# \*\*\*1NC

# off

### They have to specify their agent.

### They destroy in-depth debate on the topic and core ground

Spence, 4

(Center for Democracy, Development, and the Rule of Law Stanford University, http://iis-db.stanford.edu/pubs/20741/Spence-\_CDDRL\_10-4\_draf1.pdf)

Comparing American and European approaches to democracy promotion

AND

between policy goals.

# t-democracy

### Democracy assistance is defined by USAID – topical affirmatives must fall into one of 4 categories

GAO, US Government Accountability Office, ‘9

(September, <http://www.gao.gov/new.items/d09993.pdf>)

In January 2006, to better align foreign assistance programs with U.S.

AND

with the largest allocations.

### Precision – promotion is distinct from assistance

**Lappin**, University of Leuven (Belgium) Centre for Peace Research and Strategic Studies

PhD candidate, **2010**

[Richard, participant in democracy assistance missions with the UN, EU, OSCE, and Carter Center, University of Belgrade political sciences visiting scholar, Central European Journal of International & Security Studies, Volume 4 Issue 1, ―What we talk about when we talk about democracy assistance: the problem of definition in post-conflict approaches to democratization‖ http://soc.kuleuven.be/iieb/docs/2010/CEJISS-lappin.pdf]

By the end of the 1990s, the term ‘democracy assistance’ had acquired

AND

will ultimately be undermined.

# coercion

### Foreign aid is government coercion and destroys liberty

**DiLorenzo**, professor of economics at Loyola College, 1/6/**2005**

(Thomas, “A Foreign Aid Disaster in the Making,” <http://www.mises.org/fullstory.aspx?Id=1715>)

Politicians are bound to politicize

AND

since the transfers are always to the recipient country’s central government.

### Spending taxes is morally equal to forced labor.

Marjorie E. **Kornhauser**, Professor of Law Tulane Law School, Fall **2002**

Buffalo Law Review, Legitimacy and the Right of Revolution, The Role of Tax Protests and Anti-Tax Rhetoric in America, 50 Buffalo L. Rev. 819

This second view of taxation,

AND

the authority granted to it by the people.

### Causes genocide and war

**Browne**, former Libertarian presidential candidate, **1995**

(Harry, executive director of public policy at American Liberty Foundation, editor of Liberty Magazine, financial advisor and economist, *Why Government Doesn’t Work*, pg 66-67)

The reformers of the Cambodian revolution

AND

and to cover up the damage of all the failed government programs that came before.

# ptx

### **PNTR will pass – its Obama’s top priority**

Verona, president & CEO of the U.S.-Russia Business Council, 3-29-12

(Ed, “The True Cost of Jackson-Vanik,”

http://nationalinterest.org/commentary/the-true-cost-jackson-vanik-6702?page=1, accessed 3-29-12,)

In January, the Obama administration publicly stated

AND

rationale for lifting Jackson-Vanik and extending PNTR.

### Plan drains capital

Boston Globe, 8/23/’11

(“Congress could resist additional aid to Libya”)

Foreign policy experts say the immediate aftermath

AND

The ferocity of that constitutional fight, though, could spill over into future debate over aid.

### Capital key

Needham, 3/18

(Columnist-The Hill, “Tensions over Syria could slow efforts to normalize Russia, U.S. trade relations,” http://thehill.com/blogs/on-the-money/1005-trade/216549-tensions-over-syria-could-slow-legislation-to-normalize-russia-us-trade-relations)

"In the context of considering extending PNTR,

AND

**trade bill through** by summer.

### NTR key to sustainability of relations---accesses every impact

BPC, 12

(Task Force Report of the Bipartisan Policy Center, January, “A Bull in Bear’s Clothing: Russia, WTO and Jackson-Vanik,” http://www.bipartisanpolicy.org/sites/default/files/Russia%20Staff%20Paper.pdf)

Relations with Russia remain central

AND

with a solid economic base.

### Extinction

Allison, 11

(10/30, Director- Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs at Harvard’s Kennedy School, “10 reasons why Russia still matters,” http://dyn.politico.com/printstory.cfm?uuid=161EF282-72F9-4D48-8B9C-C5B3396CA0E6)

That central point is that Russia matters a great deal

AND

in preventing U.N. Security Council resolutions.

