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# 2AC AT Deploy TNWs to South Korea CP

**The term “presence” refers exclusively to soldiers**

**OED Military 1** – The Oxford Essential Dictionary of the U.S. Military, 2001, Oxford Reference Online

presence n.a group of people, … presence in the region.

**Chinese pressure is key to de-nuclearization – they control North Korea’s economy and have unique cultural and political ties – their author agrees**

**Crowell 11/30** – 1NC Author/ Article, covered Tiananmen as Chief of Correspondents for Asiaweek (Todd, 30 November 2010, “It Might Take Nukes to Disarm North Korea”, http://www.realclearworld.com/articles/2010/11/30/might\_take\_nukes\_to\_fight\_north\_korea\_99294.html, RBatra)

By now it … embassy in Washington.

**The counterplan’s unfeasible**

**Lewis 12/27** – Director of the Nuclear Strategy and Nonproliferation Initiative at the New America Foundation, Ph.D. in Policy Studies – International Security and Economic Policy, B.A. in Philosophy and Political Science (Jeffrey, 27 December 2010, “Should the US Put Nuclear Weapons Back in Korea?”, http://38north.org/2010/12/nukes\_in\_korea/, RBatra)

Why not put … to be established and deployed.

**TNW’s cause massive anti-American riots**

**Lewis 12/27** – Director of the Nuclear Strategy and Nonproliferation Initiative at the New America Foundation, Ph.D. in Policy Studies – International Security and Economic Policy, B.A. in Philosophy and Political Science (Jeffrey, 27 December 2010, “Should the US Put Nuclear Weapons Back in Korea?”, http://38north.org/2010/12/nukes\_in\_korea/, RBatra)

And then there … in South Korea.

**That makes winning a Korean war impossible**

**Stanton 10** – U.S. Army Judge Advocate in Korea from 98-02 and practicing attorney in Washington, D.C. (4/12/10, Joshua, The New Ledger, “It's Time for the U.S. Army to Leave Korea,” http://www.cbsnews.com/stories/2010/04/11/opinion/main6386737.shtml, JMP)

The South Korean … event of hostilities.

**And, it causes total kickout**

**Cho 3** -- Senior Research Fellow at the Research Institute for International Affairs, Seoul, Korea (Seong Ryoul, “The ROK-US Alliance and the Future of US Forces in South Korea.” The Korean Journal of Defense Analysis, Vol. XV, No. 2, Fall 2003. http://www.kida.re.kr/data/2006/04/13/kida0p00000pus.pdf) CMR

Whereas the United … two streams is inevitable.

**Other nukes check – forward-deployment via the counterplan only invites aggression**

**Lewis 12/27** – Director of the Nuclear Strategy and Nonproliferation Initiative at the New America Foundation, Ph.D. in Policy Studies – International Security and Economic Policy, B.A. in Philosophy and Political Science (Jeffrey, 27 December 2010, “Should the US Put Nuclear Weapons Back in Korea?”, http://38north.org/2010/12/nukes\_in\_korea/, RBatra)

Apart from figurative … a Soviet attack.

**Seriously, we have tons of other nuclear strategies – and the North Koreans know that**

**Lewis 12/27** – Director of the Nuclear Strategy and Nonproliferation Initiative at the New America Foundation, Ph.D. in Policy Studies – International Security and Economic Policy, B.A. in Philosophy and Political Science (Jeffrey, 27 December 2010, “Should the US Put Nuclear Weapons Back in Korea?”, http://38north.org/2010/12/nukes\_in\_korea/, RBatra)

Today, the United States … bombers to Guam.

**People with PhD’s laugh at your arguments**

**Lewis 12/27** – Director of the Nuclear Strategy and Nonproliferation Initiative at the New America Foundation, Ph.D. in Policy Studies – International Security and Economic Policy, B.A. in Philosophy and Political Science (Jeffrey, 27 December 2010, “Should the US Put Nuclear Weapons Back in Korea?”, http://38north.org/2010/12/nukes\_in\_korea/, RBatra)

Still, why not … weapons in South Korea.”

**Counterplan infuriates North Korea, China, Japan, and Russia, and links to politics**

**Financial Times 10** (22 November 2010, Christian Oliver and Daniel Dombey, “Seoul considers return of US nuclear arms”, http://www.ft.com/cms/s/0/8edddda4-f616-11df-a313-00144feab49a.html#axzz19NtNNPMk, RBatra)

South Korea’s defence … of National Unification.

**CP is impossible and angers China**

**Sung-ki, 6/24** (Jung, 6/24/10, Korea Times, “US Nuclear Umbrella: Double-Edged Sword for S. Korea” http://www.koreatimes.co.kr/www/news/nation/2009/06/120\_47427.html)

An Army commanding … opposition from China.''

