Addition, multiplication, and division



Write the missing number in the box.

$$7 + ? = 7$$

$$3 \times ? = 3$$

$$7 + O = 7$$

$$3 \times 1 = 3$$

Write the missing number in the box.

$$12 x = 12$$

$$x 9 = 9$$

$$6 + = 6$$

$$3 + = 15$$

$$17 + = 25$$

$$+ 8 = 19$$

$$+ 17 = 26$$

$$12 + = 17$$

$$35 \div = 5$$

$$+60 = 75$$

$$+60 = 75$$
 $14 + = 20$

$$+32 = 53$$

$$+9 = 58$$

$$5 x = 30$$

$$12 \div = 3$$

$$50 \div = 5$$

$$8 x = 48$$

$$x 6 = 54$$

$$100 \div = 5$$

$$63 \text{ x} = 630$$

$$\div 9 = 4$$

Rewrite each equation, and fill in the missing number.

$$3 \times (6 \times 4) = (3 \times ?) \times 4$$

$$(7 \times 9) \times 3 = 7 \times (? \times 3)$$

$$(2 \times 5) \times 9 = ? \times (5 \times 9)$$

$$8 \times (8 \times 7) = (8 \times 8) \times ?$$

$$5 \times (10 + 3) = (5 \times 10) + (? \times 3)$$

$$(8 + 6) \times 7 = (8 \times 7) + (6 \times ?)$$

$$(3 + 7) \times 2 = (? \times 2) + (7 \times 2)$$

$$9 \times (5 + 12) = (? \times 5) + (? \times 12)$$

Addition, multiplication, and division



Write the missing number in the box.

$$7 + ? = 7$$

$$3 \times ? = 3$$

$$7 + 0 = 7$$

$$3 \times 1 = 3$$

Write the missing number in the box.

$$4 + O = 4$$

$$12 \times 1 = 12$$
 $1 \times 9 = 9$ $6 + O = 6$

$$1 \times 9 = 9$$

$$6 + 0 = 6$$

$$3 + 12 = 15$$

$$17 + 8 = 25$$

$$11 + 8 = 19$$

$$3 + 12 = 15$$
 $17 + 8 = 25$ $11 + 8 = 19$ $9 + 17 = 26$

$$4 + 5 = 9$$

$$12 + 5 = 1$$

$$35 \div 7 = 5$$

$$4 + 5 = 9$$
 $12 + 5 = 17$ $35 \div 7 = 5$ $25 + 15 = 40$

$$15 + 60 = 75$$

$$15 + 60 = 75$$
 $14 + 6 = 20$ $21 + 32 = 53$ $49 + 9 = 58$

$$21 + 32 = 53$$

$$49 + 9 = 58$$

$$5 \times 6 = 30$$

$$12 \div 4 = 3$$

$$5 \times 6 = 30$$
 $12 \div 4 = 3$ $50 \div 10 = 5$ $8 \times 6 = 48$

$$8 \times 6 = 48$$

$$9 \times 6 = 54$$

$$9 \times 6 = 54$$
 $100 \div 20 = 5$

$$63 \times 10 = 630$$

$$36 \div 9 = 4$$

Rewrite each equation, and fill in the missing number.

$$3 \times (6 \times 4) = (3 \times ?) \times 4$$

$$3 \times (6 \times 4) = (3 \times 6) \times 4$$

$$(7 \times 9) \times 3 = 7 \times (? \times 3)$$

$$(7 \times 9) \times 3 = 7 \times (9 \times 3)$$

$$(2 \times 5) \times 9 = ? \times (5 \times 9)$$

$$(2 \times 5) \times 9 = 2 \times (5 \times 9)$$

$$8 \times (8 \times 7) = (8 \times 8) \times ?$$

$$8 \times (8 \times 7) = (8 \times 8) \times 7$$

$$5 \times (10 + 3) = (5 \times 10) + (? \times 3)$$

$$5 \times (10 + 3) = (5 \times 10) + (5 \times 3)$$

$$(8+6) \times 7 = (8 \times 7) + (6 \times ?)$$

$$(8+6) \times 7 = (8 \times 7) + (6 \times 7)$$

$$(3 + 7) \times 2 = (? \times 2) + (7 \times 2)$$

$$(3 + 7) \times 2 = (3 \times 2) + (7 \times 2)$$

$$9 \times (5 + 12) = (? \times 5) + (? \times 12)$$

$$9 \times (5 + 12) = (9 \times 5) + (9 \times 12)$$

Children may have difficulty understanding the distributive property. Perform the operations to show them that $5 \times (10 + 3) = (5 \times 10) + (5 \times 3)$.

