Que 1 : What percentage of users opened the email and what percentage clicked on the link within the email?

Ans: Open Rate: 10.35% of users opened the email

Click Rate: 2.12% of users clicked the link inside the email

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*Answer based on Model 1\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

Que 3: By how much do you think your model would improve click through rate (defined as # of users who click on the link/total users who receive the email). How would you test that?

Ans: To estimate improvement CTR:

- 1. Rank users in test set by predicted click probability.
- 2. Simulate sending emails to top N users (where N = original total emails sent).
- 3. Compare:
  - o **Original CTR** = Total clicks / Total emails
  - o Model-driven CTR = Clicks in top-N predicted users / N

### Suppose:

- Total users in test = 20,000
- Actual clicks in test = 424
- Model identifies top 424 click-likely users using probability

# Results (based on actual test output from Model 5):

Metric	Value
Original CTR	2.12%
Model-driven CTR	~4.1%
Improvement	~93%

**Conclusion**: The model nearly **doubles CTR** by targeting only top predicted users instead of sending emails randomly.

Que 4: Did you find any interesting pattern on how the email campaign performed for different segments of users? Explain.

### Ans:

#### 1. User Interaction Patterns

- email\_opened = 1 had strong positive SHAP values most important feature.
- opened\_but\_not\_clicked = 1 decreased the likelihood of clicking → such users may need different call-to-action strategies.

## 2. Purchase History

- user\_past\_purchases had a direct positive correlation with click probability.
  - High SHAP values for users with 3+ purchases.

#### 3. Content Personalization

- email\_text and email\_version influenced clicks through interaction.
- text\_version\_interaction revealed that certain combinations of content + layout performed better for specific segments.

### • 4. Timing

- hour and weekday ranked in SHAP plots showed:
  - Higher engagement in mid-day hours (10AM-2PM).
  - Lower clicks during weekends.

## **Segment Highlight:**

Users who had opened the email, made previous purchases, received short personalized emails, and were targeted on weekdays around noon had the highest predicted click probability (3–5x better than average).