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I’m missing the 1NC for this round. All cites for off case positions are in various entries. I’ll do my best to locate cites for the case cards.

# 2NC

# Oil DA

## US-Russia war is the only scenario for extinction

**Bostrom**, Oxford philosophy faculty, March 200**2**

[Nick, “Existential Risks Analyzing Human Extinction Scenarios and Related Hazards,” Journal of Evolution and Technology, Vol. 9, http://www.nickbostrom.com/existential/risks.html, mss]

A much greater **existential** risk AND potential permanently.

5. Putin will lashout if dissent overwhelms him – causes nuclear war

Weitz, Hudson Institute Senior Fellow, 11

(Richard, November, World Politics Review senior editor, “Can We Manage a Declining Russia?” <http://www.aei.org/files/2011/12/08/-can-we-manage-a-declining-russia_152701899417.pdf>, accessed 9-20-12, ads)

The cornerstone of AND NATO's moralistic foreign policy.

## Nationalism causes dissolution of Russia

[Adomanis](http://blogs.forbes.com/markadomanis/), Forbes Contributor, 12-1-12

(Mark, “Putin, Russian Nationalism, and the Future of the Opposition,”<http://www.forbes.com/sites/markadomanis/2012/12/01/russia-and-oil-a-recipe-for-preservation-of-the-status-quo/>, d/a 12-23-12, ads)

When Medvedev and Putin AND one would get it back in.

**Instability causes nuclear war and turns all their impacts**

**Olicker, RAND senior international policy analysts, 2**

(Olga and Tanya Charlick-Paley, RAND Corporation Project Air Force, “Assessing Russia’s Decline,” 2002,

www.rand.org/pubs/monograph\_reports/MR1442/, accessed 1-21-10, mss)

The preceding chapters have AND the risk of nuclear war.

## Solar trades off with oil – causes alternative transportation

**Ford, Helium.com Contributor, 09**

(Jeremy, “Is solar energy a viable solution to reducing oil dependence,” <http://www.helium.com/debates/81381-is-solar-energy-a-viable-solution-to-reducing-oil-dependence>, Accessed 8-24-12, CJB)

Solar energy can definitely AND sources is a necessity.

## 1. Speculation magnifies the link– lowering demand would set off a price collapse

Bayer, Head of KAFAN FX Information Services, 12

(Alexei, New York based economist, July 26, "Pop That Bubble Policies should aim at pushing oil prices down"<http://www.advisorone.com/2012/07/26/pop-that-bubble?page=3>, accessed 9-15-12, ads)

Demand for oil, then, is softening AND around $20-40 per barrel.

## 2. Expectations of decline causes massive sell offs – that tanks prices

Shiller, Yale University Economics Professor, 04

(Robert, November 8, “The perception of declining prices triggers a massive sell-off and price collapse,” Lexis, accessed 8-27-12, ads)

But what matters for oil AND a collapse in prices.

## 3. Market signal is key - even if the plan doesn’t increase production for 10 years changing government signal causes prices to crash

Munro, The Daily Caller, 12   
(Neil, "Oil prices fall on rumor, but Obama insists nothing can be done" 3/17 dailycaller.com/2012/03/17/oil-prices-fall-on-rumor-but-obama-insists-nothing-can-be-done/2/

President [Barack Obama](http://topics.dailycaller.com/politics/obama-administration/barack-obama.htm) repeatedly AND during the last several years.

## 4. US is key

Roberts, [Harper's Magazine](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Harper%27s_Magazine) Contributor, 04

(Paul, Author of “The End of Food,” [The End of Oil](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/The_End_of_Oil),” accessed 8-28-12, ads)

Within the oil world, no AND to be bearish or bullish.”

# Case

## Doesn’t reduce emissions – intermittency

Livermore et al, Scientific Alliance Director, 11

(Martin, Science communications consultant and commentator, Hugh Sharman, Principal of Incoteco ApS, an energy consulting and brokering company, and cofounder of DimWatt.eu, a webbased campaign for energy security, Bryan Leyland, New Zealand-based Consulting Engineer specialising inhydropower, power systems and markets, “Renewable Energy Vision or Mirage?,” <http://www.adamsmith.org/sites/default/files/research/files/ASI_renewables_report_colour_web.pdf>, d/a 8-3-12, ads)

As renewable energy sources AND crisis in the near future.¶

## Warming won’t cause extinction

Barrett, professor of natural resource economics, 07

(Scott, at Columbia University, “Why Cooperate? The Incentive to Supply Global Public Goods”, pg. Introduction) NJR

First, **climate change does AND** have done much more about it by now.

## Experts agree

**HSU, Live Science staff, 2010**

(Jeremy, “Can Humans Survive?”, 7-19, <http://www.livescience.com/9956-humans-survive.html>, DOA: 10-4-12, ldg)

His views deviate sharply from AND whose result remains uncertain."

