

# Ruby

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VS

# Python

Bartosz Woronicz

# Ruby

# Ruby

- Ruby != Ruby on Rails

# Ruby

- Ruby != Ruby on Rails
- obiektowy

# Ruby

- Ruby != Ruby on Rails
- obiektowy
- dynamicznie typowany

# Ruby

- Ruby != Ruby on Rails
- obiektowy
- dynamicznie typowany
- funkcyjny

# KISS

Keep It Simple, Stupid!

wszystko jest obiektem

# wszystko jest obiektem

```
"".is_a? Object # => true
```

# wszystko jest obiektem

```
"".is_a?    Object # => true  
1.is_a?    Object # => true
```

# wszystko jest obiektem

```
"".is_a?    Object #=> true  
1.is_a?    Object #=> true  
nil.is_a?  Object #=> true
```

# wszystko jest obiektem

```
"".is_a?    Object #=> true  
1.is_a?    Object #=> true  
nil.is_a?   Object #=> true  
true.is_a?  Object #=> true
```

wszystko jest obiektem

# wszystko jest obiektem

```
Object.is_a? Object # => true
```

# wszystko jest obiektem

```
Object.is_a? Object # => true  
Module.is_a? Object # => true
```

# wszystko jest obiektem

```
Object.is_a? Object # => true  
Module.is_a? Object # => true  
Class.is_a? Object # => true
```

# wszystko jest obiektem

```
Object.is_a? Object # => true  
Module.is_a? Object # => true  
Class.is_a? Object # => true  
Object.is_a? Class # => true
```

**wszystko zwraca wartość**

# wszystko zwraca wartość

```
class Example; end # => nil
```

# wszystko zwraca wartość

```
class Example; end # => nil  
if true
```

# wszystko zwraca wartość

```
class Example; end # => nil  
if true  
  "Chunky bacon!"
```

# wszystko zwraca wartość

```
class Example; end # => nil  
if true  
  "Chunky bacon!"  
end # => "Chunky bacon!"
```

**wszystko zwraca wartość**

# wszystko zwraca wartość

```
color = :red unless is_cold?
```

# wszystko zwraca wartość

```
color = :red unless is_cold?  
# ...
```

# wszystko zwraca wartość

```
color = :red unless is_cold?  
# ...  
x = case color
```

# wszystko zwraca wartość

```
color = :red unless is_cold?  
# ...  
x = case color  
  when :red then "awesome"
```

# wszystko zwraca wartość

```
color = :red unless is_cold?  
# ...  
x = case color  
  when :red then "awesome"  
  when :black then "aweful"
```

# wszystko zwraca wartość

```
color = :red unless is_cold?  
# ...  
x = case color  
  when :red then "awesome"  
  when :black then "aweful"  
  else "undefined"
```

# wszystko zwraca wartość

```
color = :red unless is_cold?  
# ...  
x = case color  
  when :red then "awesome"  
  when :black then "aweful"  
  else "undefined"  
end # => "awesome"
```

# mixins

# mixins

class Example

# mixins

```
class Example  
  include Enumerable
```

# mixins

```
class Example
  include Enumerable

  def each
```

# mixins

```
class Example
  include Enumerable

  def each
    # ...
  end
```

# mixins

```
class Example
  include Enumerable

  def each
    # ...
    yield val
```

# mixins

```
class Example
  include Enumerable

  def each
    # ...
    yield val
  end
```

# mixins

```
class Example
  include Enumerable

  def each
    # ...
    yield val
  end
end
```

"Ruby" \* 3 # => "RubyRubyRuby"

```
"Ruby" * 3 # => "RubyRubyRuby"
```

```
[1, :chunky, "bacon"].join ", "
```

```
"Ruby" * 3 # => "RubyRubyRuby"
```

```
[1, :chunky, "bacon"].join ", "  
# => "1, chunky, bacon"
```

```
"Ruby" * 3 # => "RubyRubyRuby"
```

```
[1, :chunky, "bacon"].join ", "  
# => "1, chunky, bacon"
```

```
[1,:chunky,"bacon"].map do |lol|
```

```
"Ruby" * 3 # => "RubyRubyRuby"
```

```
[1, :chunky, "bacon"].join ", "  
# => "1, chunky, bacon"
```

```
[1,:chunky,"bacon"].map do |o|  
  o.to_s.length
```

```
"Ruby" * 3 # => "RubyRubyRuby"
```

```
[1, :chunky, "bacon"].join ", "  
# => "1, chunky, bacon"
```

```
[1,:chunky,"bacon"].map do |o|  
  o.to_s.length  
end # => [1, 6, 5]
```

