

Covid-19 Fueling Anti-Asian Racism and Xenophobia Worldwide

by Human Rights Watch < <https://yubanet.com/author/human-rights-watch/> >

May 12, 2020



New York, May 12, 2020 – Governments should take urgent steps to prevent racist and xenophobic violence and discrimination linked to the **Covid-19 pandemic** <

https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUb5yH3-2BeXtQTvnT-2B-2BUMEEz5uVE8O3qDHV8xMxo28zyVsFfx0LRuoocC-2BCYDtIXBHfeTVjihgM8NNkGD5M9XkAsw-3DrZHH_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJ5wz7WR9u6m-2FP-2FQIYPfne-2Fmo8-2F1qe-2Bn5ZZ7KNI41NJBcnq-2BFj6Yn5bW41ZGiXr6LGNotS7f-2FLzk88-2Fy8GNO7CWijXY9-2FLQkECIqYZdERYytil-2BI9vkQf7VHm79ekAJi-2BCYTGes2yAdqfAAtsDtY34WAFnU3yKx8VPrEt0xp0qbJk-3D> while prosecuting racial attacks against Asians and people of Asian descent, Human Rights Watch today. On May 8, 2020, **United Nations Secretary-General Antonio Guterres said** <

<https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUa67hBAAtVZROvhdUxdjVJmExhFBbtVj1q>

ki6KYuPOa-2BLP06fallutpQoZrqW0LcqRPmb1WpFFtu-2BUGyQDgCqxi-
3DcVIJ_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJJeRXYMUaBXsZi2LwFHvm5HzophYc2vkg3KRkmrkhM5wWQATutpV1vhuU4EU72b9rQvfypTGA5rW0gl1IXJwuFfzzGATWfC8RnMk34KR1YPwFF2NPtsidiFRzupoxrQ2kzdCp7D0qCprfM73HcVXicqbFN5Apa248yE-2BfL6YNy-2FSE-3D> that “the pandemic continues to unleash a tsunami of hate and xenophobia, scapegoating and scare-mongering” and urged governments to “act now to strengthen the immunity of our societies against the virus of hate.”

Government leaders and senior officials in some instances have directly or indirectly encouraged hate crimes, racism, or xenophobia by using anti-Chinese rhetoric, Human Rights Watch said. Several political parties and groups, including in the United States, United Kingdom < [https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUfsnvm3fsRILSJLlk0NdhlfJJD49IXfBsrqVv9cgNKqGIUXtxSIRIYLTZL3qWII7n1Et1YViu8RJvTw7tuW-2BFhg-3DyKSd_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJFz0V-](https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUQTOWrwZ1-2BWTiIq456Oe1yUIIt1N20-2F4E3Fa5JlpGAsJhsPnly49vJibvhwEMsvEGA-3D-3DB40I_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJolAaSSrnXg3tyguDXLrXfduUyqY44PdU7z-2F2E-2BIWfH8IIDx-2BWmL-2FvIMjdVz3YsgKqnVHA8QVp5vzWeQf-2Fg-2Ff662-2Fv-2BHpQhlshUJc7tKOKh9cJ5r9fdHgL2ebaEu4anSARHgdF316S-2FfzJ-2Bfcoys9juBiER94gm43atVyYE7f6ss-3D> , Italy < <a href=)

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xUH7A0ODLZ6zGmm-

2BsbLry2GIzabqHgpS8wHtIDiysNWZHRincMN97h8-2F0-
2Feb0IFPf7Hs-3D>, Spain, Greece, France, and Germany <
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2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUaFXT6-2BLnDu8pvMjOjE4-2FTEEx-
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V0Wb0-2BDXNFJGSOZIYhQIhXaRcPtGSrB-2F2-2Bi4c-3D>

have also latched onto the Covid-19 crisis to advance anti-
immigrant, white supremacist, ultra-nationalist, anti-semitic <
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2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUZFbmZ5oRvM81IVy3tLj4LNOUUp8dhHJr
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2FY6LdEdA1NftSQcID1oSMA0-2F2saXREmBxMw-3D>, and
xenophobic < https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?
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2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUZFbmZ5oRvM81IVy3tLj4LNOUUp8dhHJr
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CKLYhEZ5y7Yikv8w57AxIxtzRW99NyIMmVtW0XsYMF9GcXZfj
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e6I0oaL550jrSZjoONaufuWolM4-2FNwWY5U-3D> conspiracy
theories < https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?
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2BCn4-2FJ9QYRHyPeI050MK9Mxkg0dpWuhodWy-2BILY-
3D> that demonize refugees, foreigners, prominent individuals, and
political leaders.

