

# **GHOST: Game Tree**

**A Small Example with  
a Picture and Some Code**

**TJHSST  
December 2008**

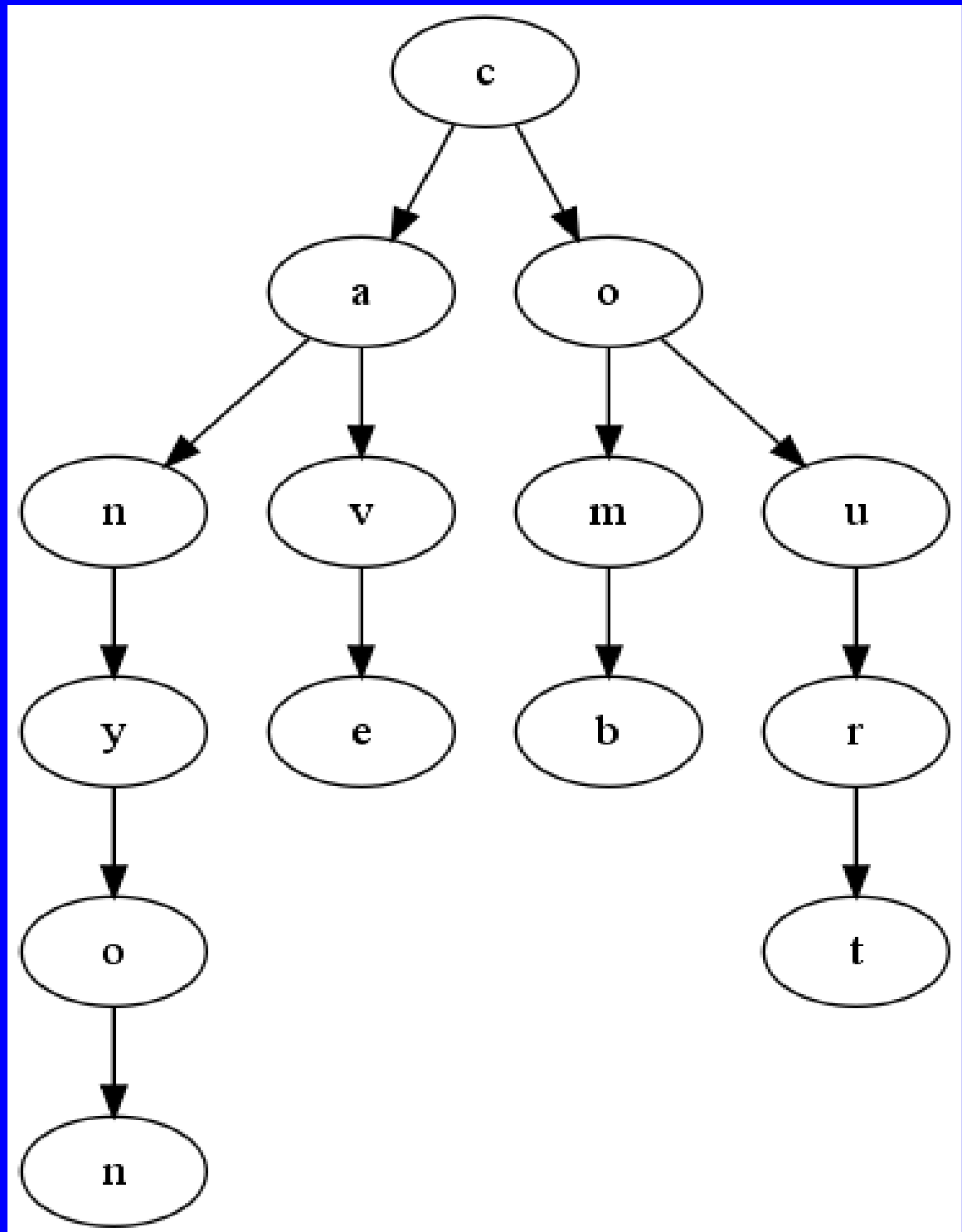
small.txt