# Python

# Python

- obiektowy

# Python

- obiektowy
- indentation == readability

# Python

- obiektowy
- indentation == readability
- silnie dynamicznie typowany

# Python

- obiektowy
- indentation == readability
- silnie dynamicznie typowany
- dodatki j.funkcyjnych

# Python

# Python

```
class Duck(): pass
```

# Python

```
class Duck(): pass  
duck=Duck()
```

# Python

```
class Duck(): pass  
duck=Duck()
```

```
isinstance(Duck, object) # => True
```

# Python

```
class Duck(): pass  
duck=Duck()
```

```
isinstance(Duck, object) # => True  
isinstance(duck, object) # => True
```

# Python

```
class Duck(): pass  
duck=Duck()
```

```
isinstance(Duck, object) # => True  
isinstance(duck, object) # => True  
isinstance(False, object) # => True
```

# Python

```
class Duck(): pass  
duck=Duck()
```

```
isinstance(Duck, object) # => True  
isinstance(duck, object) # => True  
isinstance(False, object) # => True  
isinstance(None, object) # => True
```



3 \* 'kwa' # => 'kwakwakwa'

$3 * 'kwa' \# \Rightarrow 'kwakwakwa'$

$'kwa' * 3 \# \Rightarrow 'kwakwakwa'$

```
3 * 'kwa' # => 'kwakwakwa'
```

```
'kwa' * 3 # => 'kwakwakwa'
```

```
map(lambda x:len(str(x)),
```

```
3 * 'kwa' # => 'kwakwakwa'  
'kwa' * 3 # => 'kwakwakwa'  
map(lambda x:len(str(x)),  
[1, 'chunky', 'bacon'])
```

```
3 * 'kwa' # => 'kwakwakwa'  
'kwa' * 3 # => 'kwakwakwa'  
map(lambda x:len(str(x)),  
[1, 'chunky', 'bacon'])  
# => [1, 6, 5]
```

```
3 * 'kwa' # => 'kwakwakwa'  
'kwa' * 3 # => 'kwakwakwa'  
map(lambda x: len(str(x)),  
[1, 'chunky', 'bacon'] )  
# => [1, 6, 5]  
, '.join(map(str, [1, 'chunky',  
'bacon'])) # => '1, chunky, bacon'
```



**Namespaces are great honkin' idea!**



# Namespaces are great honkin' idea!

- It's a weapon of great power, O'Neill
  - Big and honkin'!

```
import re
```

```
import re
```

```
from re import *
```

```
import re
```

```
from re import *
```

```
from re import match
```

```
import re
```

```
from re import *
```

```
from re import match
```

```
import Integer
```

```
import re
```

```
from re import *
```

```
from re import match
```

```
import Integer
```

```
import Floating
```

```
import re
```

```
from re import *
```

```
from re import match
```

```
import Integer
```

```
import Floating
```

```
Integer.add()
```

```
import re
```

```
from re import *
```

```
from re import match
```

```
import Integer
```

```
import Floating
```

```
Integer.add()
```

```
Floating.add()
```

```
import re  
  
from re import *  
  
from re import match  
  
import Integer  
import Floating  
  
Integer.add()  
Floating.add()  
  
if __name__=='__main__':
```

```
import re  
  
from re import *  
  
from re import match  
  
import Integer  
import Floating  
  
Integer.add()  
Floating.add()  
  
if __name__=='__main__':  
    pass
```

# Słowniki

# Słowniki

```
type( {} ) # => dict / builtin.dict
```

# Słowniki

```
type( {} ) # => dict / builtin.dict
```

```
{
```

# Słowniki

```
type( {} ) # => dict / builtin.dict  
{  
    'string1': 'string2', 3:4,
```

# Słowniki

```
type( {} ) # => dict / builtin.dict  
{  
    'string1': 'string2', 3:4,  
    ('to','jest tupla'): 7.0,
```

