

# TACL 2020

# Syntax-Guided Controlled Generation of Paraphrases



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# Motivation for Syntax-Guided Paraphrasing

**S1** : Because it is raining today, you should carry an umbrella

**S2** : You should carry an umbrella today, because it is raining

	Fifth Graders	Adults
Preference		

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	Fifth Graders	Adults
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## Task : Syntax-guided Paraphrasing

	Fifth Graders	Adults
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## Task : Syntax-guided Paraphrasing

	Fifth Graders	Adults
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### DISCLAIMER

All experiments conducted on English language datasets

# Syntactic Paraphrase Generation

**Constraining paraphrases to conform to a given syntactic exemplar**

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**SOURCE**

what are pure substances ? what are some examples ?

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EXEMPLAR	what are the characteristics of the elizabethan theatre ?

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**Fidelity**  
(Meaning preserving)

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EXEMPLAR	what are the characteristics of the elizabethan theatre ?
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**Fidelity**  
(Meaning preserving)

**Syntacticality**  
(Adherence to exemplar syntax)

# Constituency-based parse tree syntactic information

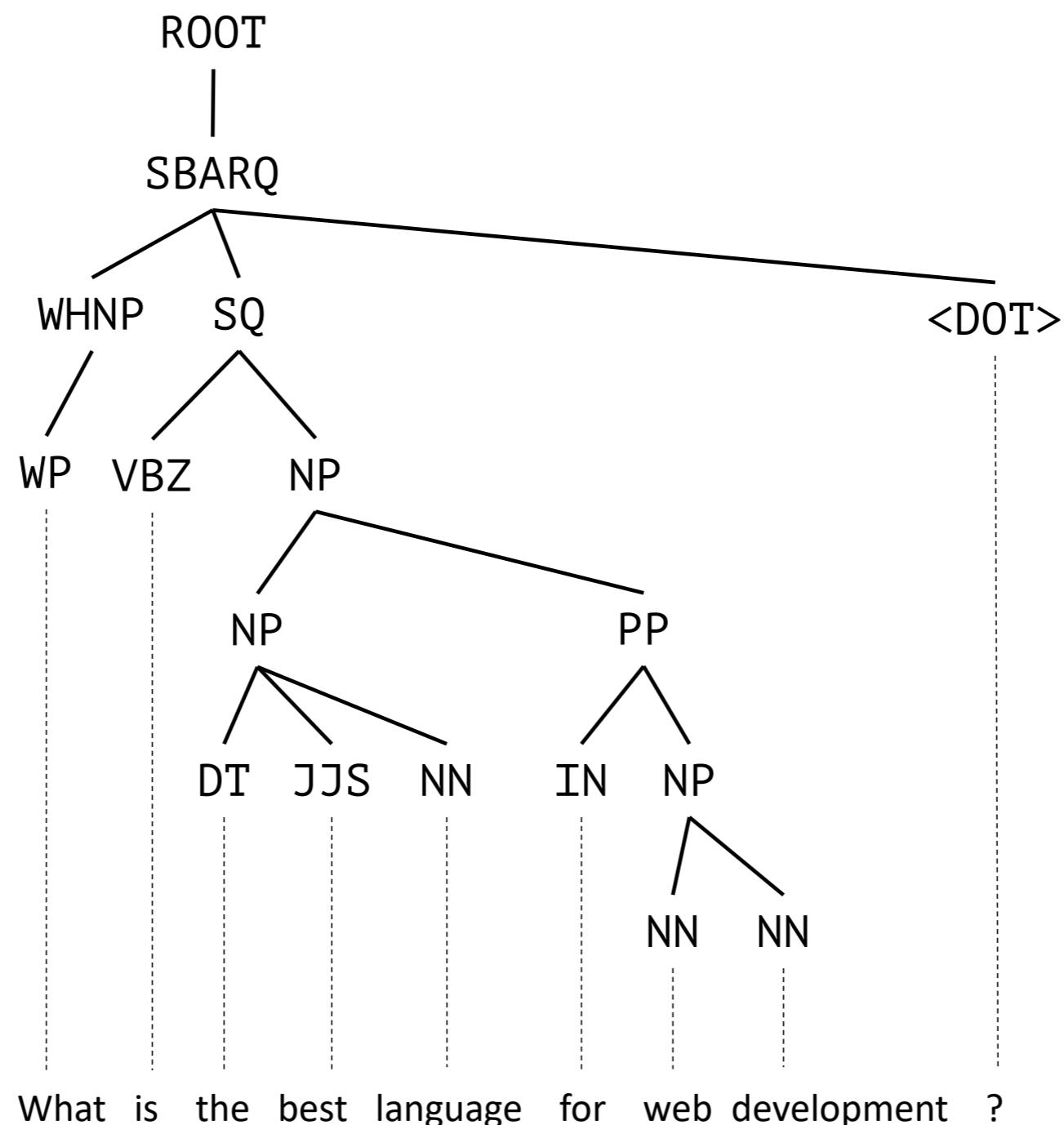
EXEMPLAR

what is the best language for web development ?

# Constituency-based parse tree syntactic information

## EXEMPLAR

what is the best language for web development ?



# Utilisation of Syntactic Information

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what are some of the mobile apps you can't live without and why ?

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SYNTACTICAL SIGNAL

SINGLE-PASS

GRANULARITY

# Utilisation of Syntactic Information

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	SYNTACTICAL SIGNAL	SINGLE-PASS	GRANULARITY
SCPN*	Linearized Tree		

\* Adversarial Example Generation with Syntactically Controlled Paraphrase Networks, Iyyer et. al. 2018

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# Qualitative Results based on Syntactic Signals

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SCPN*	what are the best ways to lose weight ?

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# Qualitative Results based on Syntactic Signals

SOURCE	what are some of the mobile apps you can't live without and why ?
EXEMPLAR	what is the best language for web development ?
SCPN*	what are the best ways to lose weight ?
CGEN**	which is the best mobile app you can't ?

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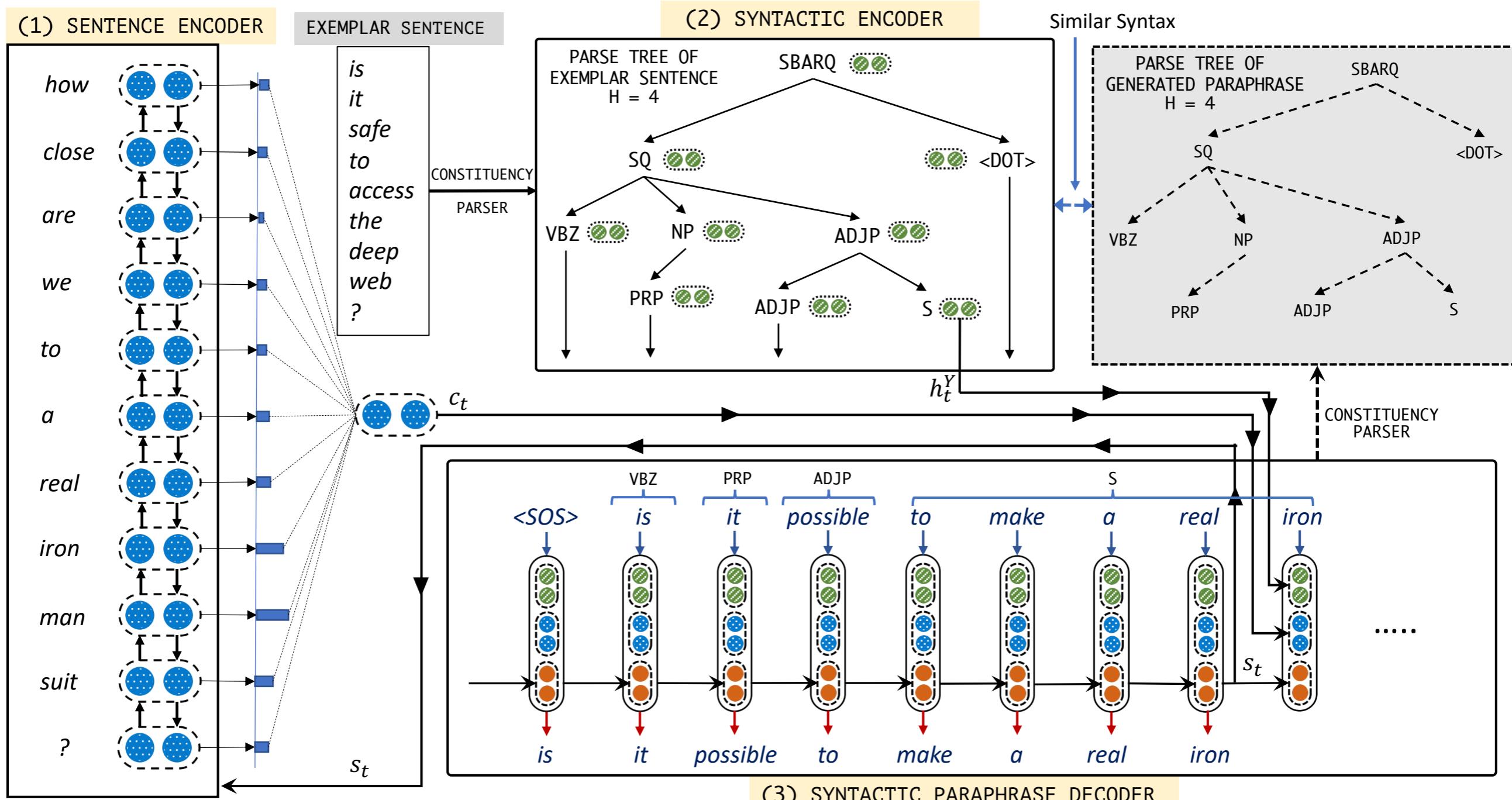
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SGCP (Ours)	which is the best app you can't live without and why ?

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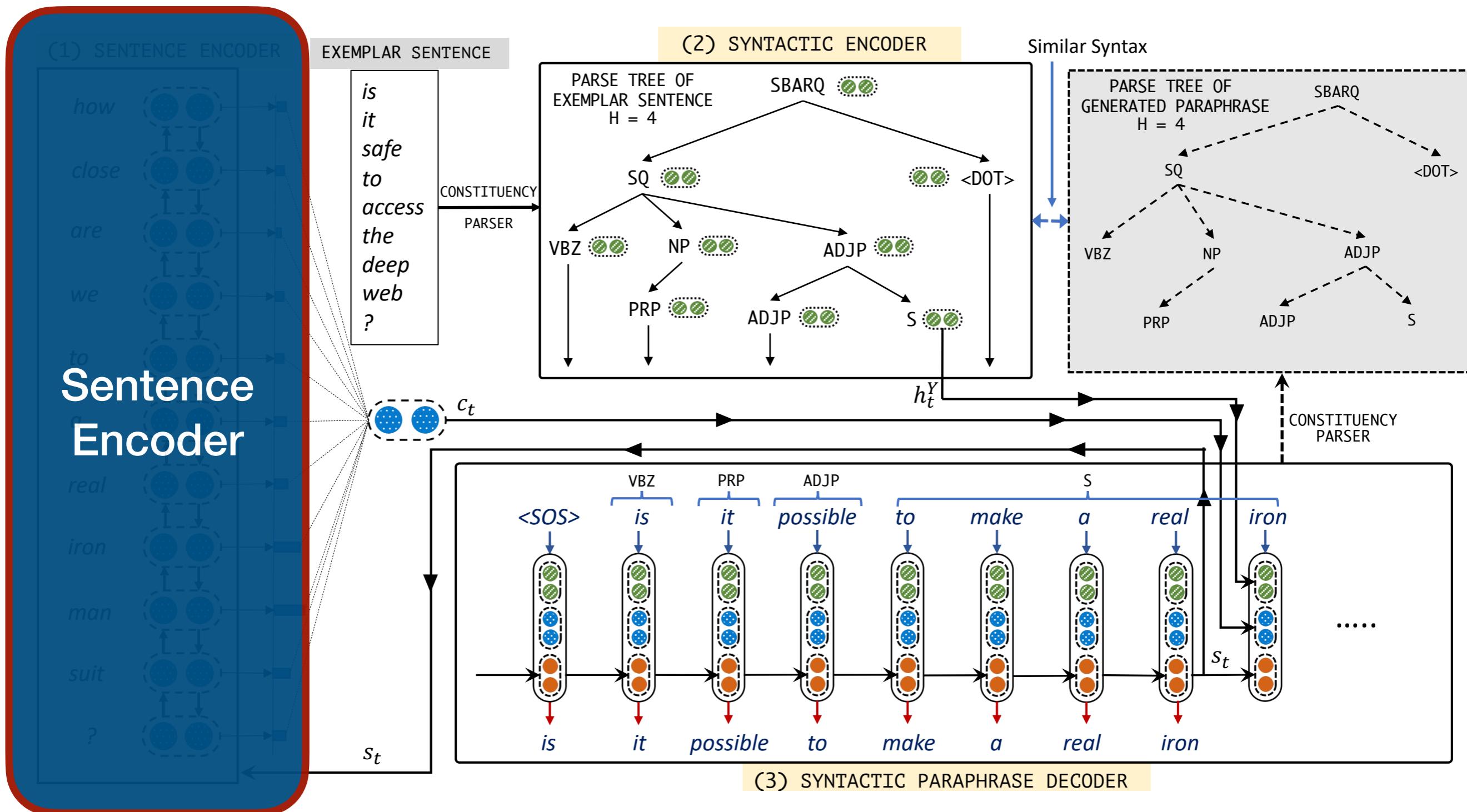
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**Use Syntactic Tree Structure to Guide Paraphrase Generation model**



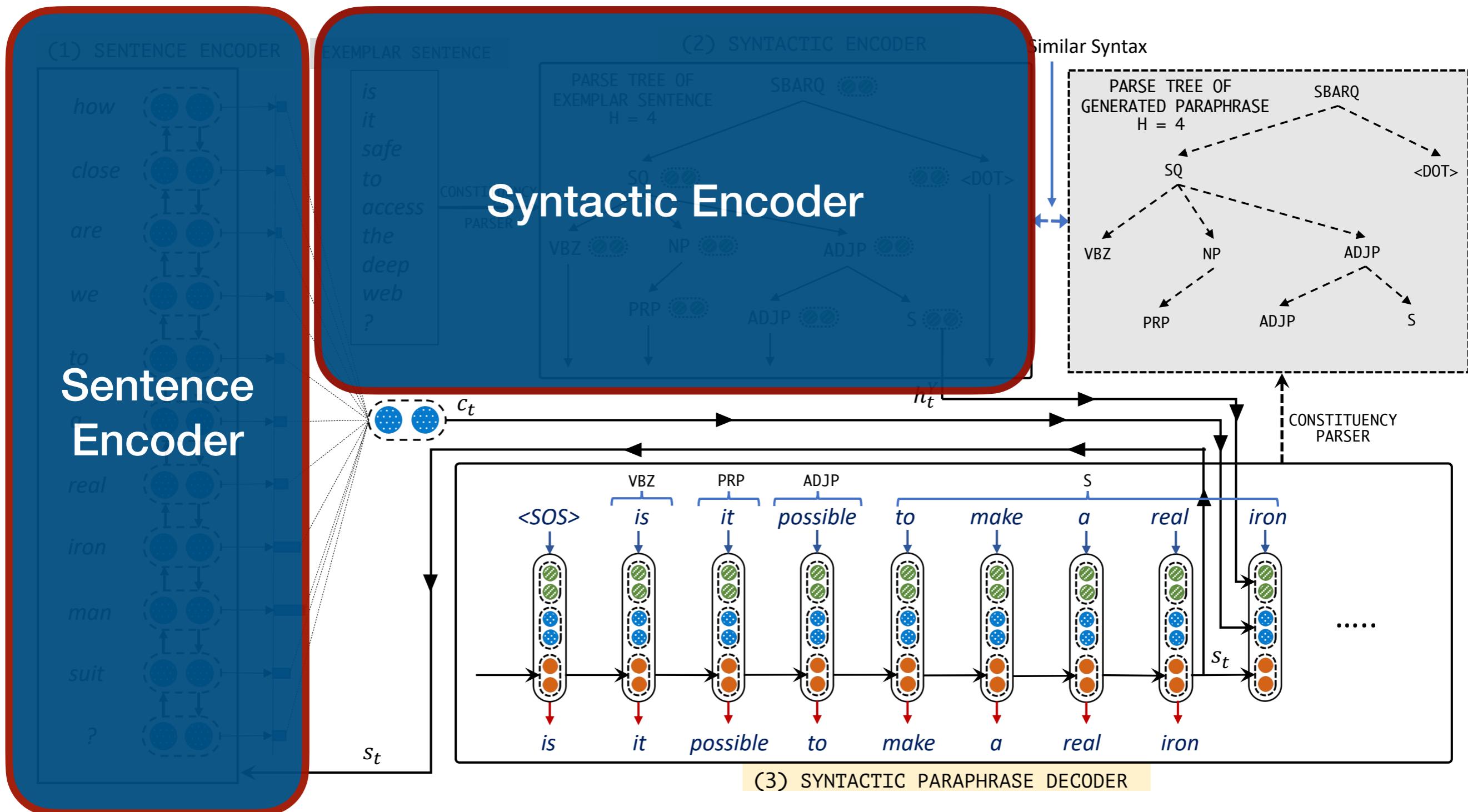
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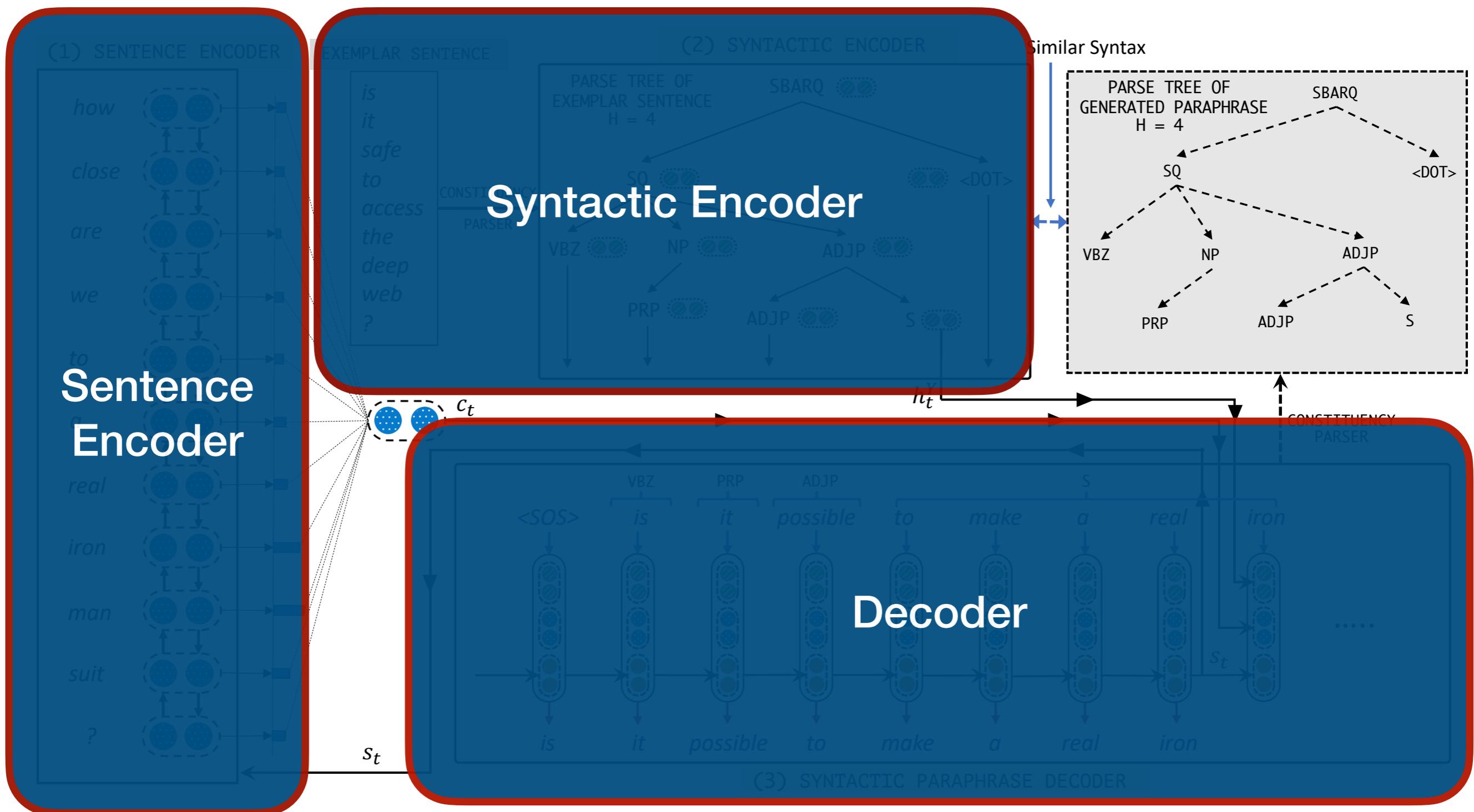
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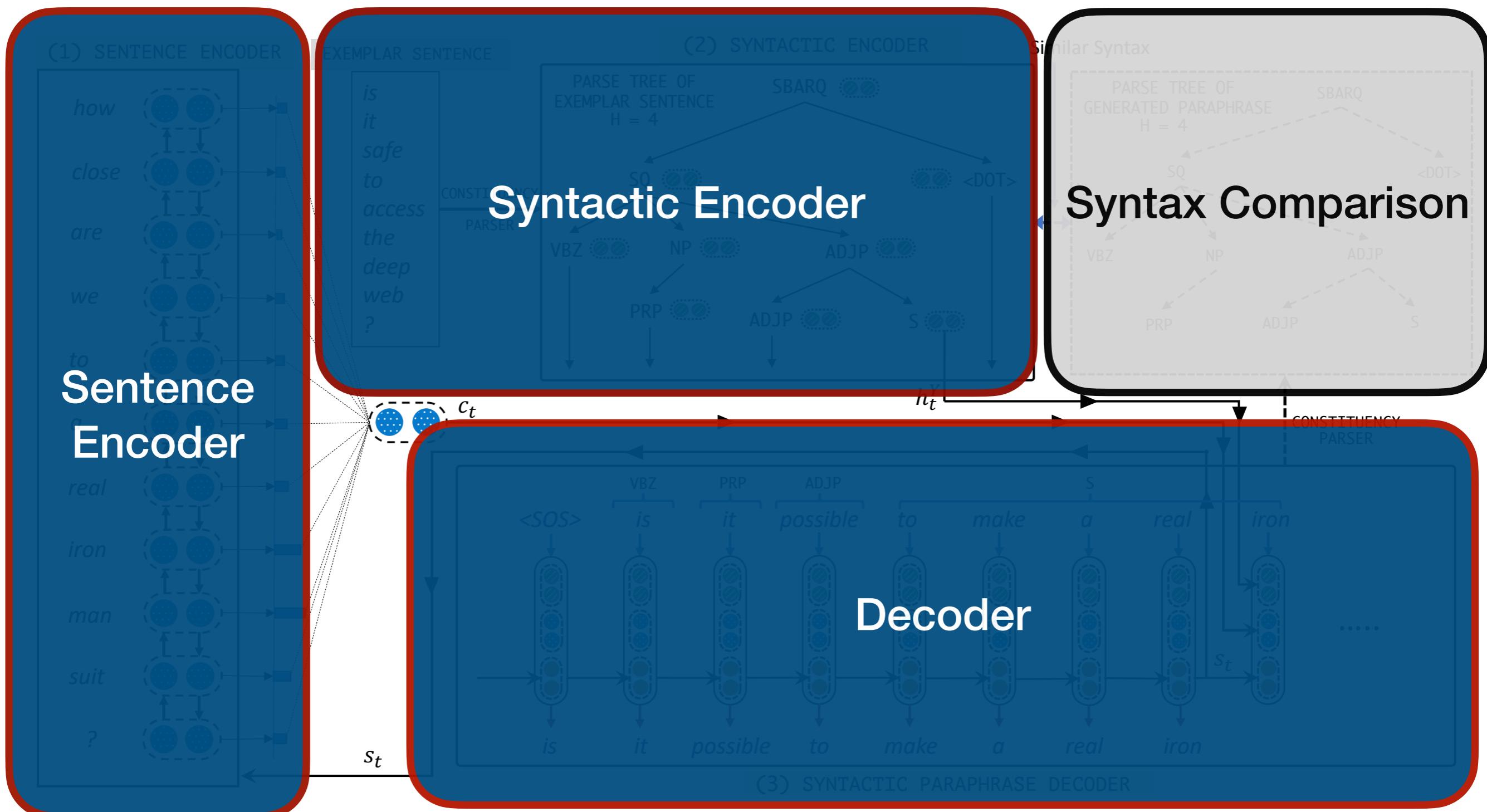
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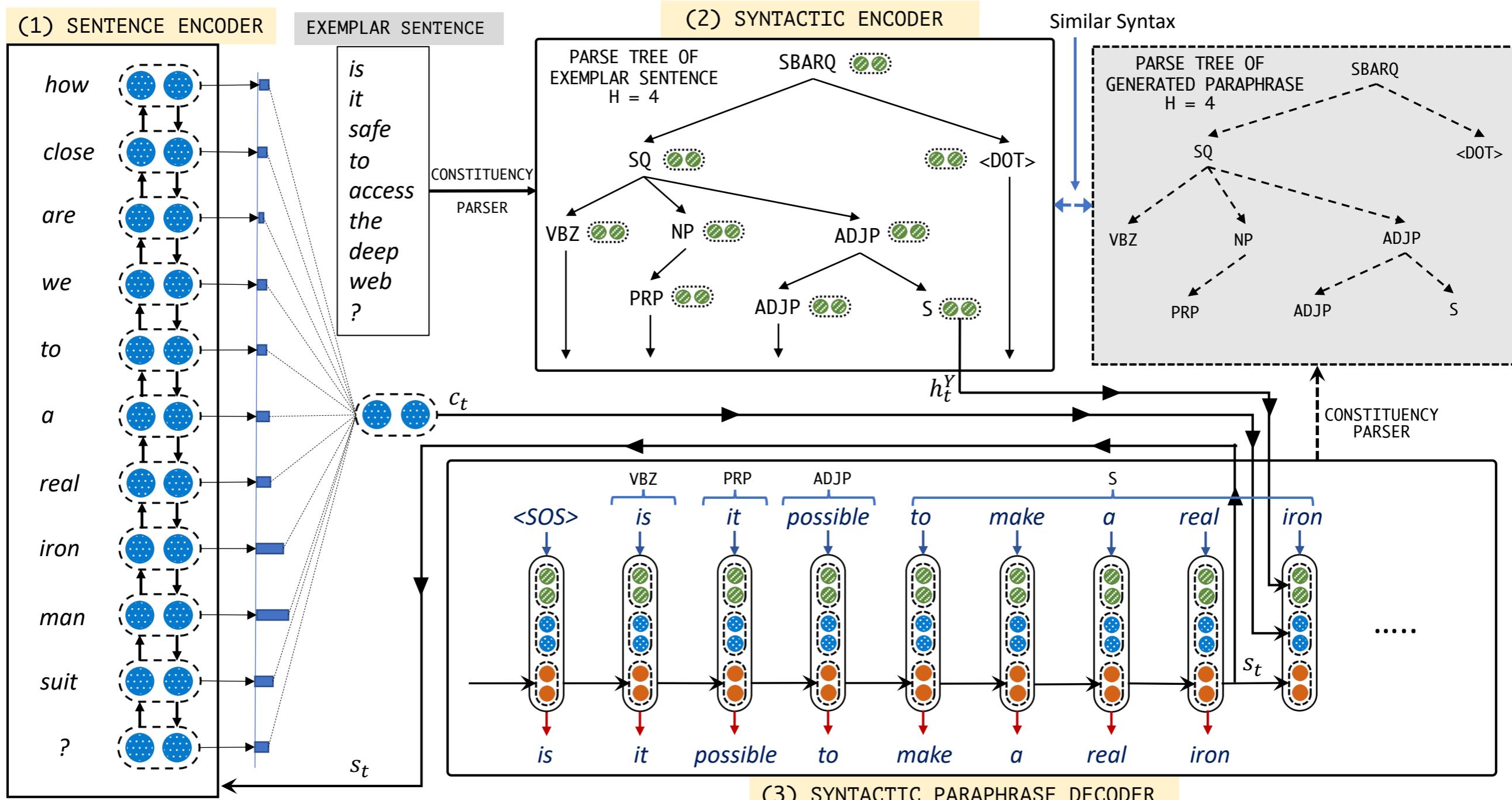
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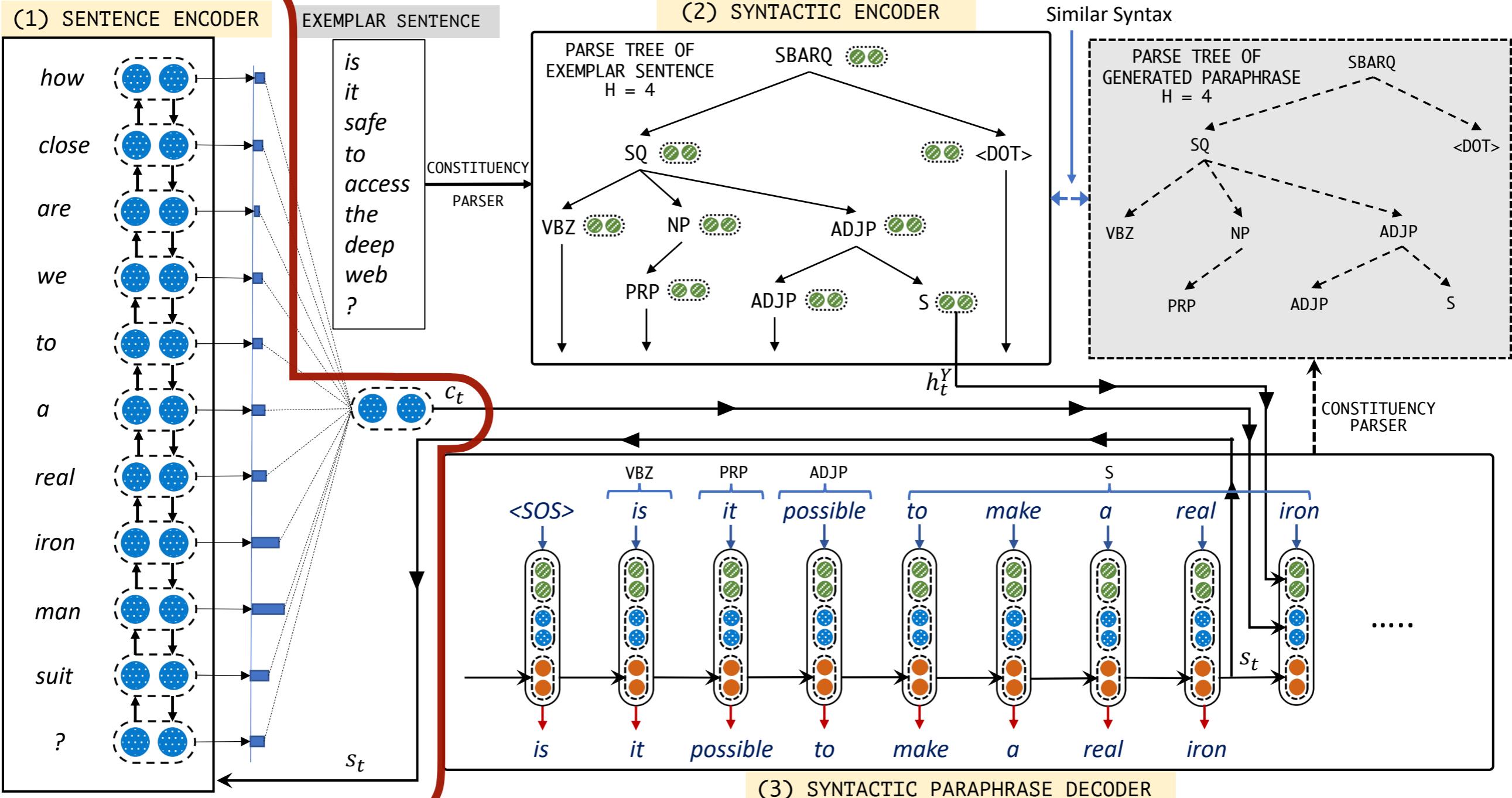
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**Use Syntactic Tree Structure to Guide Paraphrase Generation model**