# tradeoff

### US prioritizing aid to Egypt now

Strobel, 1/25

(Reuters Columnist, “Obama set to speed aid to Egypt-official,” http://af.reuters.com/article/egyptNews/idAFL2E8CP4IQ20120125?pageNumber=2&virtualBrandChannel=0&sp=true)

DAVOS, Switzerland, Jan 25 (Reuters)

AND

dealt with women protestors.

### Unallocated ESF funds will be used to bolster US-Egypt tech projects---vital to Egyptian ag exports

Telegraph, 11

(2/15, From a report of the American Embassy in Cairo, http://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/wikileaks-files/egypt-wikileaks-cables/8326970/EGYPT-FOLLOW-UP-TO-THE-PRESIDENTS-SPEECH-PART-I-WAY-FORWARD-IN-REACHING-EDUCATION-GOALS.html)

1.(SBU) Key Points: -- The President's historic

AND

leading to the creation of new jobs.

### New democracy funding will come from the ESF fund

**POMED 11**

(Project on Middle East Democracy, “Summary and Highlights of FY11 Appropriations Act”, April 17, http://pomed.org/blog/2011/04/summary-and-highlights-of-fy11-appropriations-act.html/)

Speaking on the wave of democratic

AND

intended for other programming.

### Reduced Egyptian ag exports spike cotton prices

Wall Street Journal 1/31/11

<http://online.wsj.com/article/SB10001424052748704832704576113822189671908.html>

Egypt also is the world's largest buyer

AND

in about a century and a half.

### Continued price rise cracks the Chinese textile sector

Chinese Manufacturer Directoy August 11

<http://www.chinese-manufacturers.org/2011/08/global-cotton-prices-high-fever/>

However, the process is the risk of higher

AND

demand for raw materials. “Dong Shu-chi said.

Key to Chinese economy and stability

**NYT 9** (A Textile Capital of China Is Hobbled by a Downturn Gone Global, 2/27/09, <http://www.nytimes.com/2009/02/28/business/worldbusiness/28textile.html?pagewanted=all>)

But few sectors are as crucial

AND

into its social conditions.

### Global nuclear war

Friedberg, Professor of Politics and International Affairs – Princeton, Asia Expert – CFR, ‘10

(Aaron, “Implications of the Financial Crisis for the US-China Rivalry,” *Survival*, Volume 52, Issue 4, August, p. 31 – 54)

Despite its magnitude, Beijing's stimulus

AND

and perhaps unexpectedly aggressive, ways.

# private aid

The United States federal government should alter tax law:

--Eliminating the prohibition against lobbying activities by private foundations

--Applying a charitable deduction for private contributions to increase democracy assistance for Libya by assisting a social understanding of law.

### Removing tax exemption restrictions encourages a wave of private aid

Crimm, 3

(Law Prof-St. John’s, “Through a post-September 11 Looking Glass: Assessing the Roles of Federal Tax Laws and Tax Policies Applicable to Global Philanthropy by Private Foundations and their Donor,” 23 Va. Tax Rev. 1)

The events of September 11 provided

AND

efficient and effective global philanthropy.

### That’s key to expand private democracy assistance

Crimm, 5

(Law Prof-St. John’s, Democratization, Global Grant-Making, and the Internal Revenue Code Lobbying Restrictions, 79 Tul. L. Rev. 587)

The U.S. government is committed

AND

refraining from cautious experimentation.

# solvency

### Leakage of funds from government aid kills effectiveness

Desai, 10

(Nonresident Senior Fellow at the Wolfensohn Center for Development at the Brookings Institution, and Associate Professor of International Development in the Edmund A. Walsh School of Foreign Service at Georgetown University, 42 N.Y.U. J. Int'l L. & Pol. 1111, Summer)

Official aid is perceived to

AND

government bureaucracies is avoided.

### And, government aid bureaucracy destroys innovation

Carothers, 9

(October, Carnegie Endowment VP for Studies, Democracy and Rule of Law Program and Carnegie Europe Director, "Revitalizing Democracy Assistance: The Challenge of USAID," http://www.carnegieendowment.org/publications/index.cfm?fa=view&id=24047)

USAID’s basic operating procedures—a term used

AND

easily when basic circumstances change.

### Compliance conflicts make government-based democracy assistance ineffective

Natsios, 10

(Prof of Diplomacy and Government-Georgetown and former administrator of USAID, *Center for Global Development, “*The Clash of the Counter-bureaucracy and Development”, July)

The Counter-bureaucracy

One of the little understood, but

AND

and my former professor—James Q. Wilson.