# Słowniki

```
type( {} ) # => dict / builtin.dict

{
    'string1': 'string2', 3:4,
    ('to', 'jest tupla'): 7.0,
    'lets_go_deeper': {
```

# Słowniki

```
type( {} ) # => dict / builtin.dict

{
    'string1': 'string2', 3:4,
    ('to', 'jest tupla'): 7.0,
    'lets_go_deeper': {
        9:10
    }
}
```

# Słowniki

```
type( {} ) # => dict / builtin.dict

{
    'string1': 'string2', 3:4,
    ('to', 'jest tupla'): 7.0,
    'lets_go_deeper': {
        9:10
    }
}
```

# Słowniki

```
type( {} ) # => dict / builtin.dict

{
    'string1': 'string2', 3:4,
    ('to', 'jest tupla'): 7.0,
    'lets_go_deeper': {
        9:10
    }
}
```

# Słowniki

```
type( {} ) # => dict / builtin.dict

{
    'string1': 'string2', 3:4,
    ('to', 'jest tupla'): 7.0,
    'lets_go_deeper': {
        9:10
    }
}
'string'.__hash__()
```

# Słowniki

```
type( {} ) # => dict / builtin.dict

{
    'string1': 'string2', 3:4,
    ('to', 'jest tupla'): 7.0,
    'lets_go_deeper': {
        9:10
    }
}
'string'.__hash__()
hash('string')
```

# Wcięcia

# Wcięcia

```
class Jestem():
```

# Wcięcia

```
class Jestem():
    def TrocheWciety(*args):
```

# Wcięcia

```
class Jestem():
    def TrocheWciety(*args):
        print 'Oto moje argumenty: {}'.format(args)
```

# Wcięcia

```
class Jestem():
    def TrocheWciety(*args):
        print 'Oto moje argumenty: {}'.format(args)
    def Samolubny(self):
```

# Wcięcia

```
class Jestem():
    def TrocheWciety(*args):
        print 'Oto moje argumenty: {}'.format(args)
    def Samolubny(self):
        print 'Oto ja: {}'.format(self)
```

# Wcięcia

```
class Jestem():
    def TrocheWciety(*args):
        print 'Oto moje argumenty: {}'.format(args)
    def Samolubny(self):
        print 'Oto ja: {}'.format(self)
ja = Jestem()
```

# Wcięcia

```
class Jestem():
    def TrocheWciety(*args):
        print 'Oto moje argumenty: {}'.format(args)
    def Samolubny(self):
        print 'Oto ja: {}'.format(self)
ja = Jestem()
ja.TrocheWciety('piwo', 'paluszki')
```

# Wcięcia

```
class Jestem():
    def TrocheWciety(*args):
        print 'Oto moje argumenty: {}'.format(args)
    def Samolubny(self):
        print 'Oto ja: {}'.format(self)
ja = Jestem()
ja.TrocheWciety('piwo', 'paluszki')
# => Oto moje argumenty: (<__main__.Jestem
instance at 0x1fde368>, 'piwo', 'paluszki')
```

# Wcięcia

```
class Jestem():
    def TrocheWciety(*args):
        print 'Oto moje argumenty: {}'.format(args)
    def Samolubny(self):
        print 'Oto ja: {}'.format(self)
ja = Jestem()
ja.TrocheWciety('piwo', 'paluszki')
# => Oto moje argumenty: (<__main__.Jestem
instance at 0x1fde368>, 'piwo', 'paluszki')
ja.Samolubny()
```

# Wcięcia

```
class Jestem():
    def TrocheWciety(*args):
        print 'Oto moje argumenty: {}'.format(args)
    def Samolubny(self):
        print 'Oto ja: {}'.format(self)
ja = Jestem()
ja.TrocheWciety('piwo', 'paluszki')
# => Oto moje argumenty: (<__main__.Jestem
instance at 0x1fde368>, 'piwo', 'paluszki')
ja.Samolubny()
# => Oto ja: <__main__.Jestem instance at
0x1fde368>
```

# Dekoratory

# Dekoratory

```
from django.contrib.auth.decorators import  
login_required
```

# Dekoratory

```
from django.contrib.auth.decorators import  
login_required  
def is_statsviewer(function):
```

# Dekoratory

```
from django.contrib.auth.decorators import  
login_required  
def is_statsviewer(function):  
    @login_required
```

