


# Compose Performance

Hunting for unnecessary recompositions



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What?

Composition

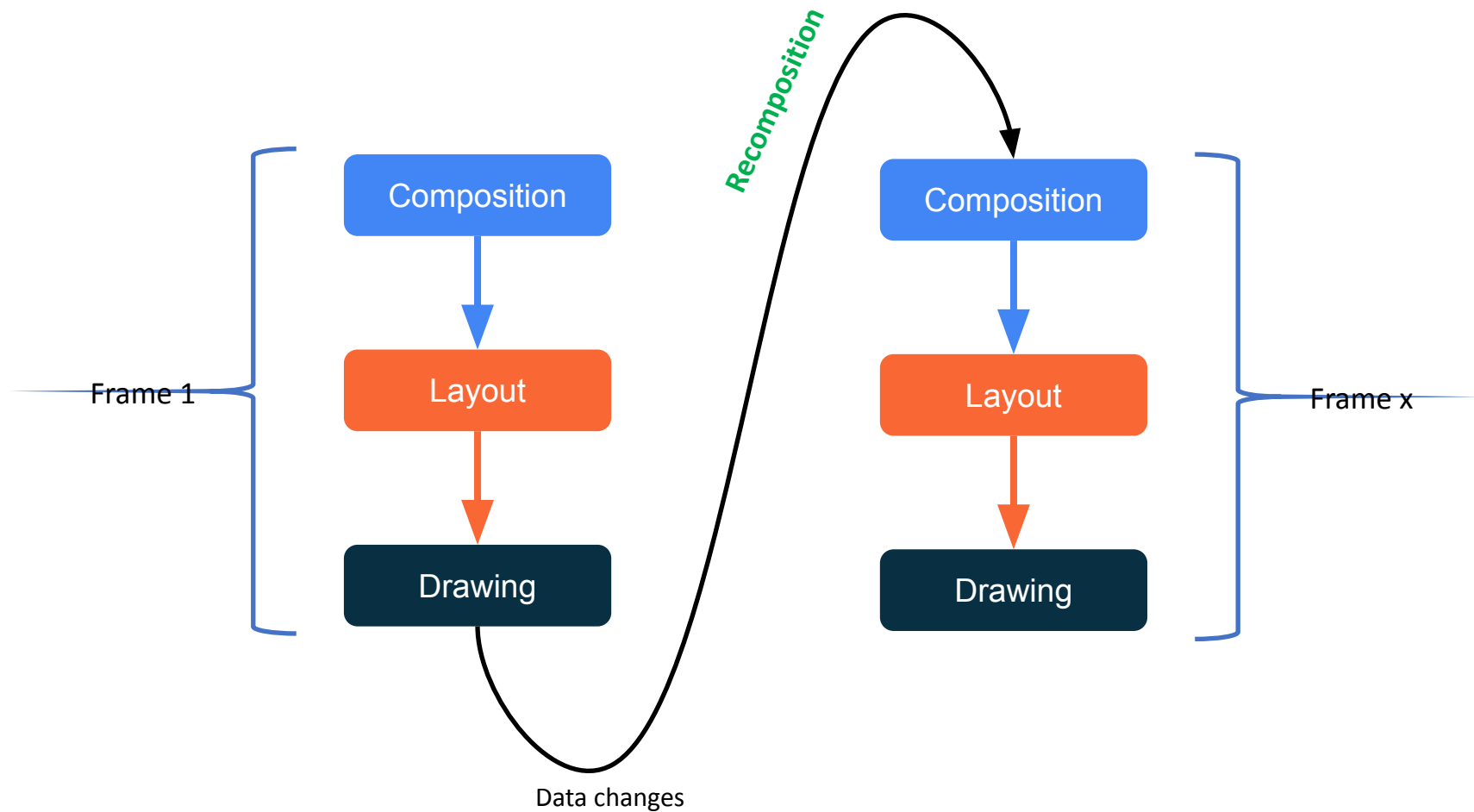
Where?

Layout

How?

Drawing

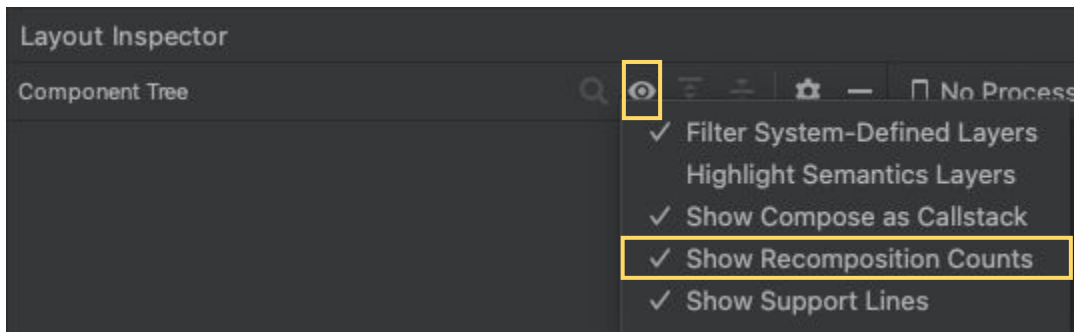




The slide features a light gray background with decorative geometric shapes in the corners. In the top-left corner, there are overlapping blue squares. In the top-right corner, there are overlapping yellow squares. In the bottom-right corner, there are overlapping blue squares.

# **How to check for recompositions?**

- 1) Add some logs to your Composables
- 2) Open Layout Inspector (Tools → Layout Inspector)
  - Activate “Show Recomposition Counts” (needs Android Studio Dolphin or higher)



The slide features decorative geometric shapes in the corners: a blue diamond-like shape in the top-left, a yellow diamond-like shape in the top-right, and a blue diamond-like shape in the bottom-right.

# **Read of frequently changing state**



```
@Composable  
fun LongListScreen(viewModel: LongListViewModel) {  
  
}
```



```
@Composable
fun LongListScreen(viewModel: LongListViewModel) {
    val uiState by viewModel.uiState.collectAsStateWithLifecycle()
    val listState = rememberLazyListState()
}
```

```
@Composable
fun LongListScreen(viewModel: LongListViewModel) {
    val uiState by viewModel.uiState.collectAsStateWithLifecycle()
    val listState = rememberLazyListState()

    NumberList(listState = listState, numbers = uiState.numbers, ...)
}
```

```
@Composable
fun LongListScreen(viewModel: LongListViewModel) {
    val uiState by viewModel.uiState.collectAsStateWithLifecycle()
    val listState = rememberLazyListState()

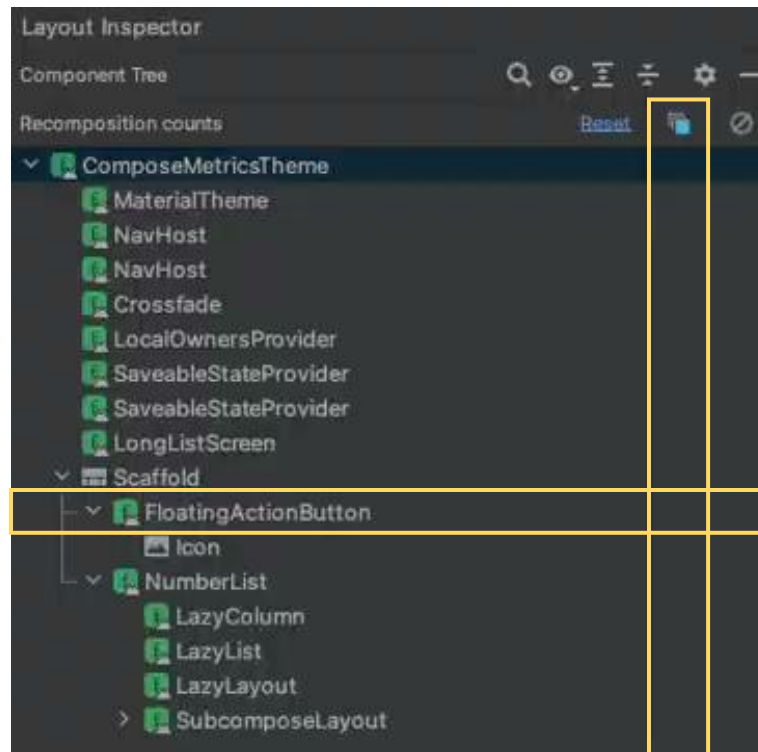
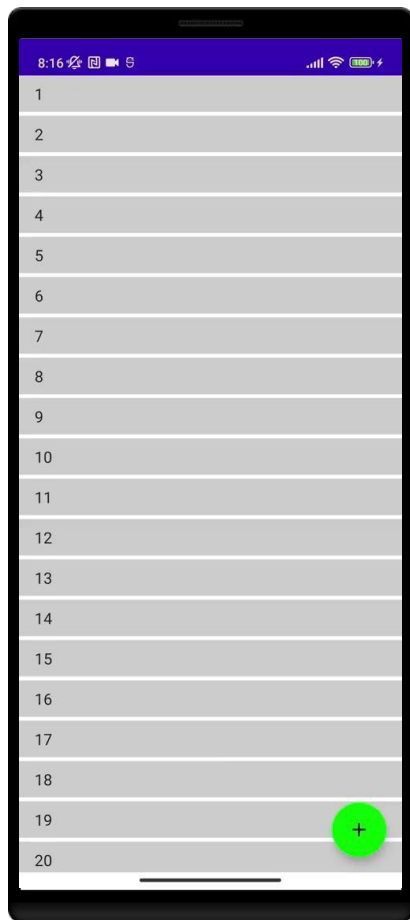
    Scaffold(
        ) {
            NumberList(listState = listState, numbers = uiState.numbers, ...)
        }
}
```

```
@Composable
fun LongListScreen(viewModel: LongListViewModel) {
    val uiState by viewModel.uiState.collectAsStateWithLifecycle()
    val listState = rememberLazyListState()

    Scaffold(
        floatingActionButton = {
            FloatingActionButton(backgroundColor = fabColor, onClick = {}) {
                Icon(imageVector = Icons.Default.Add, contentDescription = null)
            }
        }
    ) {
        NumberList(listState = listState, numbers = uiState.numbers, ...)
    }
}
```

```
@Composable
fun LongListScreen(viewModel: LongListViewModel) {
    val uiState by viewModel.uiState.collectAsStateWithLifecycle()
    val listState = rememberLazyListState()
    val fabColor = if (listState.isScrolledToTop()) Color.Green else Color.Cyan

    Scaffold(
        floatingActionButton = {
            FloatingActionButton(backgroundColor = fabColor, onClick = {}) {
                Icon(imageVector = Icons.Default.Add, contentDescription = null)
            }
        }
    ) {
        NumberList(listState = listState, numbers = uiState.numbers, ...)
    }
}
```



```

@Composable
fun LongListScreen(viewModel: LongListViewModel) {
    val uiState by viewModel.uiState.collectAsStateWithLifecycle()
    val listState = rememberLazyListState()
    val fabColor = if (listState.isScrolledToTop()) Color.Green else Color.Cyan

    Scaffold(
        floatingActionButton = {
            FloatingActionButton(backgroundColor = fabColor, onClick = {}) {
                Icon(imageVector = Icons.Default.Add, contentDescription = null)
            }
        }
    ) {
        NumberList(listState = listState, numbers = uiState.numbers, ...)
    }
}

private fun LazyListState.isScrolledToTop() =
    firstVisibleItemScrollOffset == 0 && firstVisibleItemIndex == 0