# SGCP : Sentence Encoder

## (1) SENTENCE ENCODER

*how*

*close*

*are*

*we*

*to*

*a*

*real*

*iron*

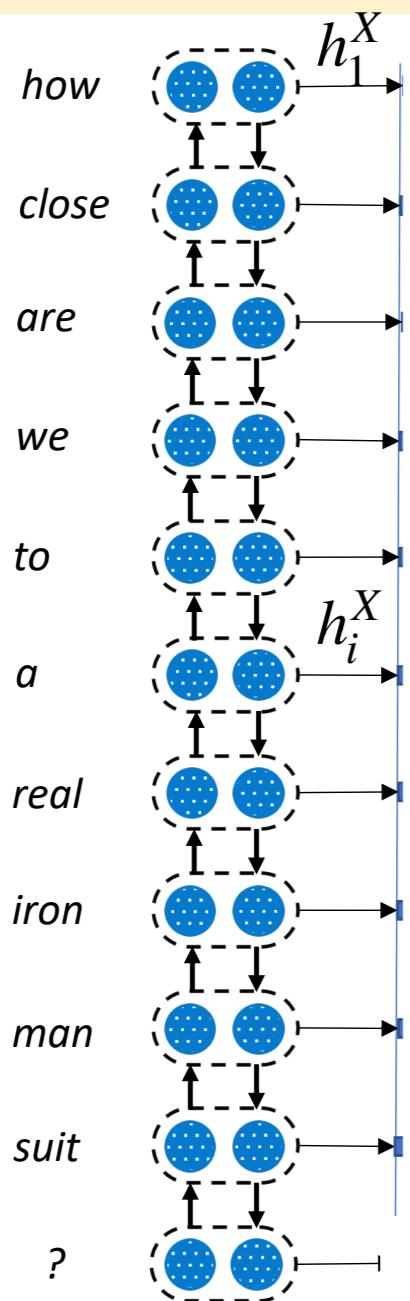
*man*

*suit*

*?*

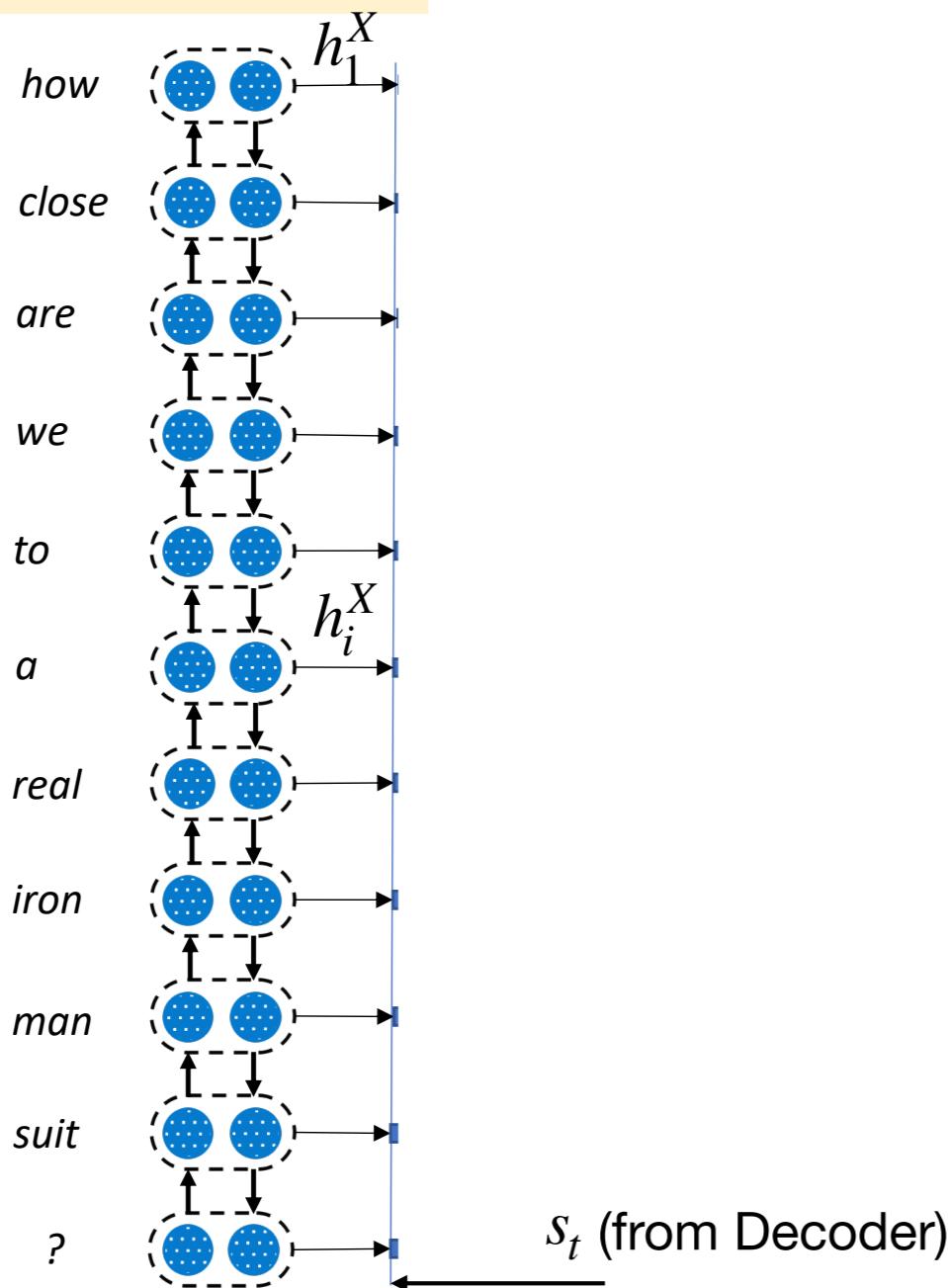
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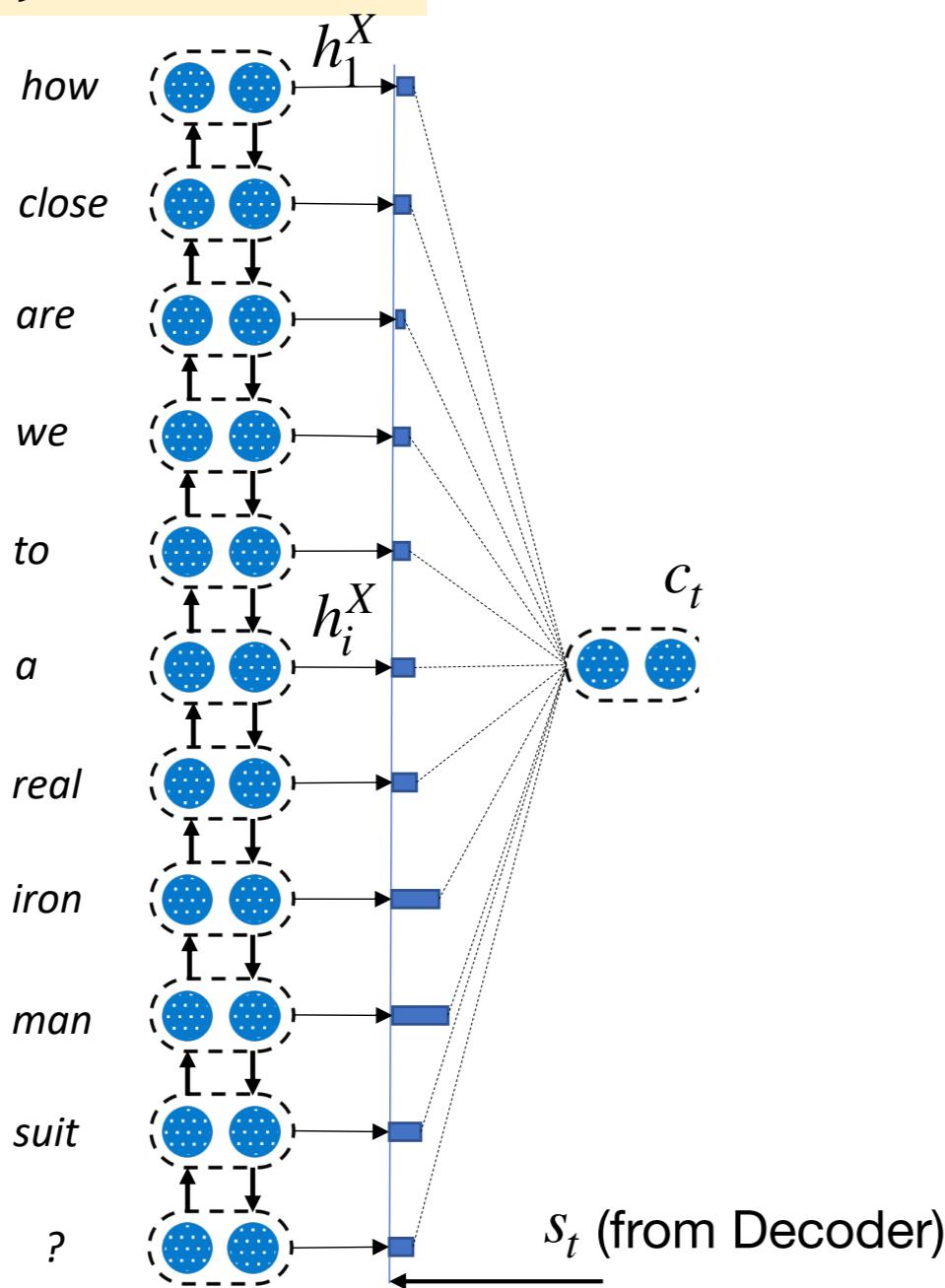
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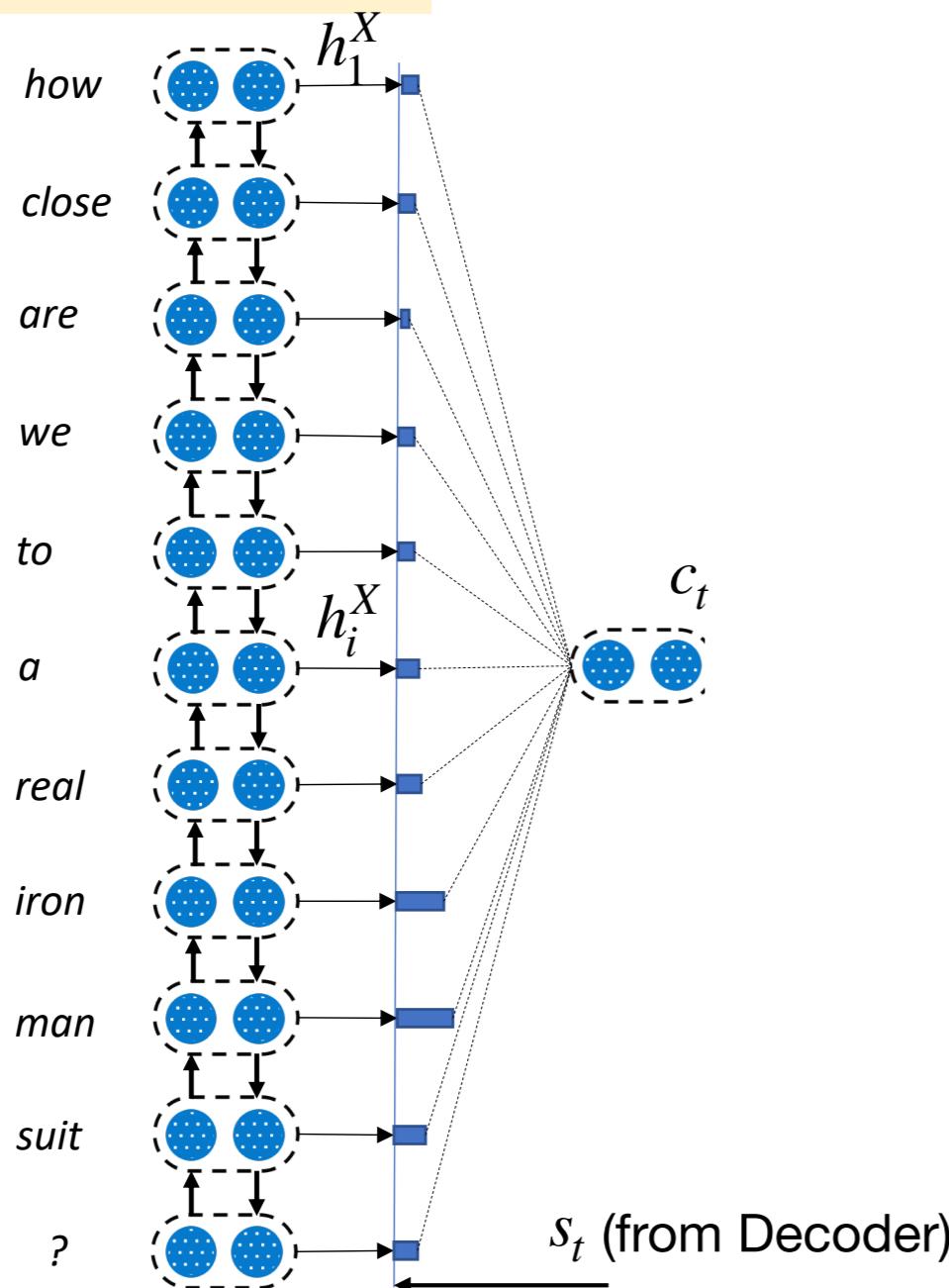
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## (1) SENTENCE ENCODER



$$h_i^X = \mathbf{GRU}(h_{i-1}^X, e(x_i))$$

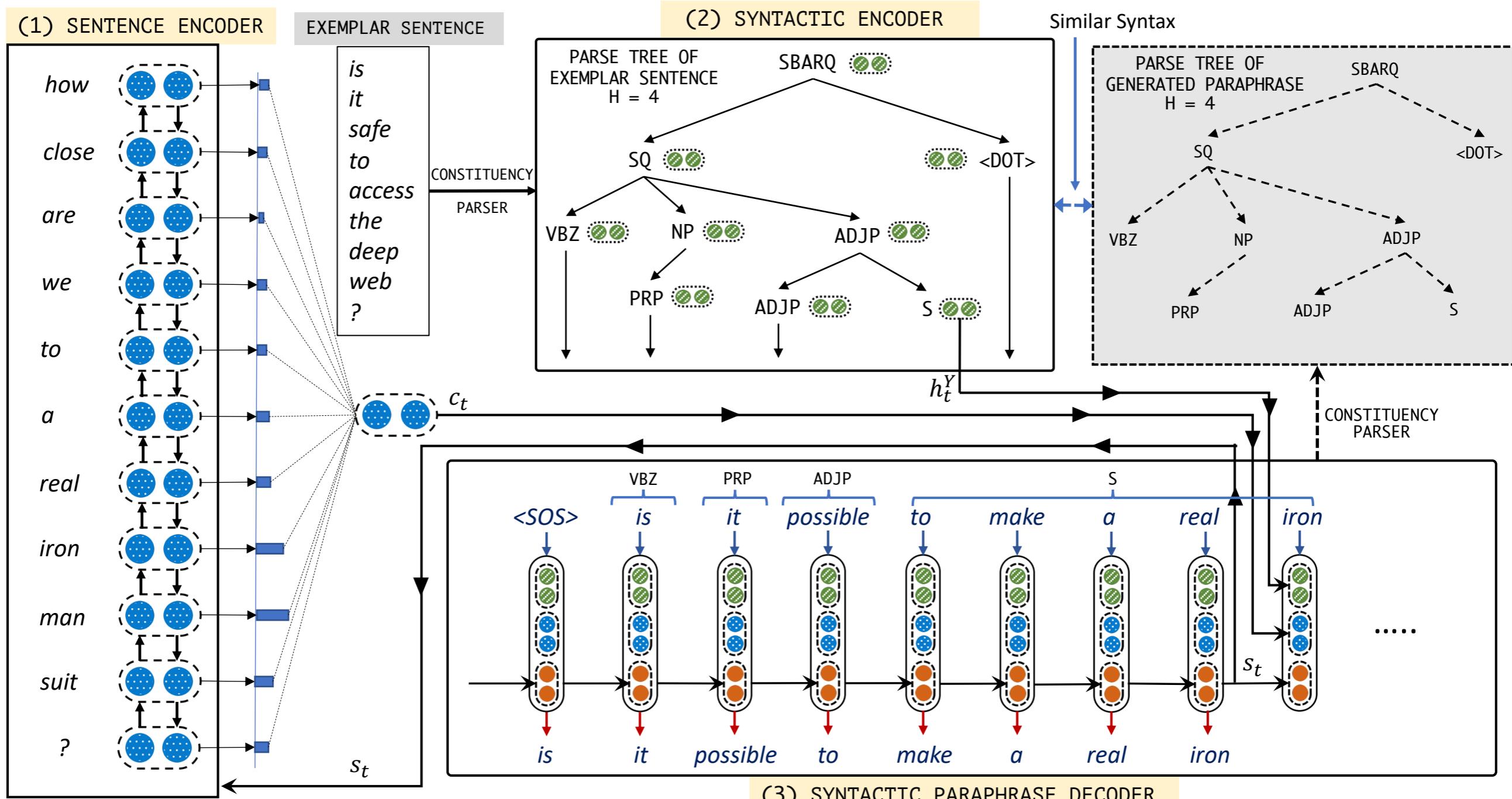
$$e_i^t = v^\top \tanh(W_h h_i^X + W_s s_t + b_{attn})$$