# Dekoratory

```
from django.contrib.auth.decorators import  
login_required  
def is_statsviewer(function):  
    @login_required  
    def _inner(request, *args, **kwargs):
```

# Dekoratory

```
from django.contrib.auth.decorators import  
login_required  
def is_statsviewer(function):  
    @login_required  
    def _inner(request, *args, **kwargs):  
        if not request.user.is_superuser:
```

# Dekoratory

```
from django.contrib.auth.decorators import  
login_required  
def is_statsviewer(function):  
    @login_required  
    def _inner(request, *args, **kwargs):  
        if not request.user.is_superuser:  
            profile = get_user_profile(request.user)
```

# Dekoratory

```
from django.contrib.auth.decorators import  
login_required  
def is_statsviewer(function):  
    @login_required  
    def _inner(request, *args, **kwargs):  
        if not request.user.is_superuser:  
            profile = get_user_profile(request.user)  
            if profile.is_statsviewer != True:
```

# Dekoratory

```
from django.contrib.auth.decorators import  
login_required  
def is_statsviewer(function):  
    @login_required  
    def _inner(request, *args, **kwargs):  
        if not request.user.is_superuser:  
            profile = get_user_profile(request.user)  
            if profile.is_statsviewer != True:  
                return  
                HttpResponseRedirect("FORBIDDEN")
```

# Dekoratory

```
from django.contrib.auth.decorators import  
login_required  
def is_statsviewer(function):  
    @login_required  
    def _inner(request, *args, **kwargs):  
        if not request.user.is_superuser:  
            profile = get_user_profile(request.user)  
            if profile.is_statsviewer != True:  
                return  
                HttpResponseRedirect("FORBIDDEN")  
        return function(request, *args, **kwargs)
```

# Dekoratory

```
from django.contrib.auth.decorators import  
login_required  
def is_statsviewer(function):  
    @login_required  
    def _inner(request, *args, **kwargs):  
        if not request.user.is_superuser:  
            profile = get_user_profile(request.user)  
            if profile.is_statsviewer != True:  
                return  
                HttpResponseRedirect("FORBIDDEN")  
        return function(request, *args, **kwargs)  
    return _inner
```

# Generatory

# Generatory

```
def firstn(n):
```

# Generatory

```
def firstn(n):  
    num = 0
```

# Generatory

```
def firstn(n):  
    num = 0  
    while num < n:
```

# Generatory

```
def firstn(n):  
    num = 0  
    while num < n:  
        yield num
```

# Generatory

```
def firstn(n):  
    num = 0  
    while num < n:  
        yield num  
        num += 1
```

# Generatory

```
def firstn(n):  
    num = 0  
    while num < n:  
        yield num  
        num += 1  
  
it = firstn(5)s
```

# Generatory

```
def firstn(n):
    num = 0
    while num < n:
        yield num
        num += 1

it = firstn(5)s
# => <generator object firstn at 0x...>
```

# Generatory

```
def firstn(n):
    num = 0
    while num < n:
        yield num
        num += 1

it = firstn(5)s
# => <generator object firstn at 0x...>
it.next() # => 0
```

# Generatory

```
def firstn(n):
    num = 0
    while num < n:
        yield num
        num += 1

it = firstn(5)s
# => <generator object firstn at 0x...>
it.next() # => 0
it.next() # => 1
```

# Generatory

```
def firstn(n):
    num = 0
    while num < n:
        yield num
        num += 1

it = firstn(5)s
# => <generator object firstn at 0x...>
it.next() # => 0
it.next() # => 1
sum(firstn(1000)) # => 499500
```