### USAID democracy work undermines local ownership—kills effectiveness

Carothers, 9

(October, Carnegie Endowment VP for Studies, Democracy and Rule of Law Program and Carnegie Europe Director, "Revitalizing Democracy Assistance: The Challenge of USAID," http://www.carnegieendowment.org/publications/index.cfm?fa=view&id=24047)

A second key problem for USAID’s

AND

and the requirement remains in place.

# rule of law

### Predictions and scenario building are valuable for decision-making, even if they’re not perfect

Garrett 12

Banning, In Search of Sand Piles and Butterflies, director of the Asia Program and Strategic Foresight Initiative at the Atlantic Council.

http://www.acus.org/disruptive\_change/search-sand-piles-and-butterflies

“Disruptive change” that produces “strategic shocks”

AND

that we would otherwise miss.

### Evaluate contingent consequences

Weiss, Prof Poli Sci – CUNY Grad Center, ‘99

(Thomas G, “Principles, Politics, and Humanitarian Action,” *Ethics and International Affairs* 13.1)

Scholars and practitioners frequently employ

AND

from one emergency to the next.

### Nuclear war is likely

Perkins, 7 – Staff Writer @ My Wire (Sid, [http://www.mywire.com/a/ScienceNews/Sudden-chill-even-limited](http://www.mywire.com/a/ScienceNews/Sudden-chill-even-limitednuclear/2906831?page=2)

[nuclear/2906831?page=2](http://www.mywire.com/a/ScienceNews/Sudden-chill-even-limitednuclear/2906831?page=2))

"While there's a perception that a

AND

or the potential to become nuclear states.

### No root cause of war—evaluating proximate triggers causes better policy analysis

Sharpe, lecturer, philosophy and psychoanalytic studies, and Goucher, senior lecturer, literary and psychoanalytic studies – Deakin University, ‘10

(Matthew and Geoff, Žižek and Politics: An Introduction, p. 231 – 233)

We realise that this argument,

AND

neither reading it nor taking it seriously.

### War turns structural violence

Bulloch 8

Millennium - Journal of International Studies *May 2008 vol. 36 no. 3 575-595*

Douglas Bulloch, IR Department, London School of Economics and Political Science.

He is currently completing his PhD in International Relations at the London School of Economics, during which time he spent a year editing Millennium: Journal of International Studies

But the idea that poverty and peace

AND

and potentially radically – political.

### Their conception of violence is reductive and can’t be solved

Boulding 77

Twelve Friendly Quarrels with Johan Galtung

Author(s): Kenneth E. BouldingReviewed work(s):Source: Journal of Peace Research, Vol. 14, No. 1 (1977), pp. 75-86Published

Kenneth Ewart Boulding (January 18, 1910 – March 18, 1993) was an economist, educator, peace activist, poet, religious mystic, devoted Quaker, systems scientist, and interdisciplinary philosopher.[1][2] He was cofounder of General Systems Theory and founder of numerous ongoing intellectual projects in economics and social science.

He graduated from Oxford University, and was granted United States citizenship in 1948. During the years 1949 to 1967, he was a faculty member of the University of Michigan. In 1967, he joined the faculty of the University of Colorado at Boulder, where he remained until his retirement.

Finally, we come to the great

AND

preventing us from finding the answer.

### Nuclear war comes before ‘structural’ iniquity – the alternative is meaningless

Quester 89

International-Security Criticisms of Peace ResearchAuthor(s): George H. QuesterReviewed work(s):Source: Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science, Vol. 504, PeaceStudies: Past and Future (Jul., 1989), pp. 98-105Published

George H. Quester is the J.B. and Maurice C. Shapiro Visiting Professor of International Affairs at The George Washington University's Elliott School of International Affairs. He is one of the most distinguished scholars in the field of international security studies, having published a dozen single-authored books and ten edited books and textbooks over the course of his career. He is especially noted for his work on nuclear weapons and arms control. Professor Quester has held appointments at Harvard University, Cornell University, the National War College, the United States Naval Academy, and the Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences at Stanford University. Most recently, he was Professor of Government and Politics at the University of Maryland in College Park. Professor Quester's publications include: Deterrence Before Hiroshima (1966, reissued 1986), The Politics of Nuclear Proliferation (1973), The Future of Nuclear Deterrence (1986), Nuclear Monopoly (2000), Offense and Defense in the International System (2003, 3rd ed.), Nuclear First Strike: Consequences of a Broken Taboo (2005), and Preemption, Prevention and Proliferation: the Threat and Use of Weapons In History (2009). He is currently working on a book project, The Last Time We Were at Global-Zero, funded by the Smith Richardson Foundation for 2010-11

MISSPECIFICATIONS OF PEACE A third major problem

AND

made over certain ranges of time.