```

```
@Composable
fun LongListScreen(viewModel: LongListViewModel) {
    val uiState by viewModel.uiState.collectAsStateWithLifecycle()
    val listState = rememberLazyListState()
    val fabColor = if (listState.isScrolledToTop()) Color.Green else Color.Cyan

    Scaffold(
        floatingActionButton = {
            FloatingActionButton(backgroundColor = fabColor, onClick = {}) {
                Icon(imageVector = Icons.Default.Add, contentDescription = null)
            }
        }
    ) {
        NumberList(listState = listState, numbers = uiState.numbers, ...)
    }
}
```

```
private fun LazyListState.isScrolledToTop() =
    firstVisibleItemScrollOffset == 0 && firstVisibleItemIndex == 0
```



```

@Composable
fun LongListScreen(viewModel: LongListViewModel) {
    val uiState by viewModel.uiState.collectAsStateWithLifecycle()
    val listState = rememberLazyListState()
    val fabColor by remember {
        derivedStateOf { if (listState.isScrolledToTop()) Color.Green else Color.Cyan }
    }

    Scaffold(
        floatingActionButton = {
            FloatingActionButton(backgroundColor = fabColor, onClick = {}) {
                Icon(imageVector = Icons.Default.Add, contentDescription = null)
            }
        }
    ) {
        NumberList(listState = listState, numbers = uiState.numbers, ...)
    }
}

```

```

private fun LazyListState.isScrolledToTop() =
    firstVisibleItemScrollOffset == 0 && firstVisibleItemIndex == 0

```

```

@Composable
fun LongListScreen(viewModel: LongListViewModel) {
    val uiState by viewModel.uiState.collectAsStateWithLifecycle()
    val listState = rememberLazyListState()
    val fabColor by remember {
        derivedStateOf { if (listState.isScrolledToTop()) Color.Green else Color.Cyan }
    }

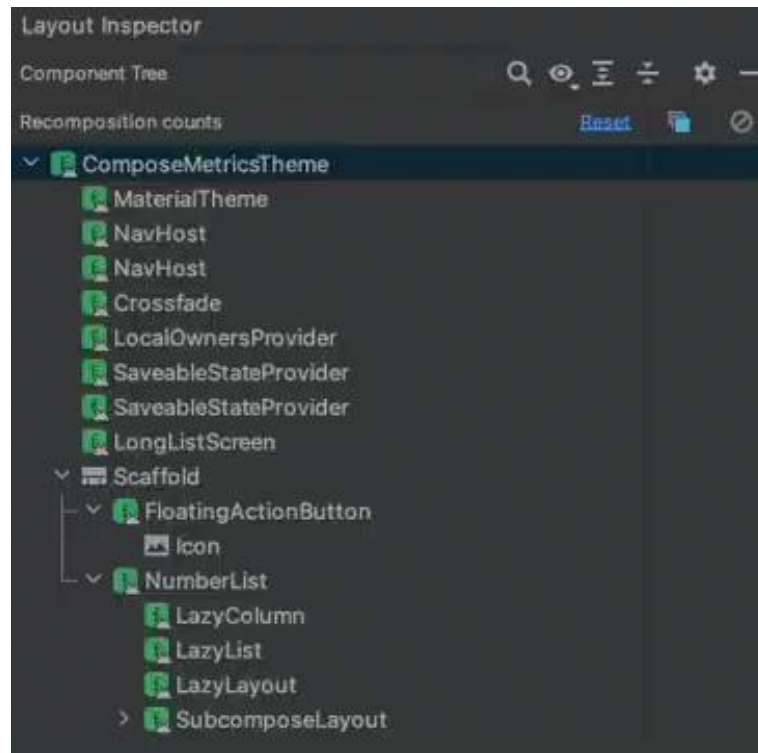
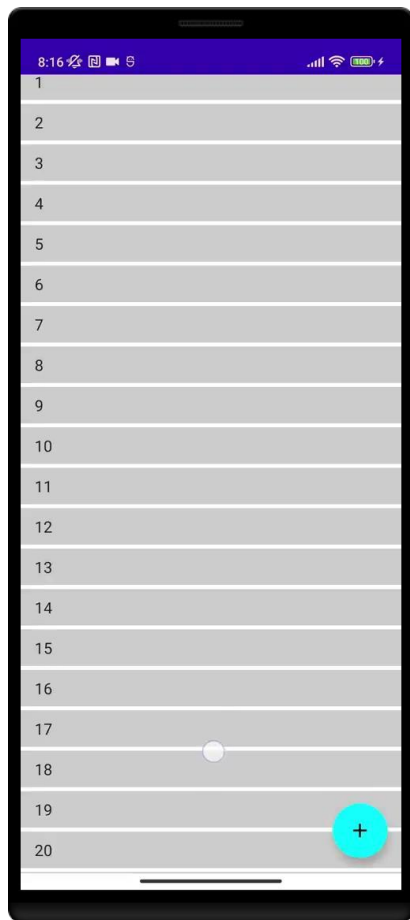
    Scaffold(
        floatingActionButton = {
            FloatingActionButton(backgroundColor = fabColor, onClick = {}) {
                Icon(imageVector = Icons.Default.Add, contentDescription = null)
            }
        }
    ) {
        NumberList(listState = listState, numbers = uiState.numbers, ...)
    }
}

```

```

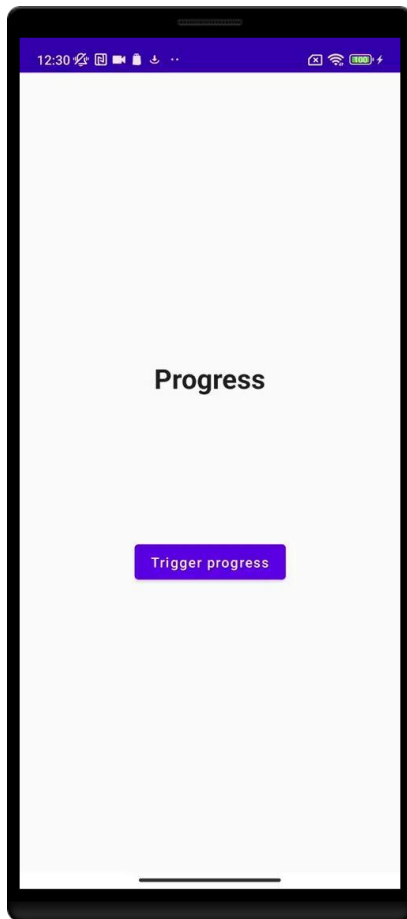
private fun LazyListState.isScrolledToTop() =
    firstVisibleItemScrollOffset == 0 && firstVisibleItemIndex == 0