**Counterplan guarantees miscalc**

**Thompsen 9** – Chief Operating Officer, Lexington Institute [6/4/09, Loren, “Iran and North Korea: Can They Be Deterred And Contained?” http://security.nationaljournal.com/2009/06/iran-and-north-korea-can-they.php]

I used to … weapons of mass destruction.

**Deterrence causes miscalc and Korean war**

**Armstrong, 10** – Professor of history and director of the Center for Korean Research at Columbia University (Charles, 5/26/10, CNN, “The Korean War never ended” http://www.cnn.com/2010/OPINION/05/24/armstrong.north.korea/index.html)

There is a real … time to end the Korean War, not start it anew.

**Global nuclear war – escalates rapidly**

**STRATFOR, 10** (5/26/10, “North Korea, South Korea: The Military Balance on the Peninsula,” http://www.stratfor.com/analysis/20100526\_north\_korea\_south\_korea\_military\_balance\_peninsula, JMP)

Managing Escalation But … escalates much further.

# 2AC AT Executive Order CP

**Courts will strike down**

**Cooper 2** – receiver of Charles A Levin Award from the American Society for Public Administration, Professor of Public Administration in the Hatfield School of Government at Portland, PhD in government (Phillip, University of Vermont, By Order of the President: The Use and Abuse of Executive Direct Action, p. 77)

Despite the apparent … admittedly legitimate decrees.

**Internal link turn – excessive prez power causes congressional backlash making prez power ineffective**

**Dean 2** – former counsel to the President, JD from Georgetown (John, HOW THE WAR ON TERRORISM IS SHRINKING CONGRESSIONAL POWERS, http://writ.news.findlaw.com/dean/20021011.html, AG)

From this observer's … power in Washington.

**Uniqueness overwhelms – status quo is an unparalleled extension of prez power**

**Dean 4** – former counsel to the President, JD from Georgetown (John, The U.S. Supreme Court and The Imperial Presidency, http://www.commondreams.org//views04/0116-11.htm, AG)

Its "preemptive" and "… in half the time.

**Counterplan kills SOP**

**Turner 96** University of Alabama School of Law professor (Ronald JOURNAL OF LAW & POLITICS, Winter 1996, p. 1)

The increased and aggressive … party or ideology."

**Causes global war and kills democracy**

**Zakaria 97** – Editor of Newsweek (Fareed, The Rise of Illiberal Democracy, Foreign Affairs, http://www.foreignaffairs.org/19971101faessay3809/fareed-zakaria/the-rise-of-illiberal-democracy.html?mode=print, AG)

When divining the … other democratic polities.

**Democracy solves extinction**

**Diamond 95** – prof of political science and sociology, Stanford. Senior research fellow at Hoover. (Larry, Promoting Democracy in the 1990s, http://wwwics.si.edu/subsites/ccpdc/pubs/di/1.html)

Nuclear, chemical, and … of their environments.

# 2AC AT End Military Exercises CP

**The counterplan empirically fails**

**Chu** **6** (2-13, John S., MAJ, US Army, “Military Exercises in Korea: A Provocation or a Deterrent to War?”, http://www.dtic.mil/cgi-bin/GetTRDoc?AD=ADA463339&Location=U2&doc=GetTRDoc.pdf )

However, short of … CFC readiness at risk.

**Cancelling exercises doesn’t solve instability – empirics prove**

**Global Security ’07** (“US Forces Korea- Exercises,” http://www.globalsecurity.org/military/ops/ex-usfk.htm)

The Team Spirit … participted in Team Spirit.

**Lashout from exercises is empirically denied**

**WMF ‘10** (3-8, World Military Forum, “ North Korea put army on combat alert as Key Resolve/Foal Eagle 2010 joint military drills begins,” http://www.armybase.us/2010/03/north-korea-put-army-on-combat-alert-as-the-key-resolve-and-foal-eagle-joint-military-drills-begins)

North Korea said … without major incident.

**It doesn’t de-escalate tensions**

**WMF 10** (3-18, “Key Resolve/ Foal Eagle joint military exercise over despite North Korea threats”, http://www.armybase.us/2010/03/key-resolvefoal-eagle-joint-military-exercise-over-despite-north-korea-threats/)

SEOUL – A major … Joint Chiefs of Staff.

**CP links to the alliance and deterrence DA’s**

**Miles 12/16** (Donna, 16 December 2010, General: Exercises Vital to U.S., South Korea, http://www.globalsecurity.org/military/library/news/2010/12/mil-101216-afps09.htm, RBatra)

Exercises such … and attacks, he said.