### Democratization doesn’t solve war

Kupchan, Professor of International Affairs – Georgetown University, April ‘11

(Charles A, “Enmity into Amity: How Peace Breaks Out,” <http://library.fes.de/pdf-files/iez/07977.pdf>)

Second, contrary to conventional wisdom,

AND

their domestic institutions.

### DPT is statistically flawed

Rosato 11

Sebastian, Dept of Political Science at Notre Dame. “The Handbook on the Political Economy of War”, Google Books

15.3.2 Militarized Disputes There are at least two reasons

AND

between joint democracy and the absence of conflict.

### Libyan democracy is impossible

The Guardian, 3/7/’12

(<http://www.guardian.co.uk/world/2012/mar/07/libya-vows-nation-together-force?newsfeed=true>)

The Libyan leader, Mustafa Abdul Jalil

AND

have continued in parts of the country.

### Secession crisis outweighs the plan

AFP, 3/8/’12

(“Push for autonomy in oil-rich east threatens to split Libya”)

The push by politicians and residents of Libya’s

AND

Today, telecommunications and road networks facilitate greater cooperation and cohesion.

### Only our framework creates moral reponsibility

Saul D. Alinsky, Activist, Professor, and Social Organizer with International Fame, Founder of the Industrial Areas Foundation, Rules for Radicals, 71, p. 24-27

We cannot think first and act afterwards

AND

It is life or death.

# \*\*\*2NC

# 2nc impact ov

### Forced giving destroys all human dignity

**Machan**, Professor of philosophy, Auburn University, **1995**

<Tibor, PRIVATE RIGHTS AND PUBLIC ILLUSIONS, p. 68-9>

All governmental action

AND

some worthy goal.

### Takes the value to life

**Machan**, professor of philosophy at Auburn, **1995**

(Tibor, *Private Rights and Public Illusions*, pg 65)

The legal system that promotes human

AND

**as the human being one is**.

### You can’t impose change on the Mid East

Gause, 11

(Columnist-National Interest, 5/26, <http://nationalinterest.org/commentary/misdiagnosing-the-middle-east-5368?page=show>)

There is a dangerous consensus about

AND

We should leave them alone.

### State intervention worsens rights violations in Libya

Ebeling, 11

(Professor of Economics at Northwood University, http://defenseofcapitalism.blogspot.com/2011/03/practicing-principles-of-non.html)

The Dangers and Unintended Consequences from Foreign Intervention

Men and governments in other countries

AND

to more problems, not solutions.

# 2nc epistemology

### Cause-and-effect claims require a coherent theory of economics, not just politics – their advantages are epistemologically unacceptable or we make unending violence inevitable

**Rockwell** Jr., president of the Ludwig von Mises Institute, 5/19/**2008**

(Llewellyn, “Everything You Love You Owe to Capitalism,” http://mises.org/story/2982)

Not even an event as spectacular

AND

its malicious and destructive policies.

# 2NC Coercion N/B

### Tax credits aren’t subsidies—avoids coercion

Vance, 11

(Freelance Writer & Author of The Revolution That Wasn’t, http://www.fff.org/comment/com1106s.asp)

Tax credits are not subsidies.

AND

are not subsidies.

### Our CP is the libertarian approach to foreign aid

Ebeling, 11

(Professor of Economics at Northwood University, http://defenseofcapitalism.blogspot.com/2011/03/practicing-principles-of-non.html)

Practicing the Principle

AND

those other lands.

### Tax credits aren’t included in government expenditures

Pozen, 7

(Law—Yale, 116 Yale L.J. 869)

Not everyone agrees that these

AND

in their annual tax expenditure compilations.

### Expansion of tax credits spurs volunteerism but doesn’t require forced charity

Klesney, 1

(Policy Analyst, Action Institute, http://www.acton.org/ppolicy/comment/article.php?id=38)

One way to encourage more people

AND

good stewardship of our resources.

