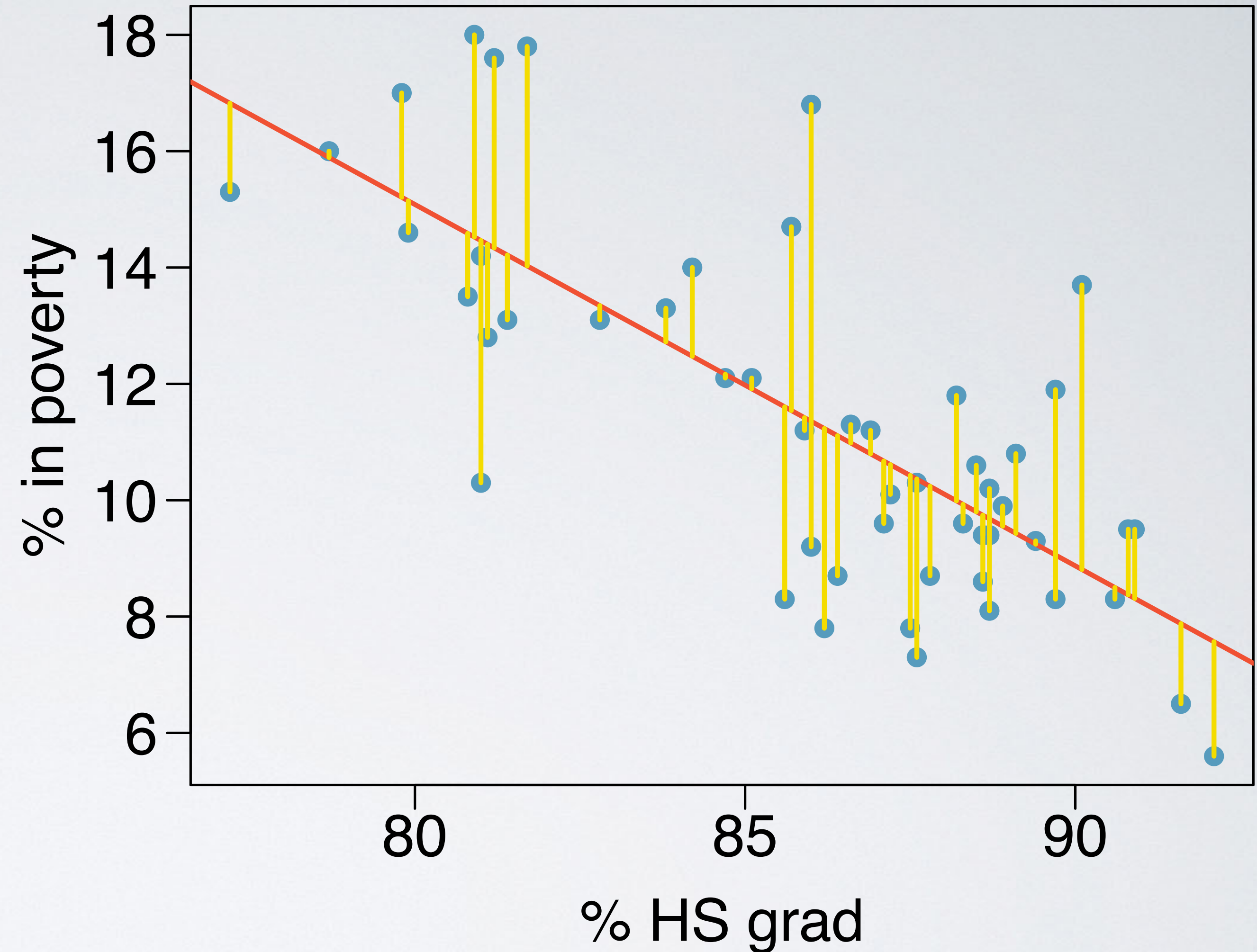


residuals

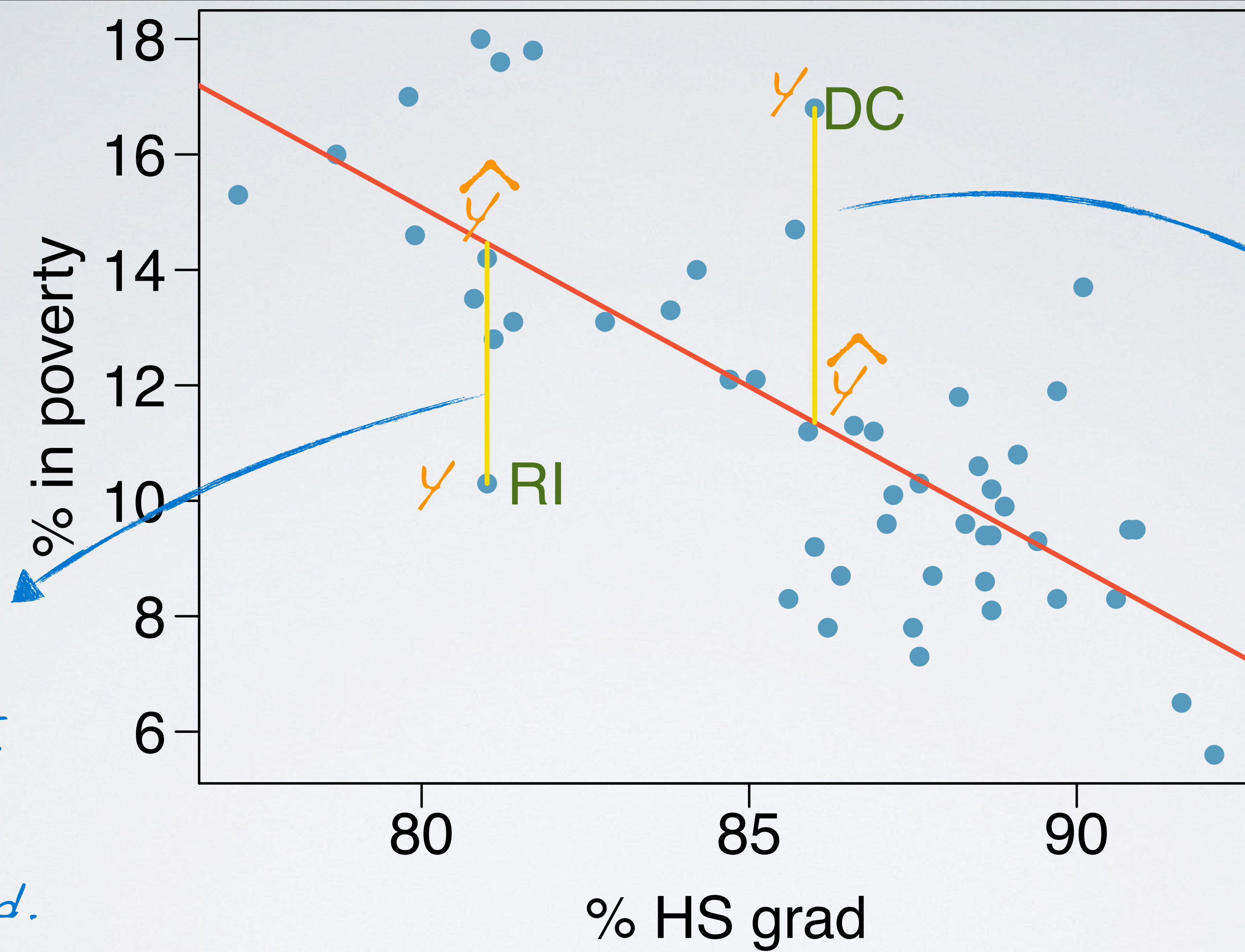
residuals

- ▶ leftovers from the model fit
- ▶ data = fit + residual
- ▶ difference between the observed and predicted y

residual: $e_i = y_i - \hat{y}_i$



overestimate
% living in
poverty in RI
is 4.16% less
than predicted.



% living in
poverty in DC
is 5.44% more
than predicted.
underestimate