“Racism and physical attacks on Asians and people of Asian
descent have spread with the Covid-19 < > pandemic, and
government leaders need to act decisively to address the trend,”
said John Sifton <

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2FXiLss8FnBTvuyKde15xEvHYTDE0-2FWkYfBwmKAcfVY-
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2FS5jA9Z1tytuYDLuWxNVU-2FNa2F3cvxWG9-2BSnKidsEFxk72PjA-2B3gswhbIy1tMFKM-2Bv2ZK7-2BNuDXbimFE-3D>, Asia advocacy director at Human Rights Watch. "Governments should act to expand public outreach, promote tolerance, and counter hate speech while aggressively investigating and prosecuting hate crimes."

The UN committee responsible for monitoring compliance with the **International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination** <
https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUcxbHSLb3uDoOHVOancuYFxHE02g7IVTLV7kSxeDsSPtuokLjEurkTMYFyveXQti-2BJBK-2Be3pyWDa24TpzAZIask-3DL7FS_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJnThSKja7THZXzoQCxNi6XihTGSces5ebGJEnohxewlOIC5sxJp5Hp2A6IAO4wsEsIgMFFeFr7UjOm1CpKUe5ZHsRvhJilKAcrfDKi9jvejgR8BnNFThjyEbnLXoUsrEm4yYxyCj1KtOtNfANARUfmayNypuUVhoAje42FMDhbyQ-3D>, which 182 countries have ratified, has recommended that governments adopt "national action plans against racial discrimination <
https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUTa7yF9JSWkSBU-2FJI1xZtWf3rkzxIzCdm02pg21xSgPyeFUw-2B3svcDcWbFZdib643Q-3D-3DYI7o_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJnThSKja7THZXzoQCxNi6XihTGSces5ebGJEnohxewlOIC5sxJp5Hp2A6IAO4wsEsIgMFFeFr7UjOm1CpKUe5ZHsRvhJilKAcrfDKi9jvejgR8BnNFThjyEbnLXoUsrEm4yYxyCj1KtOtNfANARUfmayNypuUVhoAje42FMDhbyQ-3D>." Plans should lay out specific approaches to combat racism and discrimination, from enhanced policing of hate crimes to public messaging and education programming encouraging tolerance. Governments need to take urgent action to adopt new action plans to address the wave of Covid-19 racism and

xenophobia, Human Rights Watch said.

Since the outbreak of the pandemic, Asians and people of Asian descent have been **targets** <

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[of derogatory language <](https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUQWrK5IDD1EU2IVVowrXWM-2FJnO1uRIQEwiZnTfumsSAcUYZzQmLJ7mKcXACKaH5IBQ-3D-3D6yt8_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJuGljbIi3xXwntfMFilNtoNB9gxmxZH-2Fd-2FeY-2FQjGNJky3Pg4Ykv7icTCKIr3pkM-2BUesBvpgh-2Bw7OHongVfTOY2-2BrVDB4XRVse1q-2BoqwCgrVnVnR6vn70fK37Gba-2BI1aMb9AOIrt1zifEQDnptCHP6-2BwhwdegdRIcf5pnK70cL0ls-3D)