# at: coercion inevitable

### 3. We have a moral obligation to fight even if defeat is inevitable – and we might succeed

**Rothbard**, professor at Nevada-Las Vegas and founder of the Center for Libertarian Studies and the Journal of Libertarian Studies and dedicated proponent of freedom and liberty in all its legitimate forms, September **1993**

(Murray N., “On Resisting Evil,” Rothbard-Rockwell Report, http://www.lewrockwell.com/rothbard/rothbard120.html)

How can anyone, finding himself

AND

if you simply give up.

### Foreign aid fails and is inherently immoral

**Vance**, professor of Greek at the Pensacola Bible Institute, **2000**

(Laurence, “The Foreign Aid Debacle,” The Free Market, v.18, n. 12, http://www.mises.org/freemarket\_detail.asp?control=334&sortorder=articledate)

Although foreign aid comes in many forms

AND

have never even heard of.

### Democracy assistance becomes a permanent policy of foreign aid

**Bandow**, senior fellow at the Cato Institute, 5/30/**2011**

(Doug, “A Foreign Policy Fit for a Republic,” http://www.cato.org/pub\_display.php?pub\_id=13150)

Rather than attempting to micromanage the internal

AND

especially one that is essentially bankrupt.

# at: demo good

### Aggression against person and property is the only real crime – all others follow from it

**Rothbard**, **1978**

<Murray N., For a New Liberty: The Libertarian Manifesto, p. 22>

THE LIBERTARIAN CREED rests upon one central axiom:

AND

as mass murder and therefore totally illegitimate.

### 2. Independently, foreign assistance violates rule of law

**Tenth Amendment Center** 6/3/**2007**

(http://www.tenthamendmentcenter.com/2007/06/03/foreign-aid-follies/)

Foreign aid is a system by which the American taxpayers are forced

AND

such activities for yourself.

### Our link turns come structurally prior to the aff

**Feser**, Loyola Marymount Philosophy Professor, **2004**

(Edward, *On Nozick*, pg 32-33)

In addition to this Kantian principle,

AND

is in effect stealing from you.

# AT: Perm

### Government involvement destroys private aid cred

Crimm, 5

(Law Prof-St. John’s, Democratization, Global Grant-Making, and the Internal Revenue Code Lobbying Restrictions, 79 Tul. L. Rev. 587)

Despite the many uncertainties,

AND

nor intolerant of, U.S. values.

### Joint action limits flexibility and encourages waste

Little, 10

(Senior Fellow at the Hudson Institute and Deputy Director of the Center for Global Prosperity, 42 N.Y.U. J. Int'l L. & Pol. 1091, Summer)

The proponents of increased

AND

**private aid and encourage waste.**

# 2NC No Solvency Deficit

### No solvency deficit—official aid already uses backdoor privatization—ground work is done through private contractors

Spence, 4

(Center for Democracy, Development, and the Rule of Law Stanford University, http://iis-db.stanford.edu/pubs/20741/Spence-\_CDDRL\_10-4\_draf1.pdf)

Moreover, the agency’s programs offered host

AND

that diplomatic support rarely came.

### Their government key arguments are full of institutional bias

Parajuli, 10

(Columnist-The Concord Review, 7/8, http://archives.myrepublica.com/portal/index.php?action=news\_details&news\_id=20776)

This brings us to another argument –

AND

they invest in developing countries.

# 2NC AT: Private Aid Bad

### Expanding tax benefits improves the effectiveness of private aid---allows donors to more efficiently control quality

Pozen, 6

(JD-Yale Law School, “Remapping the Charitable Deduction”, 39 Conn. L. Rev. 531)

2. Utilitarianism

Investment efficiency may be a more meaningful

AND

as the level of political ethics.

# AT: Dobransky

### The article’s a lit review – here’s the paragraph above their card

Steve **Dobransky 11**, IR prof at Cleveland State, “The Coming Crisis in US Foreign Aid”, <http://www.unc.edu/depts/diplomat/item/2011/0104/comm/dobransky_coming.html>

This option calls for increasing

AND

degrees of government influence.

# AT: No Oversight

### No oversight and accountability issues---private giving harnesses new technologies that allow innovative monitoring methods

Kapur, 10

(Director, Center for Advanced Study of India, and Madan Lal Sobti Professor for the Study of Contemporary India, University of Pennsylvania, 42 N.Y.U. J. Int'l L. & Pol. 1143, Summer)

In the marketplace, competition (choice) is one way

AND

a multi-year project cycle followed by a formal evaluation.