# Wydajność

# benchmark

# benchmark

- mini-webaplikacja

# benchmark

- mini-webaplikacja
- **użycie Redis**

# benchmark

- mini-webaplikacja
- użycie Redis
- prezentacja w JSON

# benchmark

- mini-webaplikacja
- użycie Redis
- prezentacja w JSON
- CherryPy vs Tornado vs Sinatra

```
%w(sinatra redis thin  
json).each &method(:require)
```

```
%w(sinatra redis thin  
json).each &method(:require)
```

```
r = Redis.new
```

```
%w(sinatra redis thin  
json).each &method(:require)
```

```
r = Redis.new  
get '/' do
```

```
%w(sinatra redis thin  
json).each &method(:require)
```

```
r = Redis.new  
get '/' do  
  content_type :json
```

```
%w(sinatra redis thin  
json).each &method(:require)
```

```
r = Redis.new  
get '/' do  
  content_type :json
```

```
  key = r.randomkey
```

```
%w(sinatra redis thin  
json).each &method(:require)  
  
r = Redis.new  
get '/' do  
  content_type :json  
  
  key = r.randomkey  
  { key => r.get(key) }.to_json
```

```
%w(sinatra redis thin  
json).each &method(:require)  
  
r = Redis.new  
get '/' do  
  content_type :json  
  
  key = r.randomkey  
  { key => r.get(key) }.to_json  
end
```

```
import tornado.ioloop
```

```
import tornado.ioloop  
import tornado.web
```

```
import tornado.ioloop  
import tornado.web  
from random import *
```

```
import tornado.ioloop  
import tornado.web  
from random import *  
from json import *
```

```
import tornado.ioloop  
import tornado.web  
from random import *  
from json import *  
from redis import *
```

```
import tornado.ioloop  
import tornado.web  
from random import *  
from json import *  
from redis import *
```

```
r = Redis()
```

```
import tornado.ioloop
import tornado.web
from random import *
from json import *
from redis import *

r = Redis()
class MainHandler(tornado.web.RequestHandler):
```

```
import tornado.ioloop
import tornado.web
from random import *
from json import *
from redis import *

r = Redis()
class MainHandler(tornado.web.RequestHandler):
    def get(self):
```

```
import tornado.ioloop
import tornado.web
from random import *
from json import *
from redis import *

r = Redis()
class MainHandler(tornado.web.RequestHandler):
    def get(self):
        self.set_header("Content-Type", "application/json")
```

```
import tornado.ioloop
import tornado.web
from random import *
from json import *
from redis import *

r = Redis()
class MainHandler(tornado.web.RequestHandler):
    def get(self):
        self.set_header("Content-Type", "application/json")
        k = r.randomkey()
```

```
import tornado.ioloop
import tornado.web
from random import *
from json import *
from redis import *

r = Redis()
class MainHandler(tornado.web.RequestHandler):
    def get(self):
        self.set_header("Content-Type", "application/json")
        k = r.randomkey()
        self.write(dumps({ k : r.get(k) }))
```

```
import tornado.ioloop
import tornado.web
from random import *
from json import *
from redis import *

r = Redis()
class MainHandler(tornado.web.RequestHandler):
    def get(self):
        self.set_header("Content-Type", "application/json")
        k = r.randomkey()
        self.write(dumps({ k : r.get(k) }))

application = tornado.web.Application([
```

```
import tornado.ioloop
import tornado.web
from random import *
from json import *
from redis import *

r = Redis()
class MainHandler(tornado.web.RequestHandler):
    def get(self):
        self.set_header("Content-Type", "application/json")
        k = r.randomkey()
        self.write(dumps({ k : r.get(k) }))

application = tornado.web.Application([
    (r"/", MainHandler),
```

```
import tornado.ioloop
import tornado.web
from random import *
from json import *
from redis import *

r = Redis()
class MainHandler(tornado.web.RequestHandler):
    def get(self):
        self.set_header("Content-Type", "application/json")
        k = r.randomkey()
        self.write(dumps({ k : r.get(k) }))

application = tornado.web.Application([
    (r"/", MainHandler),
])
```

```
import tornado.ioloop
import tornado.web
from random import *
from json import *
from redis import *

r = Redis()
class MainHandler(tornado.web.RequestHandler):
    def get(self):
        self.set_header("Content-Type", "application/json")
        k = r.randomkey()
        self.write(dumps({ k : r.get(k) }))

application = tornado.web.Application([
    (r"/", MainHandler),
])

if __name__ == "__main__":
```

```
import tornado.ioloop
import tornado.web
from random import *
from json import *
from redis import *

r = Redis()
class MainHandler(tornado.web.RequestHandler):
    def get(self):
        self.set_header("Content-Type", "application/json")
        k = r.randomkey()
        self.write(dumps({ k : r.get(k) }))

application = tornado.web.Application([
    (r"/", MainHandler),
])
if __name__ == "__main__":
    application.listen(8888)
```

```
import tornado.ioloop
import tornado.web
from random import *
from json import *
from redis import *

r = Redis()
class MainHandler(tornado.web.RequestHandler):
    def get(self):
        self.set_header("Content-Type", "application/json")
        k = r.randomkey()
        self.write(dumps({ k : r.get(k) }))

application = tornado.web.Application([
    (r"/", MainHandler),
])
if __name__ == "__main__":
    application.listen(8888)
    tornado.ioloop.IOLoop.instance().start()
```