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[2BwhwdegdRIcf5pnK70cL0ls-3D> in media reports <](https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUaGdxlMOjYc9bvyWUhg8YRau9kb-2FrCELwLALowTf18vnhUIffLMJP3wvxNK1XXwge8g7kiBbHgvNImYDQILR-2BIZTvHOzHOpr5Jbeofd9UjBPD-2FfQTMUfRR-2Bga6Mh7ZNcTQ-3D-3DBBoB_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyP)
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2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJmRlfepboX2iN6raDGDA1JIxb5sGp6pqbuBqSlS
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AxyXNpA3TmO-2B2nS8BSp2k3eA1gujpcA901P-2Bc-2FzyD-2FEv4lygXQ7QwsaO-2B6ciJmvaj2gcgwE-2B6zBTqF
Ac-3D> and statements <
https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUfsnvm3fsRILSJLlk0NdhlfJJD49IXfBsrqV
v9cgNKqGIUXtxSIRIYLTZL3qWII7n1Et1YViu8RJvTw7tuW-2BFhg-
3DrPYu_uEkIHauKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86k
JkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyP
mzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJwIK
AveSwMxJAfQjr39g26swsLxIayoTUVn4QtAGA2dqe-2Bdcte2p01oAcc5peHSjsE
Acg6W3FFsylv2F4Sjf0IHh18sgXSCshMf-2BW5V6sJDsWKy2Dm1K7t3X-2FyxhCI3Yfr-
2Br3xbZR3jx0LnNpDTfYr7gNQ8rTK2s4TYvksML7m5Q8-3D> by politicians <
https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUaSp-2BN9tnAcI5VSxIezu-
2B2sWXmCCC07GxEwyaFT5rzXs1-2BSRsSHjOYdm0o6210sRJySFOF2utsAstcz8ixz1sYO6zryo0RT
gw75fchGYdA9J5BG_uEkIHauKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-
2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyP
mzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJ6ahdfApyhJIVddTelczysgrmZGVQYq4JC
ISca10tCddCgkUH8NDnwf80kdJY8EOPs8q2hmt3BL347bo9mTfUIZVfrsr-
2BYBQFi47P8UFOMN4D3HmAVDvRy55KddUSD8neAnv5HcdmB13CPUP0fW3OTJwLgDX0fA9fjtbbPdaq-2Bg-3D> as well as
on social media platforms <
https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATURuCD3nthDiYqy9xWu2KiHflqZC0b0-
2FJ8yIRNgRTQDngcySCOiN9lqOyWnIdoqZqBjfebvPA5Y5kT0Ca4QgkpifR0Ru9DrZ0i3Jmnj1dCOWmfSPyhBn3PtYMIflhR8tW
GoCXAQ7gMqMx3D5DB5DLyN4-3Dgeox_uEkIHauKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-
2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61

QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyP
mzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-
2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJLfYVI-
2F3heOo8mVeyp6ihd28ptxxqE3a8cM8fj2ahSa1wUwT66CiwY
oH0zg1rXx-2Fr-2Bzl-2F2iOt0R8AA0b0JfwseGieICXWT-
2BACC7kFpQuLxdV8E0kCW-
2B0JC08wsnp1EwSUdi0p9eHbcpNTXH5auerGXA8atsuOsOxP
DpGS1eeLjoA-3D>, where hate speech related to Covid-19 <
https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUTByAEEis-2Fueccr8R7ek-2BzitfHGHjPjxAwH-2B5GpFRtDQAPDpajMujq7LiVhJDVGK-2BwPu9l5ybAjvIWPJMRB2RE-3DKmX4_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJQjzvhHmeHRqIYj6rCG2XvAtlEMuWspMU850-2BZ-2FBaffno3tQ3S5uiy3j-2B4xehRIfNWjBNj9U6qGhyjmoMUVnyaznqPwtXQgHhK0jyCPHCaauE232NO8OI1UqS-2FuE3rWqQ32JNQIjisyu1r0qBcMe-2BiXvqw32KZdy9-2BVvIRR-2BLLA4-3D> also appears to have
spread extensively <
https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATURuCD3nthDiYqy9xWu2KiHflqZC0b0-2FJ8yIRNgRTQDngcySCOiN9lqOyWnIdoqZqBjfebvPA5Y5kt0Ca4QgkpiR0Ru9DrZ0i3Jmnj1dCOWmfSPyhBn3PtYMIflhR8tWGoCXAQ7gMqMx3D5DB5DLyN4-3D7ICU_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJt7tIQHQdtWspPuOtbqSREXd0tgKb9I0h-2FhmxxbvWfEXwindQF473JzJHEaBJxhwDRY-2B9AOmLzkpDw4CjI1KuW7x-2FqW0B4OrkFp2toSxm0tYMHXKqK5Fe1nUZ9R9lx9f2X4TI09EjWuFpqW-2B0jmcfjmxQsTziv0YnfDyJivovvok-3D>. US
 President Donald Trump's use of the term "Chinese virus" and
 Secretary of State Mike Pompeo's use of "Wuhan virus" may have
encouraged the use of hate speech in the US <
<https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUub5yH3-2BeXtQTvnT-2B->

