

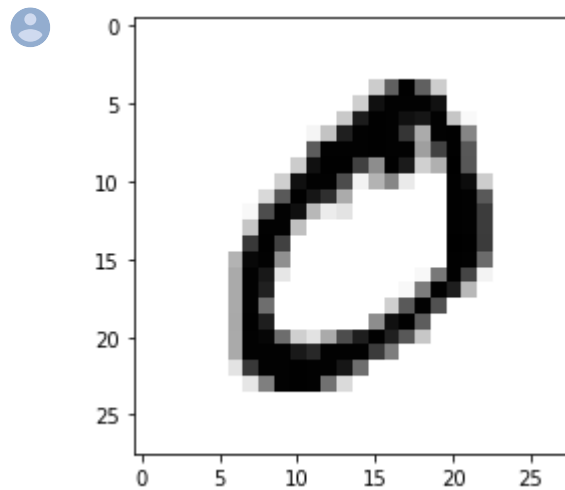
```
from keras.datasets import mnist
from keras import models
from keras import layers
from keras.utils import to_categorical
```

Using TensorFlow backend.

```
(train_images, train_labels), (test_images, test_labels) = mnist.load_data()
```

Downloading data from <https://s3.amazonaws.com/img-datasets/mnist.npz>  
11493376/11490434 [=====] - 1s 0us/step


```
digit = train_images[1]
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
plt.imshow(digit, cmap=plt.cm.binary)
plt.show()
```



```
train_images.shape
```

(60000, 28, 28)


```
train_images.dtype
```

 `dtype('uint8')``print(train_images)`

```
[[[0 0 0 ... 0 0 0]
  [0 0 0 ... 0 0 0]
  [0 0 0 ... 0 0 0]
  ...
  [0 0 0 ... 0 0 0]
  [0 0 0 ... 0 0 0]
  [0 0 0 ... 0 0 0]]

[[[0 0 0 ... 0 0 0]
  [0 0 0 ... 0 0 0]
  [0 0 0 ... 0 0 0]
  ...
```

test\_labels

 array([7, 2, 1, ..., 4, 5, 6], dtype=uint8)

```
1 0 0 0 ... 0 0 0 1
```

## ▼ The network architecture

```
1 0 0 0 ... 0 0 0 1

network = models.Sequential()
network.add(layers.Dense(512, activation='relu', input_shape=(28 * 28,)))
network.add(layers.Dense(10, activation='softmax'))

1 1 0 0 0 ... 0 0 0 1

network.compile(optimizer='rmsprop',
loss='categorical_crossentropy',
metrics=['accuracy'])

1 0 0 0 ... 0 0 0 1

train_images = train_images.reshape((60000, 28 * 28))
train_images = train_images.astype('float32') / 255
test_images = test_images.reshape((10000, 28 * 28))
test_images = test_images.astype('float32') / 255
...

train_labels = to_categorical(train_labels)
test_labels = to_categorical(test_labels)
```

```
network.fit(train_images, train_labels, epochs=5, batch_size=128)
```

```
network.evaluate(test_images, test_labels, epochs=5, batch_size=128)
```

```
Epoch 1/5  
60000/60000 [=====] - 4s 62us/step - loss: 0.2569 - accuracy: 0.9251  
Epoch 2/5  
60000/60000 [=====] - 4s 59us/step - loss: 0.1033 - accuracy: 0.9692  
Epoch 3/5  
60000/60000 [=====] - 3s 57us/step - loss: 0.0687 - accuracy: 0.9793  
Epoch 4/5  
60000/60000 [=====] - 3s 56us/step - loss: 0.0505 - accuracy: 0.9848  
Epoch 5/5  
60000/60000 [=====] - 4s 58us/step - loss: 0.0370 - accuracy: 0.9890  
<keras.callbacks.callbacks.History at 0x7fc8023d4d68>
```

```
test_loss, test_acc = network.evaluate(test_images, test_labels)
```

```
10000/10000 [=====] - 0s 45us/step
```

```
print('test_acc:', test_acc)
```

```
test_acc: 0.9805999994277954
```