```





# **Usage of frequently changing state in Modifiers**



```
@Composable
fun AlphaScreen(viewModel: AlphaViewModel) {
    val uiState by viewModel.uiState.collectAsStateWithLifecycle()

    Column(...) {

    }
}
```

```
@Composable
fun AlphaScreen(viewModel: AlphaViewModel) {
    val uiState by viewModel.uiState.collectAsStateWithLifecycle()

    Column(...) {
        Text(text = "Progress", ...)
        Progress()
        ProgressButton(onTriggerProgress = ...)
    }
}
```

```
@Composable
fun AlphaScreen(viewModel: AlphaViewModel) {
    val uiState by viewModel.uiState.collectAsStateWithLifecycle()

    Column(...) {
        Text(text = "Progress", ...)
        Progress()
        ProgressButton(onTriggerProgress = ...)
    }
}
```

```
@Composable
private fun Progress() {
    Column(...) {
        CircularProgressIndicator()
        Text(text = "Loading...")
    }
}
```



```

@Composable
fun AlphaScreen(viewModel: AlphaViewModel) {
    val uiState by viewModel.uiState.collectAsStateWithLifecycle()

    Column(...) {
        Text(text = "Progress", ...)
        Progress(isProgressVisible = uiState.isProgressVisible)
        ProgressButton(onTriggerProgress = ...)
    }
}

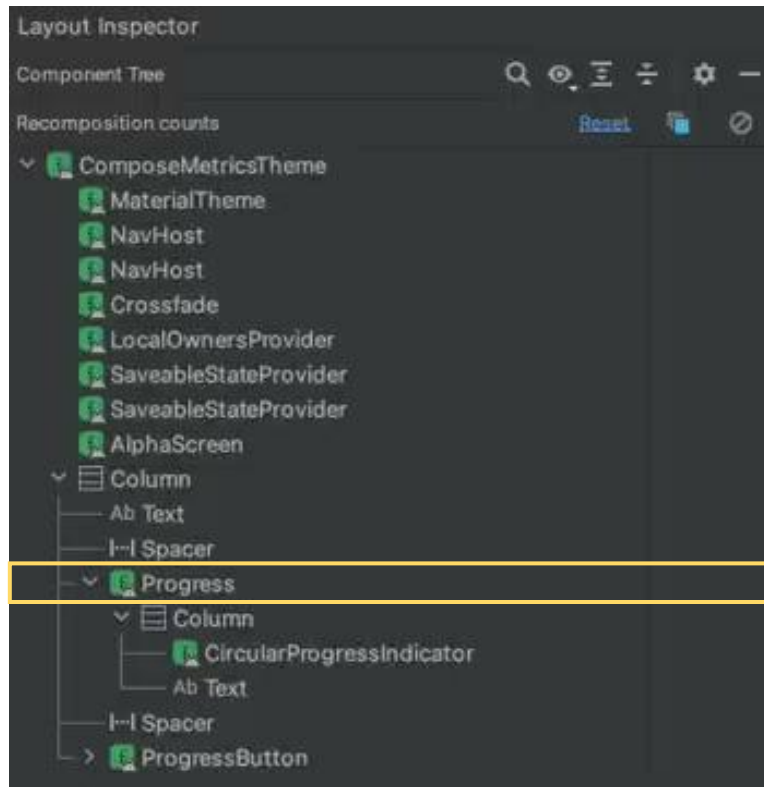
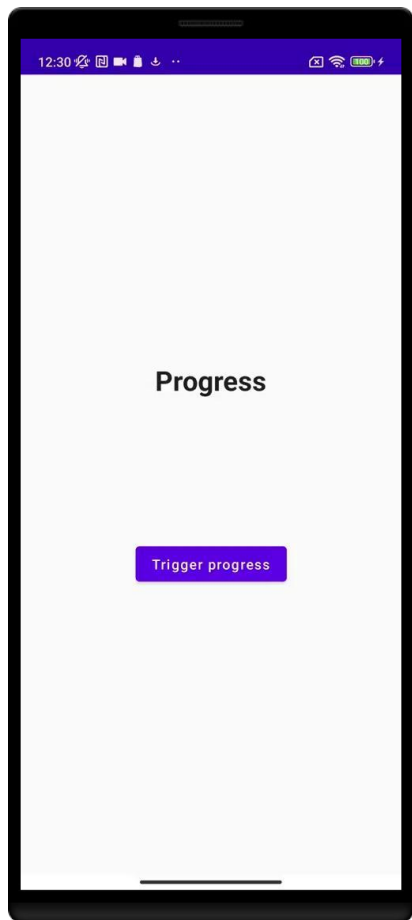
```

```

@Composable
private fun Progress(isProgressVisible: Boolean) {
    val loadingIndicatorVisibility by animateFloatAsState(
        targetValue = if (isProgressVisible) 1f else 0f, animationSpec = tween()
    )

    Column(...,
        modifier = Modifier.alpha(loadingIndicatorVisibility)
    ) {
        CircularProgressIndicator()
        Text(text = "Loading...")
    }
}

```



```

@Composable
fun AlphaScreen(viewModel: AlphaViewModel) {
    val uiState by viewModel.uiState.collectAsStateWithLifecycle()

    Column(...) {
        Text(text = "Progress", ...)
        Progress(isProgressVisible = uiState.isProgressVisible)
        ProgressButton(onTriggerProgress = ...)
    }
}

```

```

@Composable
private fun Progress(isProgressVisible: Boolean) {
    val loadingIndicatorVisibility by animateFloatAsState(
        targetValue = if (isProgressVisible) 1f else 0f, animationSpec = tween()
    )

    Column(...,
        modifier = Modifier.alpha(loadingIndicatorVisibility)
    ) {
        CircularProgressIndicator()
        Text(text = "Loading...")
    }
}

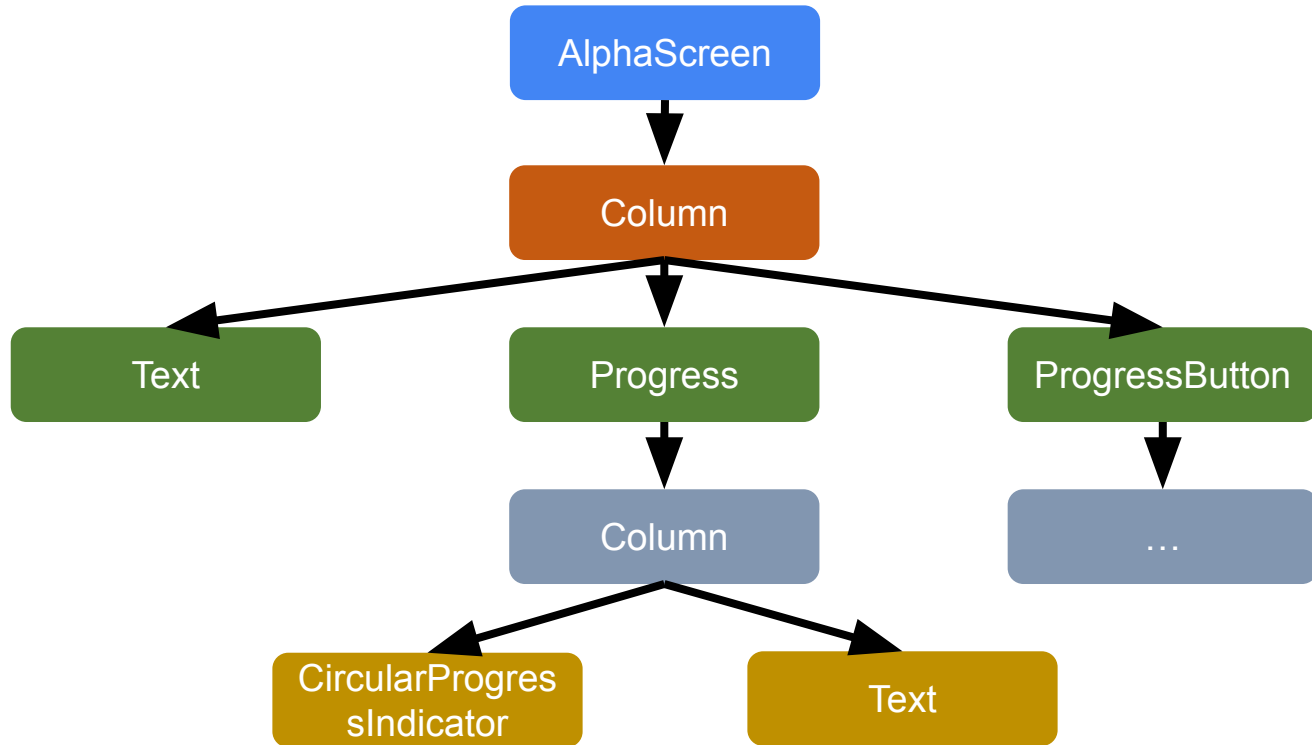
```

