



**SULOCHANA BELHEKAR SHIKSAN SANSTHA'S**

# **DNYANESHWAR POLYTECHNIC**

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**A**

**MICRO PROJECT REPORT**

**SUBJECT: Data Structure Using C**

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**ON**

**“Fibonacci Series Algorithm”**

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# INDEX

<b>Sr.no</b>	<b>Content</b>	
<b>1</b>	<b>INTRODUCTION</b>	
<b>2</b>	<b>ALGORITHM &amp; FLOWCHART</b>	
<b>3</b>	<b>REQUIREMENT ANALYSIS</b>	
<b>4</b>	<b>CODING</b> <b>INPUT</b> <b>OUTPUT</b>	
<b>5</b>	<b>APPLICATION</b>	
<b>6</b>	<b>CONCLUSION</b>	
<b>7</b>	<b>REFERENCE</b>	

## INTRODUCTION

*Im currently writing a program which calculates the fibonacci number of a given integer using recursion. I created my own function 'fibonacci' and made the program to run on loops as you can see in the code. The program wants me to use switch statement to operate the menu (The menu is the one where the user gets two options of either choosing to find fibonacci or to exit the program), and I am stuck on how to use switch statement in order to use the menu.*

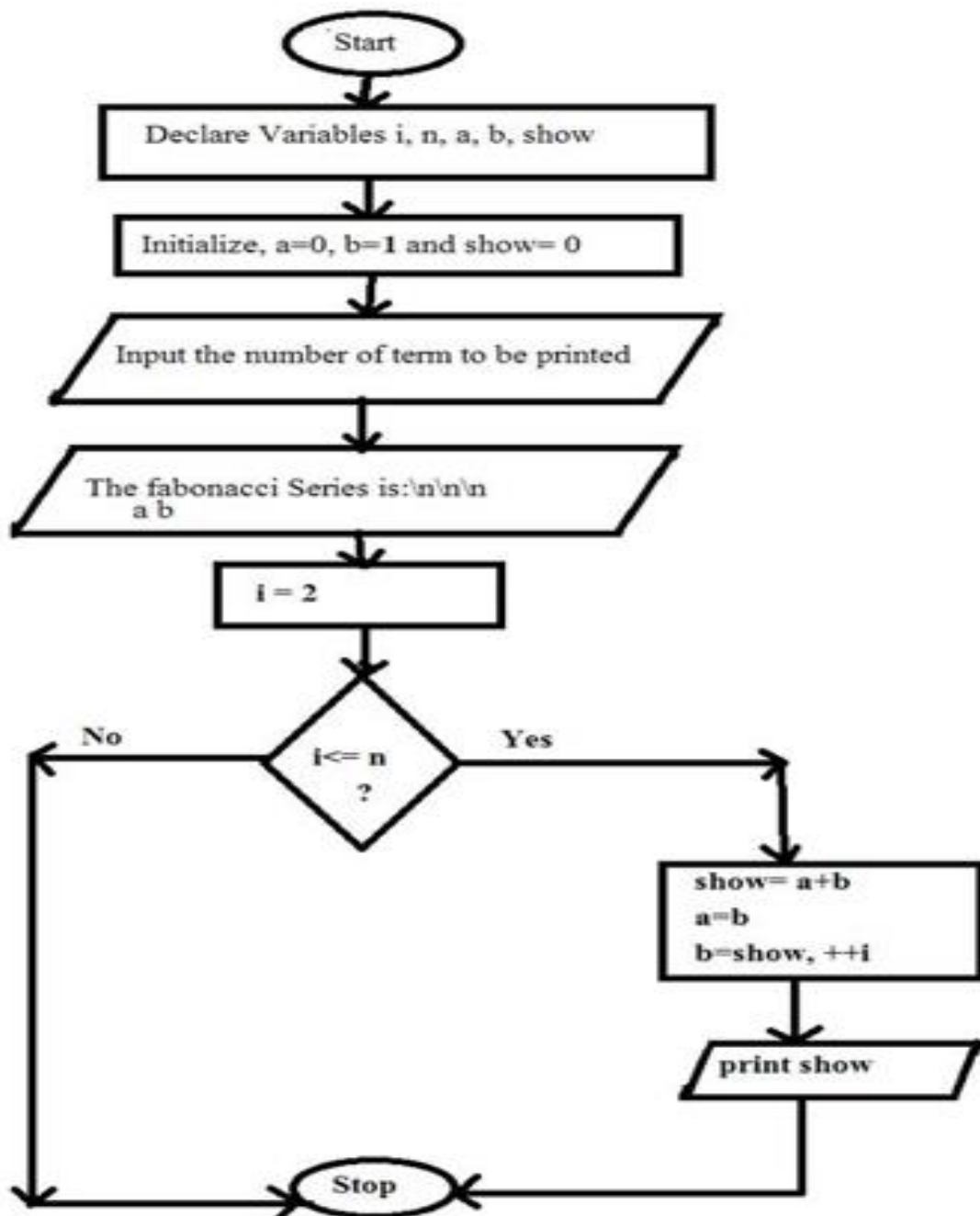
*The Fibonacci numbers are the numbers in the following integer sequence. 0, 1, 1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 13, 21, 34, 55, 89, 144, ..... In mathematical terms, the sequence  $F_n$  of Fibonacci numbers is defined by the recurrence relation  $F_n = F_{n-1} + F_{n-2}$  with seed values  $F_0 = 0$  and  $F_1 = 1$ . fibonacci-sequence*