canyon

cave

comb

court



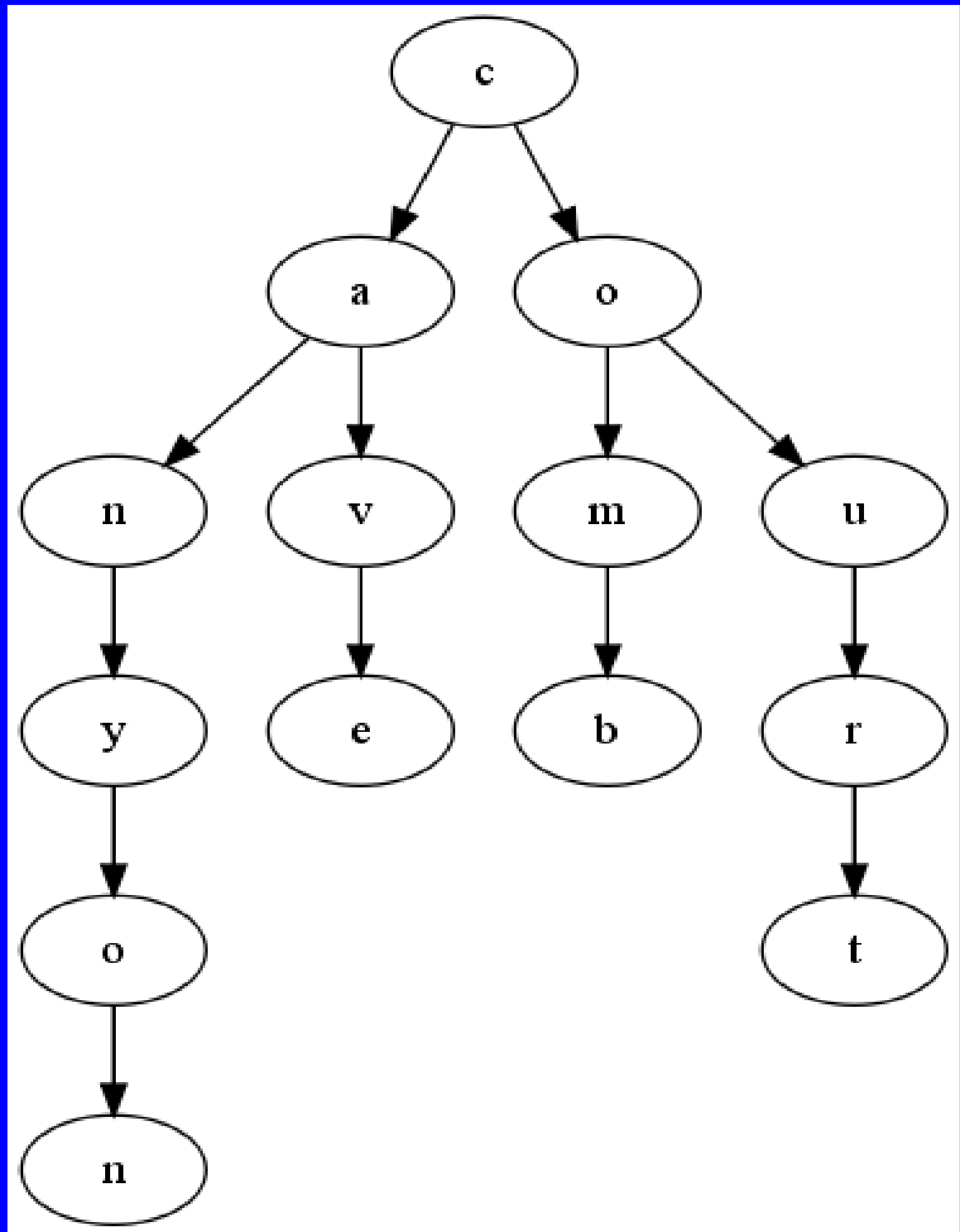
**Player One: C**

**Player Two: O**

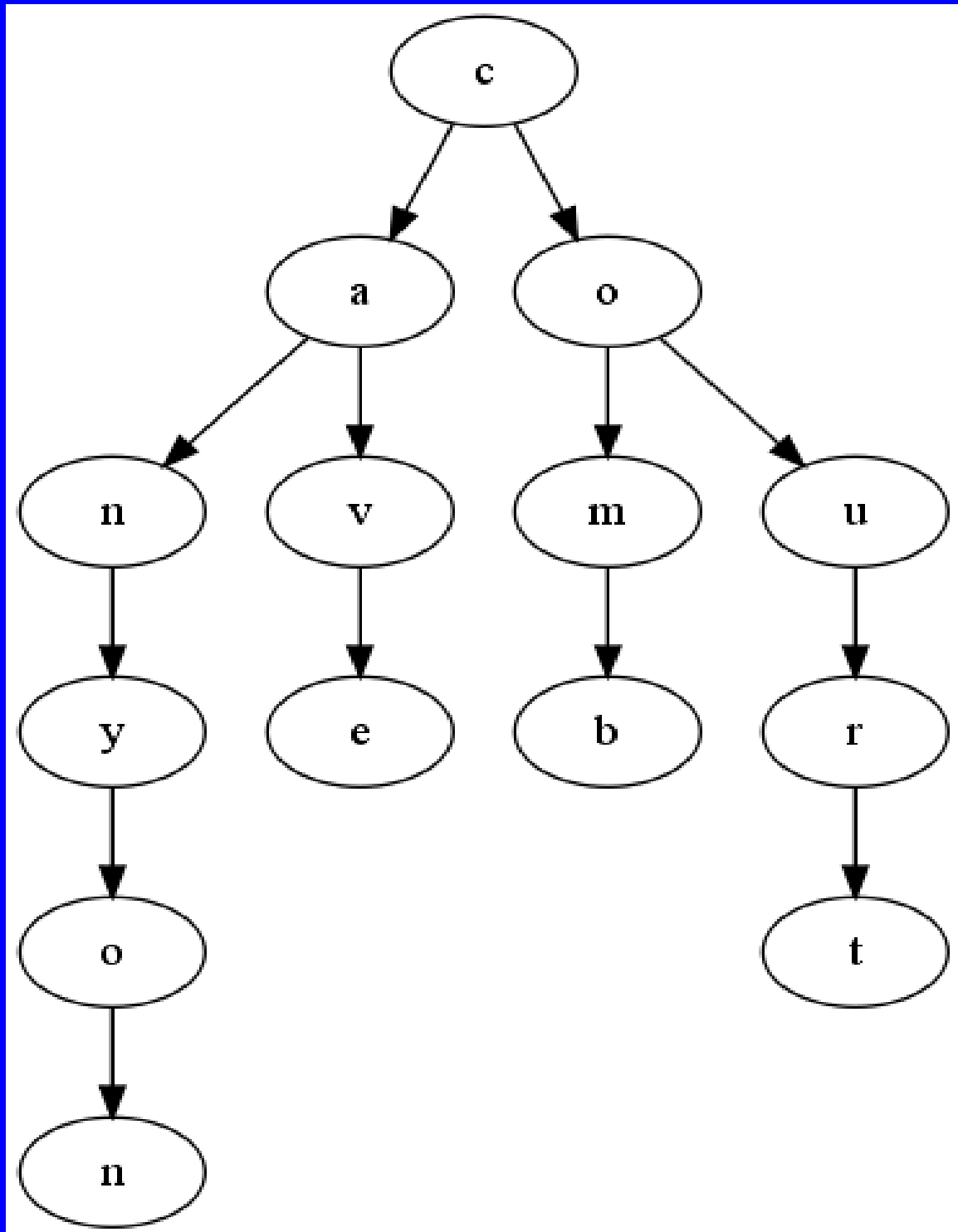