# wyniki

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- Ruby jest nie jest wiele gorszy

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- Operacje na listach są wolne

# wyniki

- Ruby jest nie jest wiele gorszy
- Operacje na listach są wolne
- CherryPy < Sinatra <= Tornado

# Rozszerzenia

**rake** nokogiri rspec

**rails** *treetop* **sinatra**

**tilt** sass spork haml

**thor** **compass** thin

factory\_girl foreman

mustache ffi prawn

**pry** rdiscount devise

capistrano resque

warden capybara

bundler **padrino**

nanoc oniguruma

IPython PyPy

PIL SciPy CTypes Psyco

PyGTK+ TwistedMatrix

BeautifulSoup

Django CherryPy Flask

Tornado

# Spółeczność







**Pythonowcy wszystkich krajów**

**ŁĄCZCIE SIĘ!**

**@PyCon**

**@EuroPython**

# Problemy

# brak metod prywatnych

# brak metod prywatnych

```
class Example
```

# brak metod prywatnych

```
class Example  
private
```

# brak metod prywatnych

```
class Example  
private  
def example_method
```

# brak metod prywatnych

```
class Example
private
def example_method
"hello"
```

# brak metod prywatnych

```
class Example
  private
    def example_method
      "hello"
    end
```

# brak metod prywatnych

```
class Example
  private
    def example_method
      "hello"
    end
  end
```

# brak metod prywatnych

```
class Example
  private
  def example_method
    "hello"
  end
end

e = Example.new
```

# brak metod prywatnych

```
class Example
  private
  def example_method
    "hello"
  end
end

e = Example.new
e.example_method # => NoMethodError
```

# brak metod prywatnych

```
class Example
  private
  def example_method
    "hello"
  end
end

e = Example.new
e.example_method # => NoMethodError
e.send :example_method # => "hello"
```

# dziedziczone zmienne klas

# dziedziczone zmienne klas

```
class Parent
```

# dziedziczone zmienne klas

```
class Parent  
def test
```

# dziedziczone zmienne klas

```
class Parent
  def test
    @@test == "hello"
```

# dziedziczone zmienne klas

```
class Parent
  def test
    @@test ||= "hello"
  end
```

# dziedziczone zmienne klas

```
class Parent
  def test
    @@test ||= "hello"
  end
end
```

# dziedziczone zmienne klas

```
class Parent
  def test
    @@test == "hello"
  end
end
class Child < Parent
```

# dziedziczone zmienne klas

```
class Parent
  def test
    @@test ||= "hello"
  end
end
class Child < Parent
  def initialize
```

# dziedziczone zmienne klas

```
class Parent
  def test
    @@test == "hello"
  end
end
class Child < Parent
  def initialize
    @@test = "world"
  end
end
```

# dziedziczone zmienne klas

```
class Parent
  def test
    @@test == "hello"
  end
end
class Child < Parent
  def initialize
    @@test = "world"
  end
end
```

# dziedziczone zmienne klas

```
class Parent
  def test
    @@test == "hello"
  end
end
class Child < Parent
  def initialize
    @@test = "world"
  end
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```

# dziedziczone zmienne klas

```
class Parent
  def test
    @@test ||= "hello"
  end
end
class Child < Parent
  def initialize
    @@test = "world"
  end
end

Parent.new.test # => "hello"
```

# dziedziczone zmienne klas

```
class Parent
  def test
    @@test == "hello"
  end
end
class Child < Parent
  def initialize
    @@test = "world"
  end
end

Parent.new.test # => "hello"
Child.new.test # => "world"
```

# dziedziczone zmienne klas