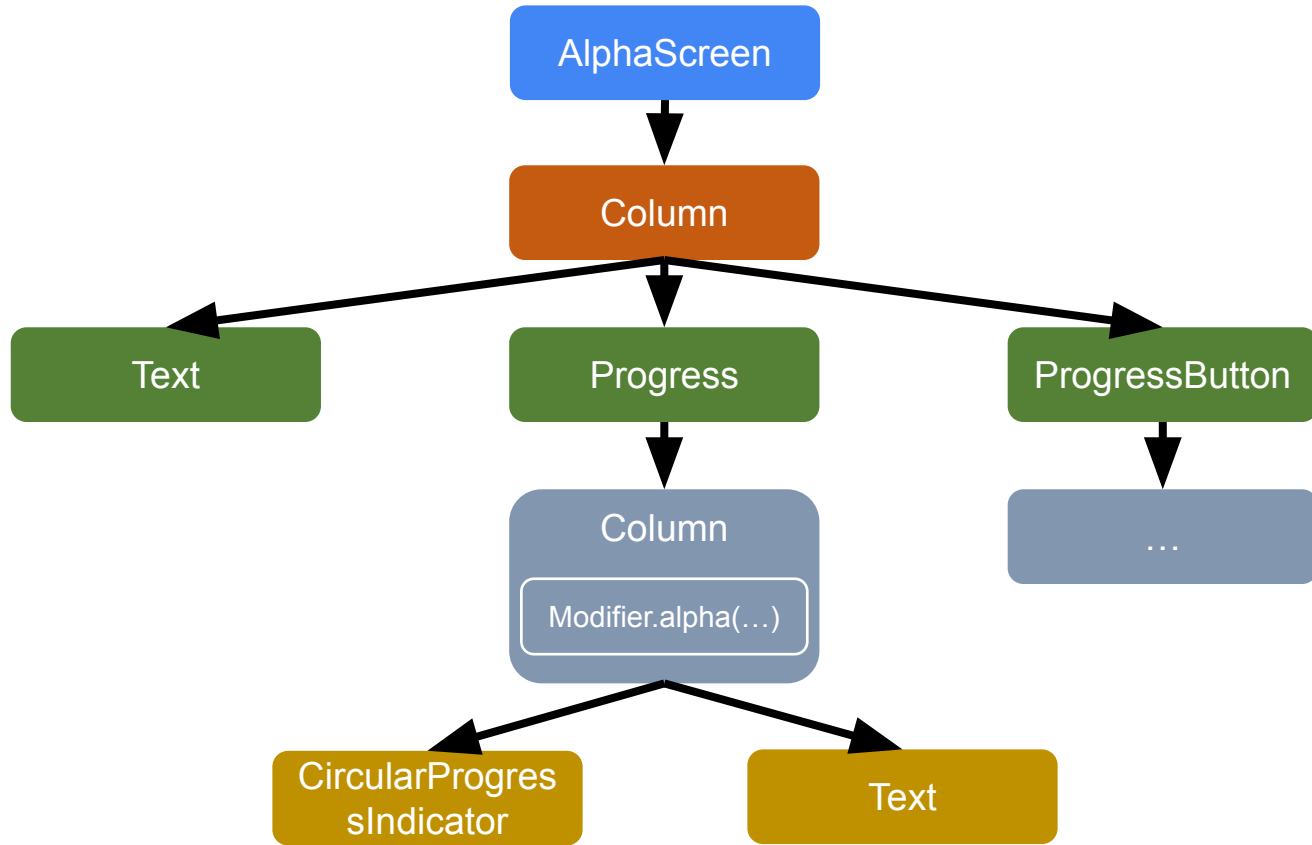
```
@Composable
fun AlphaScreen(viewModel: AlphaViewModel) {
    val uiState by viewModel.uiState.collectAsStateWithLifecycle()

    Column(...) {
        Text(text = "Progress", ...)
        Progress(isProgressVisible = uiState.isProgressVisible)
        ProgressButton(onTriggerProgress = ...)
    }
}
```

```
@Composable
private fun Progress(isProgressVisible: Boolean) {
    val loadingIndicatorVisibility by animateFloatAsState(
        targetValue = if (isProgressVisible) 1f else 0f, animationSpec = tween()
    )

    Column(...,
        modifier = Modifier.alpha(loadingIndicatorVisibility)
    ) {
        CircularProgressIndicator()
        Text(text = "Loading...")
    }
}
```





```
@Composable
fun AlphaScreen(viewModel: AlphaViewModel) {
    val uiState by viewModel.uiState.collectAsStateWithLifecycle()

    Column(...) {
        Text(text = "Progress", ...)
        Progress(isProgressVisible = uiState.isProgressVisible)
        ProgressButton(onTriggerProgress = ...)
    }
}
```

```
@Composable
private fun Progress(isProgressVisible: Boolean) {
    val loadingIndicatorVisibility by animateFloatAsState(
        targetValue = if (isProgressVisible) 1f else 0f, animationSpec = tween()
    )

    Column(...,
        modifier = Modifier.alpha(loadingIndicatorVisibility)
    ) {
        CircularProgressIndicator()
        Text(text = "Loading...")
    }
}
```

```

@Composable
fun AlphaScreen(viewModel: AlphaViewModel) {
    val uiState by viewModel.uiState.collectAsStateWithLifecycle()

    Column(...) {
        Text(text = "Progress", ...)
        Progress(isProgressVisible = uiState.isProgressVisible)
        ProgressButton(onTriggerProgress = ...)
    }
}

```

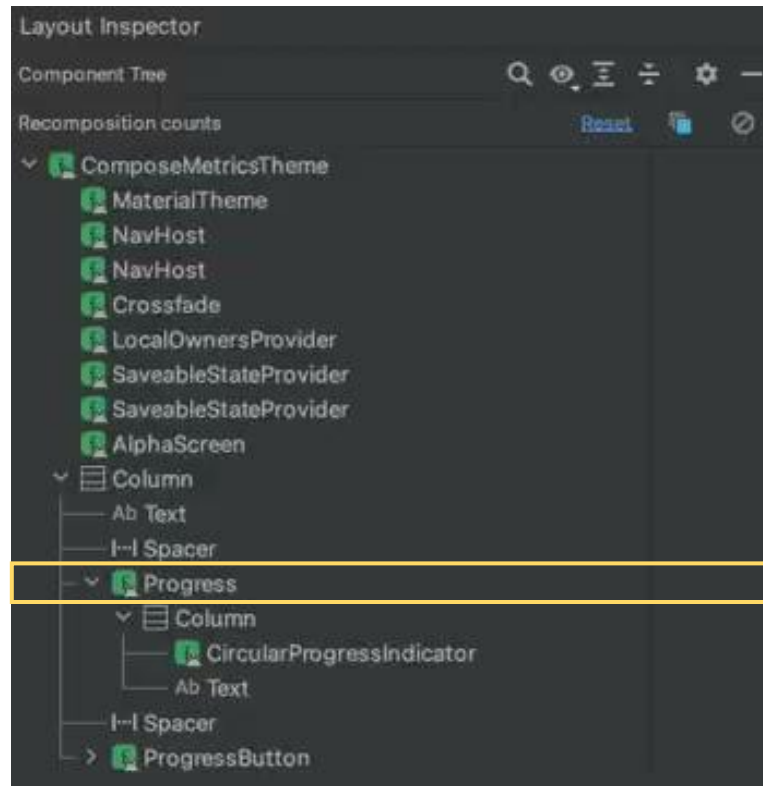
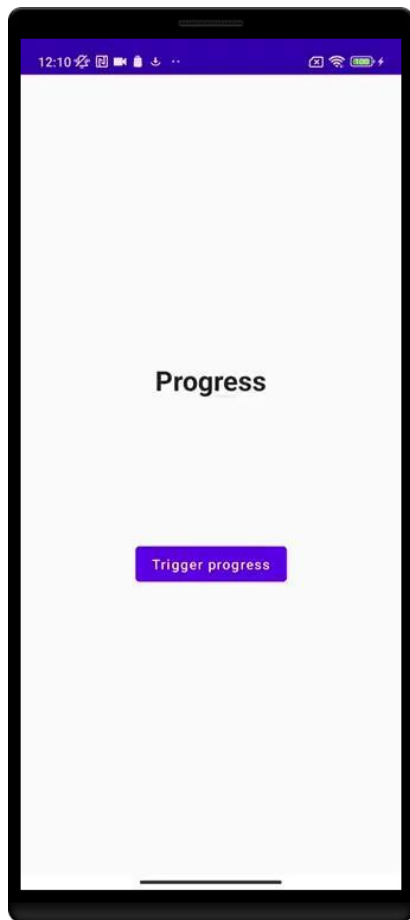
```

@Composable
private fun Progress(isProgressVisible: Boolean) {
    val loadingIndicatorVisibility by animateFloatAsState(
        targetValue = if (isProgressVisible) 1f else 0f, animationSpec = tween()
    )

    Column(...,
        modifier = Modifier.graphicsLayer { alpha = loadingIndicatorVisibility }
    ) {
        CircularProgressIndicator()
        Text(text = "Loading...")
    }
}

```





**Restartable**

**Skippable**

# Restartable

- applicable for Composable functions
- scope to start recomposition
- most of the Composable functions are restartable

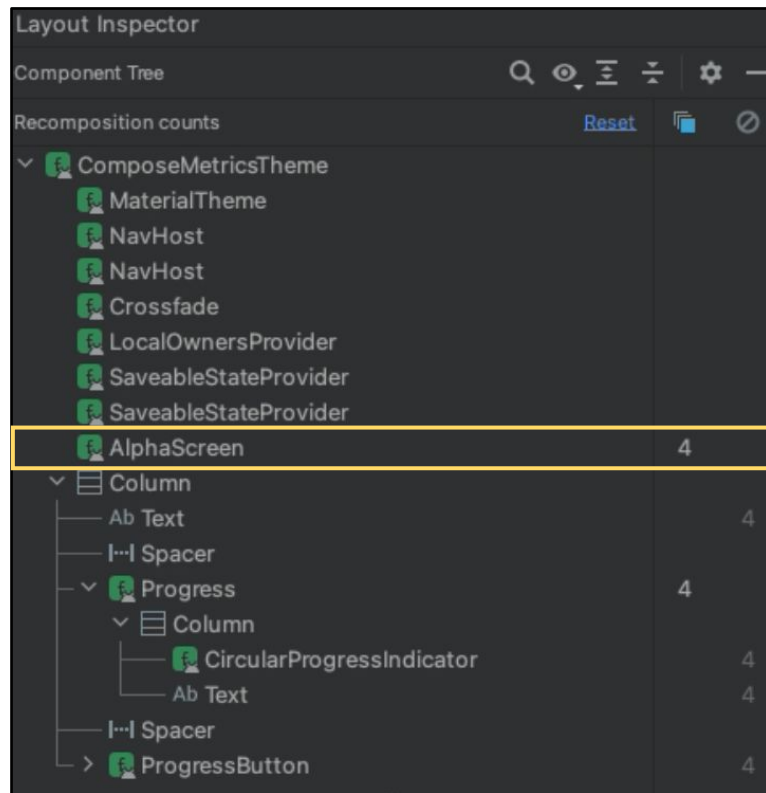
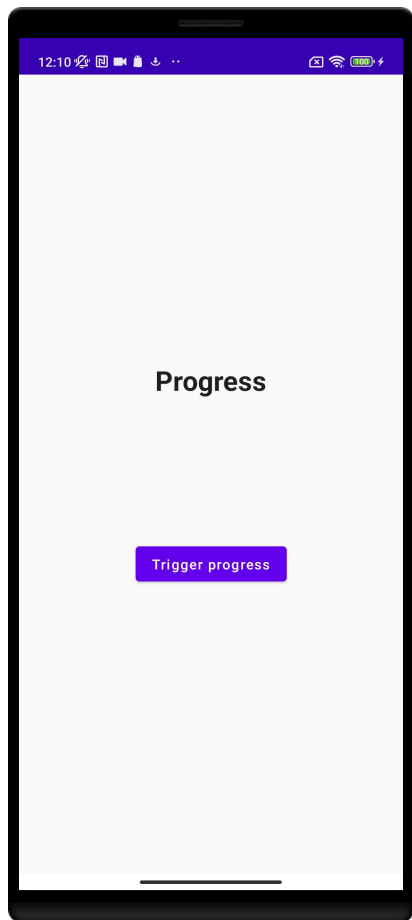
# Skippable