**Player One: M**

**Player Two: B**

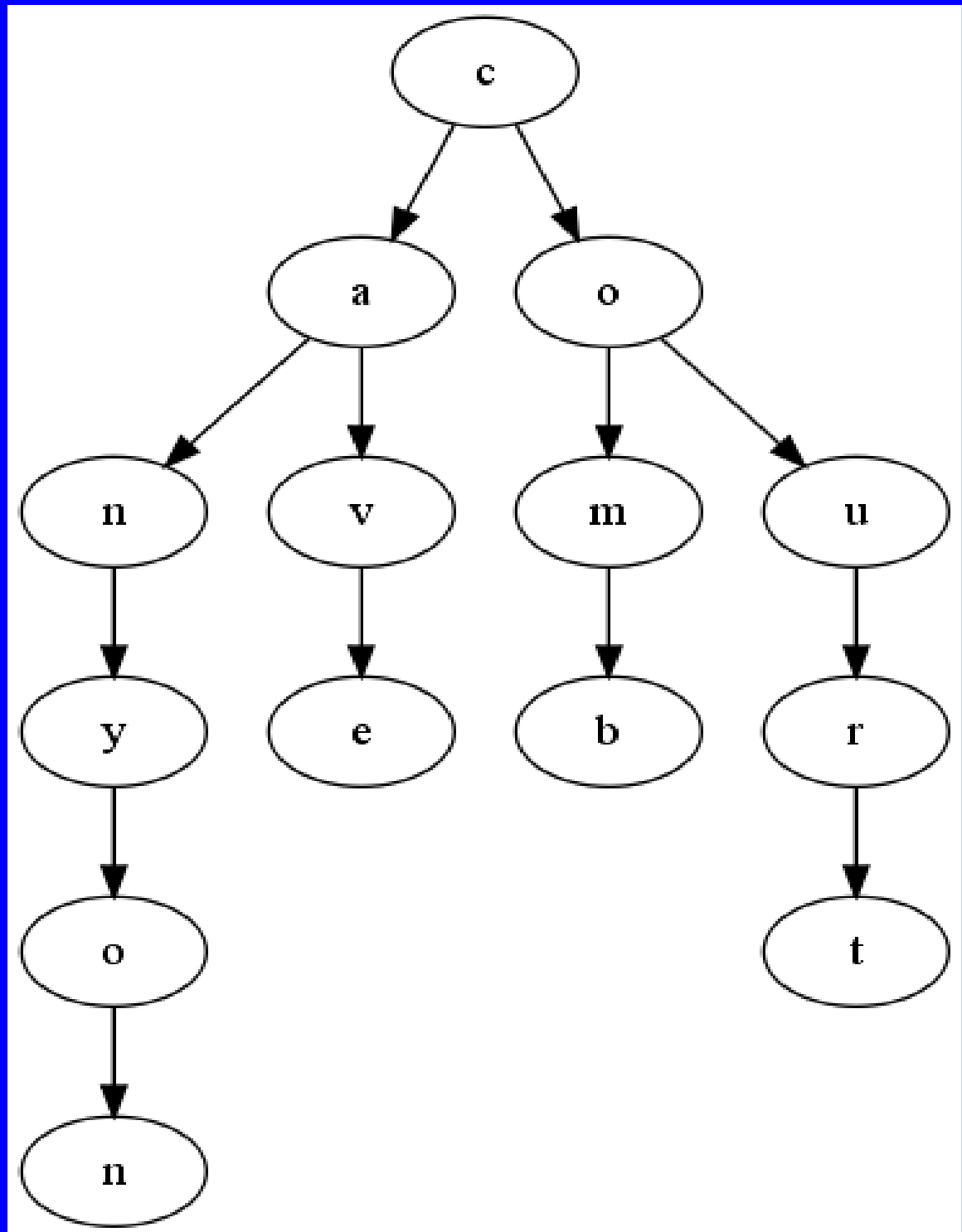
**Player One wins.**



**Player Two can't  
force the game  
towards COURT  
because Player  
One gets to take  
its own turn.**



So, the presence  
of a favorable  
outcome down  
a particular  
branch is, *by  
itself*, not good  
enough to win.