$$\alpha^t = \mathbf{softmax}(e^t)$$

$$c_t = \sum_i \alpha_i^t h_i^X$$

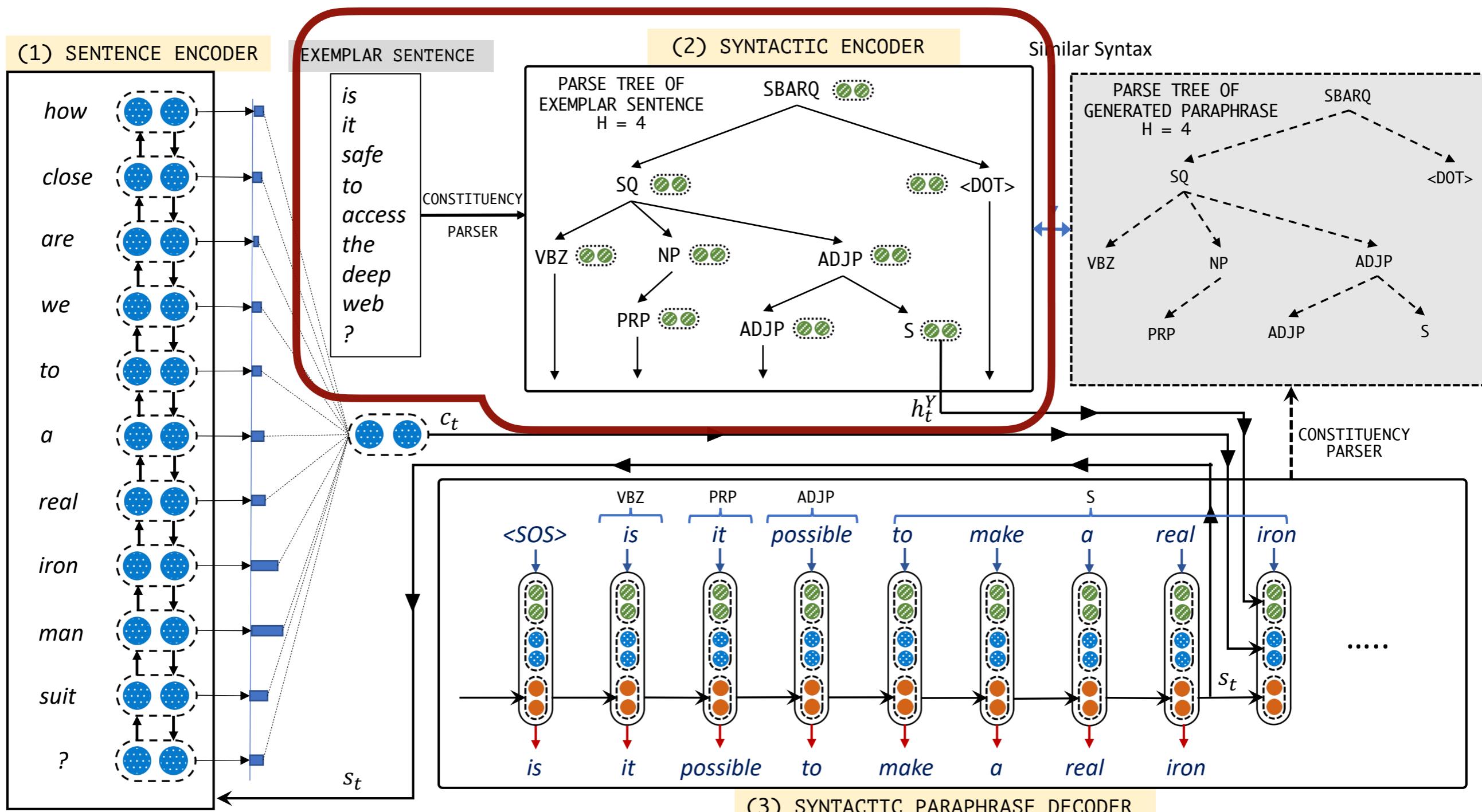
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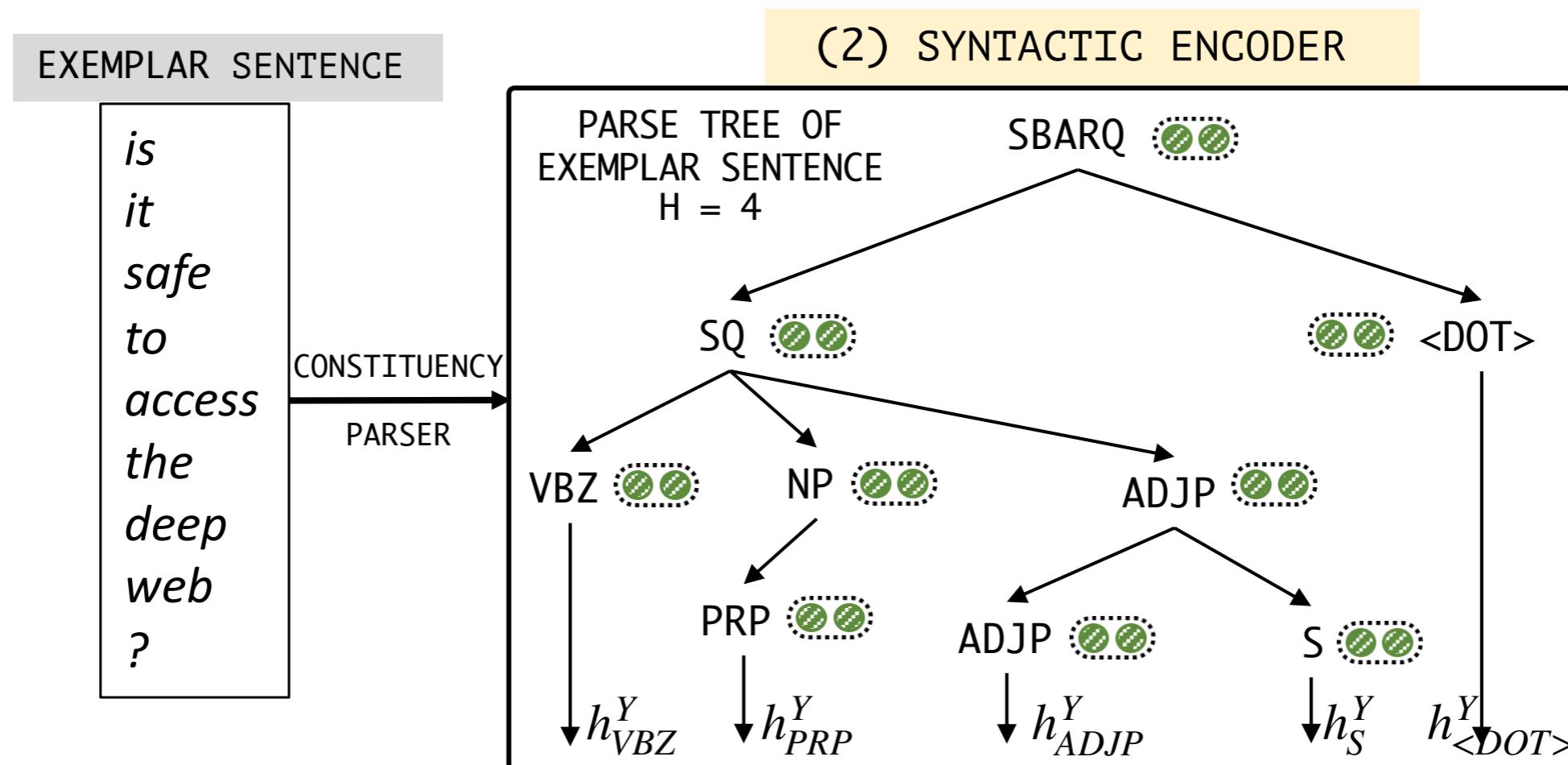


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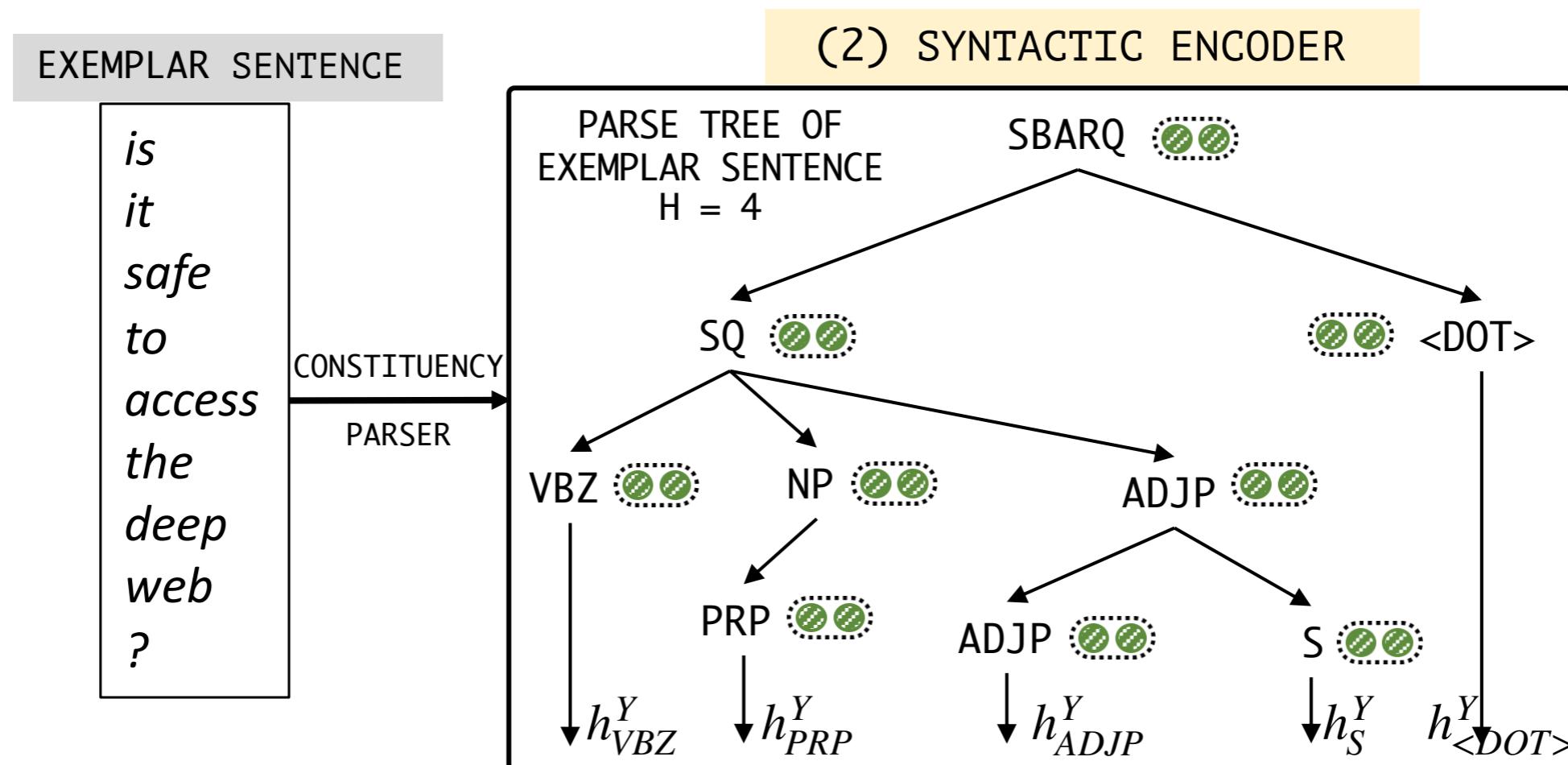
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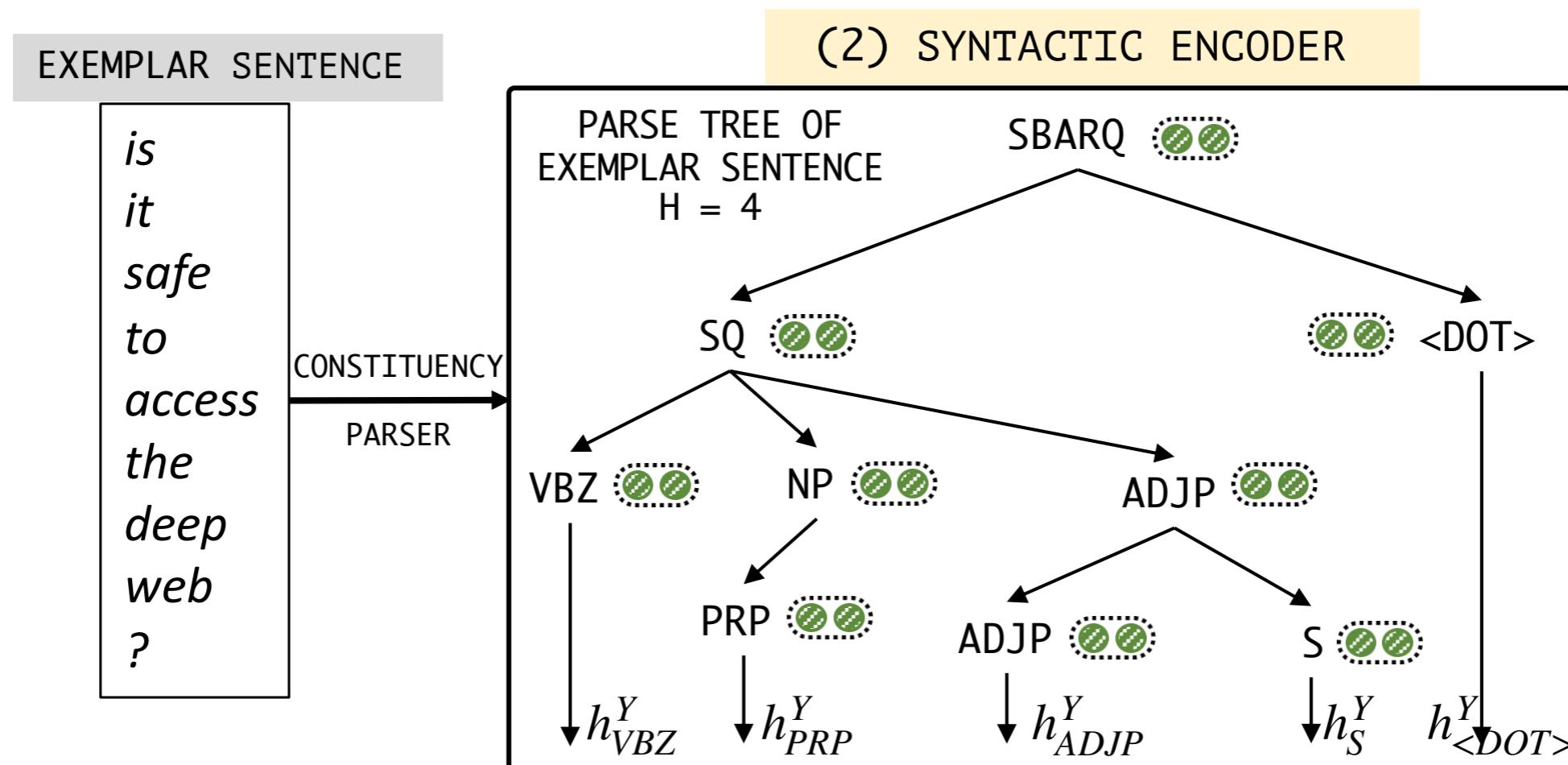
# SGCP: Syntactic Encoder



