94 (Martha, Professor of Law and Ethics at University of Chicago Law School, “Patriotism and Cosmopolitanism”, The Boston Review, www.soci.niu.edu/~phildept/Kapitan/nussbaum1.html)

The Stoics stress that to be a citizen of the world one does not need

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and give the circle that defines our humanity a special attention and respect.

## Counterplans

### Conditions CP

#### The case is a disad – their focus on process destroys the product

Oenen 06Gijs van Oenen is senior lecturer in practical philosophy at the Department of Philosophy, Erasmus University Rotterdam, Ph.D. from the University of Amsterdam in 1994. Next to the Erasmus University, he has been affiliated with the University of Amsterdam, Webster University Leiden, and the Rotterdam Academy of Architecture and Urban Design. A Machine That Would Go of Itself: Interpassivity and Its Impact on Political LIfe Gijs Van Oenen. Theory & Event. Baltimore: 2006. Vol. 9, Iss. 2;1 pgs 40.

**32. These employees thus had become more flexible and more passive at the same**

**AND**

**over, or preempted, by the process of production, or 'provision'.**

### States 2AC

#### Perm do both – shields the link to politics

Overby 3 – A. Brooke, Professor of Law, Tulane University School of Law, “Our New Commercial Law Federalism.” Temple University of the Commonwealth System of Higher Education Temple Law Review, Summer, 2003 76 Temp. L. Rev. 297 Lexis

We held in New York that Congress cannot compel the States to enact or enforce

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does not erase these concerns with accountability, it does ameliorate them slightly.

#### Centralization is key to avoid state control – local control creates neoliberal practices

Farmer 11 Stephanie Farmer, professor of Sociology, Roosevelt University, 2011 (“Uneven public transportation development in neoliberalizing Chicago, USA” Environment and Planning A 2011, volume 43, pages 1154 – 1172)

Public transportation, as one crucial component of a city's transportation network, enables the

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one of a constellation of institutions that create and reproduce spatialized racial inequalities.

#### Decentralization of Transportation creates neoliberalism

Campbell 02 (Al ¶ Department of Economics, University of Utah, “Democratic Planned ¶ Socialism: ¶ Feasible Economic ¶ Procedures”, Spring 02, <http://content.csbs.utah.edu/~al/articles/Sub_DemPlanSoc.pdf>)

Comment #1. One ongoing discussion concerning socialist economic models concerns ¶ centralization of

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the goal they invested for, and society will have ¶ wasted resources.

## Disads

### Immigration Reform 2AC

#### Brain circulation white washes development concerns and props up the migration-security nexus – ensures backdoor implementation of neoliberal economic structures and expands the influence of the First World banking institutions.

Wise et al. 10 (Director of Doctoral Program in Migration Studies & Prof of Development Studies; Universidad Autónoma de Zacatecas, Mexico, Raúl Delgado Wise, Humberto Márquez Covarrubias, Rubén Puentes, Reframing the debate on migration, development and human

rights: fundamental elements, October, 2010, www.migracionydesarrollo.org)

The view promoted by key migrant-receiving countries and aligned with that of some

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intent. They also nullify them as social, rights-bearing subjects.

#### Obama losing immigration still results in high-skill reform

Matthew Yglesias, Slate, 1/15/13, How the GOP Can Roll Obama on Immigration, www.slate.com/blogs/moneybox/2013/01/15/immigration\_reform\_will\_obama\_get\_rolled.html

Of the major policy issues under discussion in Washington, "immigration reform" stands

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kind of fanaticism that is the exact opposite of Obama's approach to politics.