2BUMEEz5wl923wogcHnGQ7ByV2jgVOIEmlUNfPCI7OQiY-2FCZczF4-2FZ-2FIVY7WIMt8MTCMCW58-3DrVS6_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJC4DCc2scO6NOW66S9y3HiIvS1J0X5k1hr-2FeKt74F4bZSZ9kyExTeRympk857rOy8OJmANx8Nsy8jOcP6HPLHsh89YrF-2B7U1qimEHAh1XIMIZVH-2ByqT7XcmGNv1J7-2BOWvkiVEm8AjiE9RYh4AREWFyS4A1BlpcEY2NHHlwu7-2BSaY-3D>. Although by late March Trump stepped back from using the term and issued a tweet <
https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUWnyNDb9aZ7fJYzjdus2FrIoOLWOGOnPyGIuPM7wPJsVpML2717cUF7oYqB4qlPDNiERb8KnXDGOoi3H6lc7ygU-3D3gTI_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJ9o3pCzhTawlS0AxlRs6PF03Xh5VTmn9jgRSfeIg3c2TXI1U8hEDbgB3jpVr9n0SB-2FyEmCzYoKZ2RIVaRq9cC9wYN9vyTfTBkhXd-2BK3ZpV49ygpXI0BCWCKtF-2FVtFWKSjiDKQMO9SCHrOkjjK-2BR0cLH-2FrRvFbfcbp1Xj1TtnpGU-3D> in support of “our Asian-American community,” he has not directed any specific governmental response toward protecting Asians and people of Asian descent.

The governor of the Veneto region of Italy, an early epicenter of the pandemic, told journalists in February that the country would be better than China in handling the virus due to Italians’ “culturally strong attention to hygiene, washing hands, taking showers, whereas we have all seen the Chinese eating mice alive <
https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUQ-2ByndGWfeQLYNaKmG3JvZbRmLBxasc3SiQF8H17Lkbgn4FZS8nL5OE-2FpHHSTAnTuA-3D-3DkZIp_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61

QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyP
mzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-
2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJPdsTVYg-
2BMKI0ZnnvhAjl9gPcdvpTsTDDD1OE1uThDIYU87bP1tf5fXA4
iy9iYo-
2B27zRAa5GHQZf5IGqR6vDhTWMjn10pfoko641jgrDtKq8QEt
UvjhMKbnMZAcy4LCRTs79ai1d6HbWG6cZ6UnibBT3LcKS6iRQ
D-2BB2ou-2B3PTrk-3D>.” He later apologized. Brazil’s
education minister ridiculed Chinese people <
https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-
2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUaFxT6-2BLnDu8pvMjOjE4-2FTEJiVT-
2Fm5jgQm27-2F-2Fq19E98SXXkJBvGOAqGdF-2F22WJhY8Ynv-
2BwG7W8BLIG6wOF-2BoG36JOqfLPCAVLWPuCr9UZyXt-
2BA88B1T-
2BOV9A4eDSAIKUBPWD1laMZwPQ9bPZNozSBUDoLfM00jKd
AGMvHyjWizHOVIc-2B8d3fjI86bW3qYW5w-2BA-3D-
3DwFri_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-
2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61
QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyP
mzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-
2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJW-2FE-
2Buax24HjHWkUwflRbE5Ewt7JQ4LWdnamKj3ed7F-
2FavbSZugL-2BUm0xWk3yT17MPQKIdg3Z7JPNPNtCR5ql-
2BIcRdiSU1PbPDzey6JOhVUCd8kkgVhu9IhxTZ946ptlqtuhkY
weo1aIewS1hYNUWgS9OICdZ0acEtjftIXef-2FA-3D> in a
 tweet suggesting that the pandemic was part of the Chinese
 government’s “plan for world domination.”

Increases in racist rhetoric have coincided with increases in racist
 attacks. Since February, Asians and people of Asian descent around
 the world have been subjected to attacks <
https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-
2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUeel20iWJzkBDhGoBVpihq44qcIqseKcW0
VnH1f5kpI2Ya7xWmQk9aIKRI267H7MUw-3D-
3DfrzE_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-
2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61
QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyP
mzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-
2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJD1xP-
2F9QAPX1H55Se5sqRas6WA4QFHtI79j3c8KdMBp4FqHgM0F
w7RWbORLh7CZM1-2BomfJS0p0Bv84uDMOPeHH-

