## Stability Adv

Econ collapse causes conflict- diversionary conflict and internal collapse escalate- their Ferguson evidence assumes the rising authoritarians thesis- Royal is the most qualified analysis of all studies on economic decline- concludes there is a clear relationship between decline and war

OPEC can’t solve- already reached their limit on spare capacity offsetting the effects of Iran sancations- their ev’s too old

Oil will not go to domestic consumption- their evidence

**1NC EVIDENCE Lukas 9-12**-2011

AND

)

Even if Libyan oil production reaches 350,

AND

of 300,000 bpd for December 2011.

## Liberal Internationalism Adv

## **2AC Russia DA**

### No link uq – Putin already angered over Libyan intervention.

LaFranchi 3/3

Howard LaFranchi, Staff writer. March 3

AND

falter-over-Libya-and-Syria

Whatever happened to the "reset," President

AND

try to do in the UN on Iran."

### No link – NTC honoring commitments Gaddafi signed.

Sotloff 3/14

Steven Sotloff, a Yemen-based writer and an adjunct fellow with the Foundation for Defense of Democracies. “China’s Libya Problem”. March 14, 2012. China Power Blog @ the Diplomat. http://the-diplomat.com/china-power/2012/03/14/china%E2%80%99s-libya-problem/

Despite the … that countries that were supportive during the revolution will be given preferential treatment in future deals.

### No risk of Russian hardliners – the Russia elite want cooperation with the U.S.

Belkovsky ‘9

Stanislav Belkovsky, founder and director of the

AND

russia-barack-obama-medvedev-putin

How to handle Russia/July 3

US president Barack Obama arrives in Moscow on

AND

willing to abandon in exchange for proper compensation.

### Low probability of miscalculation and war.

Lowther ‘9

Adam. Defense Analyst, Air Force Research Institute. Challenging Nuclear Abolition. August 2009. Online.

With more … sound practices that have led to six decades of American and Russian restraint.

### Libyan supply’s the crucial variable for US energy security and primacy

Cherian ‘11

John Cherian, who was recently in Damascus

AND

in/fl2823/stories/20111118282302400.htm

THE installation of the National Transitional Council

AND

and Brazil would be frozen out of contracts.

## 2AC Procurement India CP

### Perm: Do both

### CP doesn’t solve the aff – Nobody else has technical expertise, India can only mess things up- Vanderwalle

Nobody else has military and political clout to control liberal international order- Grieygel

India says no- zero evidence in 1NC they’d accept

### **No solvency advocate- that’s a voter- it proves the counterplan’s not a predictable part of the literature base**

### Perm: do the plan and have India assist.

Perm solves relations

Fontaine and Twining 8/24

Richard Fontaine, Senior Advisor and Senior Fellow

AND

www.cnas.org/node/6870

New Delhi hasn’t just a moral stake,

AND

pursuing at once our interests and our values.

Perm: do the plan and The United States federal government should offer dialogue and expertise to the Republic of India- functional intrinsicness justified to test intrinsicness of the net benefit to the plan

### No impact – India does not have the political will to accomplish any bilateral initiatives.

Karl 8/30

David J. Karl, president of the

AND

view&id=2434&Itemid=174

While much of the critique against Obama is

AND

necessary for a dramatic deepening of bilateral ties.

### Despite multiple flashpoints – Asian war unlikely

Bitzinger and Desker ‘8 – Senior Fellow @ International Studies Perspectives

Richard and Barry, PhD from UCLA and Senior Fellow @ International Studies Perspectives, Dean of the S Rajaratnam School of International Studies, Why East Asian War is Unlikely, [Survival](http://www.informaworld.com.www2.lib.ku.edu:2048/smpp/title~content=t713659919~db=all), Volume [50](http://www.informaworld.com.www2.lib.ku.edu:2048/smpp/title~content=t713659919~db=all~tab=issueslist~branches=50#v50), Issue [6](http://www.informaworld.com.www2.lib.ku.edu:2048/smpp/title~content=g906414492~db=all) December 2008 , pages 105 – 128

The Asia-Pacific … Regional Forum. All this suggests that war in Asia - while not inconceivable - is unlikely.

### India democracy promotion would strain regional attempts to strengthen economic independence and bilateral relations, causes regional alignment towards china.

Faust and Wagner ‘10

Dr. Jörg Faust Head of Department III

AND

openwebcms3.../BP%203.2010.pdf

Regional costs: At a regional level,

AND

to place greater emphasis on relations with China.

