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/*Implementation of solution of system of linear equations by Gauss
Elimination method.
Coded by Ashwini Kumar Singh on 10-Feb-2021*/

#include<stdio.h>
#include<math.h>

int main(void) {
    int i,j,k,N;

printf("\n*****\n");
    printf("\nImplementation of solution of system of linear equations
by Gauss Elimination method\n");
    printf("\nCoded by Ashwini Kumar Singh on 10-Feb-2021\n");

printf("\n*****\n");

    FILE *fp_in_1=fopen("a_matrix.txt","r");
    FILE *fp_in_2=fopen("b_matrix.txt","r");
    FILE *fp_out_1=fopen("upper_triangular.txt","w");
    FILE *fp_out_2=fopen("solution.txt","w");

    printf("\nEnter the value of n \n");
    scanf("%d",&N);

    double a[N][N],b[N],x[N];

    for(i=0;i<N;i++)
    {
        for(j=0;j<N;j++)
        {
            fscanf(fp_in_1,"%lf",&a[i][j]);
        }
        fscanf(fp_in_2,"%lf",&b[i]);
    }

    printf("\nThe matrices read from a_matrix.txt and b_matrix.txt
are:\n\n\t\tMatrix - A\t\t\tMatrix - B\n\n");
    for(i=0;i<N;i++)
    {
        for(j=0;j<N;j++)
        {
            printf("%lf\t",a[i][j]);
        }
        printf("\t%lf\n",b[i]);
    }

    /*Function: gauss_elimination*/
//Forward Elimination
    double factor;
    for(i=0;i<N-1;i++)
    {
        for(j=1;j<N;j++)
        {
            factor=-a[i+1][i]/a[i][i];
            b[i+1]+=b[i]*factor;

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        for (k=0; k<N; k++)
        {
            a[i+j][i+k] += a[i][i+k] * factor;
        }
    }
}

//Back Substitution
x[N-1] = b[N-1] / a[N-1][N-1];
for (i=N-2; i>=0; i--)
{
    factor = (1/a[i][i]);
    x[i] = b[i] * factor;
    for (j=N-1; j>i; j--)
    {
        x[i] -= a[i][j] * x[j] * factor;
    }
}

fprintf(fp_out_2, "*****\nSOLUTION
VECTOR\n*****\n");
printf("\n*****\t\t*****\nSOLUTION
VECTOR\t\t\tUPPER TRI-MATRIX\n*****\t\t*****\n");
for (i=0; i<N; i++)
{
    fprintf(fp_out_2, "%7.4lf\n\n", x[i]);
    printf("%7.4lf\t\t\t", x[i]);
    for (j=0; j<N; j++)
    {
        fprintf(fp_out_1, "%7.2lf", a[i][j]);
        printf("%7.2lf\t", a[i][j]);
    }
    fprintf(fp_out_1, "\n\n");
    printf("\n\n");
}

fclose(fp_in_1);
fclose(fp_in_2);
fclose(fp_out_1);
fclose(fp_out_2);

printf("\n*****
*****\n");
printf("\nImplementation of solution of system of linear equations
by Gauss Elimination method\n");
printf("\nCoded by Ashwini Kumar Singh on 10-Feb-2021\n");

printf("\n*****
*****\n");

return 0;
}

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