## Warming will be slow, there’s no impact, and adaptation solves

**Yeatman, Competitive Enterprise Institute energy policy analyst, 2009**

(William, “Global Warming 101: Science”, 2-3, <http://www.globalwarming.org/2009/02/03/global-warming-101-science/>, DOA: 10-4-12, ldg)

A “planetary emergency—a AND **catastrophe** Al Gore purports it to be.

## Tipping points will be reached soon.

**Seldon, Security and Sustainability Forum, 2012**

(Roberta, “Question of the Day: Is it Too Late to Combat Global Warming?”, 4-30, <http://securityandsustainabilityforum.org/question-of-the-day-is-it-too-late-to-combat-global-warming-2651>, DOA: 6-1-12, ldg)

Is it really too late to do AND costs. That means coal.”

## 4 degree warming is probable-even with substantial emission plans.

**Prinn et al., MIT atmospheric science professor, 2011**

(Ronald, “Scenarios with MIT integrated global systems model: significant global warming regardless of different approaches”, Climatic Change, February, proquest, ldg)

Different groups employ different AND from reference conditions.

## Plan can’t solve globally-small solution can’t even pass.

**Ranger et al., Grantham Research Institute on Climate Change and the Environment research fellow, 2012**

(Nicola, “Is it possible to limit global warming to no more than 1.5°C?”. 2-22, climatic change, 111 (3-4). pp. 973-981, DOA: 6-4-12, ldg)

Our results suggest that AND of overshooting scenarios.

## Only carbon-negative strategies solve

**Lubin, Business Insider reporter, 2011**

(Gus, “New Study Says It May Be Too Late To Prevent The Global Warming Nightmare Scenario”, 10-22, <http://articles.businessinsider.com/2011-10-22/news/30309712_1_global-warming-greenhouse-gases-sea-levels>, DOA: 10-4-12, ldg)

We've ignored the AND gases from the atmosphere.

## That means 6 degree warming’s inevitable

AP, 9

(9-24, “Expect big jump in temperatures, U.N. warns: 6-degree increase by 2100 forecast after review of scientific data”, Accessed 10-3-12, <http://www.msnbc.msn.com/id/33011378/ns/us_news-environment/t/expect-big-jump-temperatures-un-warns/#.UGyUuJjA_Ak>) NJR

Earth's temperature is AND about a foot every 20 to 25 years.

## Adaption and technology solve the impact – no war, econ collapse, or systemic violence

Singer, UVA Professor of Environmental Science, ‘11

(Fred, former deputy assistant administrator for the EPA, “Climate Change Reconsidered” 2011 <http://www.nipccreport.org/reports/2011/pdf/FrontMatter.pdf> accessed: 9-24-12 MLB)

Decades-long empirical trends AND peace, prosperity, and social stability.

## Change will be slow – intervening actors and nature will prevent the impact

Frijters, University of Queensland professor, 2011

(Paul. “Climate change: it’s inevitable, we have to adapt, let’s spend wisely.” 9-5. http://theconversation.edu.au/climate-change-its-inevitable-we-have-to-adapt-lets-spend-wisely-3182. Accessed: 5/22/2012. ADC)

I think we will go through the AND suited for the new climate.

## Warming not real-negative feedbacks.

**Ebell, CEI Center for Energy and Environment director, 2012**

(Myron, "CEI's Ebell: Climate Data Proves Global Warming Alarmists Have Lost the Debate; Fortunately For Them There's the Liberal Media”, 5-2, <http://newsbusters.org/blogs/nb-staff/2012/05/02/ceis-ebell-climate-data-proves-global-warming-alarmists-have-lost-debate-f>, DOA: 5-24-12, ldg)

Justin Gillis of the New York Times AND done and the alarmists have lost.

## Meat production triggers warming-swamps other solutions

**Nightingale, Climate Action, 2012**

(Linton, “Global warming inevitable unless meat eating habits change”, 4-12, <http://www.climateactionprogramme.org/news/global_warming_inevitable_unless_meat_eating_habits_change/>, DOA: 6-1-12, ldg)

A new study has warned AND into the atmosphere.

# 1NR

## Includes high skilled workers

**Trumbull, CS Monitor Staff writer, 1/29**

(Mark, January 29, 2013, “Immigration reform: a bid to attract workers who will boost the economy (+video)”, http://www.csmonitor.com/USA/Politics/2013/0129/Immigration-reform-a-bid-to-attract-workers-who-will-boost-the-economy-video, 1/31/13, atl)

As a bipartisan group of AND long-term job creation.

