#### TEXT: We recommend…

#### “Should” and “I recommend” are functionally the same but rhetorically different – “should” invokes universal ethical claims this turns case and guts solvency - forcing meta level choices causes policy inaction

Greene, 02 (Joshua David Greene, currently an Assistant Professor of Psychology at Harvard University. “THE TERRIBLE, HORRIBLE, NO GOOD, VERY BAD TRUTH ABOUT MORALITY AND WHAT TO DO ABOUT IT.” Dissertation presented to Princeton University in candidacy for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy. November 2002. [http://www.wjh.harvard.edu/~jgreene/GreeneWJH/Greene-Dissertation.pdf](http://www.wjh.harvard.edu/%7Ejgreene/GreeneWJH/Greene-Dissertation.pdf))

Given that moral … willing to play along.

#### The affirmatives approach to language causes large conflicts - only the counter plan can solve the affirmative

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In this essay I argue …of global social problems.