# 2NC AT: Expertise

### Private aid best for supporting democracy—better understanding of local issues and more qualified staffs

Jenkins, 7

(Law Prof-The Ohio State University & Former COO and General Counsel of the Goldman Sachs Foundation, “Soft Power, Strategic Security, and International Philanthropy, 85 N.C.L. Rev. 773)

The creation of incentives to funnel grants through

AND

funds away from foreign organizations, which can be especially crippling.

### Philanthropy ideally suited to build democracy—efficiency and coalition-building

Jenkins, 7

(Law Prof-The Ohio State University & Former COO and General Counsel of the Goldman Sachs Foundation, “Soft Power, Strategic Security, and International Philanthropy, 85 N.C.L. Rev. 773)

International aid is a powerful weapon in

AND

advance U.S. security interests. n56

### Private aid best--flexibility

McInerney, 11

(Exec. Director-POMED, May, “The Logic of the Donor Community: American Donors, http://pomed.org/wordpress/wp-content/uploads/2011/05/EMHRF-paper-the-logic-of-the-donor-community-American-donors.pdf)

Private foundations and nonprofit institutions

AND

during the period of transition.

### USAID technical expertise is a myth—no capacity

Cohen, 9

(New America Foundation, http://www.newamerica.net/files/Revitalizing\_US\_Democracy\_Promotion.pdf)

**The capacities of USAID have been significantly**

AND

recipient countries is seriously compromised by this lack of technical staff.

### Downsizing has shattered USAID expertise

Natsios, 10

(Prof of Diplomacy and Government-Georgetown and former administrator of USAID, *Center for Global Development, “*The Clash of the Counter-bureaucracy and Development”, July)

The downsizing campaign managed and enforced by OMB

AND

who were needed to manage the war effort in both countries.

# 2NC Innovation DA

### Private aid drives innovation—more info access and less regulation

Kapur, 10

(Director, Center for Advanced Study of India, and Madan Lal Sobti Professor for the Study of Contemporary India, University of Pennsylvania, 42 N.Y.U. J. Int'l L. & Pol. 1143, Summer)

Much of the debate on accountability

AND

hopefully migrate to official funders as well.

### Vote neg on presumption

Bicchi, 10

(London School of Economics IR Professor, "Dilemmas of implementation: EU democracy assistance in the Mediterranean," Democratization, Volume 17, Issue 5, October)

There is a broad literature addressing the margins of

AND

then it makes little sense to evaluate the potential impact of the policy.

### Prefer our evidence—Carothers is the leading expert on democracy assistance

Brookings, 4

http://www.brookings.edu/press/Books/2004/criticalmission.aspx

Thomas Carothers is founder and director

AND

of PARADISE AND POWER

# 2NC Ctr-Bureaucracy DA

### Prefer our evidence—his experience inside the agency makes him qualified

Jayawickrama, 10

(Hauser Center for Nonprofit Organizations at Harvard University., http://hausercenter.org/iha/2010/07/09/when-aid-bureaucracy-and-development-clash-a-former-usaid-administrator-speaks-out/)

A newly-published essay by Andrew Natsios

AND

must not unintentionally undermine that goal.

# \*\*\*1NR

# winners

### Obama can’t get momentum on foreign policy wins

Dickinson, professor of political science – Middlebury, 2/10/’11

(Matthew, “Egypt, Iraq and the Limits of Presidential Power,” <http://blogs.middlebury.edu/presidentialpower/2011/02/10/egypt-iraq-and-the-limits-of-presidential-power/>)

My point is not to defend Bush for acting on faulty intelligence

AND

or that they might wish to be.

# case

### The best middle ground is to analyze probabilities based on evidence and then draw rational conclusions

Fitzsimmons, 7 (Michael, “The Problem of Uncertainty in Strategic Planning”, Survival, Winter 06/07)

Much has been made about the defining role of uncertainty

AND

about the future upon which strategy depends.

### Multiple major conflicts disprove DPT

Rosato 11

Sebastian, Dept of Political Science at Notre Dame. “The Handbook on the Political Economy of War”, Google Books

Despite imposing these definitional restrictions

AND

an important exception to the finding.