2FmHZa7rY5rLsveB2eH8FB-
2FMMbGCMwSMaMdaFFLStX1roxXwyPuBXoSmVz5Qe0cWoeo
240iuvcjTDTtfaK6ALU-3D> and beatings <
https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-
2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUQWrK5IDD1EU2IVVowrXWM-
2Bo1xnAoOBCfa46AffU5dORxDIq9QJtYAasfslyfA8LJQ-3D-
3DtqJY_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-
2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61
QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyP
mzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-
2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJXU5aRS68kTvVw4o12x-
2Bgn0ApNNFsc501RbAzD5rDKsyrNrj53292JVT6ZrvEPi9oPBO
WHH773J6JPqWWd4-2FJGnn-2BmXxUn-2BXNmZDdErono4-
2F2TmCw0549Ec-
2FaiTTtQTCqmpov0Zpif9EkJ8ZCjSNuV41fuoJ47Qk88-
2B6Trtgx7uo-3D>, violent bullying <
https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-
2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUWXanfO7b7zdJtGzz5N9VUmJPb-
2Bfg5U6QLKvriZDIDtUTE5-
2FRk9CMWLGbzIX6vNE1R1UhmLxLoR5EjEqg775Bwy-
2FCSlbAYkUX-
2FeZWqs9JE711ExWTv1YEFrKvjaLVZLOxXPETzd9ji0guthIgw
dh5GU-
3Dh4QA_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-
2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61
QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyP
mzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-
2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJktSWD1BVRufMkVkegHiPgk3wXPdo8-
2FEmP5stg-2F1IJPVfhgFoRTIexLSkDOQ-
2FvJ7hfZdfUpnnPie4AMsy8RBk2yFmKnM-
2BpK38iMtnBUCQITlyyHYCG9u3aPI5g8LCr-
2FFAiJtF0Ka3AVbexyV21ha5KY8kIhQ4BXOgEJOX0TVOykY-
3D>, threats < https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?
upn=4tNED-
2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUTZZBAQb6MfhsGYjTetGUhyBZkkWIGVFH
1iUicbzYGvnLJaxRLJQhOnBrG-2BWdS8ZuToBD11B91R1GR-
2F2IiQhUJxczgf8T0Ai7fG9DFU2TflpyNIn9YtgQ5kSIK29p57N
Sw-3D-
3DpaNw_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-
2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61
QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyP

mzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-
2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJEWisgscw5gqBIwA26raJlE1zUi-
2B1D24NEv4VU3GLCCfMIYQIhitu12SQpd10J-2F37oXNaKe-
2FjLvvtcigmqWOpIBprNDyZBQDIAOYiZDD8DIM1Q1lbcBad6n
XSBjtf3jTsy9wY-
2BEtcIdUsugx1JvYCS2eITHaGFtdDAHTWy8hgP0-3D>, racist
abuse < https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?
upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUZWF4KdJRrMe8gKAsZknIq-
2BOvSjLeGQ95dEd6FKvkp36cZdK8DyW8LwvIuf-
2Flh43QAuehx3hzi3h1D5Jh7fPj8kpzf3n38n-
2BF755YOeQUE3nn-
cj_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-
2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61
QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyP
mzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-
2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJFHLhnbmeninImsIIw3SSvb1rm5IZiKIP
1TdIKLEe1YTExpHjRseIhuVFYwq0yZiEWB-
2BPppen9VDtKX49Y-2FgeQZ4f-2BMLcUAjZEV-
2F25JBwYQVHPuQX7uwU-2BNlOn5ms-2ByS3rt1KAYaQD-
2Fp5fwRrnOLn7GGg71P-2Befar8nB106w31g0-3D>, and
discrimination < https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?
upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUf-2FaRrhk6gcTpAxaLE99-
2Fkm4RFILoYge6fxM9WAddwcpqJJdLiXXXN8CAXpAkPTKVOS
VanCN3p1qqaVWDeYyv03Pm6zzvJ1ZioT6Yst3gq-
2FAwURw6TYtEpN6STE5Joacfj8kOep-
2BDTsynpY08hsqaRhPcPvZvf7iTpKK4KGJ0JrOt-
c4_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-
2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61
QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyP
mzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-
2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJj8G3-2B4MxHAX-
2BBgJ3eDIRYbjv4kHCZV-2FN-2FgTNFMN0rlic-2FXTdALjzfT-
2B22IobEtS48ExRMuveJvOhPRPOjYZNS2n0vDF4DZF37MLZd
M98mw4RdHiGUL-
2FcX76nqN3CDexGXnqpDQesIsqXr0NLa3mtkgT-
2BfJ2A4OfKpgD5FVmF-2FzY-3D> that appear linked to the
 pandemic.