## Solves energy—means no workers for the plan

**Norris, Project Director at the Breakthrough Institute, 09**

(Teryn, “Want to Save the World? Make Clean Energy Cheap,” Huffington Post, March 10, http://www.thebreakthrough.org/blog/2009/03/want\_to\_save\_the\_world\_make\_cl.shtml)

Whatever the cause, we have AND to deploy throughout the world.

## Immigrants key to recovery

**Terrazas, Migration Policy Institute, 11**

(Aaron, “The Economic Integration of Immigrants in the United States: Long- and Short-Term Perspectives”, http://www.migrationpolicy.org/pubs/EconomicIntegration.pdf, 1/31/13, atl)

The fate of immigrants in the AND immigrants often provide.

**Nuclear war**

**Auslin and Lachman, scholar and fellow at American Enterprise Institute, 2009**

(Michael and Desmond, “The Global Economy Unravels”, 3-6, http://www.forbes.com/2009/03/06/global-economy-unravels-opinions-contributors-g20.html, ldg)

The threat of instability is a AND coalesce into a big bang.

## Turns warming

**Tertrais, Foundation for Strategic Research Senior research fellow, 2011**

(Bruno, “The Climate Wars Myth”, The Washington Quarterly, 34.3, Summer, <http://www.twq.com/11summer/docs/11summer_Tertrais.pdf>, ldg)

Since the dawn of civilization, AND with geopolitical realities

## Turns the case- heg prevents global instability and is a pre-req to solve every issue

**Brzezinski, former US national security advisor, 12**

(Zbigniew, national security advisor under U.S. President Jimmy Carter, currently Robert E. Osgood Professor of American Foreign Policy at Johns Hopkins University's School of Advanced International Studies, a scholar at the Center for Strategic and International Studies, and a member of various boards and councils, "After America," Foreign Policy, www.foreignpolicy.com/articles/2012/01/03/after\_america, accessed 2-9-12, mss)

How does the world look AND **would normally be conflict.**

## Only continued bipartisanism ensures passage—preventing contention with Obama is key

**Fabian, ABC News, 1/30**

(Jordan, January 30, 2013, “Obama Confident Immigration Reform Passes This Year”, http://abcnews.go.com/ABC\_Univision/Politics/president-obama-confident-immigration-reform-passes-year/story?id=18358660, 1/31/13, atl)

President Barack Obama expressed AND 80 percent since 2000.

## Multiple factors have opened space for immigration—only Obama’s PC secures GOP cooperation

**Hutchinson, author and political analyst, 2/1**

(Earl, weekly co-host of the Al Sharpton Show on American Urban Radio Network, the author of How Obama Governed: The Year of Crisis and Challenge. He is an associate editor of New America Media. He is the host of the weekly Hutchinson Report on KPFK-Radio and the Pacifica Network, and KTYM Radio Los Angeles, February 1, 2013, “No Risk for President Obama in Immigration Reform Fight”, http://www.huffingtonpost.com/earl-ofari-hutchinson/no-risk-for-obama\_b\_2591792.html, 2/2/13, atl)

President Obama almost certainly AND try and make that happen.

## Obama has momentum now—his push ensures GOP cooperates

**Shear, NY Times, 1/30**

(Michael, January 30, 2013, “On Immigration, Obama Assumes Upper Hand”, http://www.nytimes.com/2013/01/31/us/politics/on-immigration-obama-acts-as-if-he-has-the-upper-hand.html?\_r=0, 2/1/13, atl)

WASHINGTON — As the AND in the Senate this week.

## Obama involvement inevitable—only maintaining current atmosphere ensures passage

**Sanchez and Dennis, Roll Call Staff, 1/30**

(Humberto and Steven, January 30, 2013, “GOP Warns Obama to Tread Lightly on Immigration”, http://www.rollcall.com/news/gop\_warns\_obama\_to\_tread\_lightly\_on\_immigration-222040-1.html?pg=2, 2/1/13, atl)

And any Republicans wanting AND done,” Schumer said.

**Obama gets the blame- agency action doesn’t shield from congressional backlash**

**Wallison, AEI resident fellow, 2003**

(Peter, “A Power Shift No One Noticed”, 1-1, <http://www.aei.org/publications/pubID.15652/pub_detail.asp>, DOA: 10-13-12, ldg)

Control over independent AND of the Bush "economic team."

## Agency action links to politics

**McGarity, University of Texas School of Law Endowed Chair in Administrative Law, 12**

(Thomas, May 2012, “Article: Administrative Law As Blood Sport: Policy Erosion In A Highly Partisan Age”, 61 Duke L.J. 1671, 1/16/13, atl)

The interchange-fee rulemaking AND-sport rulemaking.