# Some Tree Code

**class Node:**

```
def __init__(self,val):  
    self.val=val  
    self.chldrn=[]
```

**def display\_tree(t,k):**

```
    print '\t'*k,t.val  
    for p in t.chldrn:  
        display_tree(p,k+1)
```

**In main:**

```
root=Node('*')
```

```
for k in a:
```

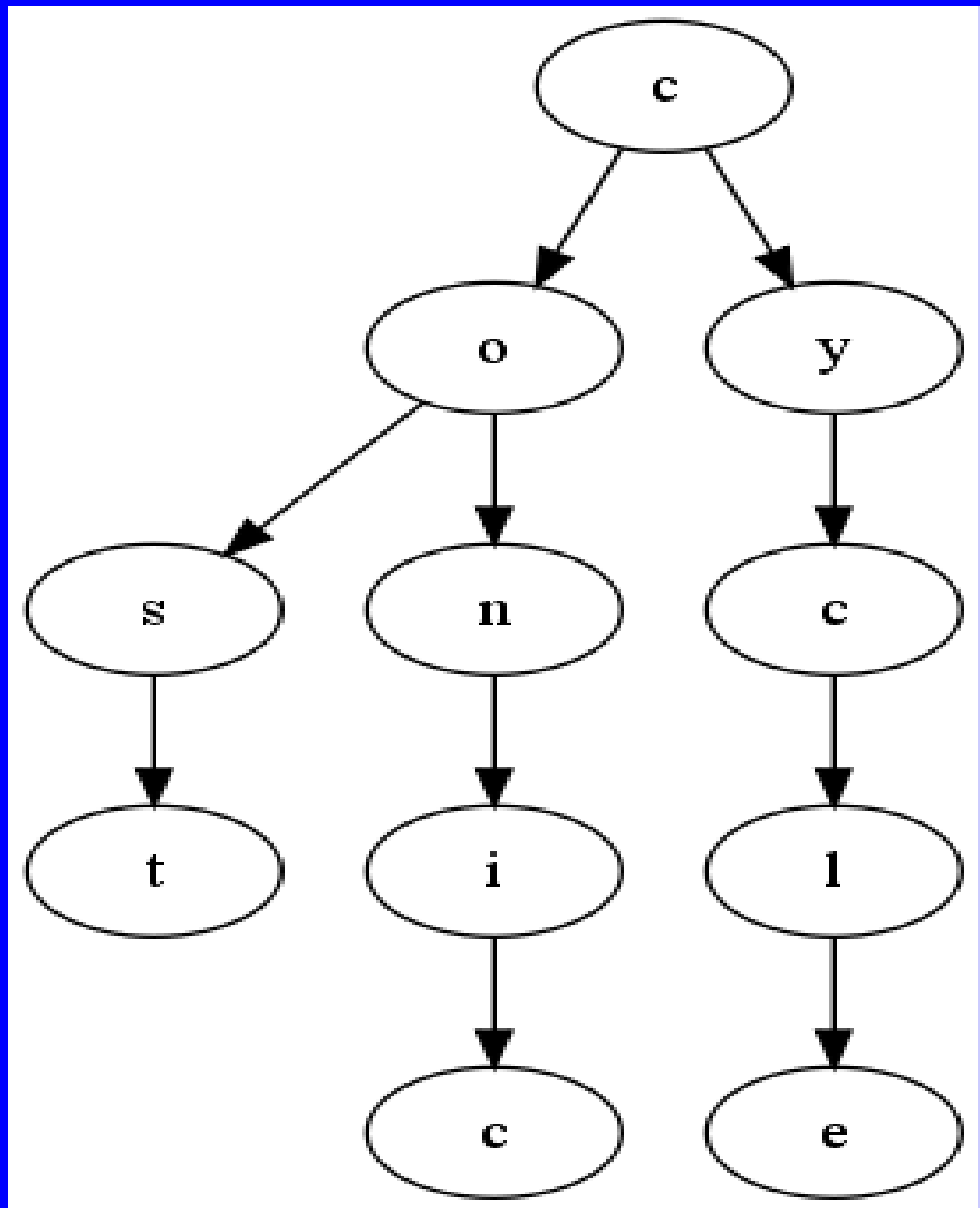
```
    print k
```

```
    # add k to tree
```

```
display_tree(root,0)
```