**More evidence**

**Japan Times, 12/19** (“EDITORIAL: Cause and effect in Northeast Asia,” 12/19/10, http://search.japantimes.co.jp/cgi-bin/ed20101219a1.html, JMP)

Military exercises prepare … defend national interests.

# 2AC AT NMS CP

**It’s not severance – the government isn’t a single entity**

**Chicago Manual No Date** (University of Chicago Manual of Style, “Capitalization, Titles”, http://web.archive.org/web/20061125021652/http://www.chicagomanualofstyle.org/CMS\_FAQ/CapitalizationTitles/CapitalizationTitles29.html, RBatra)

A. The government of … Department of State, etc.

**Plan doesn’t have to be immediate**

**Kumamoto 2k** (Hiromitsu, and Ernest J. Henley, Professors of Informatics – Kyoto University, “Basic Risk Concepts”, Probablistic Risk Assessment and Management for Engineers and Scientists, http://media.wiley.com/product\_data/excerpt/76/07803601/0780360176.pdf)

Note that the … the reduction list forever.

**“should” isn’t mandatory**

**Howard 5** Taylor and Howard, 05 - Resources for the Future, Partnership to Cut Hunger and Poverty in Africa (Michael and Julie, “Investing in Africa's future: U.S. Agricultural development assistance for Sub-Saharan Africa”, 9/12, http://www.sarpn.org.za/documents/d0001784/5-US-agric\_Sept2005\_Chap2.pdf)

Other legislated DA … best of its ability.

**“resolved” isn’t in the rez**

**DOD 6** – US Department of Defense (6/28, The Colon, http://64.233.167.104/search?q=cache:CRkgc8Pi1TsJ:www.dod.state.hi.us/HIARNG/298rti/298rti/l230is\_app\_d.pdf, AG)

The colon introduces … the mayor.

**NMS doesn’t solve anything**

**Kroesen 4** – former commander in chief of US Army in Europe, senior fellow of AUSA's Institute of Land Warfare (Frederick J., August, "The National Military Strategy," Army, 54(8), ProQuest, RG)

The normal reaction … of the next edition.

**NMS is too slow – it only shapes the distant future of military policy**

**CJCS 3** - Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff ("Chairman of tje Joint Chiefs of Staff Instruction," 9/12/3, http://hqinet001.hqmc.usmc.mil/PP&O/PLN/Files/JSPS/Dev%20Strategy/CJCSI%203100-01%20JSPS.pdf, RG)

Strategic direction is … projected strategic environment.

**NMS is unanchored, weak, generic, and misinterpreted**

**Riley & Lykke 94** – Lieutenant Col. US Army (Don T. & Arthur F., "A National Military Strategy Process of the Future," http://www.dtic.mil/cgi-bin/GetTRDoc?Location=U2&doc=GetTRDoc.pdf&AD=ADA279522, 4/18/94, RG)

A review of … substantially different form.

**Doesn’t shape policy**

**ACG 6** (Armchair Generalist, Military Blog, “WMD Strategies”, 3/27, http://armchairgeneralist.typepad.com/my\_weblog/2006/03/wmd\_strategies.html)

With suprisingly little … strategy in 2001.

**Civilian leaders will ignore the CP**

**Stoler 5** – prof, of history @ Vermont (Mark A., “Allies and Adversaries: The Joint Chiefs of Staff, the Grand Alliance, and US Strategy in World War II," p.1-2, Google Books, RG)

Not all officers … rather than separately."

**If CMR is a net benefit:**

**CP tips the balance too far and collapses CMR – the military should take an active role over tactical decisions, not broad political ones like troop withdrawal**

**Desch 7** (Michael C., Professor and Robert M. Gates Chair in Intelligence and National Security Decision-making at the George H. W. Bush School of Government and Public Service – Texas A&M University, “Bush and the Generals”, Foreign Affairs, May/June, Lexis)

Defense Secretary Gates … as a result.

# 2AC AT Re-Draw NLL CP

**CP ignores multiple historical factors that drive stability on the peninsula – that makes solvency impossible**

**Park 12/27** – visiting professor at department of diplomacy, National Chengchi University, Republic of China, and honorary consul of East Timor in Korea, PhD (Tae-woo, 27 December 2010, “Do not redraw a line in the water”, http://www.koreatimes.co.kr/www/news/opinon/2010/12/137\_78693.html, RBatra)

I was a little … "mutual security assurance commission."

**CP is stupid**

**Lee 12/21** (Ha-won, 21 December 2010, “A Harebrained New York Times Contributor,” http://watchingamerica.com/News/81720/a-harebrained-new-york-times-contributor/, RBatra)

Harrison, somewhat of … “diversity” of opinion.