## Top of docket—Obama’s rushing progress now

**Killough, CNN, 1/30**

(Ashley, January 30, 2013, “[Obama wants immigration reform in first half of the year](http://politicalticker.blogs.cnn.com/2013/01/30/obama-wants-immigration-reform-in-first-half-of-the-year/)”, http://politicalticker.blogs.cnn.com/2013/01/30/obama-wants-immigration-reform-in-first-half-of-the-year/, 1/31/13, atl)

(CNN) – President Barack Obama AND legal immigration system.

## Obama will prioritize immigration over guns and budget

**Wernick, New York Daily News, 1/25**

(Allan, “A look at where key Congressional players stand on immigration indicates reform could come soon,” http://www.nydailynews.com/new-york/citizenship-now/immigration-chances-good-sweeping-immigration-reform-article-1.1245988, 1/31/13, atl)

As expected, President Obama AND saying and doing this year:

## No debt ceiling fight

**Raju and Bresnahan, Politico, 1/23**

(Manu, John, January 23, 2013, “Next up: Sequester, budget resolution”, dyn.politico.com/printstory.cfm?uuid=9704108B-031B-4811-8E96-B0988299DBEF, 1/31/13, atl)

Privately, some **top Republicans** AND the debt ceiling again.

## Gun control won’t happen and Obama won’t use his pc

Werner, AP, 1-15

(Erica “ Obama proposing gun limits, faces tough obstacles” 1-15-13 <http://www.ajc.com/ap/ap/crime/obama-weighing-executive-action-on-guns/nTw8f/> accessed: 2-1-13 mlb)

Still, it's unclear how AND require a response by the House.

## No chance of a carbon tax and Obama not key to passage.

**Crabtree, Washington Times, 1/23**

(Susan, “Obama won’t propose carbon tax,” http://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2013/jan/23/white-house-rules-out-carbon-tax/, 1/31/13, atl)

Despite President Obama’s AND intention of proposing a carbon tax,” he said.

## Plan causes a firestorm

**Las Vegas Sun, 12**

(November 11, 2012, Quoting David Damore, UNLV Professor, “Will Republicans play ball on Obama’s lofty second-term agenda?” http://www.lasvegassun.com/news/2012/nov/11/will-republicans-play-ball-obamas-lofty-second-ter/ , 1/5/13, atl)

But the phrase “cap-and-trade” makes AND gas industry is going anywhere.”

## No turns---every energy policy is polarizing

**Whitman, CASEnergy Co-Chair, 12**

(Christine, Former EPA Administrator and New Jersey Governor, “Nuclear Power Garners Bipartisan Support,” August 13, http://energy.nationaljournal.com/2012/08/finding-the-sweet-spot-biparti.php?rss=1&utm\_source=feedburner&utm\_medium=feed&utm\_campaign=Feed%3A+njgroup-energy+%28Energy+%26+Environment+Experts--Q+with+Answer+Previews%29#2237728, 1/5/13, atl)

It’s clear from the debate around ANDpolicy particularly challenging.

## Renewables are politically unpopular – budgetary constraints

Schirach, Georgetown University Graduate Program of the School of Foreign Service adjunct professor, 12

(Paolo von, Atlantic Council former senior research fellow. “Grim Prospects For Renewable Energy In The US – Subsidies Politically Unpopular – Natural Gas A Much Cheaper Alternative – USG Should Focus On R&D.” 5-11. http://schirachreport.com/index.php/2012/05/11/grim-prospects-for-renewable-energy-in-the-us-subsidies-politically-unpopular-natural-gas-a-much-cheaper-alternative-usg-should-focus-on-rd/. Accessed: 11/06/2012. ADC)

WASHINGTON – American enthusiasm AND this level of commitment.

## Solyndra ensures backlash

**Harder, National Journal reporter, 11**

(Amy, “[What Role Should Government Play in Energy Production?](http://energy.nationaljournal.com/2011/09/what-role-should-government-pl.php),”9-6-11, National Journal, da 11-9-12, <http://energy.nationaljournal.com/2011/09/what-role-should-government-pl.php#170907>, mee)

How should the Obama administration AND tax breaks to oil firms.

**2. The GOP will attack Obama on energy**

**Belogolova, National Journal Energy Reporter, 12**

(Olga, "Insiders Outreach to Oil industry Won't Help", 5-17-12, http://www.nationaljournal.com/energy/insiders-outreach-to-oil-industry-won-t-help-obama-20120517, accessed 10-7-12, AT)

Insiders said that energy AND away with trying to mask it.”

## Green Energy gets politicized gutting PC

Opalka, Editor and Chief of Energybiz, 6-24-12

(Bill, “Groups Want to Stop Politicizing Green Energy”, Accessed 11-10-12, <http://www.energybiz.com/article/12/06/groups-want-stop-politicizing-green-energy>) NJR

The U.S. Partnership for Renewable AND lobbying and advertising.”