$$h_v^Y = \text{GeLU}(W_{pa} h_{pa(v)}^Y + W_v e(y_v) + b_v)$$

$$\mathbb{L}_H^Y = [h_{VBZ}^Y, h_{PRP}^Y, h_{ADJP}^Y, h_S^Y, h_{<DOT>}^Y]$$

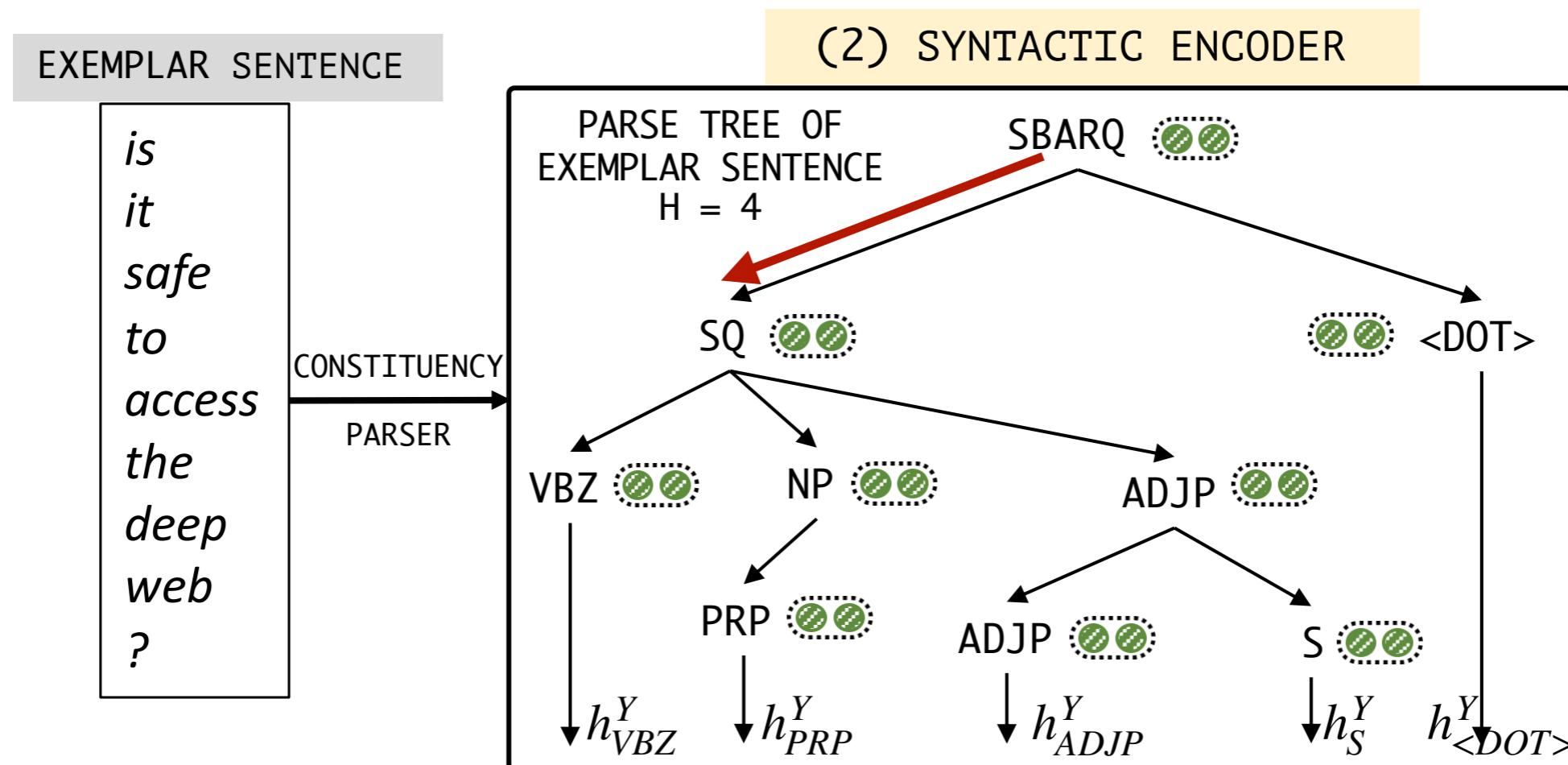
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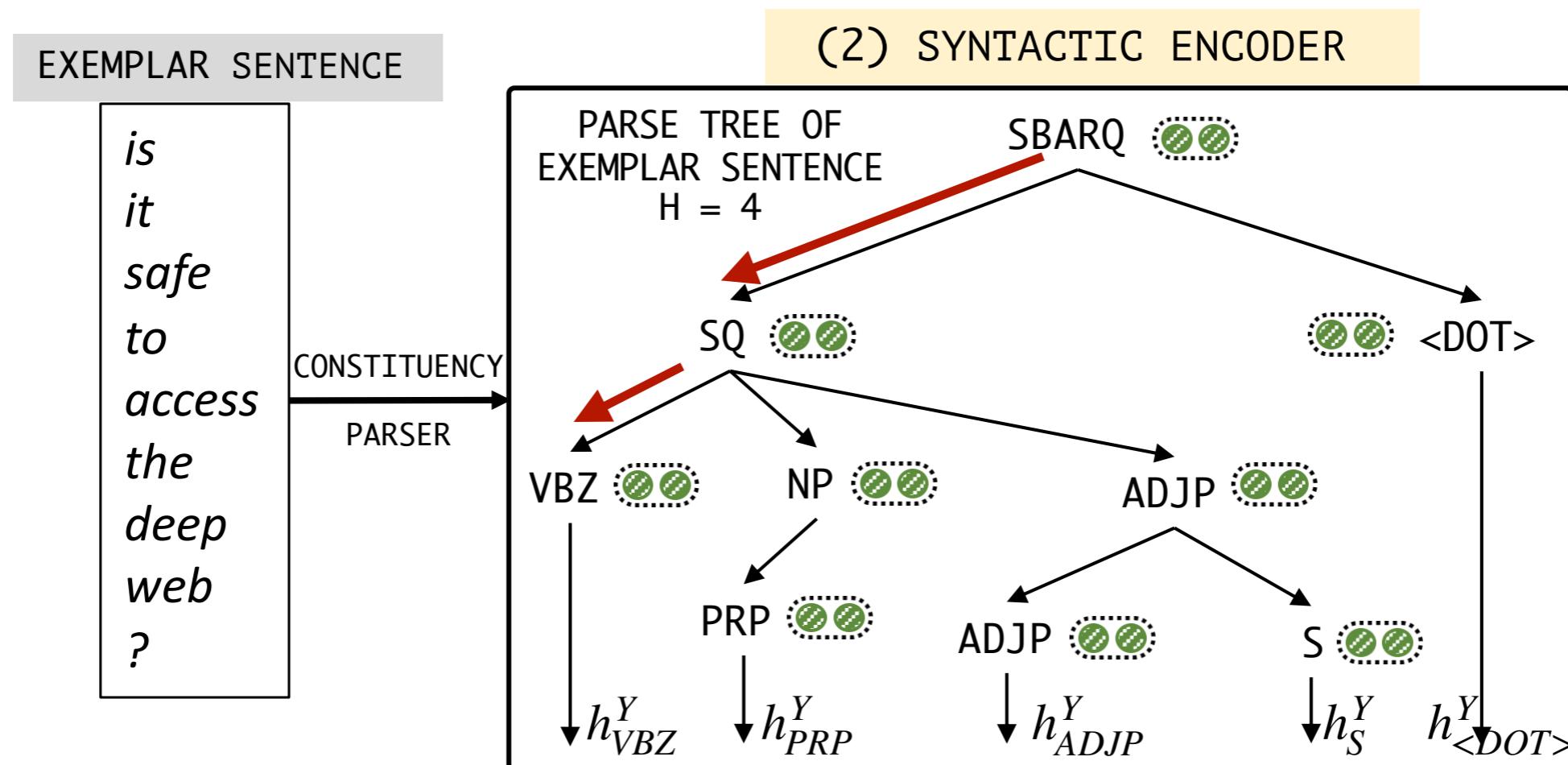
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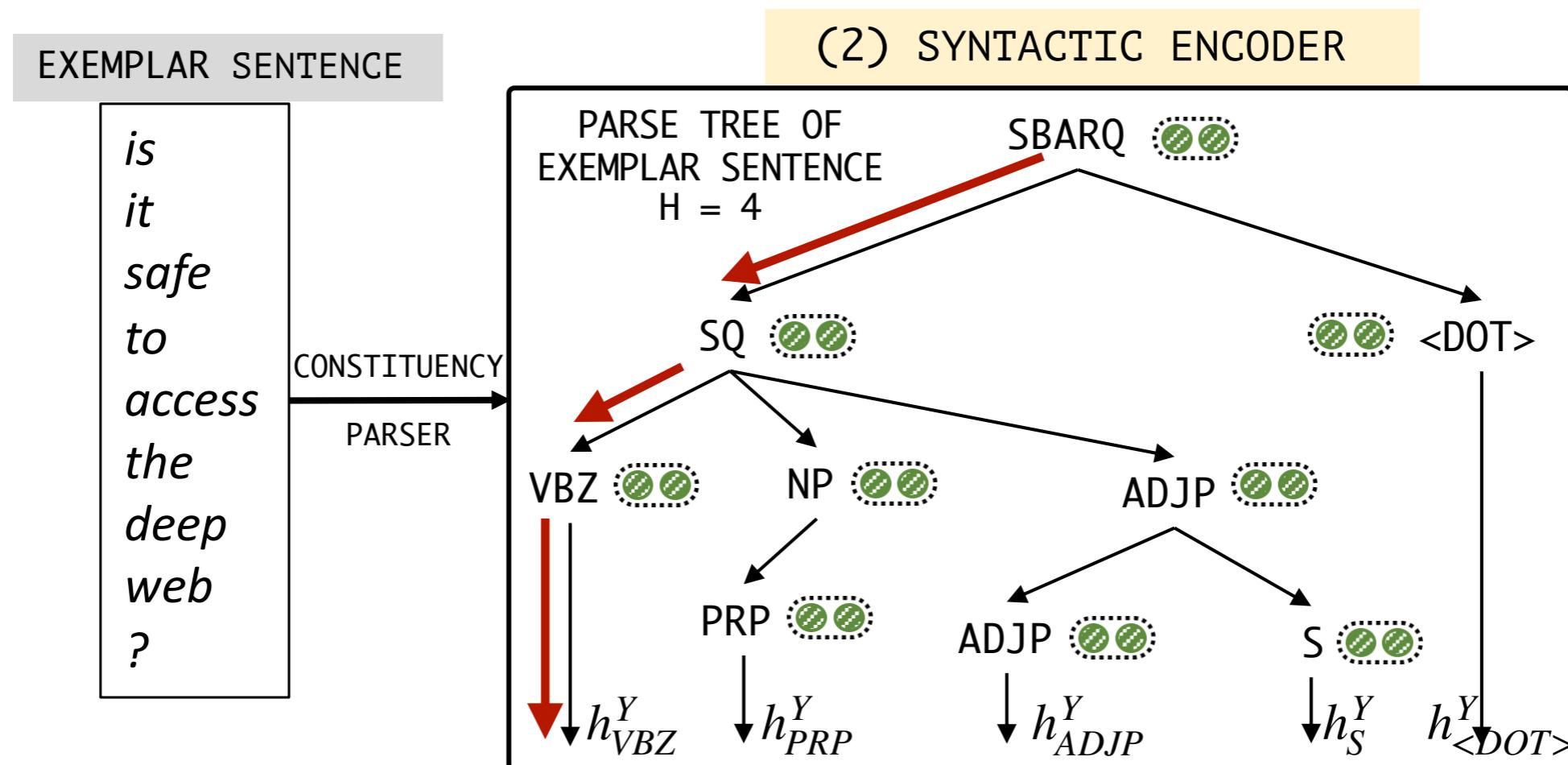
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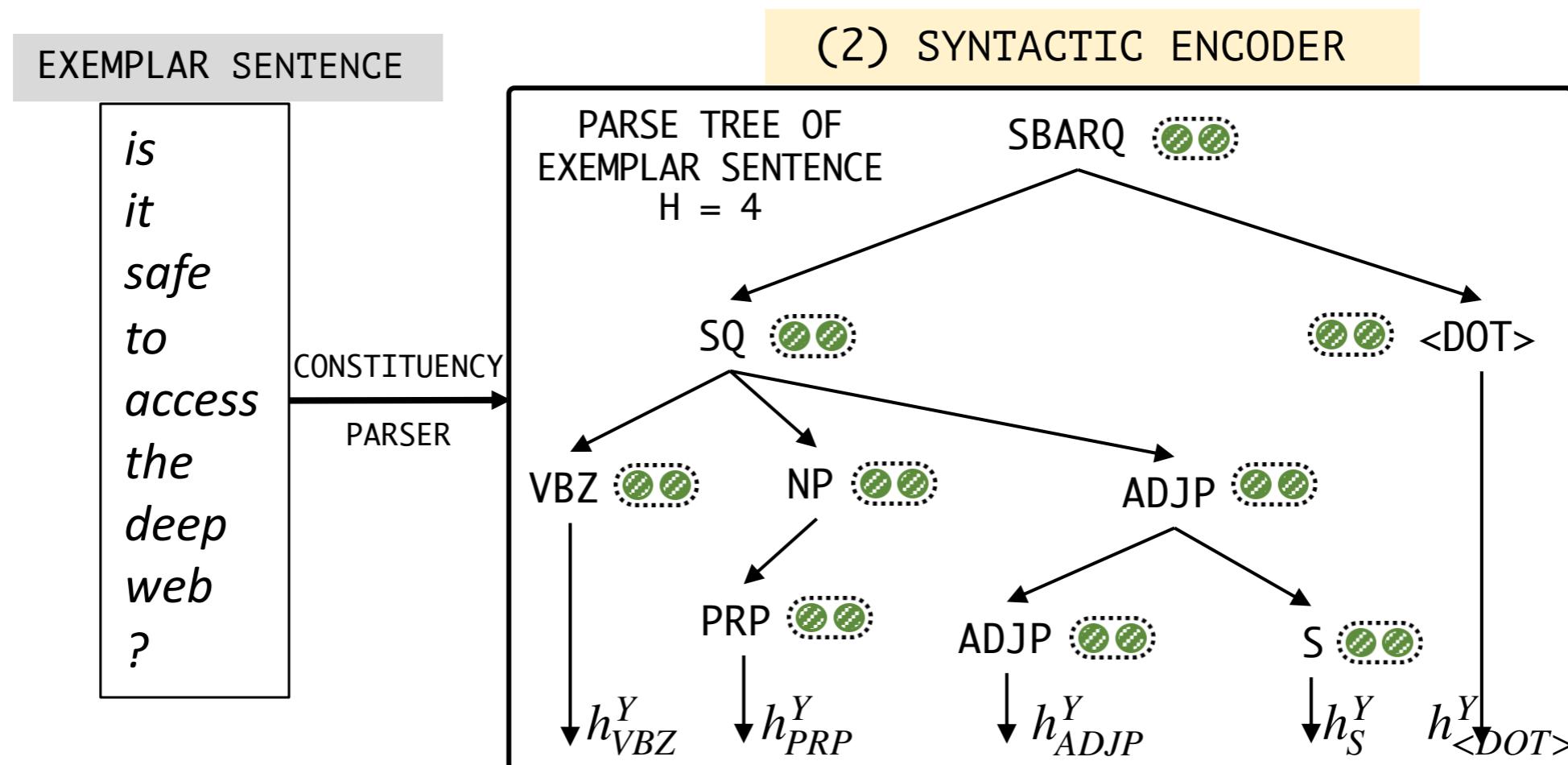
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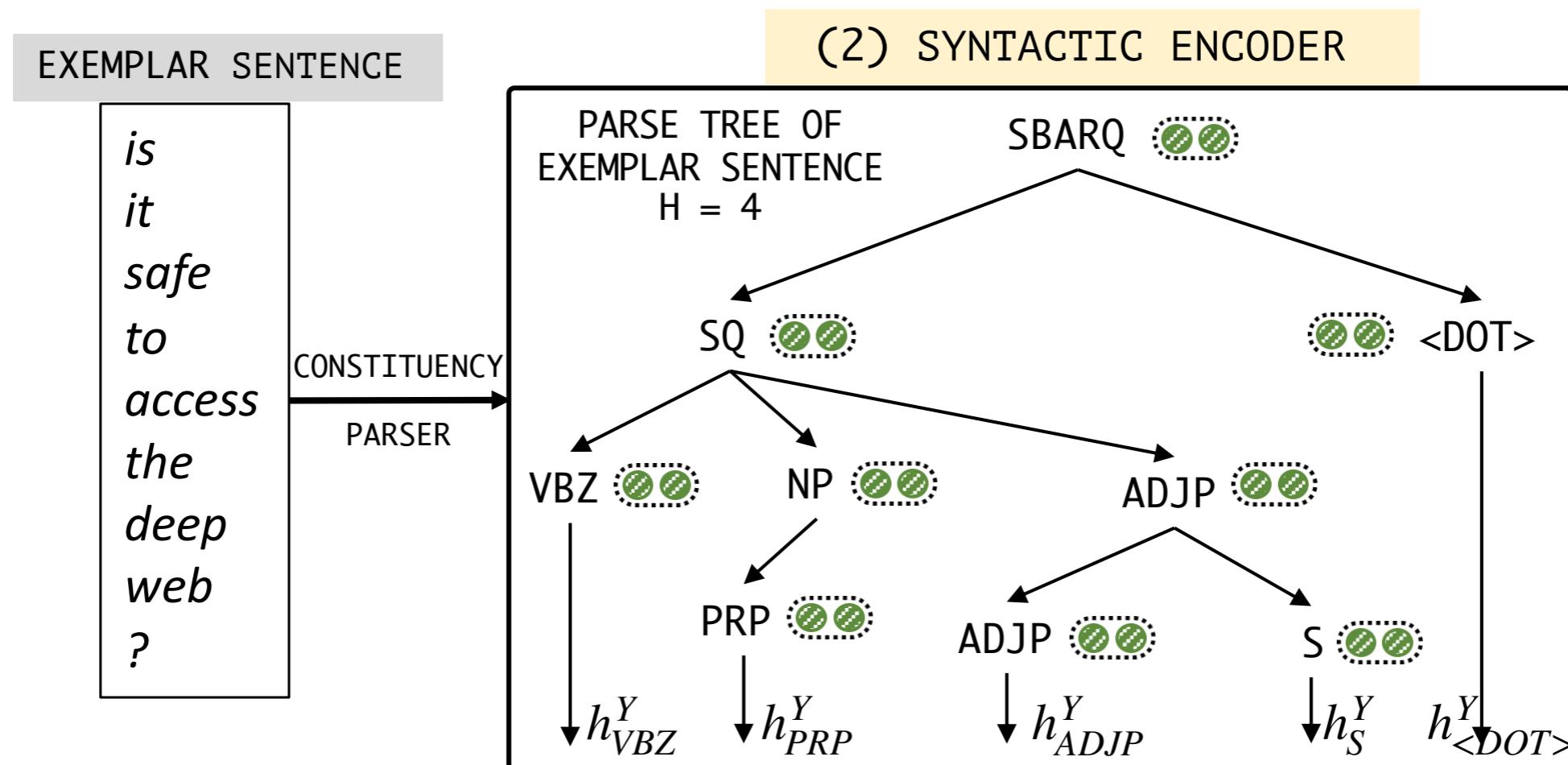
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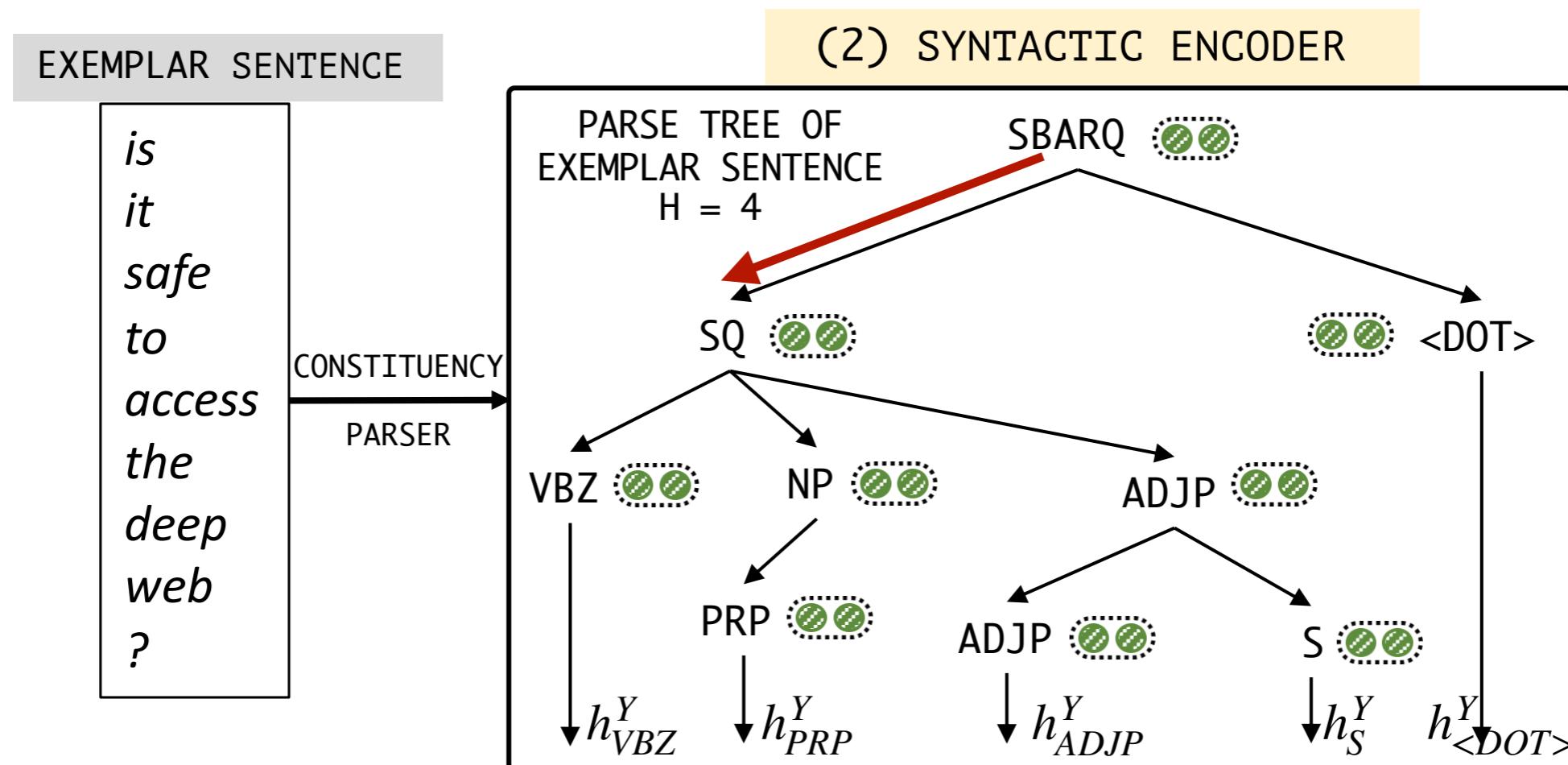
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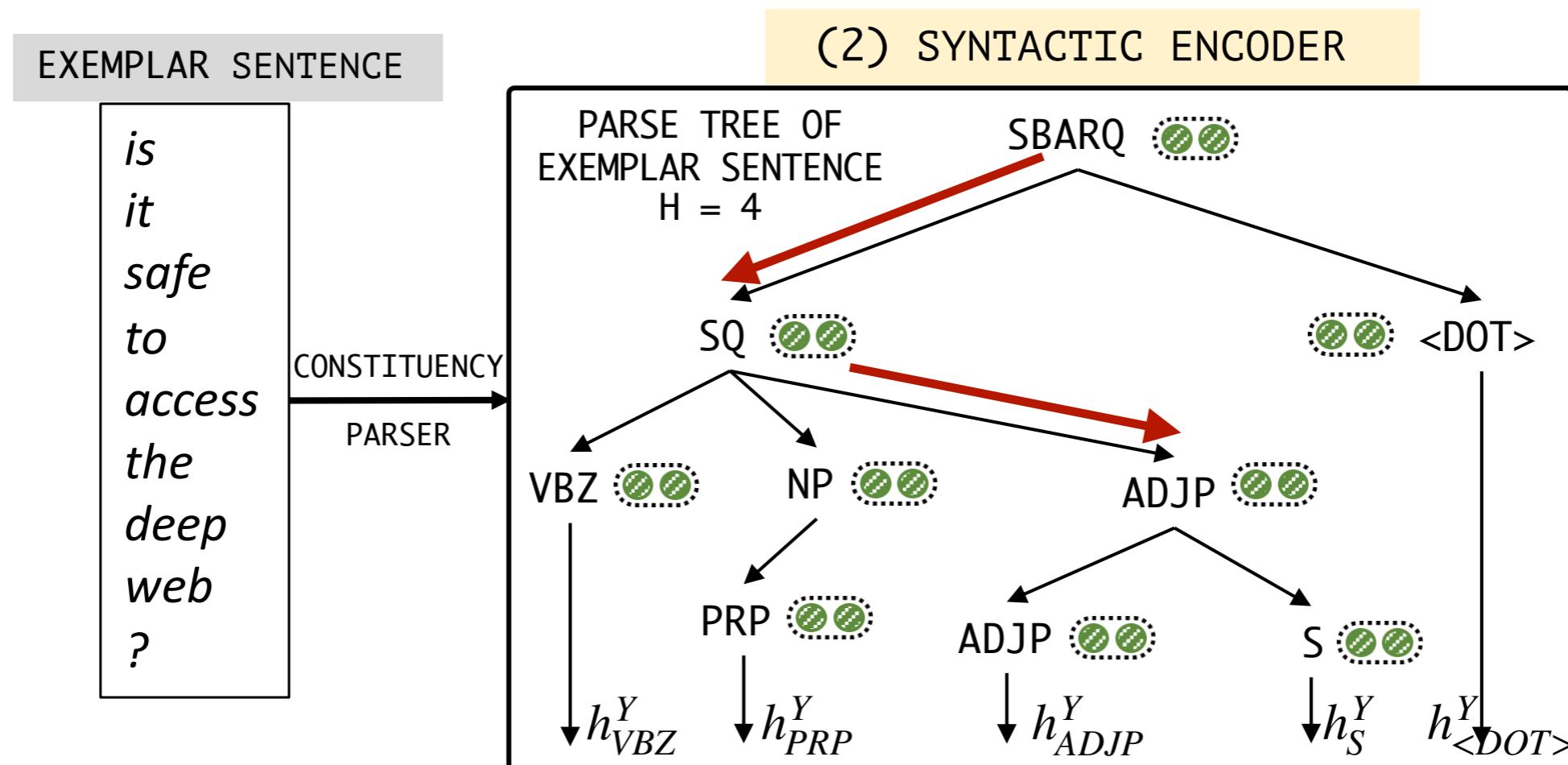
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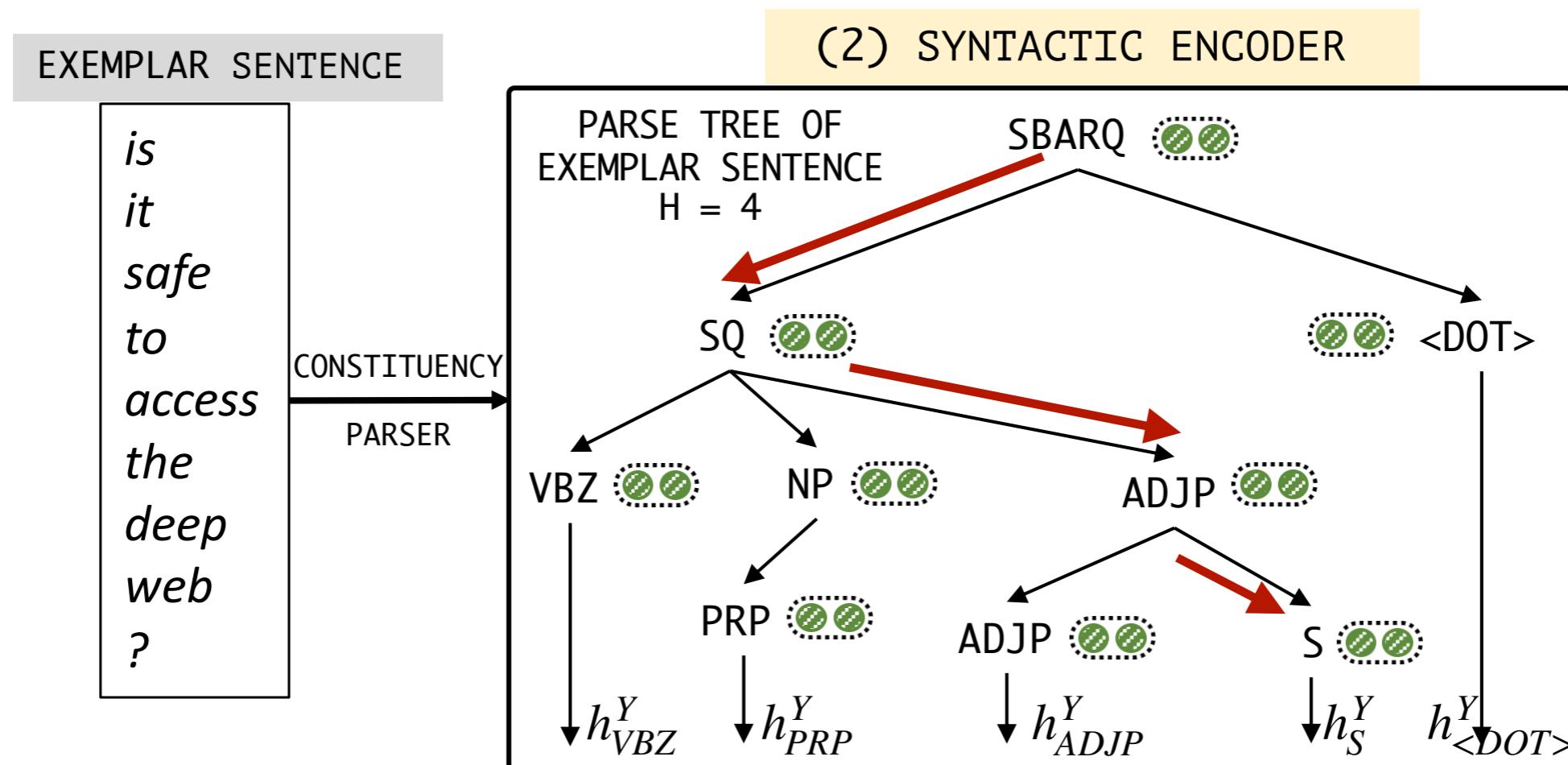
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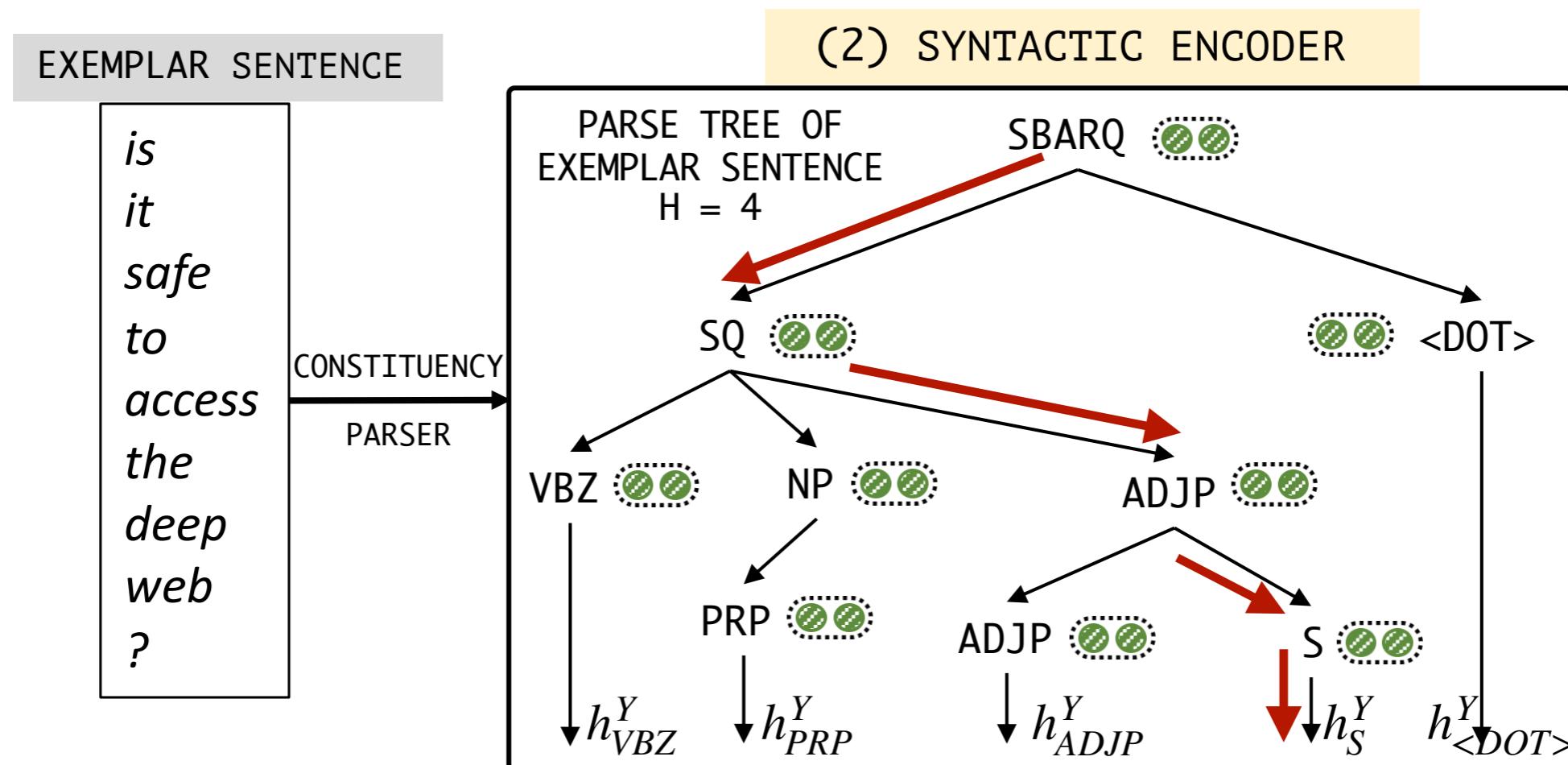
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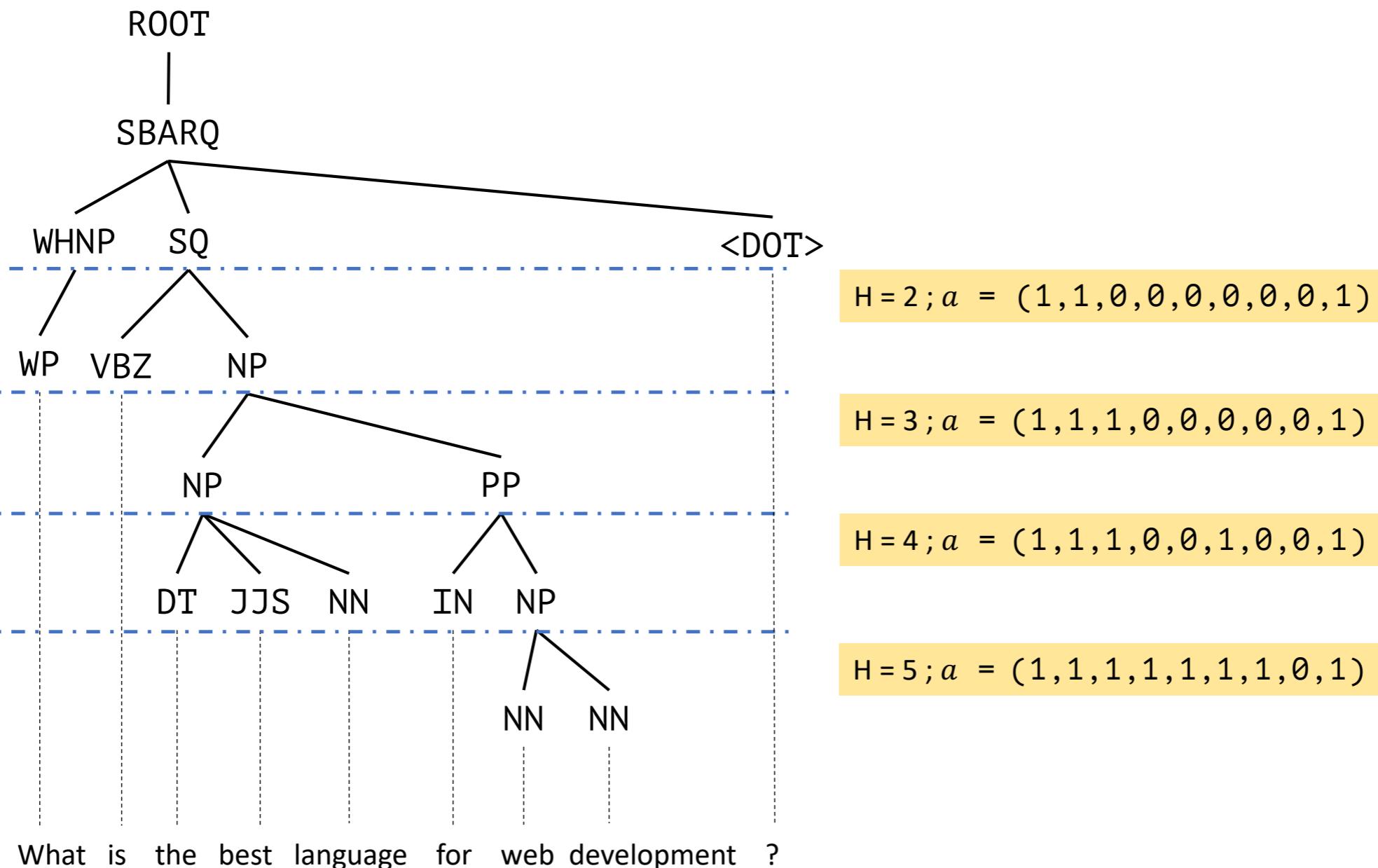
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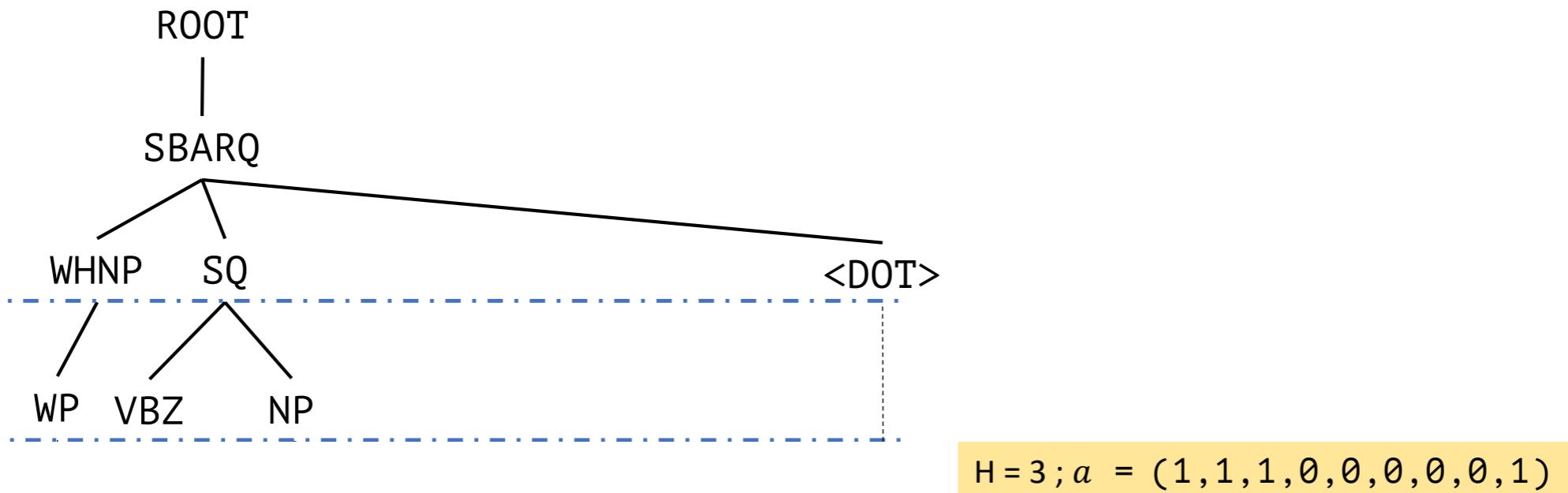
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# Syntactic Tree to Syntactic Signalling Vector (Only during Training)