```
class Parent
  def test
    @@test ||= "hello"
  end
end
class Child < Parent
  def initialize
    @@test = "world"
  end
end

Parent.new.test # => "hello"
Child.new.test # => "world"
Parent.new.test # => "world"
```

# brak standardu

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- nowości tylko w MRI

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- nowości tylko w MRI
- RubySpec na podstawie MRI

# brak standardu

- nowości tylko w MRI
- RubySpec na podstawie MRI
- inne implementacje na podstawie RubySpec

# brak API dla rozszerzeń

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- wywoływanie metod interpretera

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- powstawanie gemów \*-java

# brak API dla rozszerzeń

- wywoływanie metod interpretera
- problem z innymi implementacjami
- powstawanie gemów \*-java
- nie wszystkie gemy działają

# Jawny self

# Jawny self

```
class MifareClassicSector(object):
```

# Jawny self

```
class MifareClassicSector(object):  
    def  
        __init__(self, blocksize=0x10, blocks=0x04, data=None):
```

# Jawny self

```
class MifareClassicSector(object):  
    def  
        __init__(self,blocksize=0x10,blocks=0x04,data=None):  
            # values here can be defined by constructor later
```

# Jawny self

```
class MifareClassicSector(object):
    def
    __init__(self,blocksize=0x10,blocks=0x04,data=None):
        # values here can be defined by constructor later
        self.__dict__['blocksize'] = blocksize
```

# Jawny self

```
class MifareClassicSector(object):
    def
    __init__(self,blocksize=0x10,blocks=0x04,data=None):
        # values here can be defined by constructor later
        self.__dict__['blocksize'] = blocksize
        self.__dict__['blocks'] = blocks
```

# Jawny self

```
class MifareClassicSector(object):
    def
    __init__(self,blocksize=0x10,blocks=0x04,data=None):
        # values here can be defined by constructor later
        self.__dict__['blocksize'] = blocksize
        self.__dict__['blocks'] = blocks
    if not data:
```

# Jawny self

```
class MifareClassicSector(object):
    def
        __init__(self,blocksize=0x10,blocks=0x04,data=None):
            # values here can be defined by constructor later
            self.__dict__['blocksize'] = blocksize
            self.__dict__['blocks'] = blocks
            if not data:
                self.__dict__['data'] = \
```

# Jawny self

```
class MifareClassicSector(object):
    def
        __init__(self,blocksize=0x10,blocks=0x04,data=None):
            # values here can be defined by constructor later
            self.__dict__['blocksize'] = blocksize
            self.__dict__['blocks'] = blocks
            if not data:
                self.__dict__['data'] = \
                    [ 0 for x in range(self.blocksize *
                        (self.blocks-1)) ]
```

# Jawny self

```
class MifareClassicSector(object):
    def
        __init__(self,blocksize=0x10,blocks=0x04,data=None):
            # values here can be defined by constructor later
            self.__dict__['blocksize'] = blocksize
            self.__dict__['blocks'] = blocks
            if not data:
                self.__dict__['data'] = \
                    [ 0 for x in range(self.blocksize *
                        (self.blocks-1)) ]
            else:
```

# Jawny self

```
class MifareClassicSector(object):
    def
        __init__(self,blocksize=0x10,blocks=0x04,data=None):
            # values here can be defined by constructor later
            self.__dict__['blocksize'] = blocksize
            self.__dict__['blocks'] = blocks
            if not data:
                self.__dict__['data'] = \
                    [ 0 for x in range(self.blocksize *
                        (self.blocks-1)) ]
            else:
                self.__dict__['data'] = data + \
```

# Jawny self

```
class MifareClassicSector(object):
    def
        __init__(self,blocksize=0x10,blocks=0x04,data=None):
            # values here can be defined by constructor later
            self.__dict__['blocksize'] = blocksize
            self.__dict__['blocks'] = blocks
            if not data:
                self.__dict__['data'] = \
                    [ 0 for x in range(self.blocksize *
                        (self.blocks-1)) ]
            else:
                self.__dict__['data'] = data + \
                    [ 0 for x in range(self.blocksize * self.blocks -
                        len(data)) ]
```

# Jawny self