**cost, conic, cycle**

**Player Two can win, but not by going towards any favorable path it likes.**

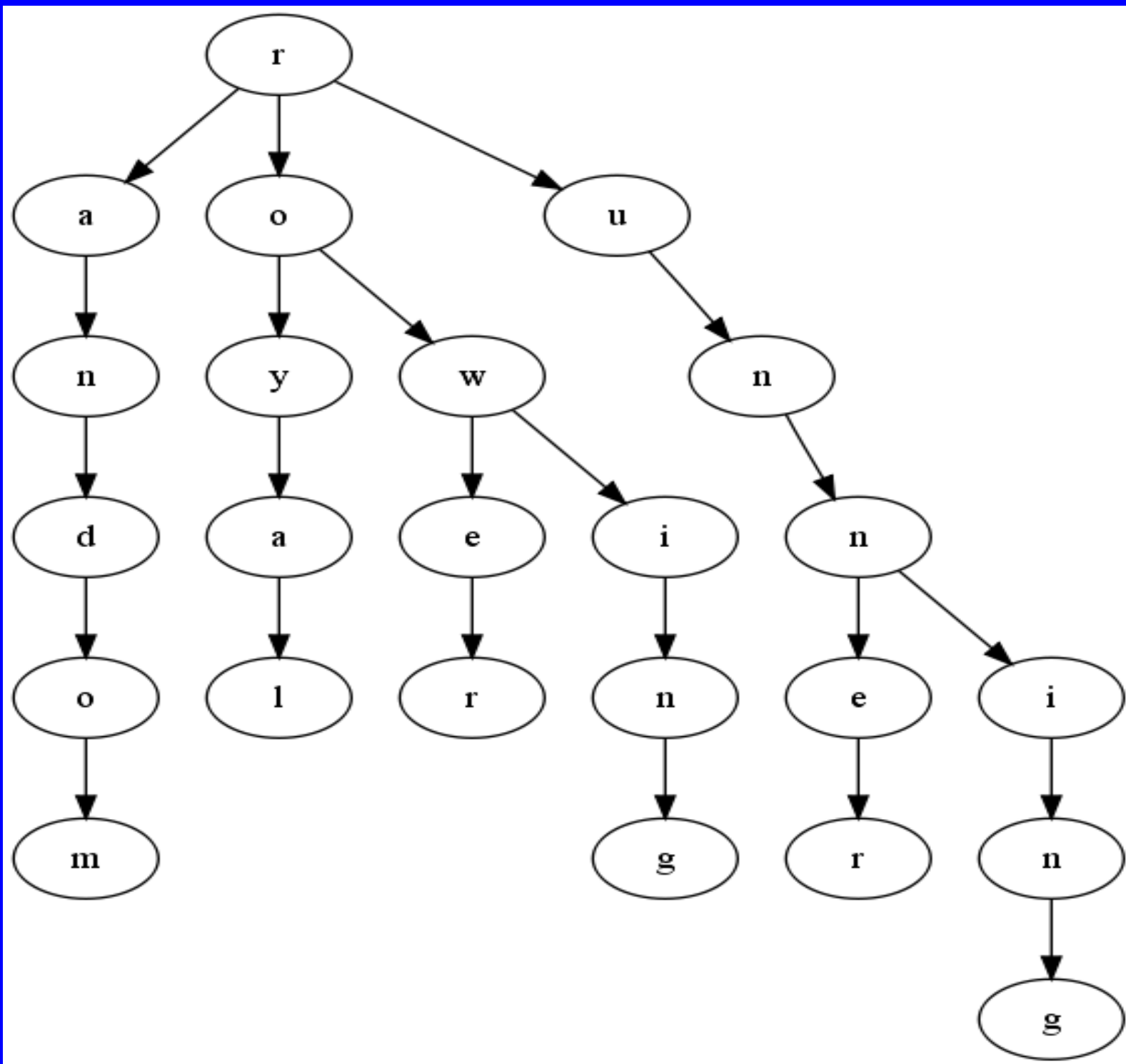


# Keep in Mind

- All of this is more complicated with three or four or five or six players
- Each player gets to make its own move
- Assume each player chooses moves in their own favor (i.e., no one is trying to lose)
- But, could include random mistakes and/or teaming up against a really good player



random  
royal  
rower  
rowing  
runner  
running



random  
royal  
rower  
rowing  
runner  
running

