#### First Off:

#### Interpretation – judicial restrictions on war power require the Supreme Court

Bejesky 12 – \* M.A. Political Science (Michigan), M.A. Applied Economics (Michigan), LL.M. International Law (Georgetown). The author has taught international law courses for Cooley Law School and the Department of Political Science at the University of Michigan, American government and constitutional law courses for Alma College, and business law courses at Central Michigan University and the University of Miami

(Robert, “WAR POWERS PURSUANT TO FALSE PERCEPTIONS AND ASYMMETRIC INFORMATION IN THE "ZONE OF TWILIGHT,” 44 St. Mary's L. J. 1, Lexis)

The Supreme Court is the

AND

interfering with the President's powers. n508

#### unpredictable because can fiat over a hundred federal courts

TCCL 12

(Tulsa City-County Library, http://guides.tulsalibrary.org/judicial)

The Supreme Court of the United States

The Supreme Court is the

AND

appeals from decisions of federal administrative agencies.

#### Second Off:

**Discourse of a nebulous “terrorist” threat creates a permanent state of exception and vastly overexaggerates the threat in order to justify intervention and genocide – their harms are only threats because we say they are**

**Jackson 5** (Richard, Lecturer in International Politics at the University of Manchester, “Language Power and Politics: Critical Discourse Analysis and the War on Terrorism,” 49th Parallel, <http://www.49thparallel.bham.ac.uk/back/issue15/jackson1.htm>, dml)

Another ubiquitous feature of the discourse

AND

is co-constitutive of the practice of counter-terrorism.

#### Their securitized representations justify biopolitical control and genocide

**Coviello 2K**—Peter, assistant professor of English at Bowdoin College, Apocalypse From Now On

Perhaps. But to claim that American culture is at present

AND

that can scarcely be done without.

#### Their framework of control creates a hatred for life

James **Der Derian**, Watson Institute research professor of international studies and professor of political science at Brown University, 19**98**, “The Value of Security: Hobbes, Marx, Nietzsche, and Baudrillard”, On Security, CIAO, umn-rks

Nietzsche transvalues both Hobbes's and Marx's interpretations

AND

of mistrust and evil experiences." 39

#### The alternative is to vote negative – rejecting their representations is key to emancipatory politics

Mark **Neocleous**, Professor of the Critique of Political Economy; Head of Department of Politics & History Brunel Univ ‘**8** [Critique of Security, 185-6]

The only way out of such a dilemma, to

AND

us to be brave enough to return the gift."'

#### Third Off:

#### Text: The President of the United States should create an internal national security court housed within the executive branch ruled by experts outside of the judicial branch for the purpose of creating an ex-ante review process for drone strikes ordered or approved by the President.

#### CP creates executive accountability and transparency

Katyal 13

Neal, “Who Will Mind the Drones?” [http://www.nytimes.com/2013/02/21/opinion/an-executive-branch-drone-court.html] February 21 //mtc

IN the wake of revelations about the Obama

AND

with those of liberty and justice.

#### Fourth Off:

#### Obama is pushing Congress to resolve the debt ceiling – political capital is key

Pace 9/12

Julie, AP White House correspondent, Syria debate on hold, Obama refocuses on agenda, The Fresno Bee, 9/12/13, http://www.fresnobee.com/2013/09/12/3493538/obama-seeks-to-focus-on-domestic.html

With a military strike against Syria on hold, President

AND

the GOP will insist on curbing spending.

#### Plan’s a loss

Roberts 13 – News Editor for National Journal

Kristin, 3-22-13, “When the Whole World Has Drones” http://www.nationaljournal.com/magazine/when-the-whole-world-has-drones-20130321

Already, what’s become

AND

to intelligence officials and committee members.

#### Failure collapses the economy – goes global and past events don’t disprove

Davidson 9/10

Adam, co-founder of NPR’s “Planet Money,” Our Debt to Society, New York Times, 9/10/13, http://www.nytimes.com/2013/09/15/magazine/our-debt-to-society.html?pagewanted=all

If the debt ceiling isn’t lifted again this fall

AND  
 economy becomes riskier and costlier.

**Nuclear war**

**Harris and Burrows 09**

Mathew, PhD European History @ Cambridge, counselor in the National Intelligence Council (NIC) and Jennifer is a member of the NIC’s Long Range Analysis Unit “Revisiting the Future: Geopolitical Effects of the Financial Crisis” <http://www.ciaonet.org/journals/twq/v32i2/f_0016178_13952.pdf>

Increased Potential for Global Conflict

AND

rather than defense, potentially leading to escalating crises.

#### Ad1.

#### Drone strikes decreasing, transparency increasing

Zenko 13 – Douglas Dillon Fellow @ CFR

Micah, 5-23-13, “How Barack Obama Has Tried to Open Up the One-Sided Drone War” http://www.cfr.org/drones/barack-obama-has-tried-open-up-one-sided-drone-war/p30775

The president was obligated to give his speech because drone

AND

president and secretary of defence make this a priority.

#### Drone court doesn’t solve Pakistan relations or anti-Americanism

Bloomberg 13 (“Why a ‘Drone Court’ Won’t Work”, 2/18/13, http://www.bloomberg.com/news/2013-02-18/why-a-drone-court-won-t-work.html)

As loosely proposed by Senator Angus King of Maine

AND

stakes here are far higher than a simple wiretap.

#### Drones not the cause of anti-americanism

Etzioni 13 – professor of international relations at George Washington University

Amitai, March 2013, “Great Drone Debate” http://aladinrc.wrlc.org/bitstream/handle/1961/14729/Etzioni\_DroneDebate.pdf?sequence=1

Other critics argue that drones strikes

AND

public relations purposes ¶ seems imprudent.

#### U.S. phasing out drones in Pakistan now

CNN 8/2 (“Kerry says Pakistan drone strikes to end 'very soon'”, 8/2/13, <http://www.cnn.com/2013/08/01/politics/pakistan-drones>)

Following talks with the

AND

in other countries, such as Yemen.

#### No impact or risk from Pakistani loose nukes

Mueller ’10 – professor of political science at OSU

John Mueller, professor of political science at Ohio State University, Calming Our Nuclear Jitters, Issues in Science & Technology, Winter 2010, Vol. 26, Issue 2

The terrorist group might also

AND

case of Pakistan, the weapons would be disassembled.

#### Pakistan’s nukes are safe—US experts agree

Kerr and Nikitin 13 – \*Analyst in Nonproliferation @ CRS \*\*Specialist in Nonproliferation @ CRS

Paul and Mary Beth, 3-19-13, “Pakistan’s Nuclear Weapons: Proliferation and Security Issues” http://www.fas.org/sgp/crs/nuke/RL34248.pdf

However, U.S. intelligence officials have expressed

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is willing ¶ and able to protect its nuclear arsenal.

Adv. 2

#### Drone prolif inev—good precedent irrelevant

Etzioni 13 – professor of international relations at George Washington University

Amitai, March 2013, “Great Drone Debate” http://aladinrc.wrlc.org/bitstream/handle/1961/14729/Etzioni\_DroneDebate.pdf?sequence=1

Other critics contend that by the United States

AND

the role ¶ of norms is much more limited.

#### Drone prolif inevitable—tech leadership solves tho

Singh and Wittes 12 – \*Research Assistant, Governance Studies @ AEI \*\*Senior Fellow, Governance Studies @ AEI

Ritka and Benjamin, 1-11-12, “Drones Are a Challenge — and an Opportunity” http://www.brookings.edu/research/opinions/2012/01/11-drones-wittes

Yes, as Cortright says, a great many other countries are

AND

going to be ahead of this curve or behind it.