```
class MifareClassicSector(object):
    def
        __init__(self,blocksize=0x10,blocks=0x04,data=None):
            # values here can be defined by constructor later
            self.__dict__['blocksize'] = blocksize
            self.__dict__['blocks'] = blocks
            if not data:
                self.__dict__['data'] = \
                    [ 0 for x in range(self.blocksize *
                        (self.blocks-1)) ]
            else:
                self.__dict__['data'] = data + \
                    [ 0 for x in range(self.blocksize * self.blocks -
                        len(data)) ]
            self.initsectorlayout()
```

# super

# super

```
def __setattr__(self, name, value):
```

# super

```
def __setattr__(self, name, value):  
    if name == 'data':
```

# super

```
def __setattr__(self, name, value):  
    if name == 'data':  
        super().__setattr__(self, name, value)
```

# super

```
def __setattr__(self, name, value):  
    if name == 'data':  
        super().__setattr__(self, name, value)  
    elif name == 'trailer':
```

# super

```
def __setattr__(self, name, value):  
    if name == 'data':  
        super().__setattr__(self, name, value)  
    elif name == 'trailer':  
        # ...
```

# import

# import

```
import re
```

# import

```
import re  
import sys
```

# import

```
import re  
import sys  
import os
```

# import

```
import re  
import sys  
import os  
import re, sys, os
```

# import

```
import re  
import sys  
import os  
import re, sys, os
```

```
from re import *
```

# import

```
import re  
import sys  
import os  
import re, sys, os
```

```
from re import *  
from sys import *
```

# import

```
import re  
import sys  
import os  
import re, sys, os
```

```
from re import *  
from sys import *  
from os import *
```

# import

```
import re  
import sys  
import os  
import re, sys, os
```

```
from re import *  
from sys import *  
from os import *
```

```
from re, sys, os import *
```

# brak przypisania w pętli

# brak przypisania w pętli

```
while x+=1 < max:
```

# brak przypisania w pętli

```
while x+=1 < max:  
    pass
```

# brak przypisania w pętli

```
while x+=1 < max:  
    pass
```

```
while x < max:
```

# brak przypisania w pętli

```
while x+=1 < max:  
    pass
```

```
while x < max:  
    x+=1
```

# brak przypisania w pętli

```
while x+=1 < max:  
    pass
```

```
while x < max:  
    x+=1  
    pass
```

# lambda

# lambda

```
>>> def make_incremator (n):
```

# lambda

```
>>> def make_incremator (n):  
    return lambda x: x + n
```

# lambda

```
>>> def make_incremator (n):  
    return lambda x: x + n  
>>> f = make_incremator(2)
```

# lambda

```
>>> def make_incremator (n):  
        return lambda x: x + n  
>>> f = make_incremator(2)  
>>> g = make_incremator(6)
```

# lambda

```
>>> def make_incremator (n):  
        return lambda x: x + n  
>>> f = make_incremator(2)  
>>> g = make_incremator(6)  
>>>
```

# lambda

```
>>> def make_incremator (n):  
        return lambda x: x + n  
>>> f = make_incremator(2)  
>>> g = make_incremator(6)  
>>>  
>>> print( f(42), g(42) )
```

# lambda

```
>>> def make_incremator (n):  
        return lambda x: x + n  
>>> f = make_incremator(2)  
>>> g = make_incremator(6)  
>>>  
>>> print( f(42), g(42) )  
44 48
```

# lambda

```
>>> def make_incremator (n):  
        return lambda x: x + n  
>>> f = make_incremator(2)  
>>> g = make_incremator(6)  
>>>  
>>> print( f(42), g(42) )  
44 48  
>>> print( make_incremator(22)
```

# Przyszłość

# Ruby 2.0

# Ruby 2.0

- Nowy GC

# Ruby 2.0

- Nowy GC
- Enumerator::Lazy

# Ruby 2.0

- Nowy GC
- Enumerator::Lazy
- Prekompilacja skryptów

# Ruby 2.0

- Nowy GC
- Enumerator::Lazy
- Prekompilacja skryptów
- refine i using

# Python

# Python

- `from __future__ import *`

# Python

- `from __future__ import *`
- `Python3`

# Python

- `from __future__ import *`
- Python3
- PEP

Dziękujemy  
za uwagę

Pytania?