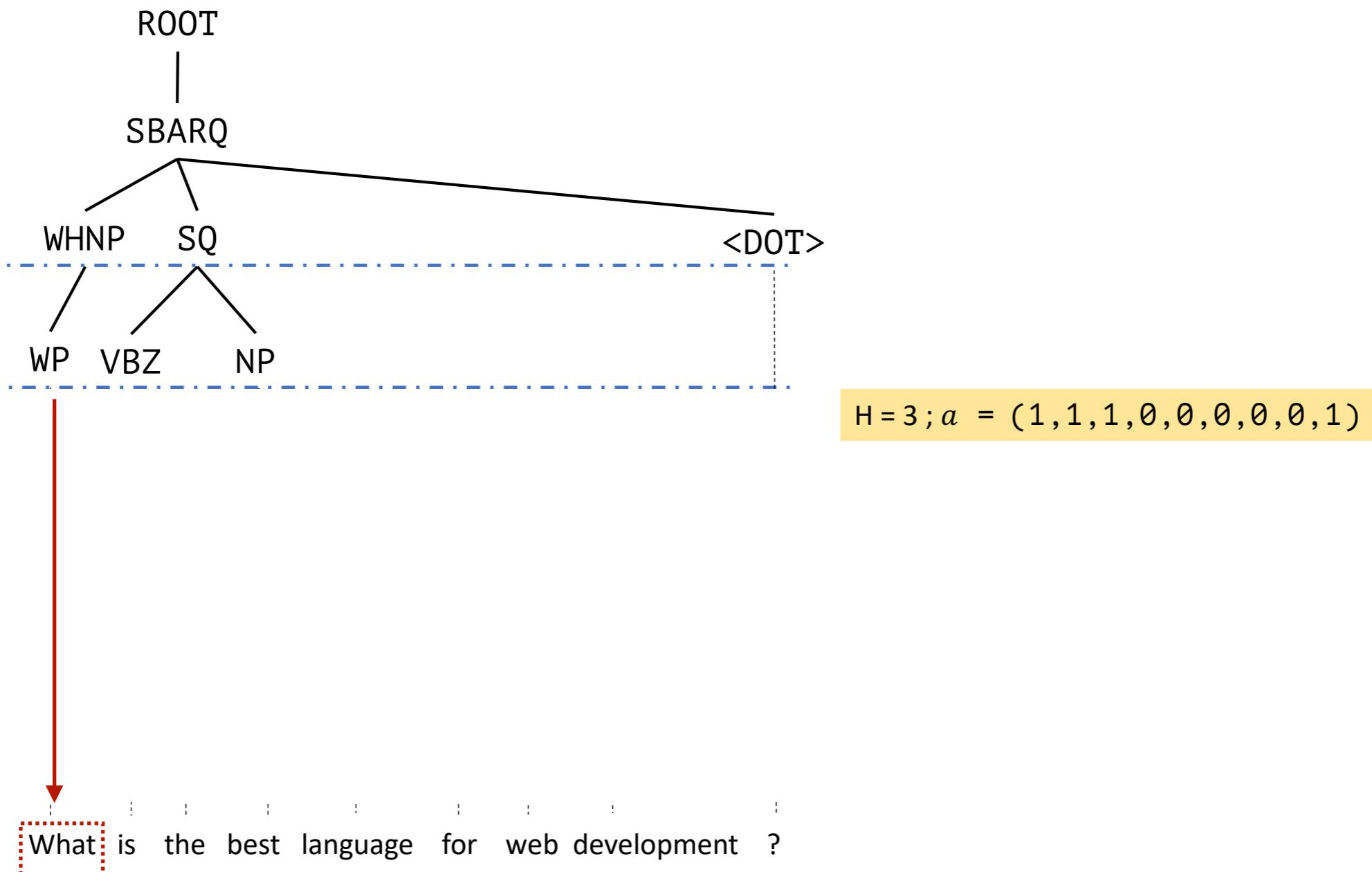


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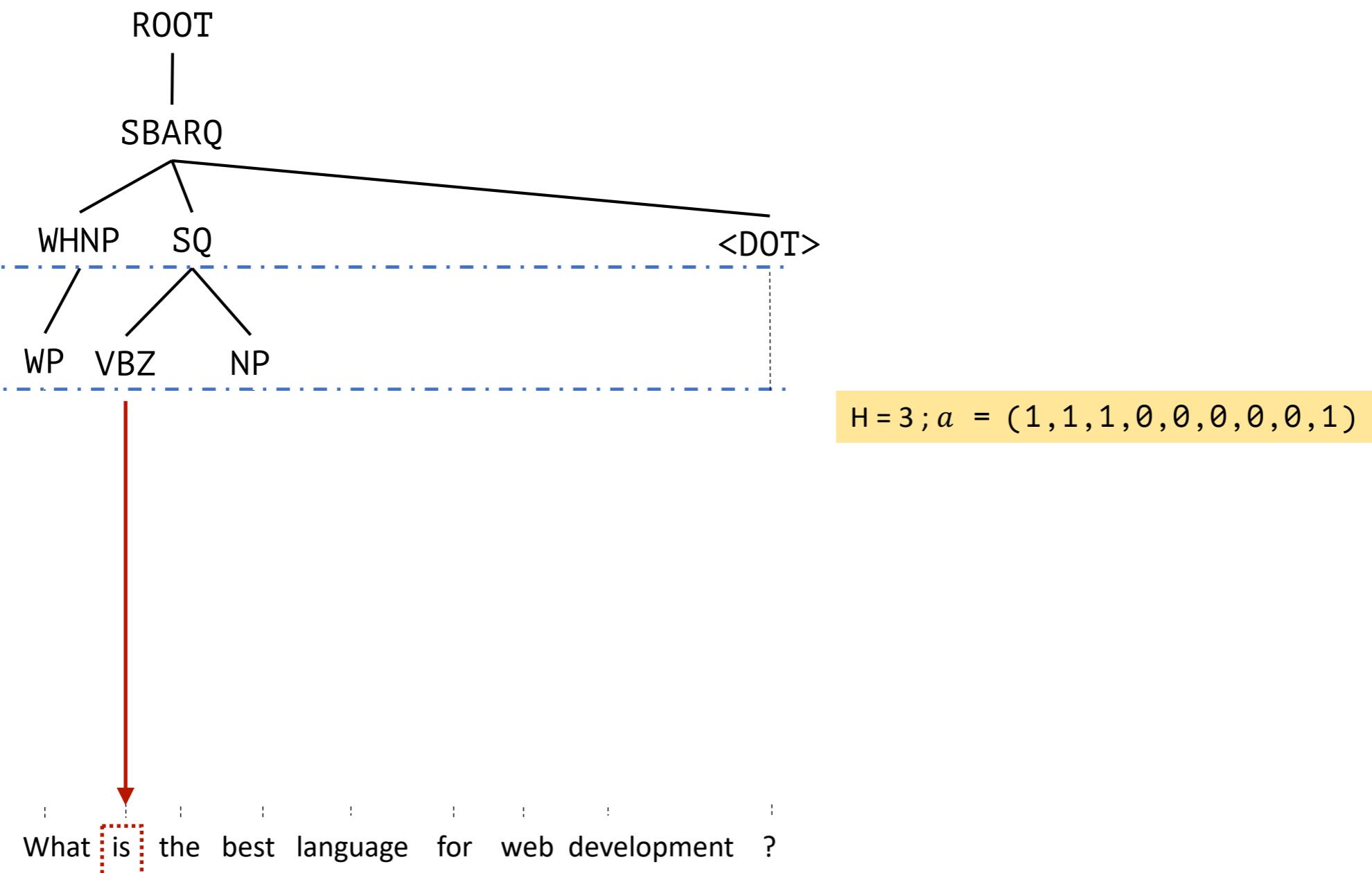


What is the best language for web development ?

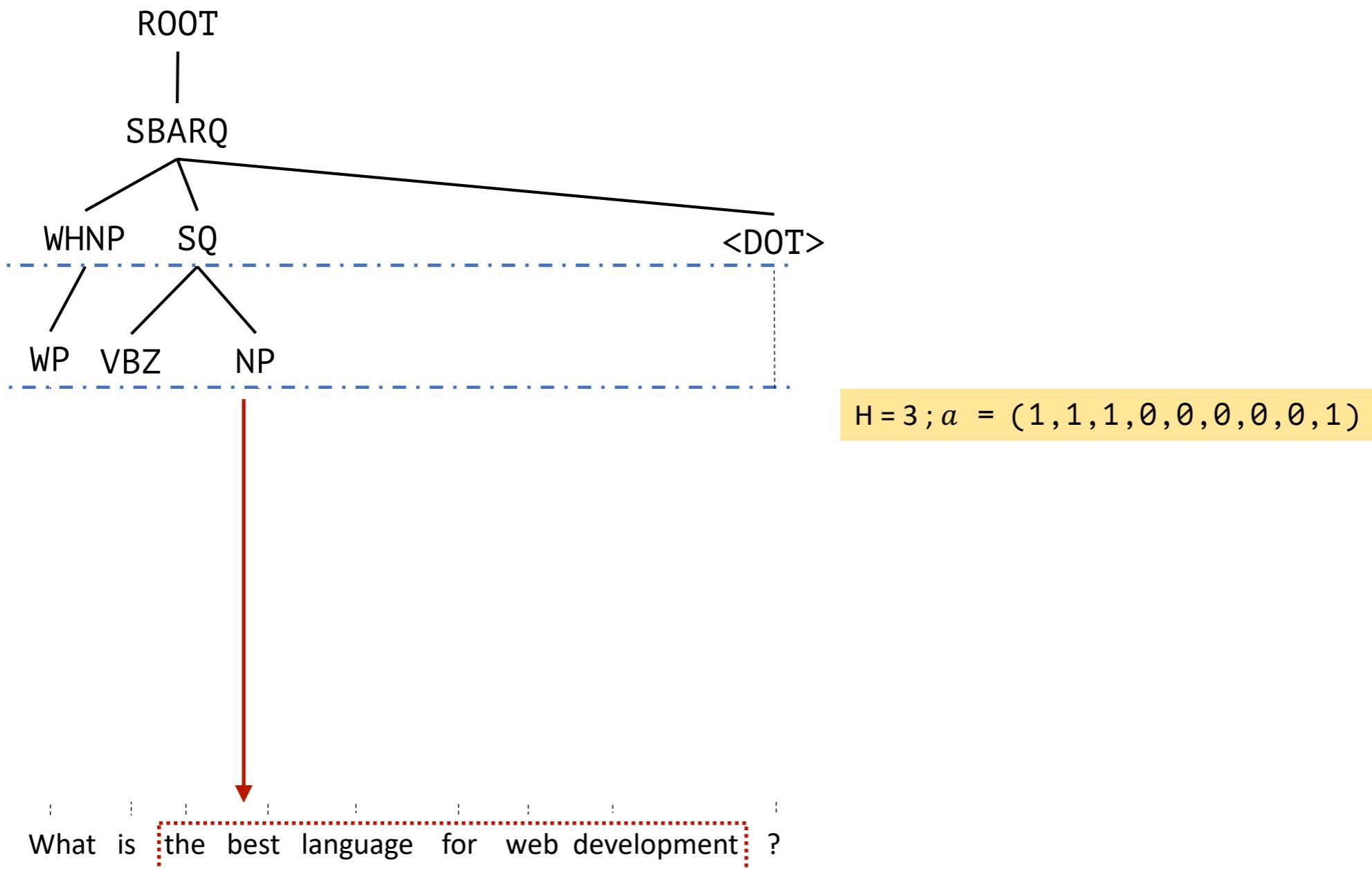
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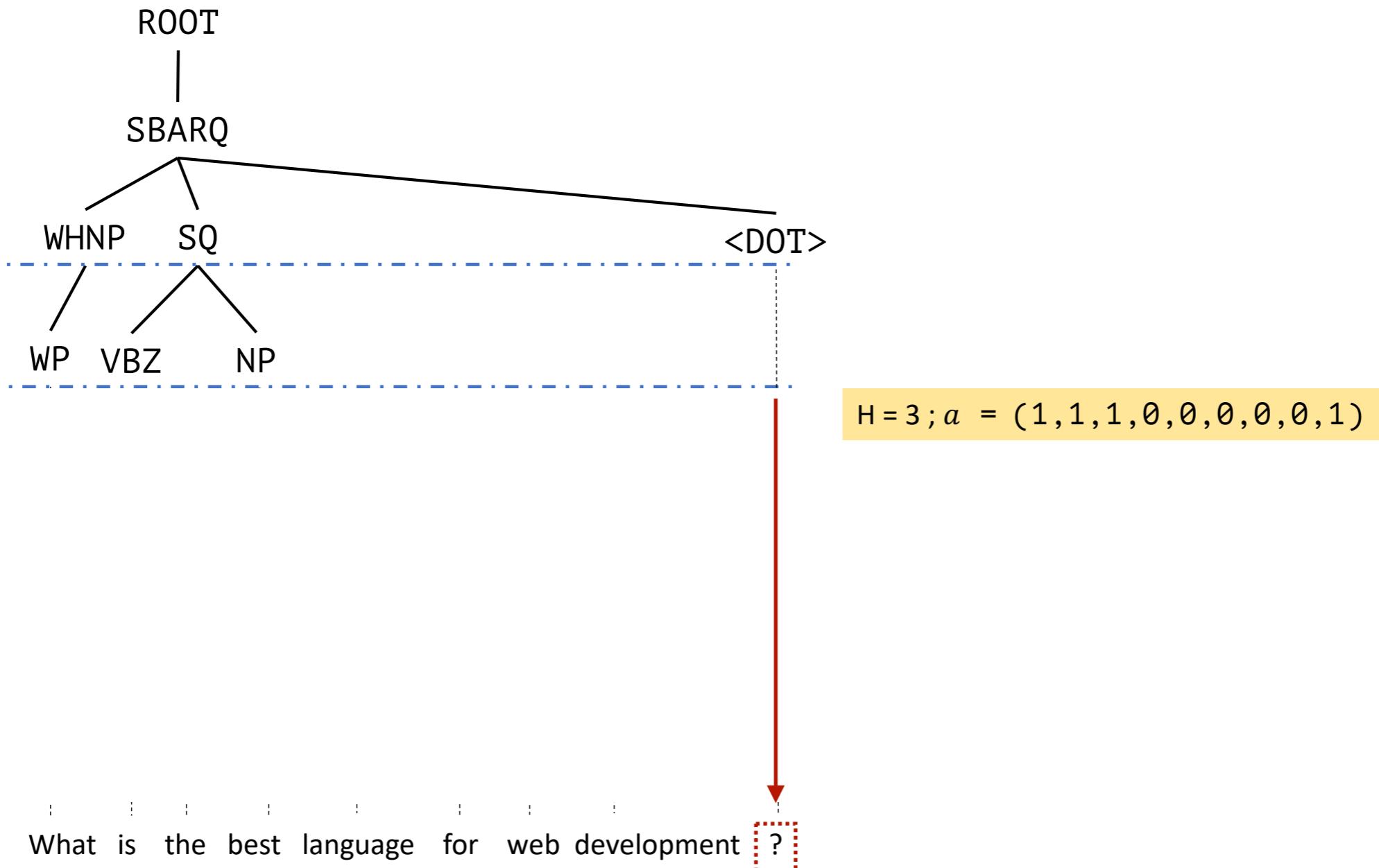
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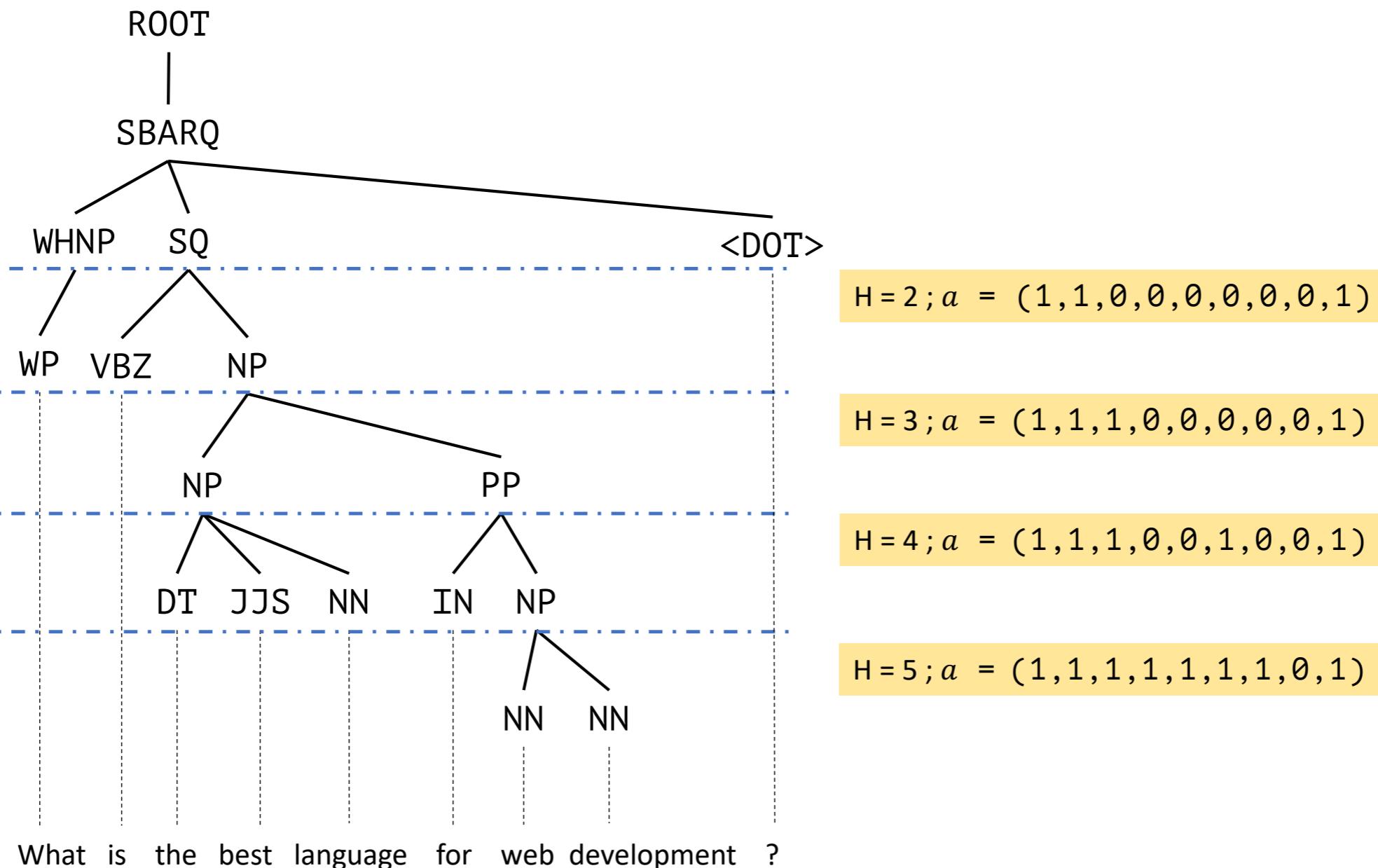
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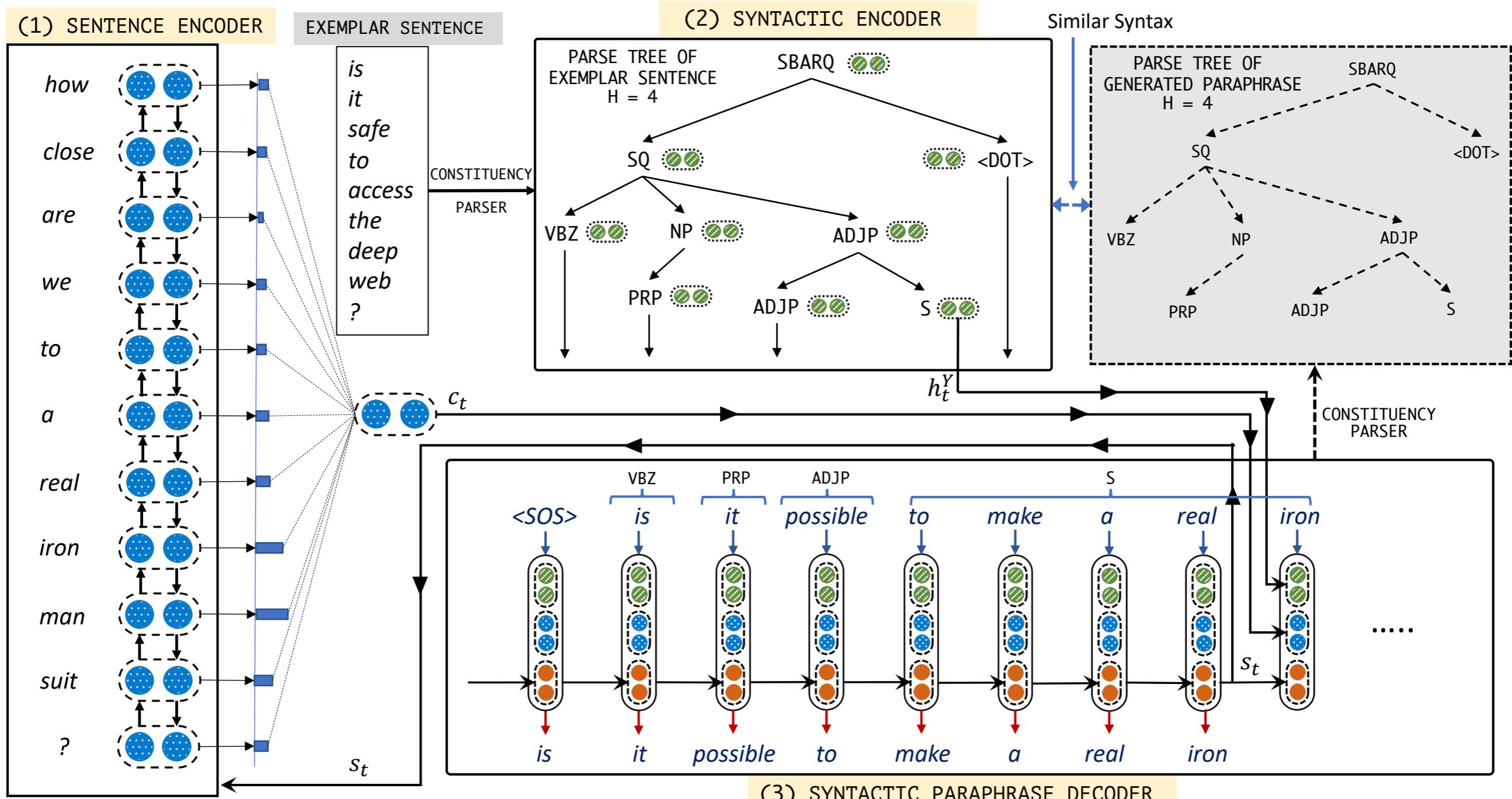