# Restartable

- applicable for Composable functions
- scope to start recomposition
- most of the Composable functions are restartable

# Skippable

- applicable for Composable functions
- skip re-execution during recomposition if not necessary
- not every Composable function has to be skippable



```

@Composable
fun AlphaScreen(viewModel: AlphaViewModel) {
    val uiState by viewModel.uiState.collectAsStateWithLifecycle()

    Column(...) {
        Text(text = "Progress", ...)
        Progress(isProgressVisible = uiState.isProgressVisible)
        ProgressButton(onTriggerProgress = ...)
    }
}

```

```

@Composable
private fun Progress(isProgressVisible: Boolean) {
    val loadingIndicatorVisibility by animateFloatAsState(
        targetValue = if (isProgressVisible) 1f else 0f, animationSpec = tween()
    )

    Column(...,
        modifier = Modifier.graphicsLayer { alpha = loadingIndicatorVisibility }
    ) {
        CircularProgressIndicator()
        Text(text = "Loading...")
    }
}

```

```
@Composable
fun AlphaScreen(viewModel: AlphaViewModel) {
    val uiState by viewModel.uiState.collectAsStateWithLifecycle()

    Column(...) {
        Text(text = "Progress", ...)
        Progress(isProgressVisible = uiState.isProgressVisible)
        ProgressButton(onTriggerProgress = ...)
    }
}
```

```
@Composable
private fun Progress(isProgressVisible: Boolean) {
    val loadingIndicatorVisibility by animateFloatAsState(
        targetValue = if (isProgressVisible) 1f else 0f, animationSpec = tween()
    )

    Column(...,
        modifier = Modifier.graphicsLayer { alpha = loadingIndicatorVisibility }
    ) {
        CircularProgressIndicator()
        Text(text = "Loading...")
    }
}
```

@Composable

inline fun Column(

modifier: Modifier = Modifier,

verticalArrangement: Arrangement.Vertical = Arrangement.Top,

horizontalAlignment: Alignment.Horizontal = Alignment.Start,

content: @Composable ColumnScope.() → Unit

) {

""

}



```
@Composable
fun AlphaScreen(viewModel: AlphaViewModel) {
    val uiState by viewModel.uiState.collectAsStateWithLifecycle()

    Column(...) {
        Text(text = "Progress", ...)
        Progress(isProgressVisible = uiState.isProgressVisible)
        ProgressButton(onTriggerProgress = ...)
    }
}
```

```
@Composable
private fun Progress(isProgressVisible: Boolean) {
    val loadingIndicatorVisibility by animateFloatAsState(
        targetValue = if (isProgressVisible) 1f else 0f, animationSpec = tween()
    )

    Column(...,
        modifier = Modifier.graphicsLayer { alpha = loadingIndicatorVisibility }
    ) {
        CircularProgressIndicator()
        Text(text = "Loading...")
    }
}
```

```

@Composable
fun AlphaScreen(viewModel: AlphaViewModel) {
    val uiState by viewModel.uiState.collectAsStateWithLifecycle()

    Column(...) {
        Text(text = "Progress", ...)
        Progress(isProgressVisible = { uiState.isProgressVisible })
        ProgressButton(onTriggerProgress = ...)
    }
}

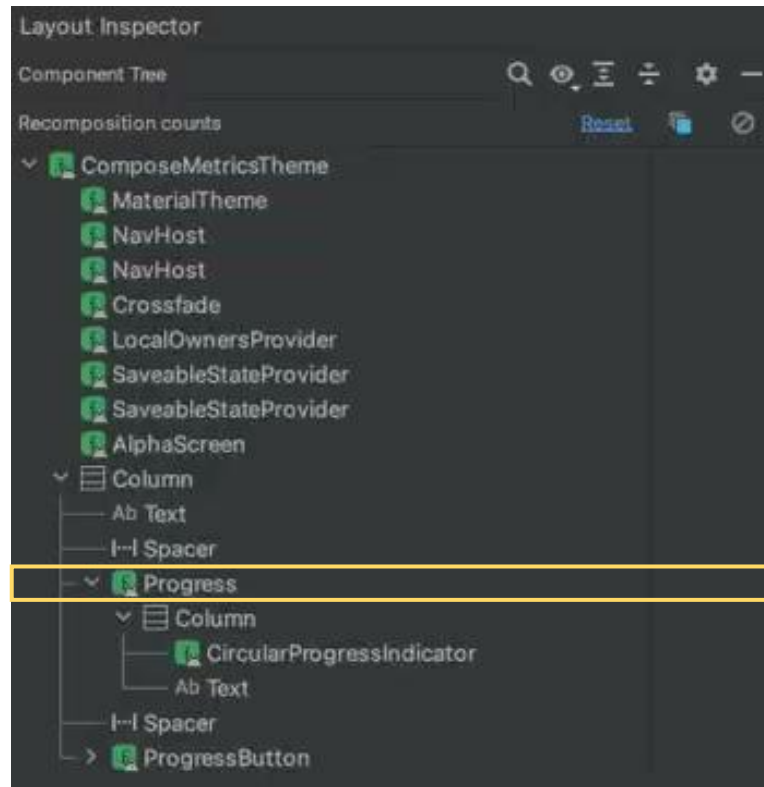
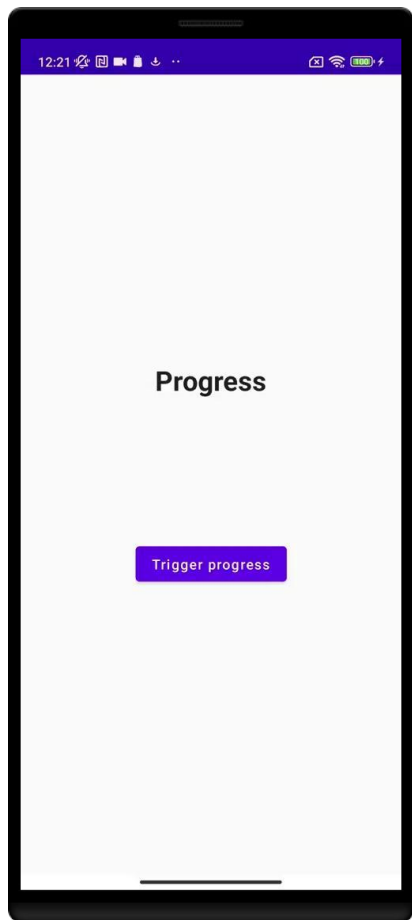
```

```

@Composable
private fun Progress(isProgressVisible: () → Boolean) {
    val loadingIndicatorVisibility by animateFloatAsState(
        targetValue = if (isProgressVisible()) 1f else 0f, animationSpec = tween()
    )

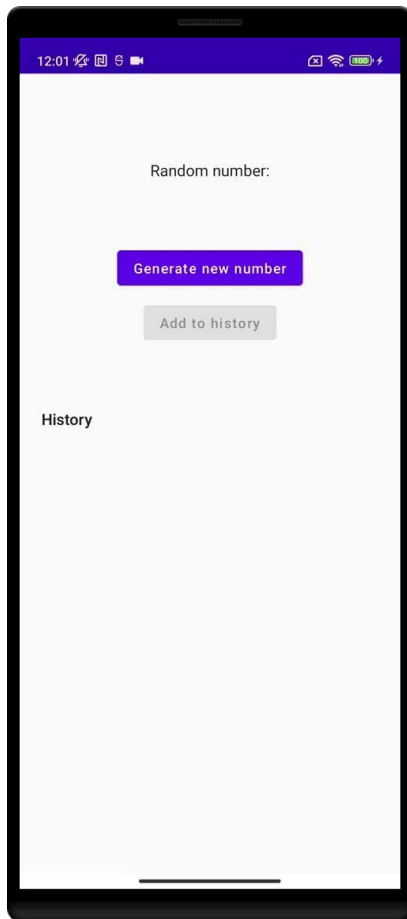
    Column(...,
        modifier = Modifier.graphicsLayer { alpha = loadingIndicatorVisibility }
    ) {
        CircularProgressIndicator()
        Text(text = "Loading...")
    }
}

