# Table of Contents

[T CIA – Drones 1](#_Toc287976113)

[T Nuclear Umbrella 1](#_Toc287976114)

[T Navy 1](#_Toc287976115)

[T Only Troops – TNWs 1](#_Toc287976116)

[T Reduce/Substantial – Iraq 1](#_Toc287976117)

[T Substantial – Bagram 3](#_Toc287976118)

[T Substantial – Counternarcotics 4](#_Toc287976119)

[T Substantial – Drones 5](#_Toc287976120)

[T Substantial – Japan Futenma 1NC 6](#_Toc287976121)

[T Substantial – PMCs 7](#_Toc287976122)

**T CIA – Drones**

**Military is the combination of the Navy Air Force Marines and Coast Gaurd**

**DOD 9** (12 April 2001 (As Amended Through 19 August 2009) “Department of Defense Dictionary of Military and Associated Terms,” http://www.fas.org/irp/doddir/dod/jp1\_02.pdf, ngoetz)

Military Service – … Coast Guard.

**The CIA is independent**

**CIA 7** (Apr 05, 2007, “Today's CIA,” https://www.cia.gov/about-cia/todays-cia/index.html, ngoetz)

The CIA is … and internal oversight.

**T Nuclear Umbrella**

**Military presence is physical and tangible – Capability is not presence**

**Metz 10** (June 1, 2010, Prof @ Air War College, the U.S. Army Command, Ph.D. in political science from Johns Hopkins University, BA in philosophy and MA in International Studies from the University of South Carolina, , Dr. Steven Metz, Abnormal Means, “Nuclear Deterrence is not “Military Presence”,” http://abnormalmeans.com/2010/06/nuclear-deterrence-is-not-military-presence/, e-mail response to Zane Ryan (available online), ngoetz)

Zane, Normally the … position. Steve Metz

**Substantial is 25%**

**NDAWY 94** PUBLIC LAW 103-160 [H.R. 2401], NOVEMBER 30, 1993, Lexis Congressional

"(g) Definitions.--For … under the program.".

**T Navy**

**Interpretation – “military” means land forces, not the nuclear umbrella**

American Heritage Dictionary 9 (“Military,” http://dictionary.reference.com/browse/military)

4. Of or … to land forces.

**Third, topic education**

**Till 6 –** Professor of Maritime Studies in the Defence Studies Department of King's College (Geoffrey, The development of British naval thinking: essays in memory of Bryan McLaren Ranft, p. 130)

Accordingly, the aim … become ‘insufficiently naval’.

# T Only Troops – TNWs

**Presence is limited to troops.**

**The Oxford Essential Dictionary of the U.S. Military, 2001,** Oxford Reference Online

presence n.a group … in the region.

**T Reduce/Substantial – Iraq**

**a) Interpretation - “Reduce” requires reduction off the baseline of past and projected reductions**

**Martin 4** [Nathan, Case Western Reserve University School of Law, J.D, The Reform of New Source Review: Toward a More Balanced Approach, http://www.lexisnexis.com.proxy.lib.umich.edu/us/lnacademic/auth/checkbrowser.do?rand=0.3479776628530513&cookieState=0&ipcounter=1&bhcp=1]

According to EPA, … to the baseline.

**“Substantial” requires a considerable reduction**

**The Free Dictionary 8** [Based on Wordnet 3.0, Farlex clipart collection. © 2003-2008 Princeton University, Farlex Inc, http://www.thefreedictionary.com/substantial]

substantial - having a firm basis in reality and being therefore important, meaningful, or considerable; "substantial equivalents"

**And, must be at least a 50% reduction**

**BRAC 92** Comprehensive Base Closure Reform and Recovery Act, 92 (1992 H.R. 4421 ; 102 H.R. 4421, text of the Comprehensive Base Closure Reform and Recovery Act of 1992, introduced by Olympia Snowe, lexis)

TITLE I-ENVIRONMENTAL … to another installation.

**b) Violation – The US is leaving Iraq at the end of 2011 – the aff doesn’t reduce based on the current plan**

**Jakes 1/12** (Lara, Biden in Iraq to discuss U.S. troop withdrawal, 12 Jan. 2011, http://www.navytimes.com/news/2011/01/ap-iraq-biden-to-discuss-troop-withdrawal-011211/, AMiles)

Under a security … troops to stay.

