





Pointer	Array
*(*p)	p[0][0]
*(*p+1)	p[0][1]









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Java Program to Implement Trie

This is a <u>Java Program</u> to implement Trie. A trie is an ordered <u>tree data structure</u> that is used to store a dynamic set or associative array where the keys are usually strings. Unlike a binary search tree, no node in the tree stores the key associated with that node, instead, its position in the tree defines the key with which it is associated. All the descendants of a node have a common prefix of the string associated with that node, and the root is associated with the empty string. Values are normally not associated with every node, only with leaves and some inner nodes that correspond to keys of interest.

Here is the source code of the Java program to implement Trie. The Java program is successfully compiled and run on a Windows system. The program output is also shown below.

```
1. /*
```

2. * Java Program to Implement Trie

3. */

4.

5. import java.util.*;

```
6.
7. class TrieNode
8. {
9.
       char content;
10.
        boolean isEnd;
11.
        int count;
12.
        LinkedList<TrieNode> childList;
13.
14.
        /* Constructor */
15.
        public TrieNode(char c)
16.
17.
            childList = new LinkedList<TrieNode>();
18.
            isEnd = false;
19.
            content = c;
20.
            count = 0;
21.
22.
        public TrieNode subNode(char c)
23.
            if (childList != null)
24.
25.
                 for (TrieNode eachChild : childList)
26.
                     if (eachChild.content == c)
27.
                         return eachChild;
28.
            return null;
29.
        }
30. }
31.
32. class Trie
33. {
34.
        private TrieNode root;
35.
        /* Constructor */
36.
37.
        public Trie()
38.
        {
39.
            root = new TrieNode(' ');
40.
41.
        /* Function to insert word */
42.
        public void insert(String word)
43.
44.
            if (search(word) == true)
45.
                 return;
46.
            TrieNode current = root;
47.
            for (char ch : word.toCharArray() )
48.
            {
49.
                 TrieNode child = current.subNode(ch);
50.
                 if (child != null)
51.
                     current = child;
52.
                 else
53.
                 {
54.
                      current.childList.add(new TrieNode(ch));
55.
                      current = current.subNode(ch);
56.
57.
                 current.count++;
```

```
}
58.
59.
            current.isEnd = true;
60.
61.
        /* Function to search for word */
62.
        public boolean search(String word)
63.
        {
64.
            TrieNode current = root;
65.
            for (char ch : word.toCharArray() )
66.
67.
                if (current.subNode(ch) == null)
68.
                     return false;
69.
                else
70.
                     current = current.subNode(ch);
71.
            }
72.
            if (current.isEnd == true)
73.
                return true;
74.
            return false;
75.
        }
76.
        /* Function to remove a word */
77.
        public void remove(String word)
78.
        {
79.
            if (search(word) == false)
80.
81.
                System.out.println(word +" does not exist in trie\n");
82.
                return;
83.
            }
84.
            TrieNode current = root;
85.
            for (char ch : word.toCharArray())
86.
            {
87.
                TrieNode child = current.subNode(ch);
                if (child.count == 1)
88.
89.
                {
90.
                     current.childList.remove(child);
91.
                    return;
92.
                }
93.
                else
94.
                {
95.
                     child.count--;
96.
                    current = child;
97.
                }
98.
            }
99.
            current.isEnd = false;
100.
         }
101. }
102.
103. /* Class Trie Test */
104. public class TrieTest
105. {
106.
         public static void main(String[] args)
107.
108.
             Scanner scan = new Scanner(System.in);
109.
             /* Creating object of AATree */
```

```
110.
             Trie t = new Trie();
111.
             System.out.println("Trie Test\n");
112.
             char ch;
113.
             /* Perform tree operations */
114.
             do
115.
             {
                 System.out.println("\nTrie Operations\n");
116.
                 System.out.println("1. insert ");
117.
118.
                 System.out.println("2. delete");
119.
                 System.out.println("3. search");
120.
121.
                 int choice = scan.nextInt();
122.
                 switch (choice)
123.
                 {
124.
                 case 1:
125.
                      System.out.println("Enter string element to insert");
126.
                     t.insert( scan.next() );
127.
                     break;
128.
                 case 2:
129.
                      System.out.println("Enter string element to delete");
130.
131.
                      {
132.
                          t.remove( scan.next() );
133.
                      }
134.
                      catch (Exception e)
135.
                      {
                          System.out.println(e.getMessage()+" not found ");
136.
137.
                      }
138.
                     break;
139.
                 case 3:
                      System.out.println("Enter string element to search");
140.
141.
                      System.out.println("Search result : "+ t.search( scan.next() ));
142.
                      break;
143.
                 default :
144.
                      System.out.println("Wrong Entry \n ");
145.
                      break;
146.
                 }
147.
148.
                 System.out.println("\nDo you want to continue (Type y or n) \n");
                 ch = scan.next().charAt(0);
149.
             } while (ch == 'Y'|| ch == 'y');
150.
151.
         }
152. }
```

```
Trie Operations
1. insert
2. delete
3. search
Enter string element to insert
trie
Do you want to continue (Type y or n)
У
Trie Operations
1. insert
2. delete
3. search
Enter string element to insert
tree
Do you want to continue (Type y or n)
У
Trie Operations
1. insert
2. delete
3. search
Enter string element to insert
branch
Do you want to continue (Type y or n)
У
Trie Operations
1. insert
2. delete
3. search
Enter string element to insert
beach
Do you want to continue (Type y or n)
```

Trie Test

```
Trie Operations
1. insert
2. delete
3. search
Enter string element to search
bean
Search result : false
Do you want to continue (Type y or n)
Trie Operations
1. insert
2. delete
3. search
Enter string element to search
beach
Search result : true
Do you want to continue (Type y or n)
у
Trie Operations
1. insert
2. delete
3. search
Enter string element to delete
bean
bean does not exist in trie
Do you want to continue (Type y or n)
у
Trie Operations
1. insert
2. delete
3. search
2
```

```
Enter string element to delete
beach
Do you want to continue (Type y or n)
у
Trie Operations
1. insert
2. delete
3. search
Enter string element to search
beach
Search result : false
Do you want to continue (Type y or n)
у
Trie Operations
1. insert
2. delete
3. search
Enter string element to delete
tree
Do you want to continue (Type y or n)
у
Trie Operations
1. insert
2. delete
3. search
Enter string element to search
Search result : false
Do you want to continue (Type y or n)
Trie Operations
1. insert
2. delete
```

```
Enter string element to search
 trie
 Search result : true
 Do you want to continue (Type y or n)
 У
 Trie Operations
 1. insert
 2. delete
 3. search
 Enter string element to delete
 trie
 Do you want to continue (Type y or n)
 У
 Trie Operations
 1. insert
 2. delete
 3. search
 3
 Enter string element to search
 Search result : false
 Do you want to continue (Type y or n)
 n
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```

3. search

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