In Italy, the civil society group Lunaria <
https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-
2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUeHXcAxyzfWQpmZmq6tXjQM-

3DXNnu_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-
2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61
QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyP
mzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-
2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJX0g7-2B34RCuAYVx2V-
2Fx4se5ln7ZYIWTZCHz6PaohaYC2nFv-2BNzmy-
2BeUmHvgHUjp4wpZfC-
2FXr8Z8xY4rCoTfWcj70nb46rMK2IC6K5ZfibEQw90-
2FEteXC8Uk2SopfvlysZ6xAM4cy2Y50S-
2Fp78yP78yE48xOiRWPDXuNIBbj611J8-3D> since February
 has collected over 50 reports <
[https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?](https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=TeZUXWpUv-2B6TCY38pVLo9IIYa76MFmR-2FFF-2BZrlv4qMkjD-2Bc9vBR6ww-2BC3J8dQDtQmtlUgl-2FJNbtV42yyOsgS2VXGtBdMVqRcnmgOBSYpWJJjLwyC9ainjLxybNItG0WPkZah6iPfEb0UjS4Ejfvpw-3D-3DIzOb_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJJVKciHIvEYcpfJMd6kgt0uzuo3rVCQ89At-2FWZ5dqf275uswsKxCHxuqEO62Ne6IEoIgBilQ71ybVmFGmcaVuuhv0PM4VZI5tqyMYHTHAXA6NUhj0yWbdbBgAQy9DaSxTo1srkuUICDYGDzJO-2F6QDI688elGJCv2fPPUmdutLIAA-3D>)
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-2FMQX4oEjw-3D>, verbal harassment, bullying, and discrimination against people of Asian descent. Human rights and other groups in France <

https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUf44I9EgrChcVwP4PrTbI-2Fg-3DdFtV_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfHv95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgrvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJm4An8kMSSgu0hEkqUQ8b7-2BxY0IoFodSopb00HMIKxzmNJNNwIKA23zm-2BPfv-2Bb5Gj7sCe-2FLGpCmikf0eIqlzIXD2G85Iay3pQG2Hy1Pa5B-2FekhvKQ-2B-2BCoEW7k3l6x-2FLLbysaVZztmJLQmyLE-2BEvAeUsDMj0kwivWjb3DY7Sx8S-2Bc-3D>, Australia <
<https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUaSTJzP3IOPX07qAiyuAU0mPWqc5QnpACojFxK24Ht1gZmzKhGRTuM4RfmPtA60SEcOpclZI6cwE8wsRx>
D-

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https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUWFtRhHYxzFY2TtTkSTLbc-2BfjPy7Aly6qhF758XdwUjsX9ldzNgt54OayYDcl-2F2I4LoYKfGG5bUlm-2Fry5hnjqDI-3DebKn_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfHv95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgrvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJ5wIH8Hh0-2FPWaZWnhGNWsato9iaI3SIOE5ssqIVMfl59EhxPn-2BSFGnMn8VHIR56kW9LJrdkpUFRF77bHaT61KqC9AHoHK1z

AQpZAs2j3i4Qr5-2B0Pla-2Bj9BeGeBda-2Fy0SyQ-2FCtsY-2BYpBGU0HH7a36BRPJZk-2FPe3cuvn7oPRpXs48-3D> have also told Human Rights Watch of Covid-19-related attacks and harassment of people of Asian descent.

In the **UK < https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUQWrK5IDD1EU2IVVowrXWM-2Bo1xnAoOBCfa46AffU5dORxDIq9QJtYAasfslyfA8LJQ-3D-3DWzXy_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJeC-2Bhn3C38kdRxOTzCKrxwrml6qXiidtmozoc4anbBVEUUYgnYXSW7et5AqDM0bpXoob0bi6RcsCU6-2FvyoIw8Dh-2BIGUBnhEZJZvf0KbSUpMef8qJXKIucSZaMMUXOCosccb-2FUFHCzotm7HleDot3-2FWON9ujHK8C7eLPHv-2Fxi6fT4-3D>**, Asian people have been **punched in the face < https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUdOwwtrYXG5N-2FQBOP-2B6bKb4cqM-2B713ApdTIWuC4EPISGa1rtB8myLzR5JSNIILpL1Is5OFbFfd4gW-2F-2FqkAJSo3fLxqvb0xNLsz1eHNih2u8UvY9WuUkcoDq01LqIr36vSQ-3D-3DpNVM_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJLREB3ma9fW7xOmFHdOc2hw-2BPJf6zn4ALzyVhvsamBQX-2BI0-2B-2FWtqWORnx3rMWbidixrOwLx0RUcUZwZ0adpclGOXvVYa6SdWuPVGkTOKIpnGcggNi2BhGoHX-2BrXh0hUJbfnl-2FDakD-2BRg-2FK6pBsEV2nIvZ5trKevFgJmpovpnE3Ag-3D>** and **taunted < https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUaFXT6-2BLnDu8pvMjOjE4-2FTHVIGkmqbu6lJkCD1VxYSbwpdy4oqSj8GsyVTga6o8lAtHD66bu3BeYIF9oHwG9J1mOA7Gq2tuTT7pPHzihK-2F1s2NB-2BTb3jYM8WJxZBxECmkJM7QbAgvur0j8Sb9EVTxHQ-3DRrAA_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61**