### Regional economic integration solves conflict between India and Pakistan.

Mamoon and Murshed ‘10

Dawood Mamoon, Netherlands Fellowship holder at the Institute of Social Studies (ISS) in The Hague, where he is reading for a PhD on trade, poverty, inequality and security. He is also a visiting research associate and consultant at the Sustainable Development Policy Institute, Pakistan, and S. Mansoob Murshed, Professor of International Industrial Economics at the Birmingham Business School at the University of Birmingham. He is also Associate Professor of Development Economics at the Institute of Social Studies (ISS) in the Hague. “The conflict mitigating effects of trade in the India-Pakistan case”. March 7, 2010. http://www.springerlink.com/content/4736rl34w118q532/fulltext.pdf

However, if India is able …of political institutions, though recently Pakistan has edged towards greater democracy with elections in February 2008.

### Indo-Pak conflict causes billions of deaths.

Robock and Toon 10 – prof of climatology @ Rutgers

Dr. Alan Robock is a professor of

AND

. 302, Issue 1. Academic Search Premier

Why discuss this topic now that the cold

AND

and Pakistan or between other regional nuclear powers.

### Conditionality is a voting issue

1. Destroys affirmative time allocation and strategy for the 2AC
2. Destroys the value of offense to the CP, leads to bad research and contrived add-ons
3. Leads to Bad Policymaking – sacrifice best policy for least covered
4. **Judge conditionality independent reason to vote aff – destroys 2AC strategy irreparably**

### Counterplan doesn’t change official lead from behind psotition- leads to Iran aggression.

Singh ‘11

Michael Singh is managing director of The Washington

AND

org/templateC06.php?CID=1706

Nevertheless, the way in which the Obama

AND

East, a development with deeply troubling implications.

### Causes miscalc and escalation

Lynch ‘11

Marc Lynch, associate professor of political science and international affairs at George Washington University, “Upheaval: U.S. Policy Toward Iran in a Changing Middle East”, June, <http://www.cnas.org/files/documents/publications/CNAS_Upheaval_Lynch_2.pdf>

As it struggles to…. game-changing war.

## 2AC Kritik

### Alt doesn’t solve case—

### Perm do the plan and non mutually exclusive parts of the alterative

### Perm do the plan and the alternative in all other instances.

### The role of the ballot it to determine whether the plan is a good idea – we should get to weigh the affirmative – 1AC is the source of all 2AC offense, most important speech; and there are 1000s of weight to question epistemology and ontology, weighing the aff is key to fairness.

### Plan focus good a) key to topic specific education or they can keep running the same generic Ks every topic b) key to aff ground—any other interp justifies K-ing/PICing out of one word in the 1AC—infinitely regressive and impossible to generate offense—counterinterp—get K with link to plan action, not only reps/discourse

Perm do both

### Focus on deterrence and democracy is key to adverting crisis escalation—reject infinite root causes that debilitate action

John Moore 4 chaired law prof, UVA. Frm first Chairman of the Board of the US Institute of Peace and as the Counselor on Int Law to the Dept. of State, Beyond the Democratic Peace, 44 Va. J. Int'l L. 341, Lexis

If major interstate war is predominantly a product

AND

levels of deterrence are dramatically increased or decreased?

### A hands-off approach reinforces Orientalism- creates the illusion Arab countries can’t self-govern and isolates them- engagement key to create cosmopolitan environment

Sadiki ‘11

Larbi, Senior Lecturer in Middle East Politics at the University of Exeter, “The mathematics of the Arab Spring”, <http://english.aljazeera.net/indepth/opinion/2011/05/2011531132934920499.html>

Two fundamental principles … inferiority, and an incapacity to speak back.

### Their fears of epistemological bias are unfounded and exaggerated – *even if* our claims aren’t perfect, *they are likely accurate* and wholesale rejection is the worst approach\*

Martin 1 – Professor of Geography @ Cambridge

Ron, “Geography and public policy:

AND

edu/550/public%20policy.pdf

A second source of the prejudice against policy

AND

for the conduct and content of policy discourse.

### Our scholarship is good

Rushworth 12 - Graduate – London School of Economics and Political Science

Phillip, “Orientalism Revisited,” Al-

AND

Evidence for the possibility of plausible representations of

AND

challenge Orientalism by conveying the complexity of events.