```





# **Stabilize the unstable #1**



@Composable

```
fun RandomNumberScreen(viewModel: RandomNumberViewModel) {  
    val uiState by viewModel.uiState.collectAsStateWithLifecycle()  
  
    Column(...) {  
        Header(randomData = uiState)  
        Buttons(  
            currentNumber = uiState.currentNumber,  
            onGenerateNumber = { viewModel.generateNewNumber() },  
            onAddToHistory = { viewModel.addToHistory() },  
        )  
        NumberHistory(numbers = uiState.history)  
    }  
}
```

```

@Composable
fun RandomNumberScreen(viewModel: RandomNumberViewModel) {
    val uiState by viewModel.uiState.collectAsStateWithLifecycle()

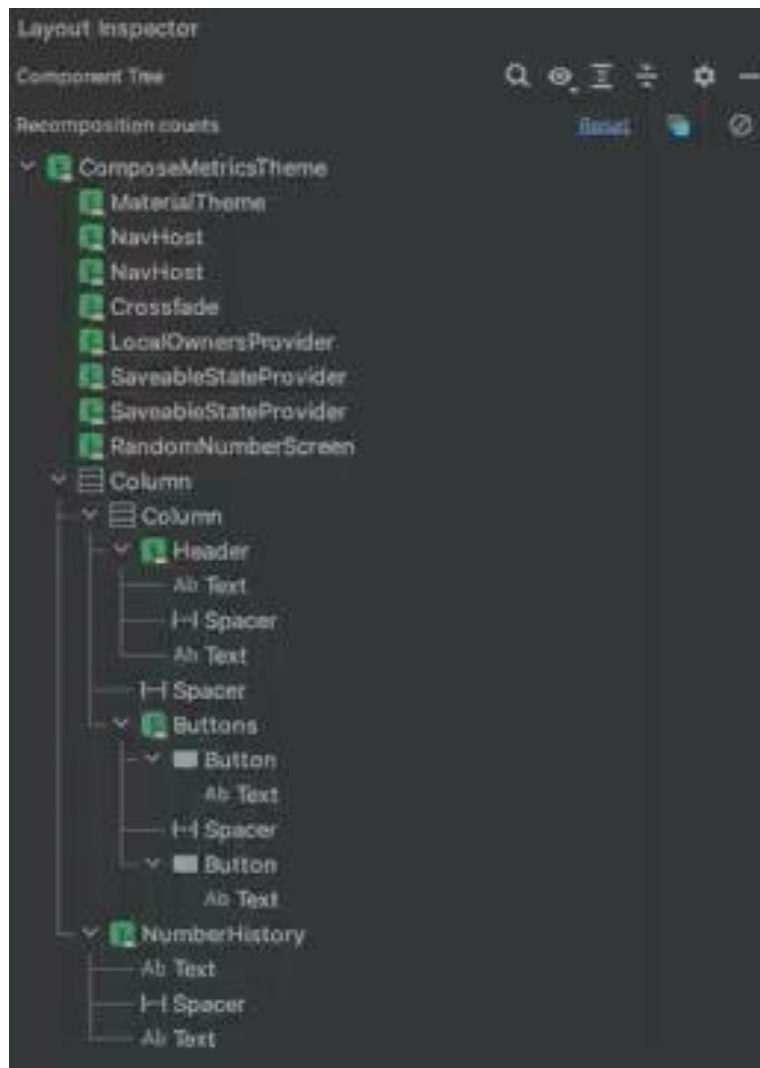
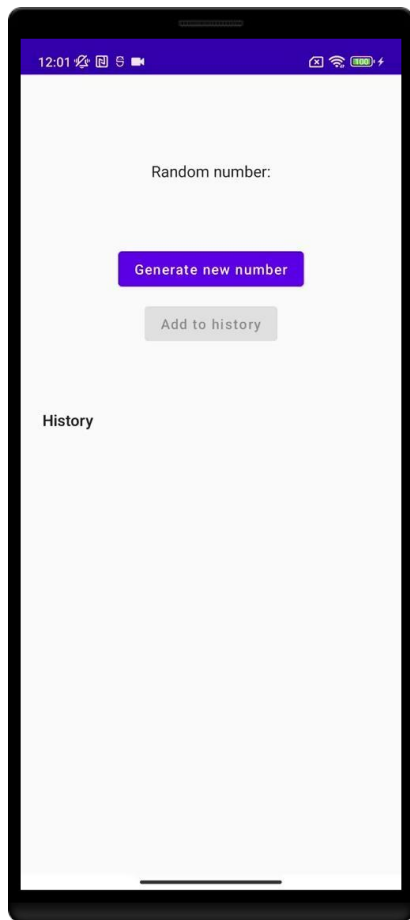
    Column(...) {
        Header(randomData = uiState)
        Buttons(
            currentNumber = uiState.currentNumber,
            onGenerateNumber = { viewModel.generateNewNumber() },
            onAddToHistory = { viewModel.addToHistory() },
        )
        NumberHistory(numbers = uiState.history)
    }
}

```

```

@Composable
private fun RandomNumberScreen(randomData: RandomData) {
    Column(modifier = Modifier.fillMaxSize()) {
        Text(text = randomData.currentNumber.toString())
        Button(onClick = { randomData.generateNewNumber() }) {
            Text(text = "Generate New Number")
        }
        Button(
            enabled = randomData.currentNumber != null,
            onClick = { randomData.addToHistory() },
        ) {
            Text(text = "Add to History")
        }
    }
}

```





# **Compose Compiler Metrics**

```

android {
    ""
    kotlinOptions {
        if (project.findProperty("enableComposeCompilerReports") == "true") {
            freeCompilerArgs += [
                "-P",
                "plugin:androidx.compose.compiler.plugins.kotlin:reportsDestination=" +
                    project.buildDir.absolutePath + "/compose_metrics"
            ]
            freeCompilerArgs += [
                "-P",
                "plugin:androidx.compose.compiler.plugins.kotlin:metricsDestination=" +
                    project.buildDir.absolutePath + "/compose_metrics"
            ]
        }
    }
}

```

`./gradlew assembleRelease -PenableComposeCompilerReports=true`

Following files will be generated:

- <moduleName>-module.json
- <moduleName>-composables.txt
- <moduleName>-composables.csv
- <moduleName>-classes.txt

```
"skippableComposables": 22,  
restartable skippable scheme("[androidx.compose.ui.UiComposable]") fun Buttons(  
    stable currentNumber: Int?  
    stable onGenerateNumber: Function0<Unit>  
    stable onAddToHistory: Function0<Unit>  
)  
restartable scheme("[androidx.compose.ui.UiComposable]") fun NumberHistory(  
    unstable numbers: List<Int>  
)  
"knownUnstableArguments": 9,
```

**Immutable**

**Stable**

# Immutable

- applicable for types
- value of any property never changes after object has been instantiated
- e.g. all primitive types (Boolean, Float, Int, ...), Strings, all function types (lambdas)

# Stable

# Immutable

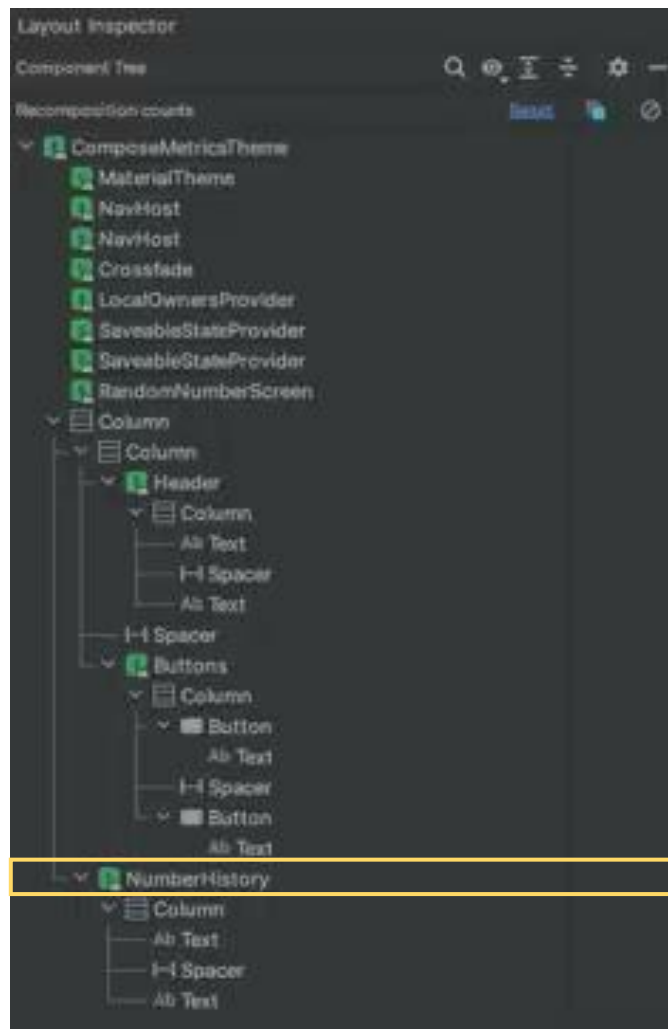
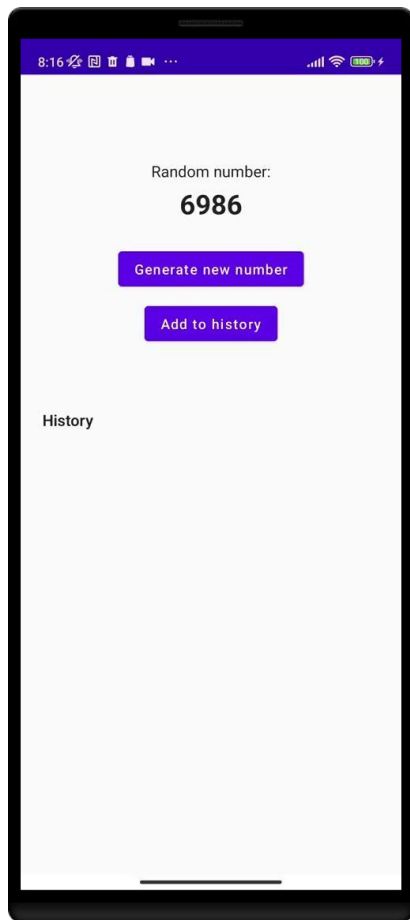
- applicable for types
- value of any property never changes after object has been instantiated
- e.g. all primitive types (Boolean, Float, Int, ...), Strings, all function types (lambdas)

# Stable

- applicable for types
- type is mutable but Compose runtime will be notified whenever anything changes
- use state, e.g. `mutableStateOf()`

Requirements for a type being considered stable:

- 1) The result of `equals()` will always return the same result for the same two instances
- 2) When a public property of the type changes, Composition will be notified
- 3) All public property types are stable as well





```

@Composable
private fun Header(randomData: RandomData) {
    Column(...) {
        Text(text = "Random number:")
        Text(text = randomData.currentNumber?.toString() ?: "", ...)
    }
}

```

```

restartable scheme("[androidx.compose.ui.UiComposable]") fun Header(
    unstable randomData: RandomData
)

```

```

data class RandomData(var currentNumber: Int?, val history: List<Int>)