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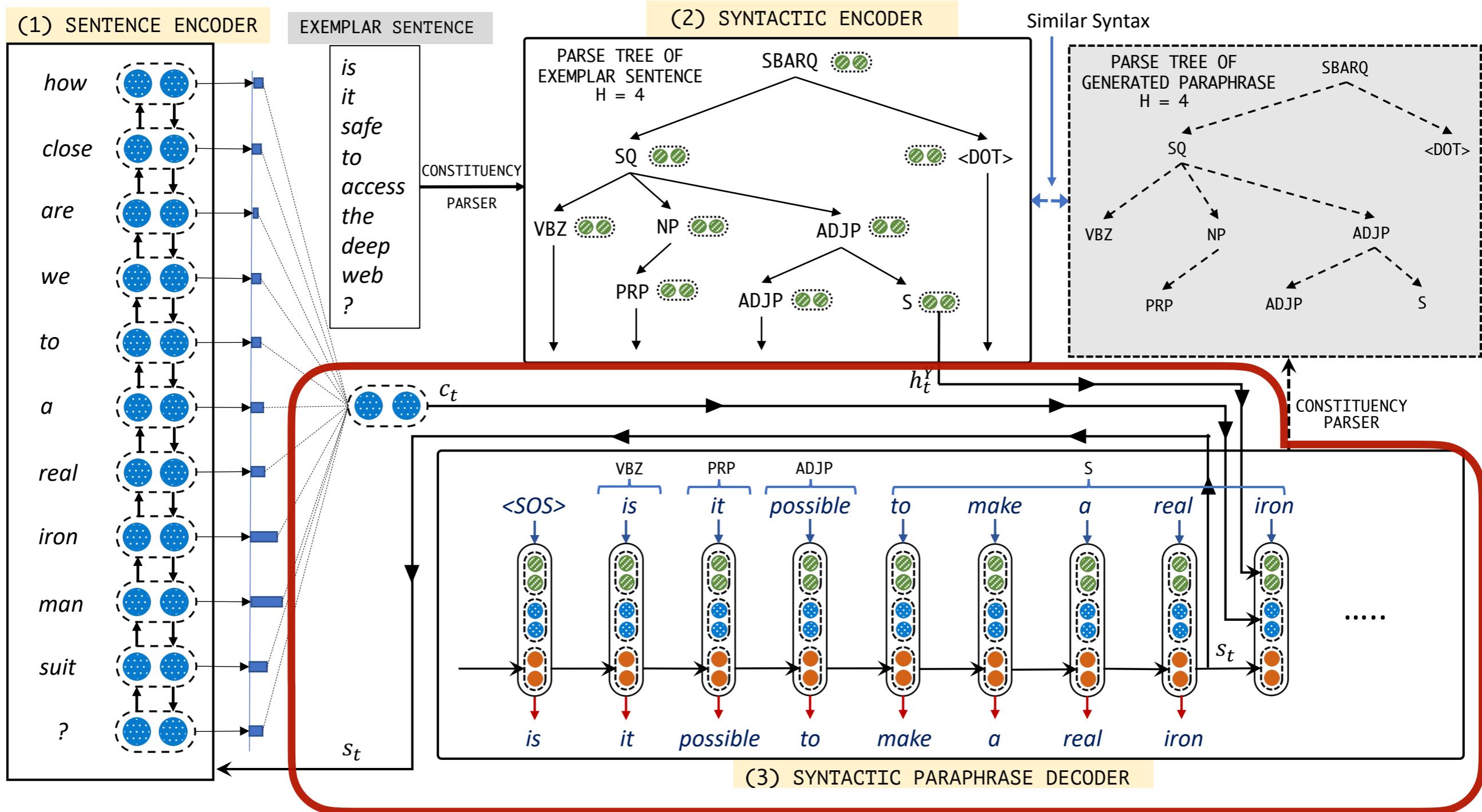
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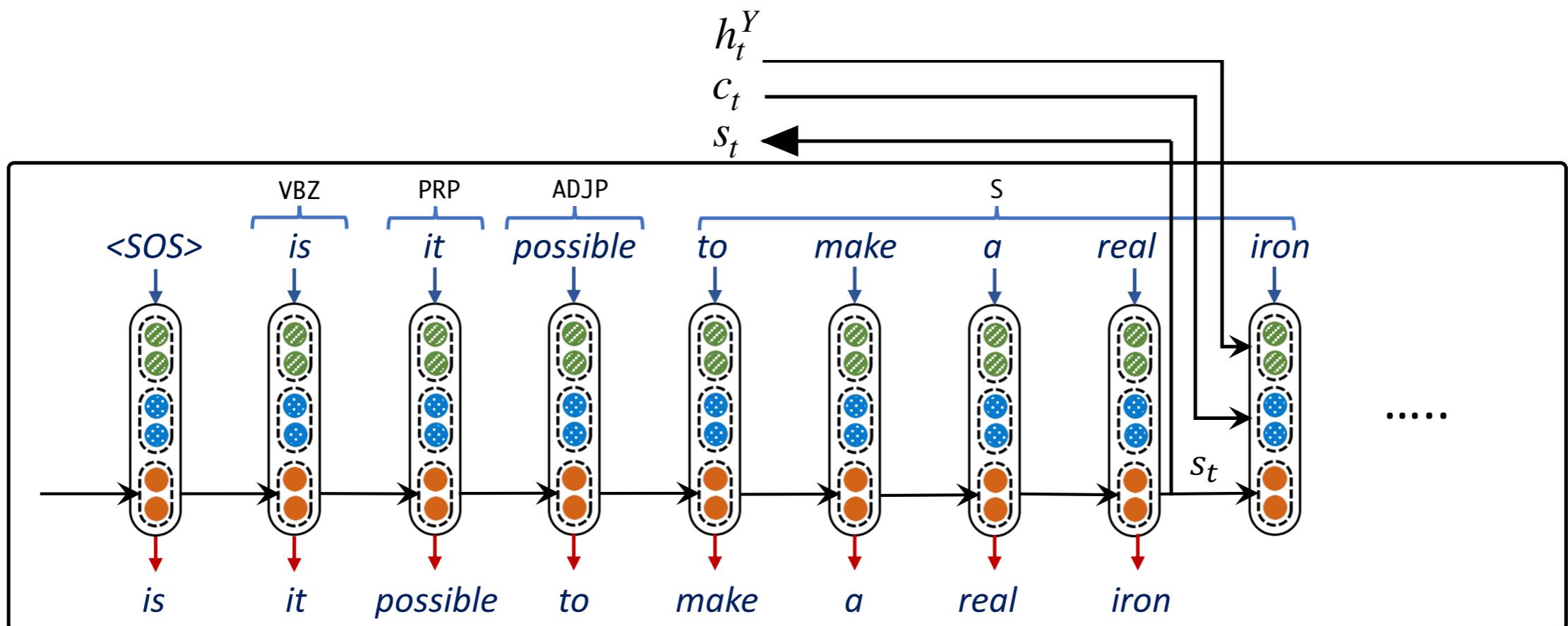


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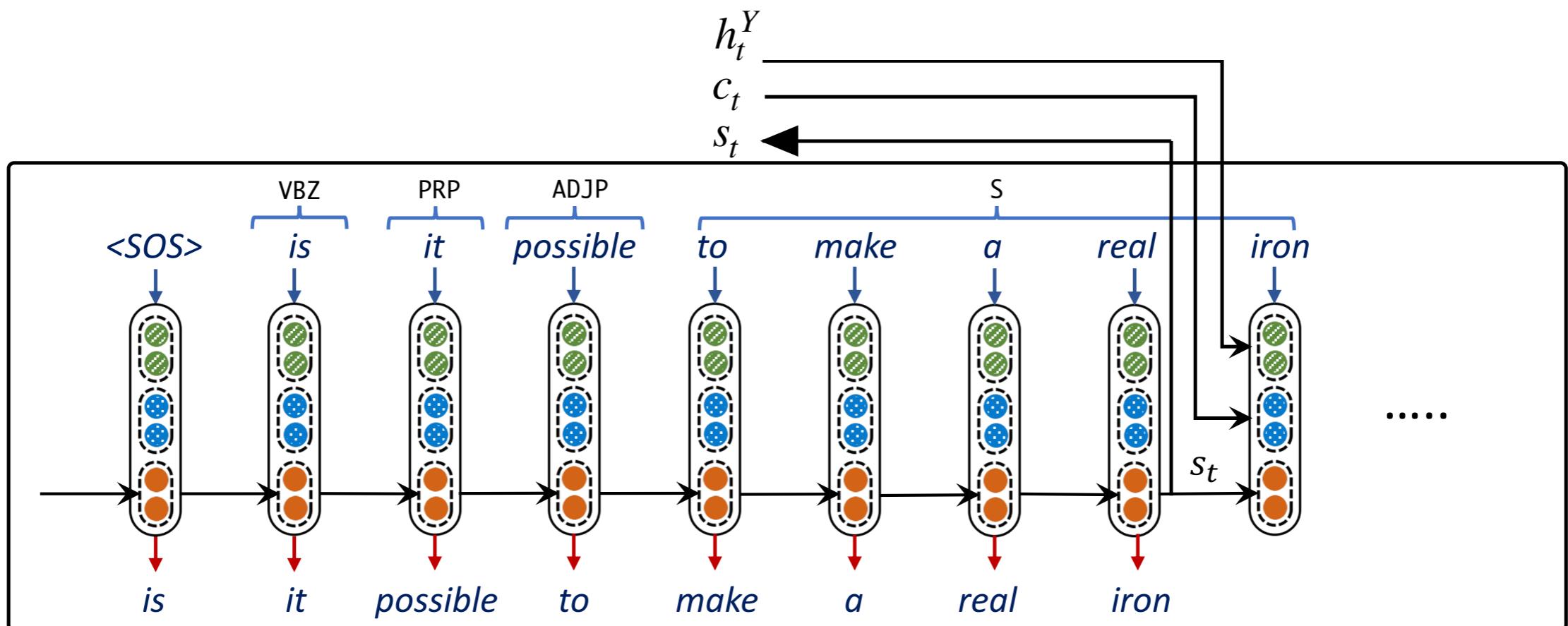


# SGCP: Decoder



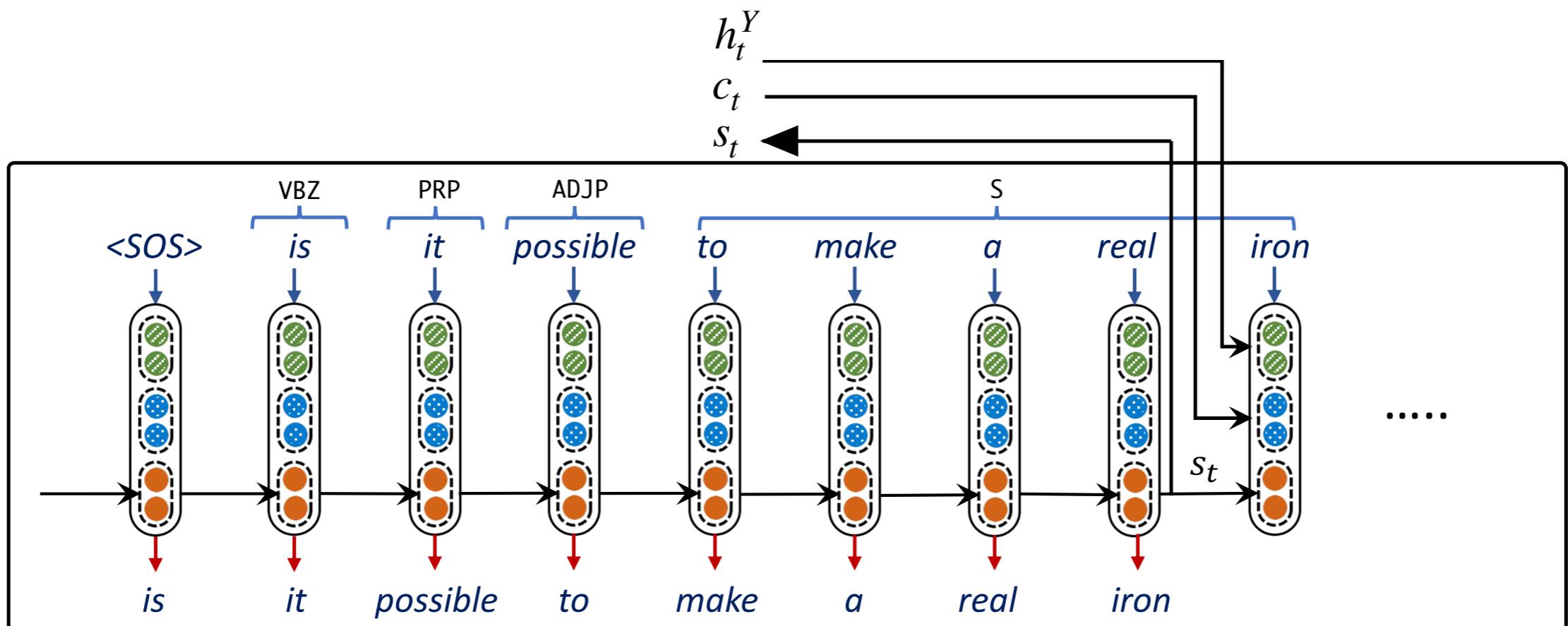
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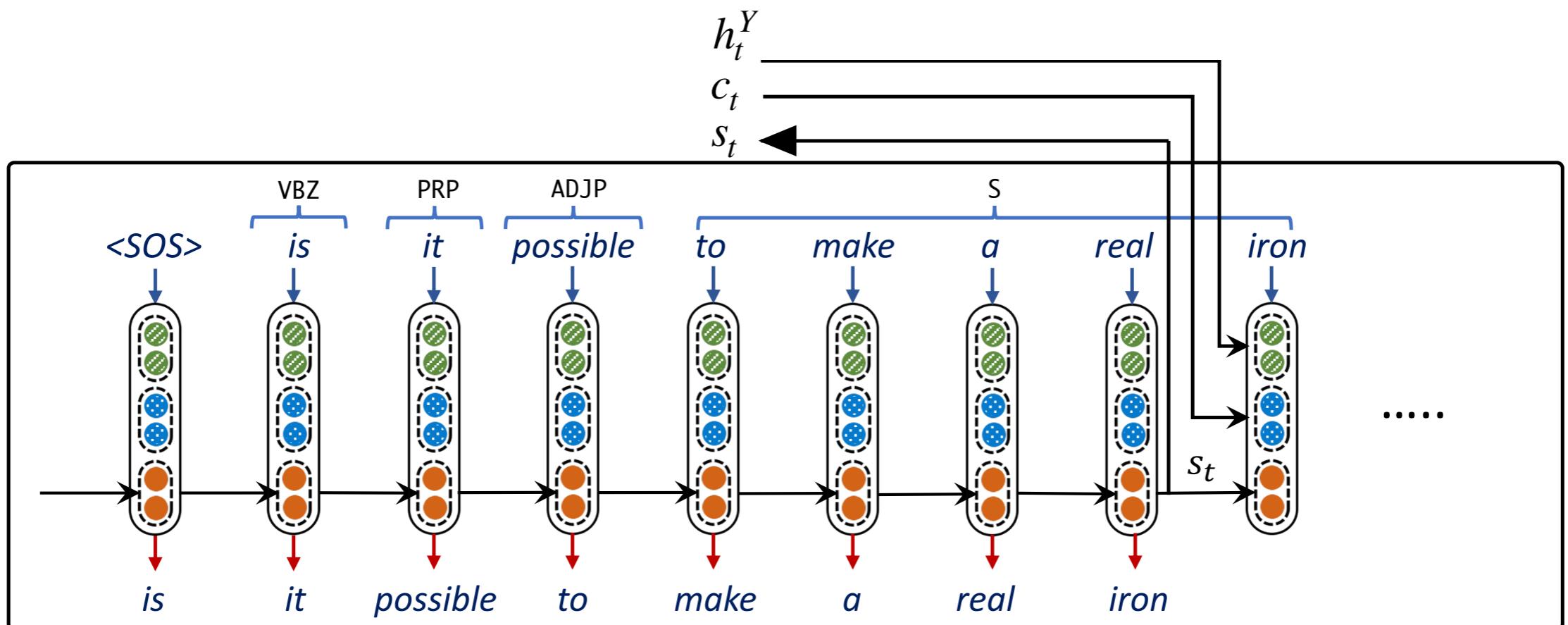


(3) SYNTACTIC PARAPHRASE DECODER

$$p_t = \sigma(W_{bop}([c_t; h_t^Y; s_t; e(z'_t)]) + b_{bop})$$

$$h_{t+1}^Y = \begin{cases} h_t^Y & p_t < 0.5 \\ \text{pop}(\mathbb{L}_H^Y) & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

# SGCP: Decoder



$$p_t = \sigma(W_{bop}([c_t; h_t^Y; s_t; e(z'_t)]) + b_{bop})$$

$$h_{t+1}^Y = \begin{cases} h_t^Y & p_t < 0.5 \\ \text{pop}(\mathbb{L}_H^Y) & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$$\mathbb{P}(z) = \text{softmax}(W([c_t; h_t^Y; s_t; e(z'_t)]) + b)$$

# **SGCP Objective**

# SGCP Objective

$$\mathcal{L} = -\frac{1}{T} \sum_{t=0}^T [\log \mathbb{P}(z_t^*) + a_t \log(p_t) + (1 - a_t) \log(1 - p_t)]$$

$a_t$ : Signalling vector,  $p_t$ : Transition probability,  
 $T$ : Generation Time-step,  $z_t^*$ : Ground Truth token

# Dataset Statistics

# Dataset Statistics

Triples (Sentence, Exemplar, Reference)			
	Train*	Dev.	Test
ParaNMT-small	4,92,878	500	800
QQP-Pos	1,37,185	3000	3000

\* During Training: Exemplar = Reference Paraphrase

# Syntactic Granularity & SGCP-Variations

GRANULARITY	
SOURCE	what are pure substances ? what are some examples ?
EXEMPLAR	what are the characteristics of the elizabethan theatre ?