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2B4WInkmISYOzPJUTYyewTNVmsOvuC7vjV-
2B3S2DAY3OdbG7GAW3SrXRmEFjU29qGs-3D>, accused of
 spreading coronavirus. Two women attacked Chinese students in
 Australia, punching and kicking one and yelling "**Go back to China**
< https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-
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2BFwH0DVw6zxDOKR9IZaiw-3D> " and "**you fucking**
immigrants < https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?
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<https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED->
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2FjRCAYbaNaXIDu5hunGdospS4FY-3D> . In Brazil, the media

have reported **harassment** <

In some instances, governments have imposed strict lockdowns that indiscriminately affect only foreign workers without providing adequate health care, financial assistance, or other services that many workers now **need to survive** <

<https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUcjvVf-2Fq0d6ZL0n3iLA78rsEBkzIY6ivrFN482s7Wsd5H5MwrPCDFX2>

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2BppKDdibHmZkTZ4J83vy6rBI467t9IXcfUxJ2-2F7D6sLjeo-

3D> . In early May, the Malaysian authorities carried out mass raids to detain refugees <

[https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-](https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUTZZBAQb6MfhsGYjTetGUhxKYbMXqChe)

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2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJD-

2FJUOW7iNuaPBI5m6MF512a1DOMhJs4qbE6jkeS2qVMzFWoc6skTFgNniqnSCyza0heR4tRYrVBYNRsWuGoTOfbaW5Fhm0KEOMZ6i-

2B2bHyQo8yiEKD5tBBXjGoIMy7NHL24ZmyqUT6d52IthnYauwMVjuuNns-2BnIwhBlhLPnRgc-3D> and migrant workers,

suggesting without basis that the migrant community and

Rohingya refugees <

[https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-](https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUTtBIS4f7xYzpIAox8iCzxFyvCtZV1taeE3t)

2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUTtBIS4f7xYzpIAox8iCzxFyvCtZV1taeE3tCP4j9wITG3sHOfHyfq1Y6cXCbzNADSqD2q-

2BNRKtsbsGg2s65oQDGgyDwSkMW3bJ537txr3QH5hvyAv6loSxUrgwMJPJkrMuQHx-2BMNZNhKAX03sIsVic-

3Ddbbj_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-

2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61

QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJ8jAugOg8R31wlKc66pmOFdfeSaMsSJYJqnsfcoUg3eR8KSLSD2njFXxSbfkOI4yV8D8AZxnfhLIK5k5Xaba507ns2yNDNLWrFoRLg2IzRw5Bbdps5pjeh2DWHT-2BK9yd1528H9PAzIcdQIhX7zQA9yXC4HEBg-2BRI3sF6DcT8x7WA-3D> were responsible for the spread of Covid-19.

Across the Middle East, < > persistent racist rhetoric in public discourse against foreign workers < https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUfa410eu-2FOD4L8BzZ4Hdd-2BxIIV20P2cKs00xvQNu5RDHdRI-2FPMAX4Cf2FXtWX0r8-2BivDiIvHsuvoD8NHsgjCGFq8ejM23gDusEMehx7AOt3Jxj8ZTTH7fqM6OcBhQp80wLCYmLQRwmVMdLBUQrHtCcCTa4qYR43X-2F0kMhHappVUtRvq_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJ3XHkIAtx-2FSypD6JD9VdeLZrKuIiGDPDWsmjaW4FDQkWPBS-2Bqe7goFu48wJvVXMmMMk-2BYHHqtP27Di-2FbPMreWn8bHSi91LwdKFG-2BChIDCoP-2BT9UA7zDc3Tcwf4f290gmy-2FWiR-2F88PCiZtTWORo2ZhOAX7Z1vprRHigbUHN-2FTXegc-3D> intensified after several Covid-19 outbreaks occurred in densely populated segregated areas for foreign workers, most of whom are Asian.