### Must evaluate consequences – the alternative is moral absolutism that generates evil

Isaac ‘2—Professor of Political Science at Indiana-Bloomington

Jeffery C., Director of the Center for the Study of Democracy and Public Life, PhD from Yale Dissent Magazine, Vol. 49, Iss. 2, “Ends, Means, and Politics,” p. Proquest.

As a result, the most ….. It promotes arrogance. And it undermines political effectiveness.

Deterrence theory creates a mutual vulnerability and respect that ushers in a paradigm of onto-security – reduces the structural likelihood of violence

Lupovici 8

(Amir, Post-Doctoral Fellow Munk Centre for International Studies University of Toronto,

“Why the Cold War Practices of Deterrence are Still Prevalent: Physical Security, Ontological Security and Strategic Discourse”

http://cpsa-acsp.ca/papers-2008/Lupovici.pdf)

Since deterrence can …of avoiding violence.

### This U.S. influence is not old-fashioned imperialism – failing to restore democratic institutions results in worse forms of imperialism by regional powers or Russia and China.

Shaw 2

Martin Shaw, professor of international relations at

AND

It is fashionable in some circles, among

AND

political issues at the end of this paper.

### Rejection of current IR paradigm leads to instability and international intervention – doesn’t enable radical democracy – turns their impact

McCormack 10 – Lecturer in International Politics

Tara McCormack, is Lecturer in International Politics at the University of Leicester and has a PhD in International Relations from the University of Westminster. 2010, Critique, Security and Power: The political limits to emancipatory approaches, pg. 127-129

The following section will…of the framework proposed by critical and emancipatory theoretical approaches.

### Turn – traditional security studies *incorrectly deflate* threats – the affirmative is necessary to reverse this trend

Schweller 4

Randall L. Schweller, Associate Professor in

AND

2 (2004) 159-201, Muse

Despite the historical frequency of underbalancing, little

AND

regularly intervene to thwart balance of power predictions.

### Their impact argument is wrong.

Flint, Associate Professor of Geography, 4

Colin, The geography of war and peace: from death camps to diplomats, Google Book

The issue of a link … making about peace and war. I will elaborate on this point in some remarks later.

### That representations shape reality is a non-sequitur. Our plan is necessary to address the practical consequences of current representations.

Teitelbaum & Litvak ‘6

(Joshua & Meir, Senior Fellows,

AND

/2006/issue1/jv10no1a2.html)

By ignoring the importance of religion in the

AND

" as "highly exaggerated stereotyping."[[1]](#endnote-1)[60]

### Existence and choice come first. People should be able to choose their value to life

Kymlicka ‘3

(Will, professor of philosophy @ Queens University. Contemporary Political Thought: A Reader And Guide. Edited by Alan Finlayson, pp. 496-498)

The defining feature … and to learn about other ways of life.

### Mignologo Epistemology is flawed and contradictory – stems from misreading of Derridean differeance

Michaelson and Shershow, 7

Scott Michaelsen and Scott Cutler Shershow Rethinking Border

AND

.1215/003 82876-2006-014

Toward the end of The … claim itself springs from a kind of nostalgia for some unadulterated Amerindian “voice” imagined as not yet disturbed in the plenitude of its self-presence and self-possession. As we have observed, this whole elaborate theoretical machinery depends on a single fundamental claim:

\*\*\*Marked Here\*\*\*

that Amerindian systems of signification were so distinctively

AND

the strange economy of what Derrida famously calls différance

### Critical geography denies the importance of material change – the case is a DA

Martin 1 – Professor of Geography @ Cambridge

Ron, “Geography and public policy:

AND

edu/550/public%20policy.pdf

Instead, the postmodern and cultural turns have

AND

thicket of linguistic ‘cleverness’ and epistemic relativism.

### The alternative’s rejection of empirical fact-checking limits policy relevance – no alternative spillover

-individual stories and anecdotes fail to produce policy relevance, will be ignored

Martin 1 – Professor of Geography @ Cambridge

Ron, “Geography and public policy:

AND

edu/550/public%20policy.pdf

A closely related aspect of the public policy

AND

it has made little impact on policy debates.

### Method focus causes endless paradigm wars

Wendt ‘98, professor of international security – Ohio State University

(Alexander, “On Constitution and Causation in International Relations,” British International Studies Association)

As a community, we in the academic

AND

one-sided, intolerant caricatures of science.

1. [↑](#endnote-ref-1)