```

```

unstable class RandomData {
    stable var currentNumber: Int?
    unstable val history: List<Int>
    <runtime stability> = Unstable
}

```

```

@Composable
private fun Header(randomData: RandomData) {
    Column(...) {
        Text(text = "Random number:")
        Text(text = randomData.currentNumber?.toString() ?: "", ...)
    }
}

```

```

restartable scheme("[androidx.compose.ui.UiComposable]") fun Header(
    unstable randomData: RandomData
)

```

```

data class RandomData(var currentNumber: Int?, val history: List<Int>)

```

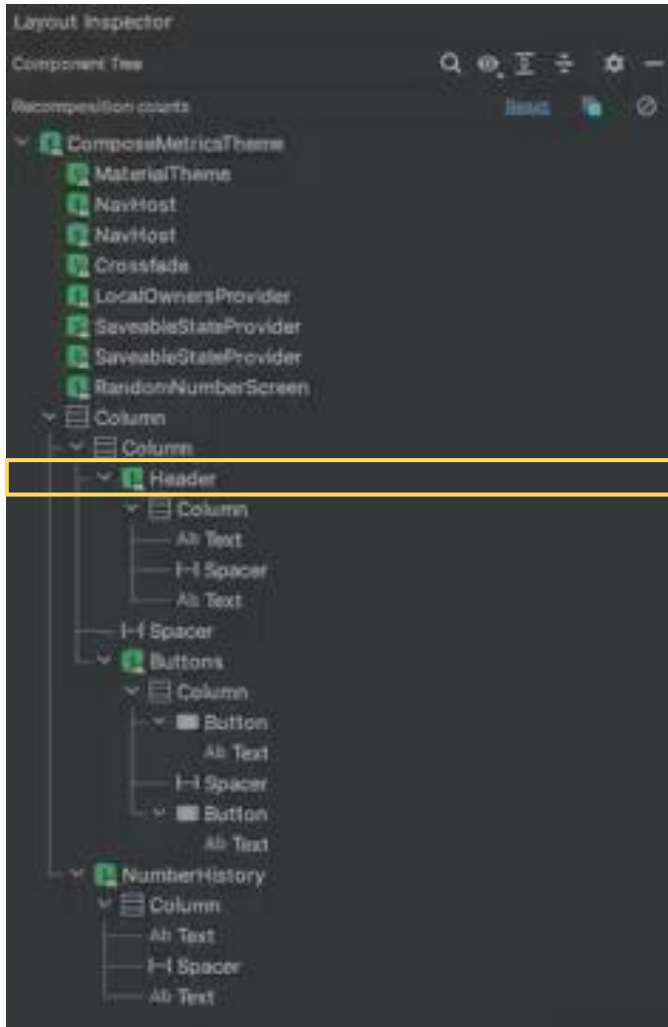
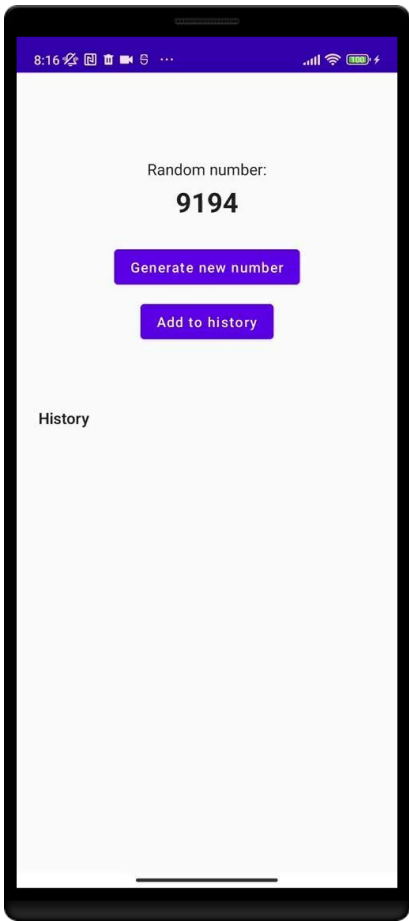
```

unstable class RandomData {
    stable var currentNumber: Int?
    unstable val history: List<Int>
    <runtime stability> = Unstable
}

```

```
@Composable
private fun Header(currentNumber: Int?) {
    Column(...) {
        Text(text = "Random number:")
        Text(text = currentNumber?.toString() ?: "", ...)
    }
}
```

```
restartable skipable scheme("[androidx.compose.ui.UiComposable]") fun Header(
    stable currentNumber: Int?
)
```



```

@Composable
private fun Buttons(
    currentNumber: Int?,
    onGenerateNumber: () → Unit,
    onAddToHistory: () → Unit
) {
    Column(...) {
        Button(onClick = onGenerateNumber) {...}
        Button(enabled = currentNumber ≠ null, onClick = onAddToHistory) {...}
    }
}

```

```

restartable skippable scheme("[androidx.compose.ui.UiComposable]") fun Buttons(
    stable currentNumber: Int?
    stable onGenerateNumber: Function0<Unit>
    stable onAddToHistory: Function0<Unit>
)

```

```
Buttons(  
    currentNumber = uiState.currentNumber,  
    onGenerateNumber = { viewModel.generateNewNumber() },  
    onAddToHistory = { viewModel.addToHistory() },  
)
```

```
unstable class RandomNumberViewModel {  
    ""  
    <runtime stability> = Unstable  
}
```

```
class GenerateNumberLambda(private val viewModel: RandomNumberViewModel) {  
    operator fun invoke() {  
        viewModel.generateNewNumber()  
    }  
}
```

```
Buttons(  
    currentNumber = uiState.currentNumber,  
    onGenerateNumber = viewModel::generateNewNumber,  
    onAddToHistory = viewModel::addToHistory,  
)
```

```
val onGenerateNumber = remember(viewModel) { { viewModel.generateNewNumber() } }  
val onAddToHistory = remember(viewModel) { { viewModel.addToHistory() } }
```

```
Buttons(  
    currentNumber = uiState.currentNumber,  
    onGenerateNumber = onGenerateNumber,  
    onAddToHistory = onAddToHistory,  
)
```

```
Buttons(  
    currentNumber = uiState.currentNumber,  
    onGenerateNumber = viewModel::generateNewNumber,  
    onAddToHistory = viewModel::addToHistory,  
)
```

```
val onGenerateNumber = remember(viewModel) { { viewModel.generateNewNumber() } }  
val onAddToHistory = remember(viewModel) { { viewModel.addToHistory() } }
```

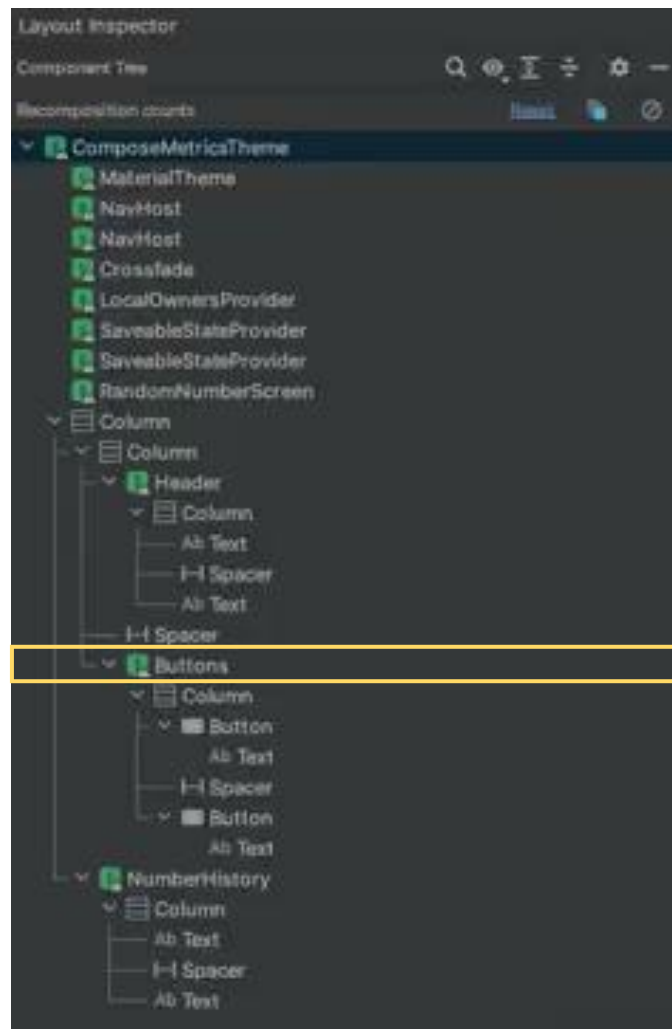
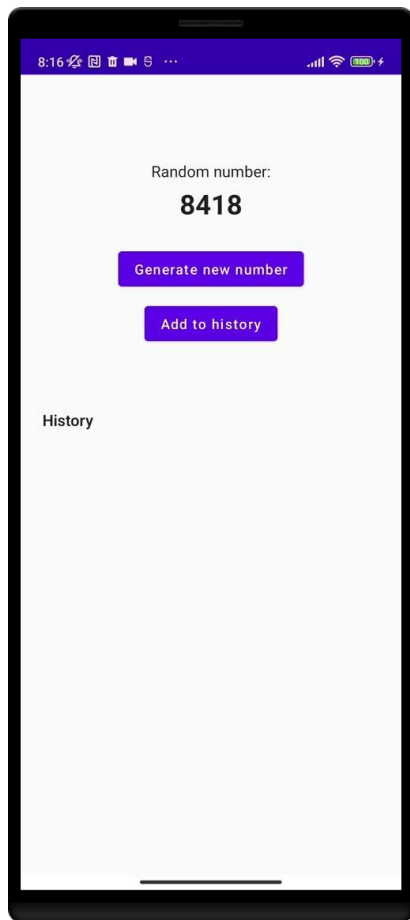
```
Buttons(  
    currentNumber = uiState.currentNumber,  
    onGenerateNumber = onGenerateNumber,  
    onAddToHistory = onAddToHistory,  
)
```



```
@Composable
private fun Buttons(
    currentNumber: Int?,
    onGenerateNumber: () → Unit,
    onAddToHistory: () → Unit
) {
    Column(...) {
        Button(onClick = onGenerateNumber) {...}
        Button(enabled = currentNumber ≠ null, onClick = onAddToHistory) {...}
    }
}
```

```
@Composable
private fun Buttons(
    historyButtonEnabled: Boolean,
    onGenerateNumber: () → Unit,
    onAddToHistory: () → Unit
) {
    Column(...) {
        Button(onClick = onGenerateNumber) {...}
        Button(enabled = historyButtonEnabled, onClick = onAddToHistory) {...}
    }
}

Buttons(
    historyButtonEnabled = uiState.currentNumber ≠ null,
    onGenerateNumber = viewModel::generateNewNumber,
    onAddToHistory = viewModel::addToHistory,
)
```