# Syntactic Granularity & SGCP-Variations

GRANULARITY	
SOURCE	<b>what are pure substances ? what are some examples ?</b>
EXEMPLAR	<b>what are the characteristics of the elizabethan theatre ?</b>
H = 4	what are pure substances ?
H = 5	what are some of pure substances ?
H = 6	what are some examples of pure substances ?
H = 7	what are some examples of a pure substance ?

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SGCP VARIATIONS	
SGCP-F (Full Tree)	what are some examples of a pure substance ?

# Syntactic Granularity & SGCP-Variations

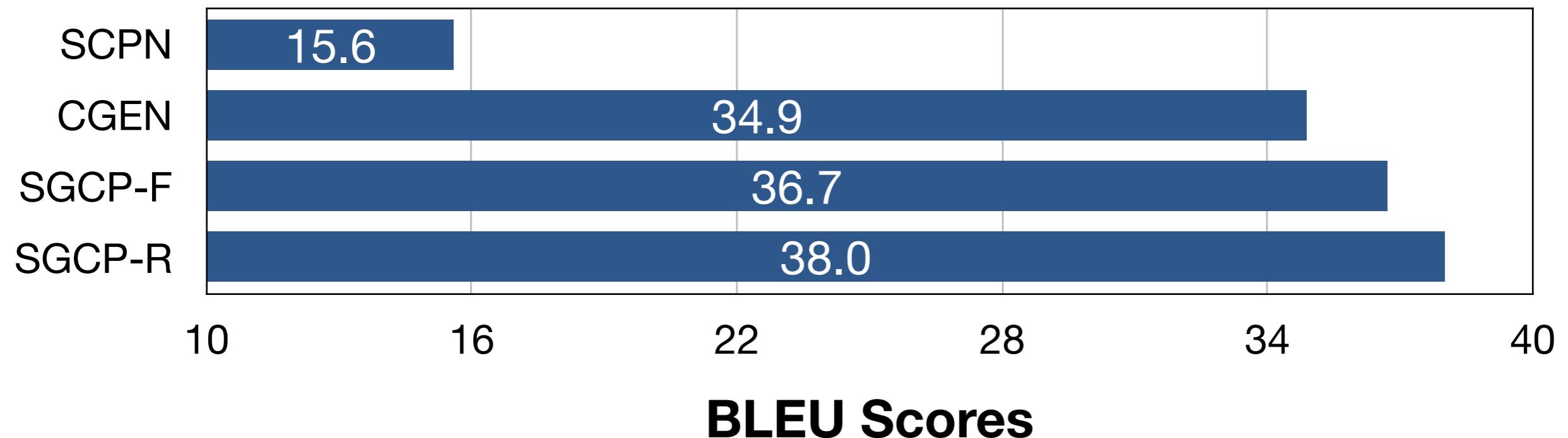
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SGCP VARIATIONS	
SGCP-F (Full Tree)	what are some examples of a pure substance ?
SGCP-R (ROUGE)	what are some examples of pure substances ?

# Fidelity QQP-Pos Dataset

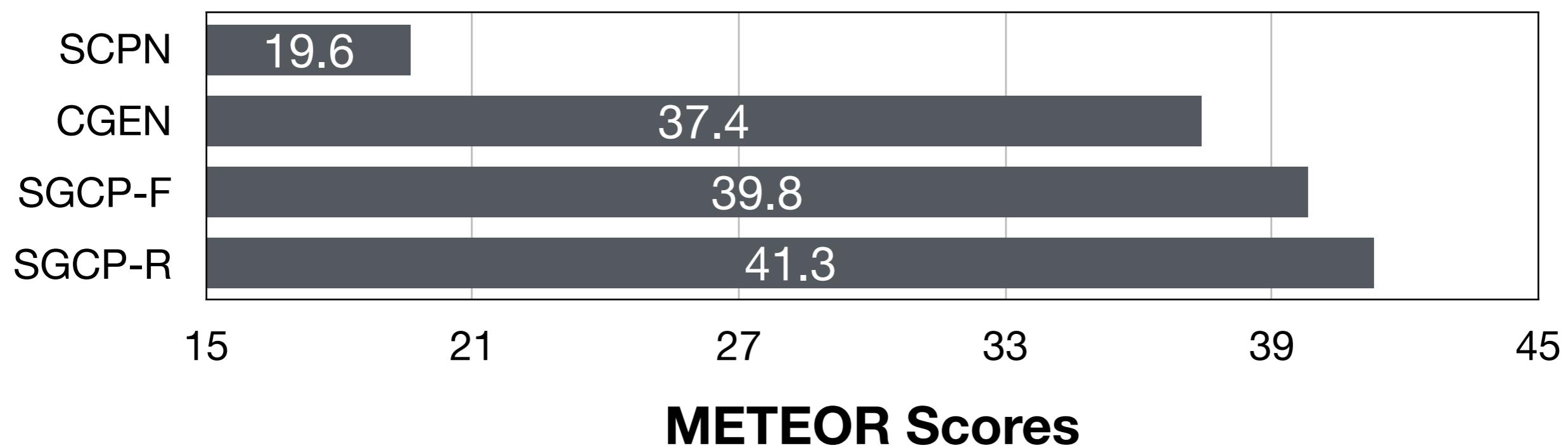
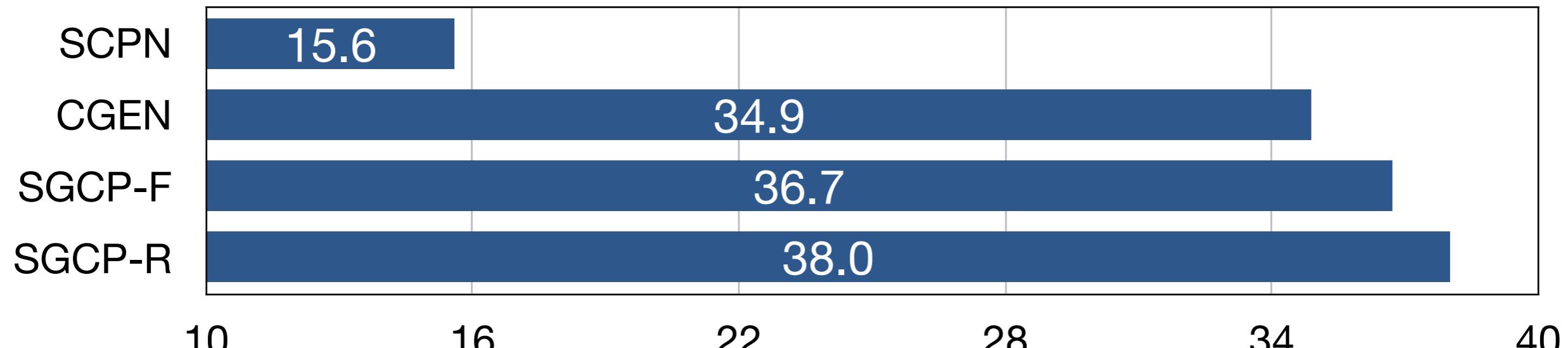
# Fidelity

## QQP-Pos Dataset



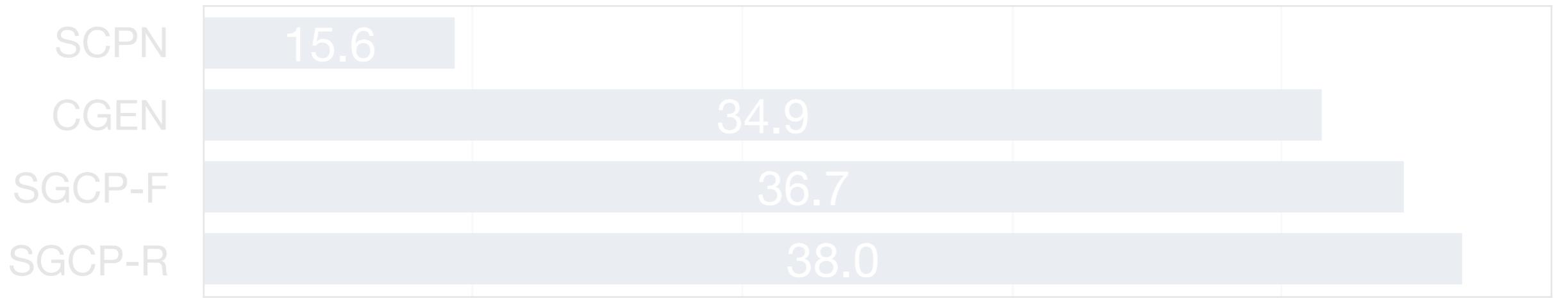
# Fidelity

## QQP-Pos Dataset

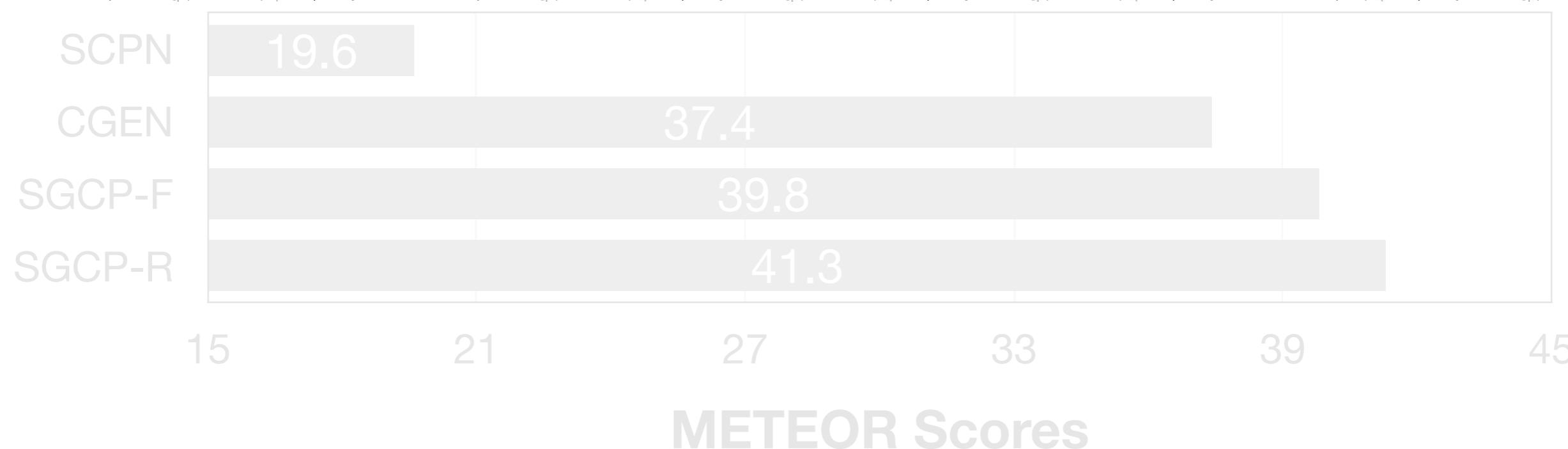


# Fidelity

## QQP-Pos Dataset



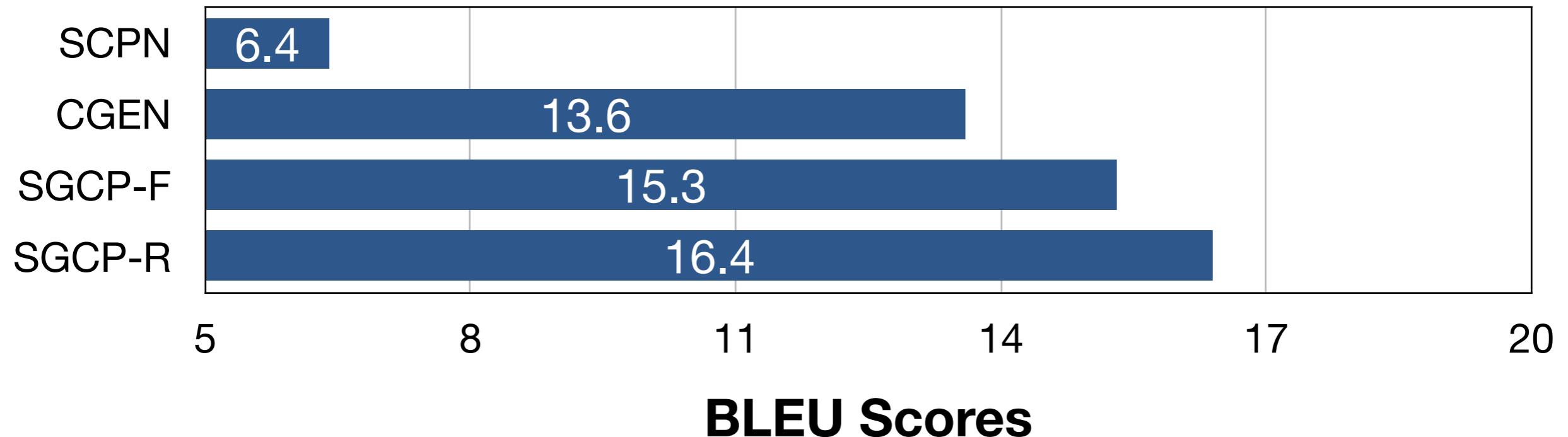
**High Lexical Overlap with Reference Sentence**



# Fidelity ParaNMT-small Dataset

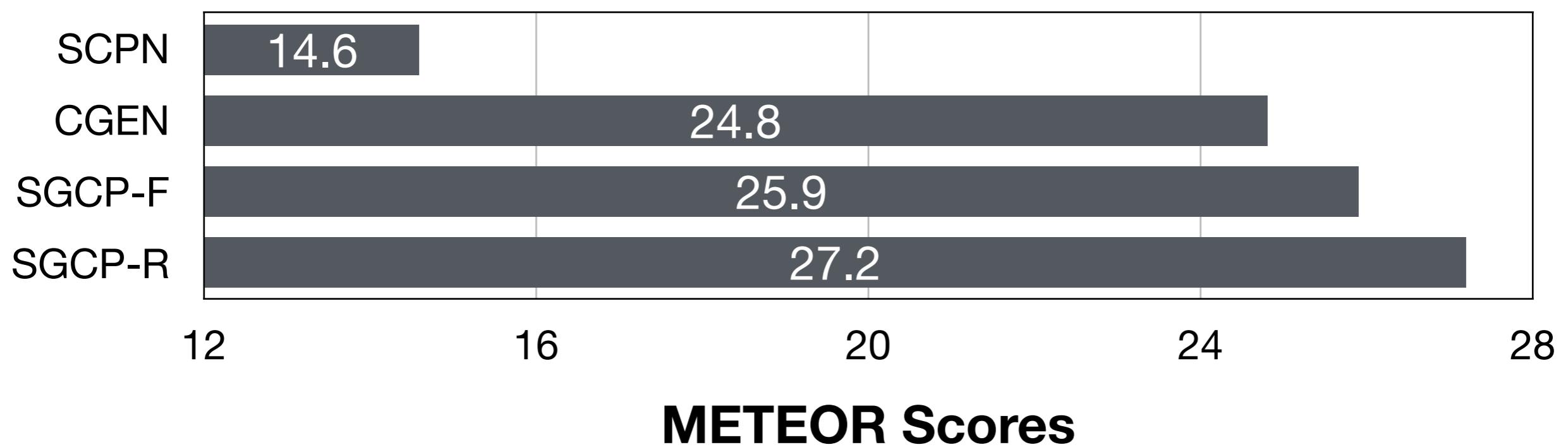
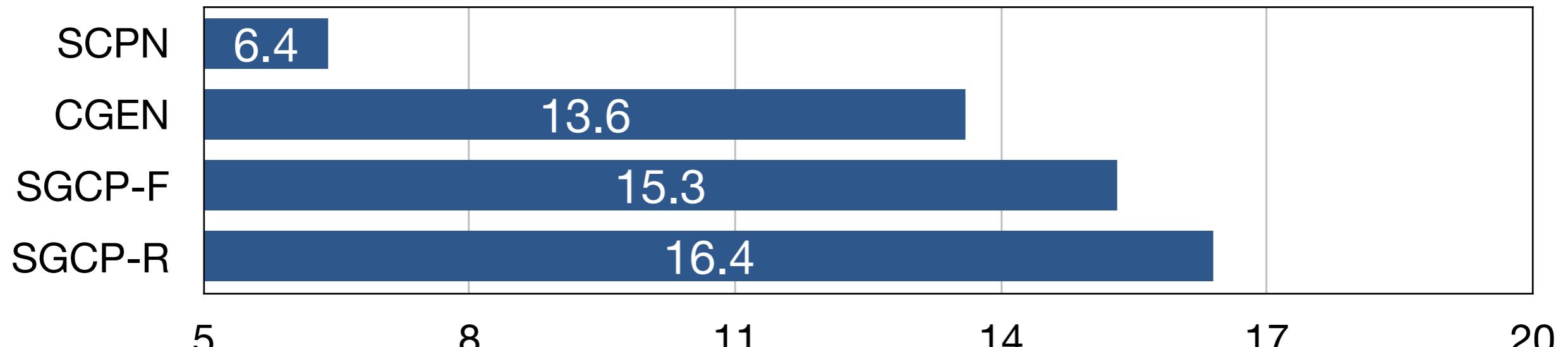
# Fidelity

