**The value is morality**

**The standard is consequentialism.**

**1.** Consequentialism is necessary to evaluate foreign policy objectives

**Murray 97** (Alastair, Professor of Politics at U. of Wales-Swansea, *Reconstructing Realism*, p. 110)

2. Reject ethical frameworks that don’t allow an escape clause in a catastrophe

Alexander and Moore 07 (Larry Alexander and Michael Moore, Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy, “Deontological Ethics,” November 1, 2007 <http://plato.stanford.edu/entries/ethics-deontological/>)

3.When weighing catastrophes, consequentialism is the most moral theory

Kai Nielsen in 72 (prof. emeritus of philosophy @ University of Calgary, Ethics, Volume 82, “Against Moral

Conservatism”, p. 229-230)

**Contention 1:** Possession of nuclear weapons by states leads to extinction.

**No Moral Nukes**.

Robert E. **Goodin**. Ethics, Vol. 90, No. 3 (Apr., 19**80**), pp. 417-449. Published by: The University of Chicago Press. Stable URL: <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2380581>

**NEW PROLIFERATION WILL TRIGGER A NUCLEAR ARMS RACE**

Steve **Miller and** Scott **Sagan 2010** (prolif experts) “Alternative nuclear futures” Dædalus (Winter), pg 135

**If Iran obtains nuclear weapons nuclear war will break out.**

Cirinione 05,

(Joseph, Senior Associate and Director for Non-Proliferation, Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, “Proliferation Threats and Solutions,” NOTRE DAME JOURNAL OF LAW, ETHICS & PUBLIC POLICY v. 19, 2005, p. 341.)

Nuclear winter causes extinction

The Columbia Missourian 6/11/2009 Steven Starr seeks to revolutionize views on nuclear weapons

BY Darren **Milosevich** http://www.columbiamissourian.com/stories/2009/06/11/steven-starr-nuclear-expert/

**Contention 2:** Terrorists obtaining nuclear weapons would be catastrophic.

**NATIONS LIKE RUSSIA AND PAKISTAN HAVE THE PERFECT CONDITIONS FOR LOOSE NUKES TO GET INTO THE WRONG HANDS.**

**Council on Foreign Relations** January ‘**06** "Backgrounder: Loose Nukes" <http://www.cfr.org/publication/9549/loose_nukes.html>

**Nuclear terrorism causes hundreds of millions of deaths.**

**Easterbrook (01)**, Greg, America's New War: Nuclear Threats, CNN, 11/1/20**01**, <http://transcripts.cnn.com/TRANSCRIPTS/0111/01/gal.00.html>. 1/1/2009.

**ONE NUCLEAR WEAPON HAS VAST IMPACTS ON BIODIVERSITY,**

**THREATENING TO ANNIHILATE THE WORLD**

Frances, **Ferguson**, The Nuclear Sublime, Diacritics, Vol. 14, No. 2, Nuclear Criticism (Summer, 19**84**),pp.410 StableURL:http://links.jstor.org/sici?sici=03007162%28198422%2914%3A2%3C4%3A TNS%3E2.0.CO%3B2-N