# T Substantial – Bagram

**Interpretation – a substantial reduction is 50%**

**CBCRA 92** Comprehensive Base Closure Reform and Recovery Act, 92 (1992 H.R. 4421 ; 102 H.R. 4421, text of the Comprehensive Base Closure Reform and Recovery Act of 1992, introduced by Olympia Snowe, lexis)

TITLE I-ENVIRONMENTAL … to another installation.

**Violation - 20,000 US troops are at Bagram**

**Turse 10** - winner of James Aronson Award for Social Justice Journalism. (2/10/10, Nick Turse, CBS, “The 700 Military Bases of Afghanistan” http://www.cbsnews.com/stories/2010/02/10/opinion/main6193925.shtml, ngoetz)

A spokesman for … and civilian contractors.

**Military means all the armed forces**

**Spiritus Temporis 5** (History website, “Military,” http://www.spiritus-temporis.com/military/meaning-of-the-word.html)

In American English, … and military force.

**100,000 US troops in Afghanistan**

**King 10/14** (10/14/10, Laura King and Aimal Yaqoubi, Los Angeles Times, “6 NATO troops slain in Afghanistan” http://articles.latimes.com/2010/oct/14/world/la-fg-afghan-deaths-20101014, ngoetz)

The number of … Pakistan's tribal areas.

# T Substantial – Counternarcotics

**Substantial reduction is 25%**

**US Code 10** (5/17/2010 TITLE 10. ARMED FORCES SUBTITLE A. GENERAL MILITARY LAW PART IV. SERVICE, SUPPLY, AND PROCUREMENT CHAPTER 148. NATIONAL DEFENSE TECHNOLOGY AND INDUSTRIAL BASE, DEFENSE REINVESTMENT, AND DEFENSE CONVERSION SUBCHAPTER II. POLICIES AND PLANNING, lexis)

(f) Definitions. For purposes … obligated by the contract.".

**There are less than 100 DEA personnel in Afghanistan**

**NPR 09** (7/29, Tom Bowman, “US Drug Agents Target Afghan Poppy Pushers”, http://www.npr.org/templates/story/story.php?storyId=111174481, jjr)

"One year ago, … that ceiling by December."

# T Substantial – Drones

**Interpretation – substantial is 25%**

**NDAWY 94** PUBLIC LAW 103-160 [H.R. 2401], NOVEMBER 30, 1993, Lexis Congressional

"(g) Definitions.--For purposes … under the program.".

**There are 40 total drones in Afghanatan and Iraq**

**Lubold 10** -Staff Writer (3/2/10, Gordon, CSM, “As drones multiply in Iraq and Afghanistan, so do their uses,” http://www.csmonitor.com/USA/Military/2010/0302/As-drones-multiply-in-Iraq-and-Afghanistan-so-do-their-uses, ngoetz)

Washington The Air … there are 40.

**Military means all the armed forces**

**Spiritus Temporis 5** (History website, “Military,” http://www.spiritus-temporis.com/military/meaning-of-the-word.html)

In American English, … and military force.

**T Substantial – Japan Futenma 1NC**

**Interpretation and violation – substantial is 50%**

**CBCRA 92** Comprehensive Base Closure Reform and Recovery Act, 92 (1992 H.R. 4421 ; 102 H.R. 4421, text of the Comprehensive Base Closure Reform and Recovery Act of 1992, introduced by Olympia Snowe, lexis)

TITLE I-ENVIRONMENTAL … moved to another installation.

**Even if they removed all the Marines from Okinawa, which they don’t, that is less than 25%**

**Stadler, US marine general in Okinawa, 10** (2/17, Keith, “Marine General Stalder Speaks at Tokyo American Center”, http://tokyo.usembassy.gov/e/p/tp-20100217-71.html, nkj)

For the U.S. and … worked so hard for.

# T Substantial – PMCs

**Interpretation – substantial is 25%**

**Tomanelli 94** – Major Steven N. Tomanelli et al, has served as a Judge Advocate in the United States Air Force, Chief of Acquisition and Fiscal Law for the Air Force s Air Mobility Command, and Senior DoD Counsel for the National Reconnaissance Office (NRO), Army Lawyer, February 1994, Lexis Academic

1. Regulatory Changes--… termination or reduction.

**Violation – PMCs are 9% of our military presence**

**Schwartz ’10** (6/22, Moshe, Congressional Research Service, “The Department of Defense’s Use of Private Security Contractors in Iraq and Afghanistan: Background, Analysis, and Options for Congress,” http://www.fas.org/sgp/crs/natsec/R40835.pdf, da 10/29, mat)

According to DOD, … since September 2007.