## ParaNMT-small Dataset



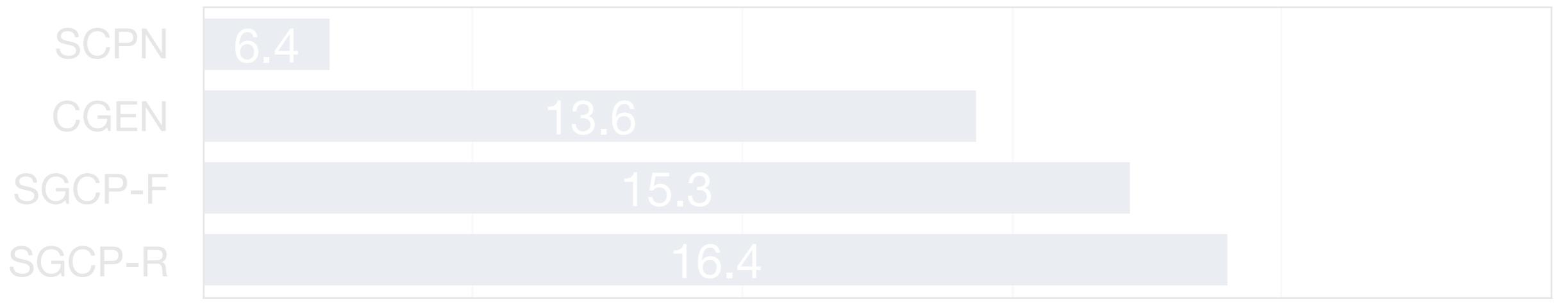
# Fidelity

## ParaNMT-small Dataset

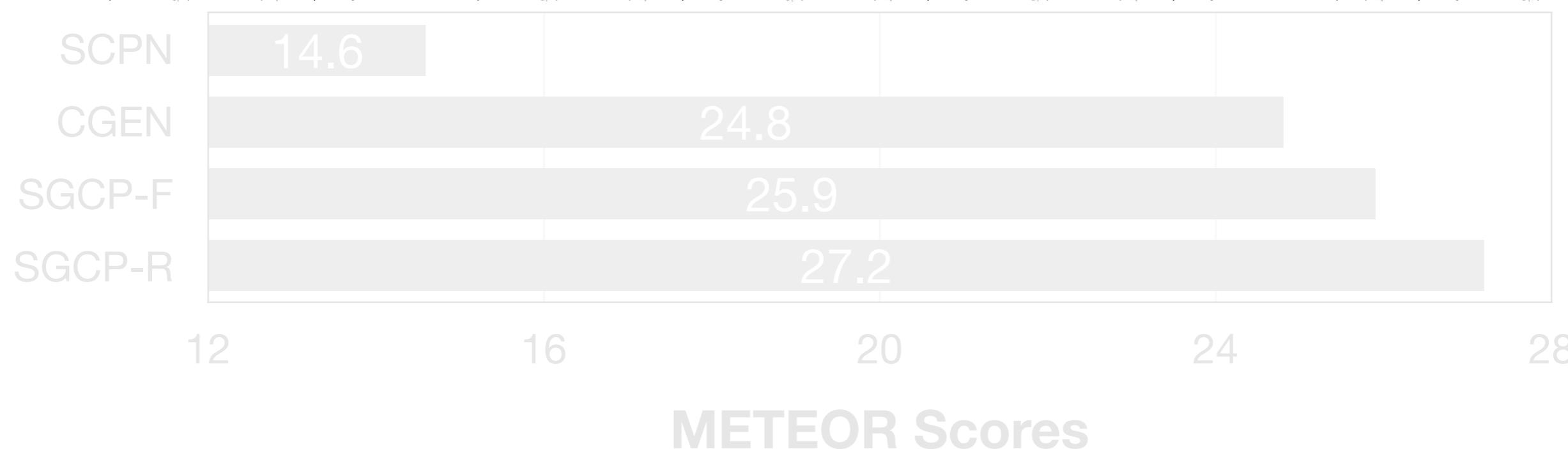


# Fidelity

## ParaNMT-small Dataset

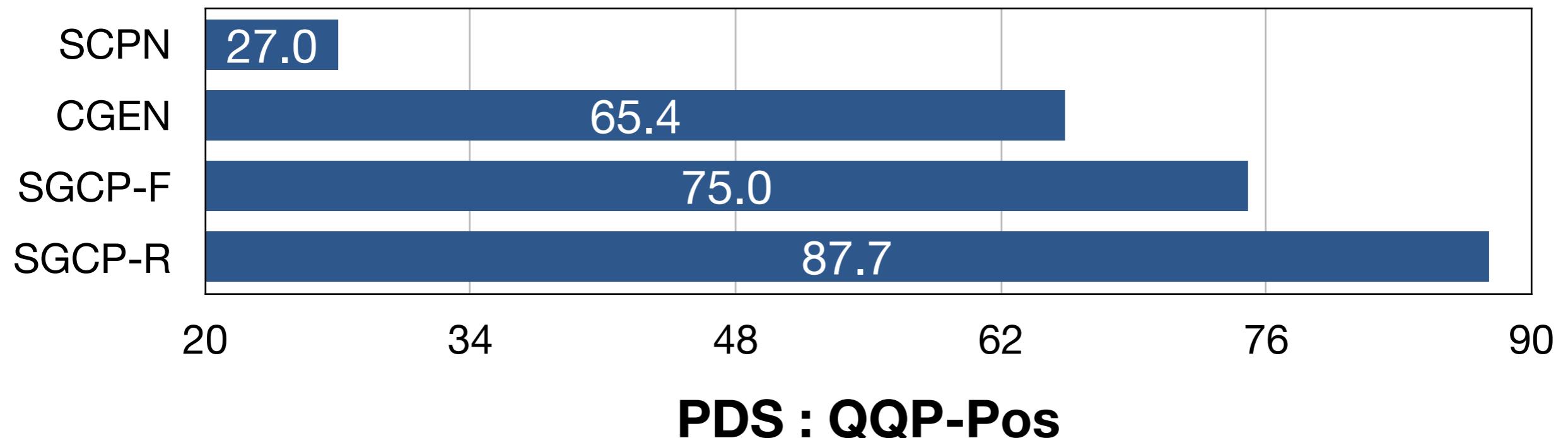


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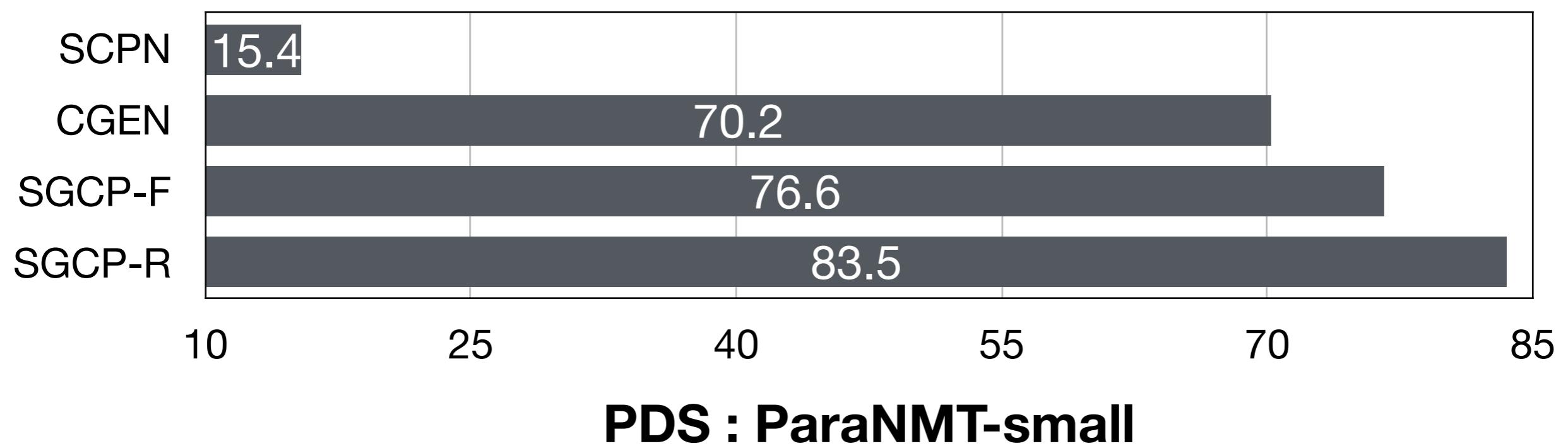
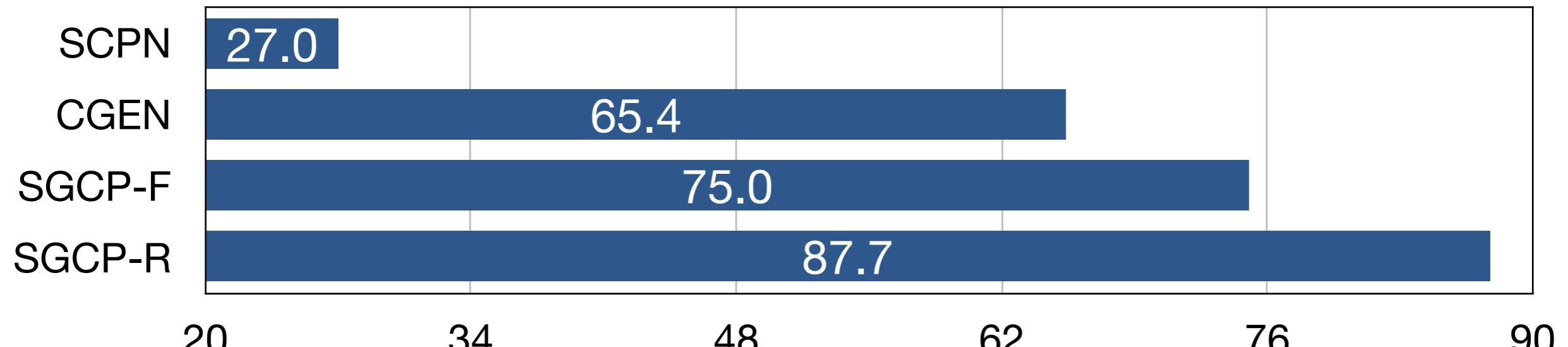


# **Fidelity : Paraphrase Detection Score (PDS)**

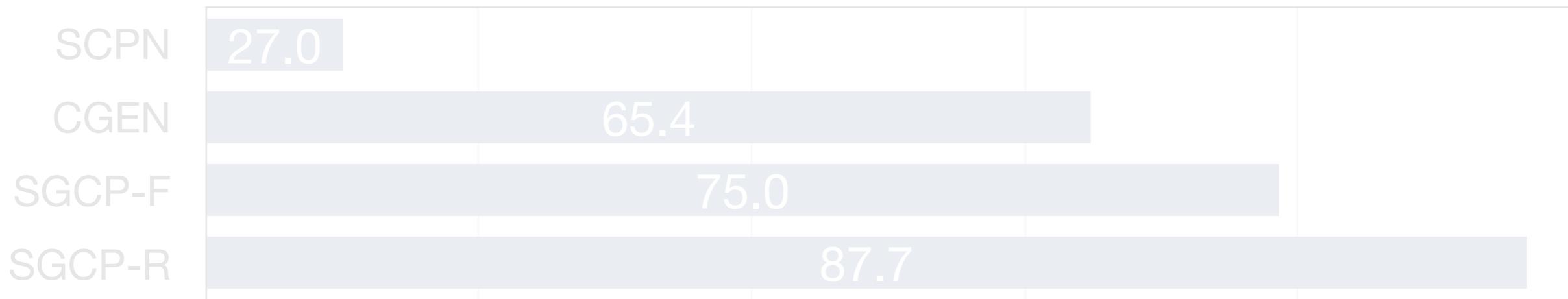
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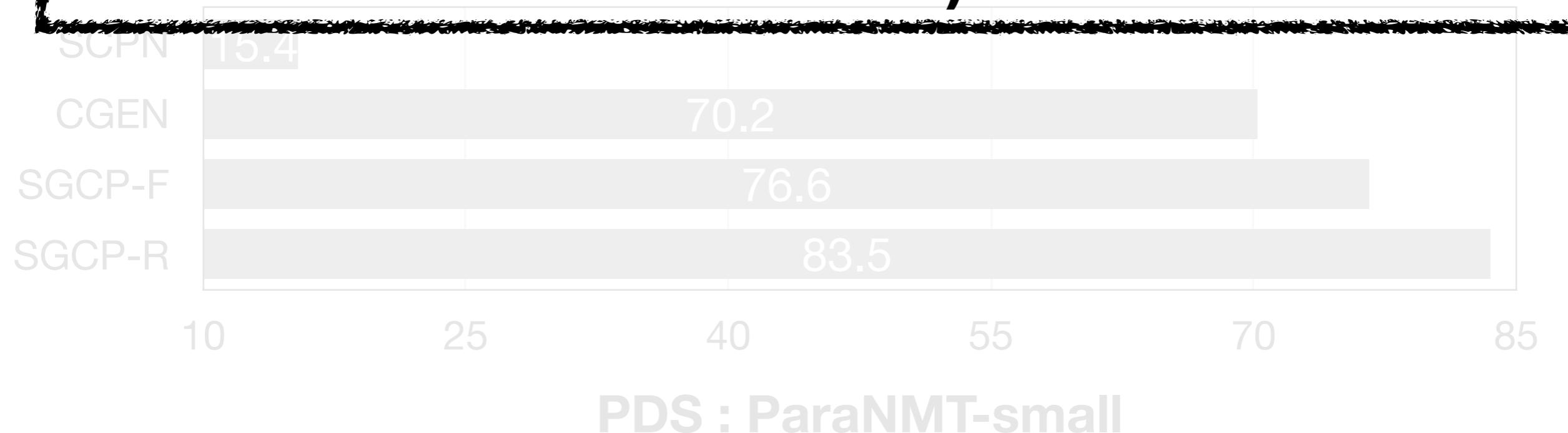
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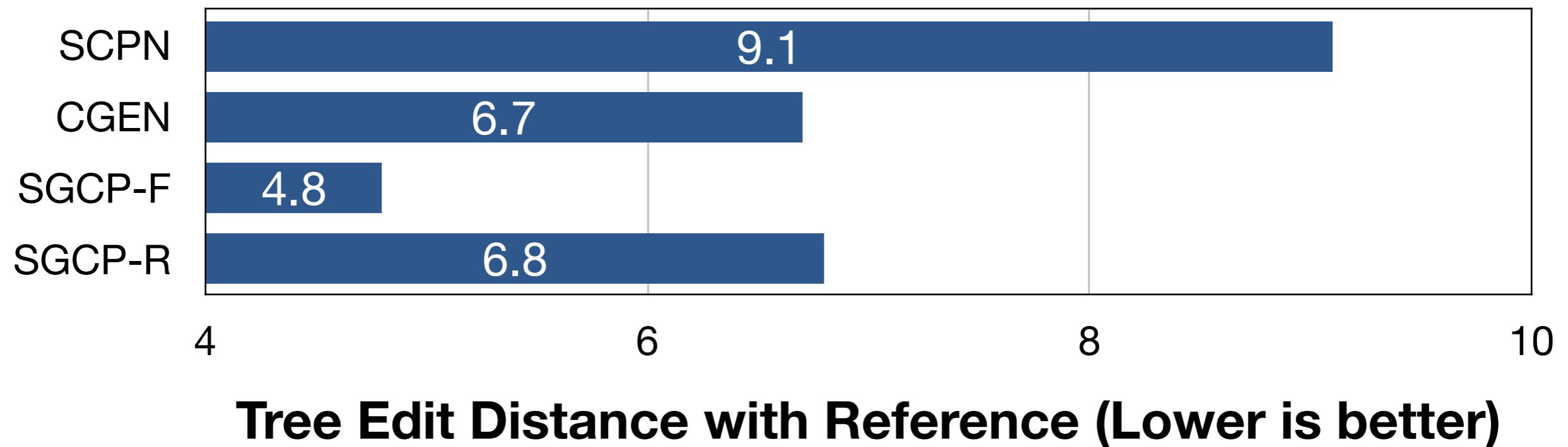
**High Model-based Semantic Scores (wrt Source Sentence)**



# Syntax Conformation QQP-Pos Dataset

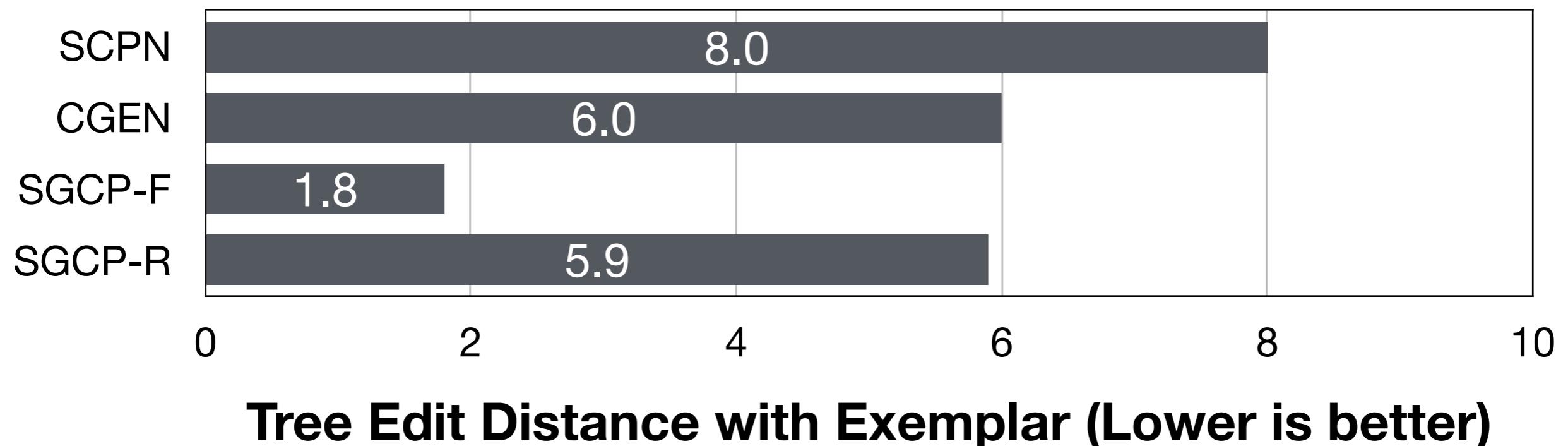
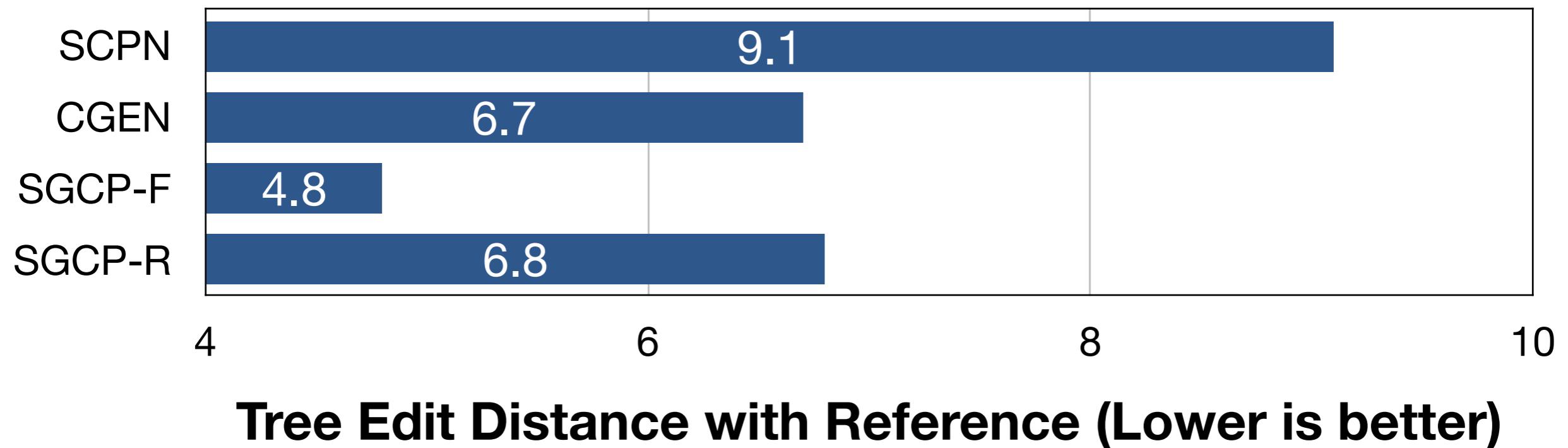
# Syntax Conformation

## QQP-Pos Dataset



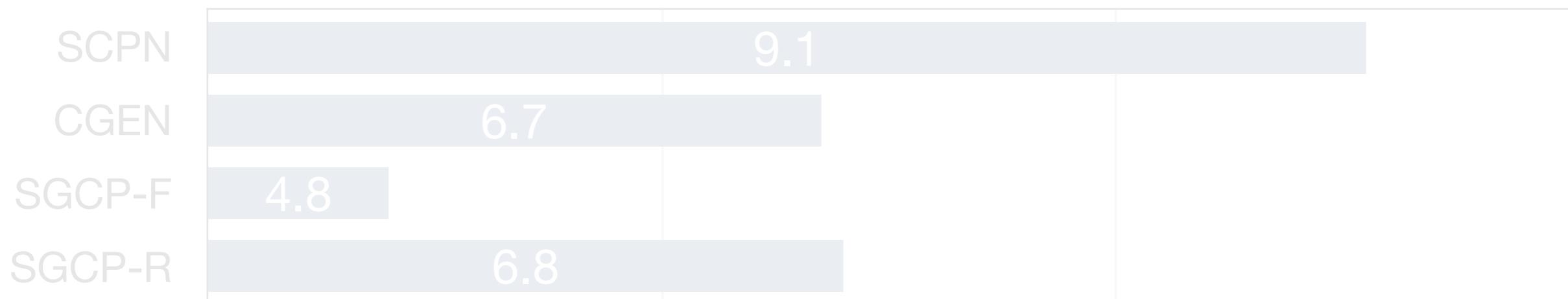
# Syntax Conformation

## QQP-Pos Dataset



# Syntax Conformation

## QQP-Pos Dataset



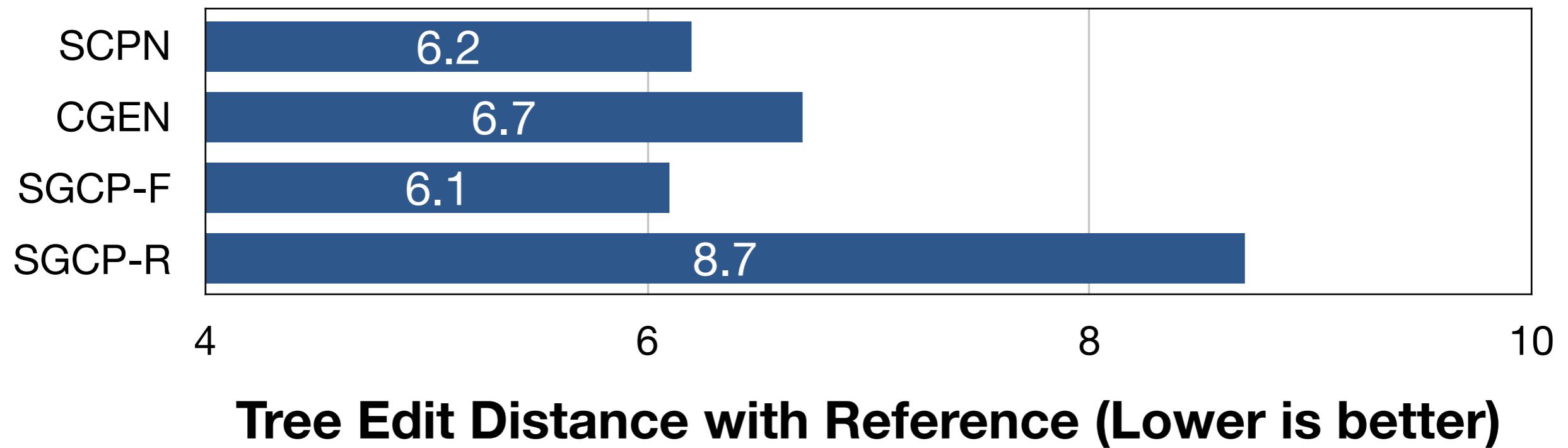
**Syntactic Conformation is high when provided with full target syntactic signal**



# Syntax Conformation ParaNMT-small Dataset

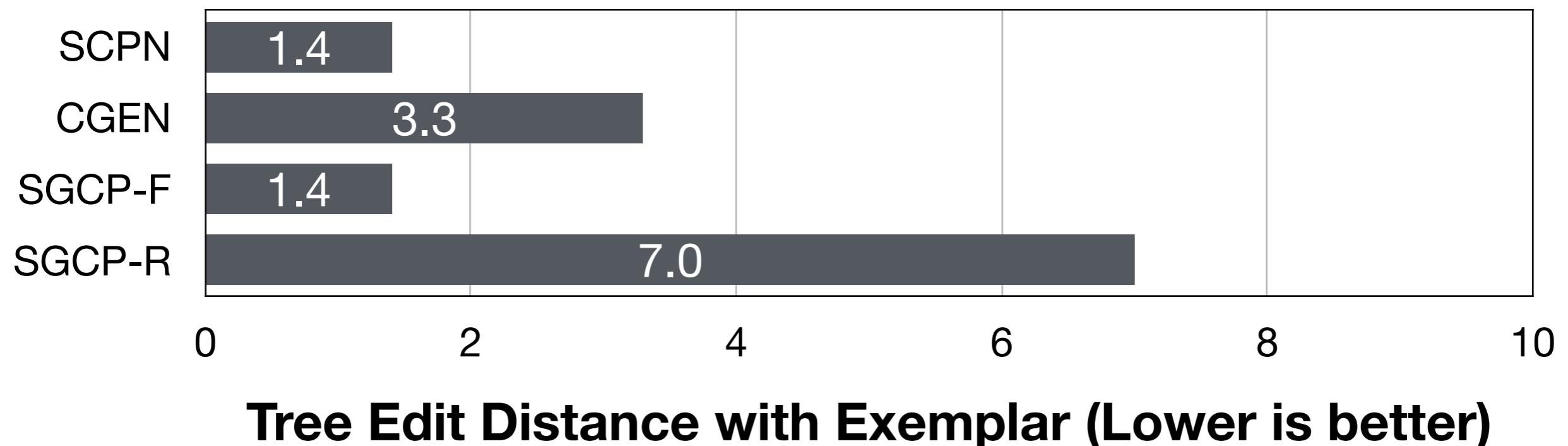
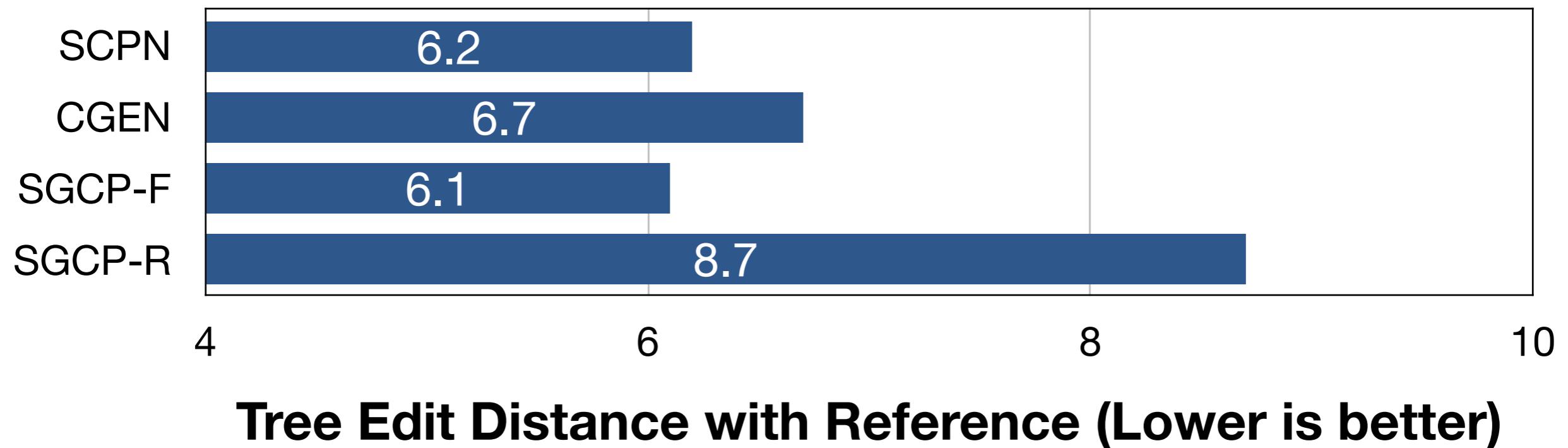
# Syntax Conformation

## ParaNMT-small Dataset



# Syntax Conformation

## ParaNMT-small Dataset



# Syntax Conformation

## ParaNMT-small Dataset



**Syntactic Conformation is high when provided with full target syntactic signal**



# Syntactically Diverse Exemplar Inputs

**SOURCE :** how do i develop my career in software ?

SYNTACTIC EXEMPLAR	SGCP-R GENERATIONS
how can i get a domain for free ?	how can i develop a career in software ?
what is the best way to register a company ?	what is the best way to develop career in software ?
what is chromosomal mutation ? what are some examples ?	what is a good career ? what are some of the ways to develop my career in software ?

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# Conclusion

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## Problem

Syntactically  
Controlled  
Generation

While  
preserving  
semantics

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**SGCP**

Guiding Decoder  
Using Syntactic  
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Guiding Decoder  
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## Future Work

Target Syntax  
Compatibility

Data Augmentation  
Using Syntactic  
Paraphrasing

# Code

<https://github.com/mallabiisc/SGCP>



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# Acknowledgement

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सत्यमेव जयते  
Government of India  
**Ministry of Human Resource  
Development**

# Code

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# Acknowledgement



सत्यमेव जयते  
Government of India  
Ministry of Human Resource  
Development

# Code

<https://github.com/mallabiisc/SGCP>



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सत्यमेव जयते  
Government of India  
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Development

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# Thank you