@Composable

```
private fun NumberHistory(numbers: List<Int>) {  
    val numberText = remember(numbers) { numbers.joinToString(", ") }  
    Column {  
        Text(text = "History", ...)  
        Text(text = numberText)  
    }  
}
```

```
@Composable
private fun NumberHistory(numbers: List<Int>) {
    val numberText = remember(numbers) { numbers.joinToString(", ") }
    Column {
        Text(text = "History", ...)
        Text(text = numberText)
    }
}

restartable scheme("[androidx.compose.ui.UiComposable]") fun NumberHistory(
    unstable numbers: List<Int>
)

val numberList: List<Int> = mutableListOf(1, 2, 3)
```

1) Wrap the List and annotate the wrapper with `@Stable`

2) Use Kotlin Immutable Collections\*

- `ImmutableList`, `PersistentList`
- `ImmutableSet`, `PersistentSet`
- ...

\* <https://github.com/Kotlin/kotlin.collections.immutable>

```
@Composable
private fun NumberHistory(numbers: List<Int>) {
    val numberText = remember(numbers) { numbers.joinToString(", ") }
    Column {
        Text(text = "History", ...)
        Text(text = numberText)
    }
}
```

```
@Composable
private fun NumberHistory(numbers: ImmutableList<Int>) {
    val numberText = remember(numbers) { numbers.joinToString(", ") }
    Column {
        Text(text = "History", ...)
        Text(text = numberText)
    }
}

restartable skipable scheme("[androidx.compose.ui.UiComposable]") fun NumberHistory(
    stable numbers: ImmutableList<Int>
)
```



```
data class RandomData(var currentNumber: Int?, val history: List<Int>)
```

```
data class RandomData(var currentNumber: Int?, val history: PersistentList<Int>)
```

```
unstable class RandomData {  
    stable var currentNumber: Int?  
    stable val history: PersistentList<Int>  
    <runtime stability> = Unstable  
}
```

\* PersistentList is considered stable since Compose Compiler version 1.4.0

```
data class RandomData(val currentNumber: Int?, val history: PersistentList<Int>)
```

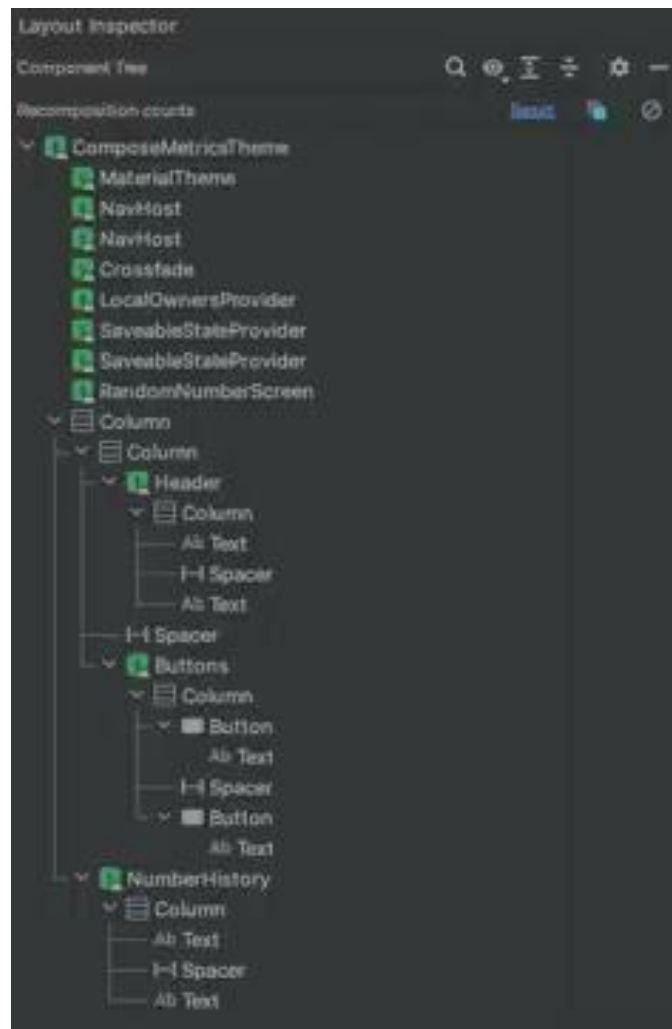
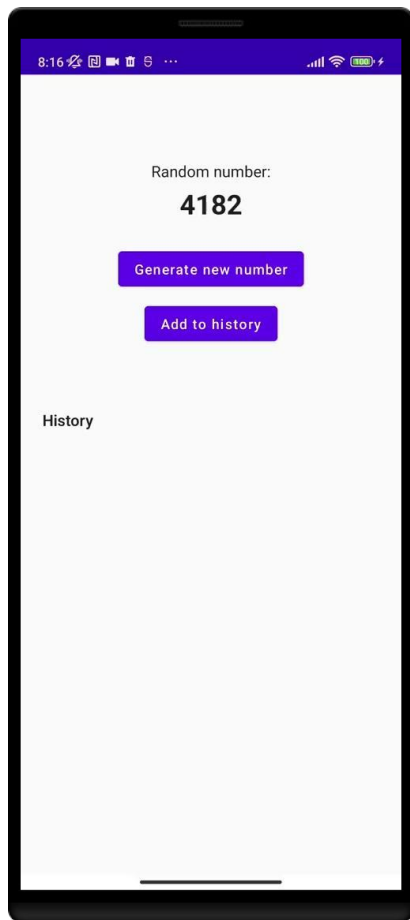
```
unstable class RandomData {  
    stable var currentNumber: Int?  
    stable val history: PersistentList<Int>  
    <runtime stability> = Unstable  
}
```

\* PersistentList is considered stable since Compose Compiler version 1.4.0

```
data class RandomData(val currentNumber: Int?, val history: PersistentList<Int>)
```

```
stable class RandomData {  
    stable val currentNumber: Int?  
    stable val history: PersistentList<Int>  
    <runtime stability> =  
}
```

\* PersistentList is considered stable since Compose Compiler version 1.4.0





# **Stabilize the unstable #2**

```

@Composable
private fun NumberHistory(history: HistoryData) {
    val numberText = remember(history) { history.history.joinToString(", ") }
    Column {
        Text(text = "History", ...)
        Text(text = numberText)
    }
}

```

```

data class RandomData2(val currentNumber: Int?, val history: HistoryData)

```

```

data class HistoryData(val history: PersistentList<Int>)

```

```

restartable scheme("[androidx.compose.ui.UiComposable]") fun NumberHistory(
    unstable history: HistoryData
)

```

ComposeMetrics > lib > src > main > java > com > nowdev > composemetrics > external > RandomData2.kt



- 1) Create separate UI models in the app module + `map()` functions
- 2) Don't pass class arguments if you only need primitive types
- 3) Add `androidx.compose.runtime:runtime` dependency to the lib module and mark class with `@Stable` if applicable



```
@Composable
private fun NumberHistory(history: HistoryData) {
    val numberText = remember(history) { history.history.joinToString(", ") }
    Column {
        Text(text = "History", ...)
        Text(text = numberText)
    }
}
```

```
data class HistoryData(val history: PersistentList<Int>)
```

```
@Composable
private fun NumberHistory(history: HistoryData) {
    val numberText = remember(history) { history.history.joinToString(", ") }
    Column {
        Text(text = "History", ...)
        Text(text = numberText)
    }
}
```

```
@Stable
data class HistoryData(val history: PersistentList<Int>)
```

```
restartable skipable scheme("[androidx.compose.ui.UiComposable]") fun NumberHistory(
    stable history: HistoryData
)
```



## Attention

- Don't try to make your entire UI skippable / all class types stable
- Watch out for performance issues and investigate if changes are worth
- Compose is trying to care for as many things as possible automatically

- Ben Trengrove: “Jetpack Compose Stability Explained”  
<https://medium.com/androiddevelopers/jetpack-compose-stability-explained-79c10db270c8>
- Jaewoong Eum, Marin: “6 Jetpack Compose Guidelines to Optimize Your App Performance”  
<https://getstream.io/blog/jetpack-compose-guidelines/>
- Chris Banes: “Composable metrics”  
<https://chrisbanes.me/posts/composable-metrics/>
- Ben Trengrove: “Jetpack Compose: Debugging Recomposition”  
<https://medium.com/androiddevelopers/jetpack-compose-debugging-recomposition-bfcf4a6f8d37>
- IceRock Development: “Optimize or Die. Profiling and Optimization in Jetpack Compose”  
<https://medium.com/icerock/optimize-or-die-profiling-and-optimization-in-jetpack-compose-a165c8897b3f>
- Android Developers: “Lifecycle of composables”  
<https://developer.android.com/jetpack/compose/lifecycle>

# Thank you!



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