*Factorial of a number  $n$  is the product of all positive numbers less than equal to  $n$ . For example, for the number  $3$  the factorial of  $3$  will be  $3 \times 2 \times 1$ . The factorial of a number has intensive use in permutations, combinations and probability. The factorial is represented by an exclamation mark  $(!)$ . Factorials also find their use in number theory, approximations, statistics. There are various functions based on factorials such as double factorial, multifactorials, hyperfactorials and so on. Gamma function is an important concept based on factorial.*

# Fibonacci Series Algorithm:

- Start.
  - Declare variables i, a,b , show.
  - Initialize the variables, a=0, b=1, and show =0.
  - Enter the number of terms of Fibonacci series to be printed.
    - Print First two terms of series.
      - Use
        - 1.show=a+b.
        - 2.a=b.
        - 3.b=show.
      - 4.increase value of I each time by 1.
        - print the value of show.
    - End.

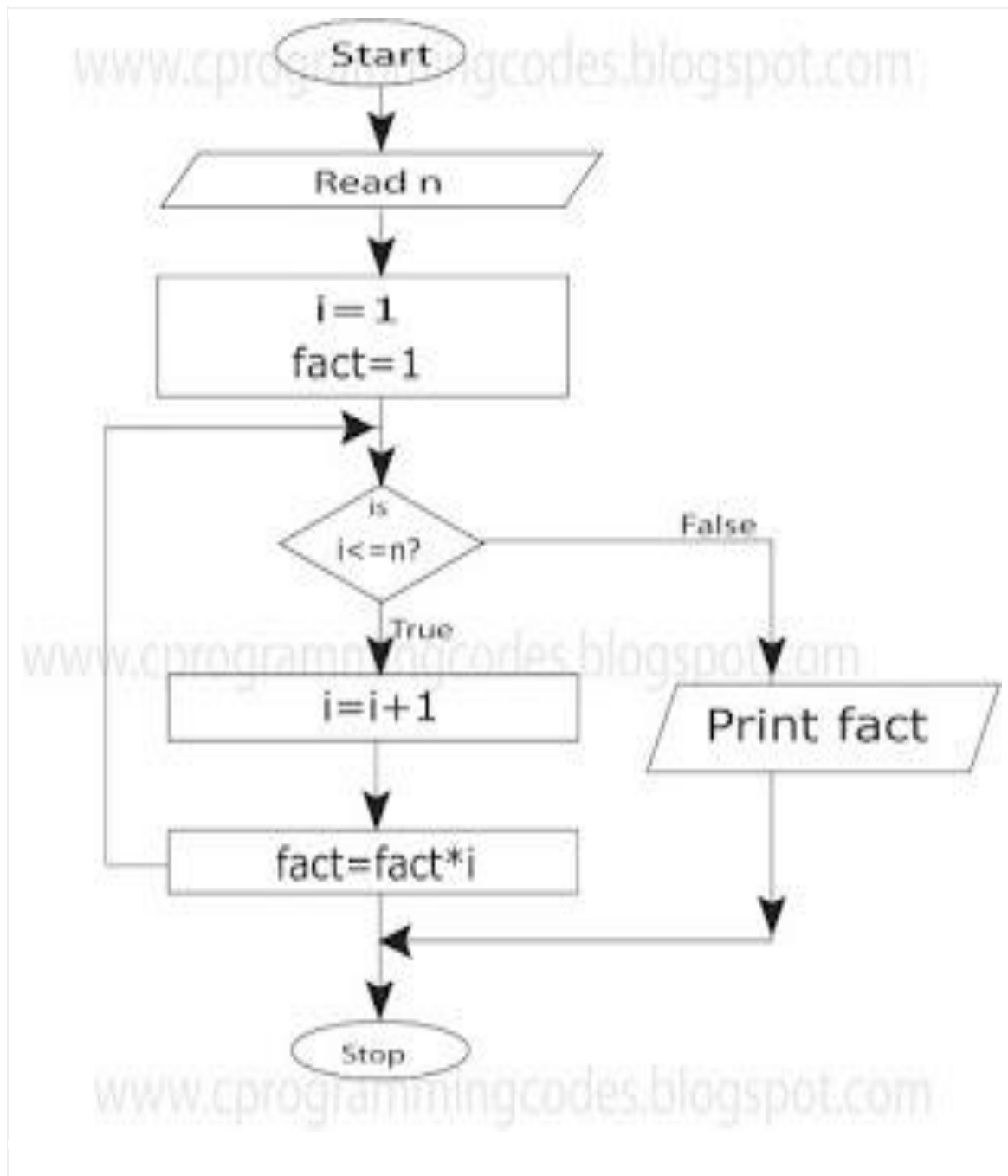
## Fibonacci Series Flowchart:



## Factorial of no Algorithm:

- Start.
- Read the number n.
  - [Initialize]  
i=1, fact=1.
- Repeat step 4 through 6 until i=n.
  - fact=fact\*i.
    - i=i+1.
  - Print fact.
    - Stop.

## Factorial of no Flowchart:





## **REQUIREMENT ANALYSIS :-**

### **SOFTWARE :-**

**Turbo c++**

**Microsoft Word.**

### **HARDWARE:-**

Monitor

CPU(Center Processing Unit)

Meter Board

Key-Board

Mouse

## **CODING:-**

### **INPUT:-**

```
#include<stdio.h>

#include<conio.h>

int fact(int n)
{
    if(n==1)
        return 1;
    return n*fact(n-1);
}

int fibo(int n)
{
    if(n == 0 || n == 1)
        return n;
    return fibo(n-1) + fibo(n-2);
}

void main()
{
    int i,j=0,m,n,ch;
```

```

clrscr();

while(1)
{
m=0;

printf("\n1.FACTORIAL OF A NUMBER \n2. FIBONACCI
SERIES\n3.exit\n");

printf("Enter your choice :");

scanf("%d",&ch);

switch(ch)
{
case 1:

printf("\nEnter n :");

scanf("%d",&n);

m=fact(n);

printf("factorial of a given number is :%d",m );

break;

case 2:

j=0;

printf("\nEnter n :");

scanf("%d",&n);

printf("fibonanci series of a given number is:");

for ( i = 0 ; i < n ; i++ )

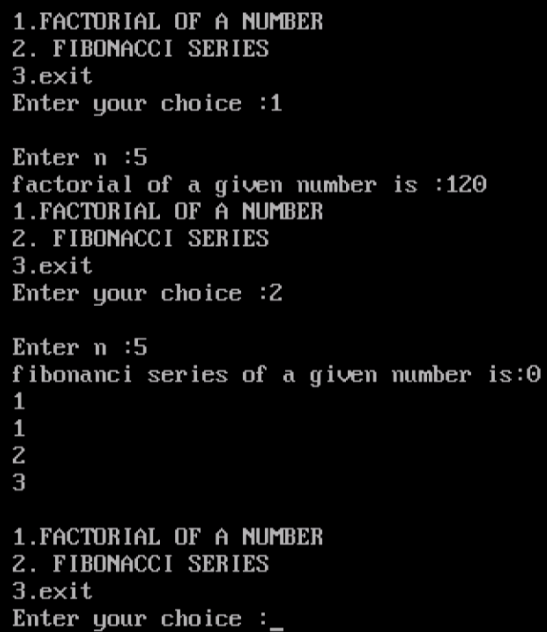
{

printf("%d\n", fibo(j));

```

```
j++;  
  
}  
  
break;  
  
case 3:  
  
exit(0);  
  
default:  
  
printf("Invalid option\n");  
  
break;  
  
}  
  
}  
  
}
```

## OUTPUT SCREENSHOT



```
1.FACTORIAL OF A NUMBER  
2. FIBONACCI SERIES  
3.exit  
Enter your choice :1  
  
Enter n :5  
factorial of a given number is :120  
1.FACTORIAL OF A NUMBER  
2. FIBONACCI SERIES  
3.exit  
Enter your choice :2  
  
Enter n :5  
fibonanci series of a given number is:0  
1  
1  
2  
3  
  
1.FACTORIAL OF A NUMBER  
2. FIBONACCI SERIES  
3.exit  
Enter your choice :_
```