Discrimination against Chinese people has also been reported in South Korea < https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUefAizDI6HvoWyeqyUj-2B5amGSoOs90Beiw9rBmGwg0S9M30OsOYmwqys3zK7dozekeV1dHLRc9LIvB-2B8i4BxSxGcg1Ou-2B1iVXsQurjOs-2BIFLJLA4XqtcXzq4nrgU0aQSnA-3D-3DOUPI_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyP

mzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-
2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJeyPJAg4Jb9jq4v5MkOw0KkC7ZIY3J5oh
Z3wG-2FJ9GvmLT00y5o-
2Bzd0a9arpwiLhDQE5Sm1qsjslsJqHQe0xYj4oqn60b1KL0vsq
qqujDowHkx2YH9uZ1qVQNv4AY5P2nSU9t5SQiJji-2BEdjoo-
2BXylrB5Y4ZJw-2F-2FoO6n92WS8YTgk-3D> , Japan <

Discrimination hasn't been limited to Asians or people of Asian descent, Human Rights Watch said. In India <
[<https://aacv19projectstrg.blob.core.windows.net/aacv19project/ArticleFullContent/60833c72-bf9f-4b42-9002-59081ebc4430.html>](https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-</u>
</p>
</div>
<div data-bbox=)

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QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyP
mzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-
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2BvhQVLSAdA6aTheziuiS-2FemZhx-
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2BfjVtE3xn2hzcmF1yEgNaYFBNKYDXmQcPSUfHwpzeFf1Fc6q
bt1pKxES8Fz6b-2BmPT-2BbxB4-3D> and Sri Lanka <
[https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-](https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUb5yH3-2BeXtQTvnT-2B-2BUMEEz6lyp-2F1QdEQpQif9MMhvJWVW3EgflHKKfxUn8PRyZHmTITS8Sa04mrxdH-2B0hAhi4wlmANk7hBWqDbFDqVZyndTT-fGc_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJbzFiCOKkhJENaiZI8GPSIEYy6DJbRTH3M8cJMTVBuLHV1ehq2gCHTIqBnrcsTSo1MftLffjhFPp8vvhIFG2IPcdXh4jv5ZZfkpADmM1n-2BMdQUsIYoaSe6x-2ByZF-2F3EtjzclVGdZ2boP4-2BPTXH7oFvHYUJEK0lnXHshztabFw8-2F3c-3D>)
2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUeFPtAexi2HoSfR703fyrKGn-
2FRXvwqwJ0E5AWZvkQ6jPYg6E1Ha7FSvi6IGy3440VK117dg
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3DLZPg_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-
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QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyP
mzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-
2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJhe-

, where leaders have done little to stop rising anti-Muslim discrimination in recent years, many apparent Covid-19-related cases of attacks and discrimination against Muslims have been reported. In Myanmar, **ultra-nationalist** <
[https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-](https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUeFPtAexi2HoSfR703fyrKGn-2FRXvwqwJ0E5AWZvkQ6jPYg6E1Ha7FSvi6IGy3440VK117dgBL-2BJBxlvDwe-2FRW4Vy2xUaYmn-2Bpz-2BoN64vvlCwVCnXRjydn1yDZfiM-2FMTdU24WAmxE9aWv2z-2BJ7o4Qz98-3DLZPg_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJhe-)

2Bv9UAEgD1MkuZSQdEWo1DiKyBp9-2BetU4QXhn-2FbU0IPXTtztFE5wl-2FFdJ9kqB2yIMrHObC-2F5NIjEJEIU00-2F5ND3molBhCURLL93ZcrIoxWphb7Wfm7umbtBUNE-2FswvGvOuexE6ZfVBxjYCIo3k0gTc-2FXXj19iqyQGgtvpDHIyQ-3D> leaders have used the pandemic to justify threats and hate speech against Muslims.

In Guangzhou in China, there have been growing numbers of cases of racial **discrimination against Africans** <

https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUaFXT6-2BLnDu8pvMjOjE4-2FTEJiVT-2Fm5jgQm27-2F-2Fq19E98-2Bvc1L9wZyVeyDw96Cuhz28G-2BQVXO5tVbN-2FrefisKHv5NxsIfJcsXHIT1xeRn5O3QG9sbDpawxFxCkgQeZaK4qA-3D-3D3W3G_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJAg1VUZs9PBrICXC1-2F5GDMkKsZSuZtclmESWPOMHZxWz3AGQtZ68BcvILLOH7JineYuXGtcyLAJgCcecY7tU9VpsPnOwM-2BMzI3NXB8bndU5UzVLNO9hkEB3V5y2E5aTvj1jjzWS6Q316W0CJ-2FIhEZJg-2BEIuowmZ-2FXK6D2-2BkKCEBg-3D>.

Guangzhou authorities have forced Africans and people of African descent **to quarantine or demanded that building owners evict them** < https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUb5yH3-2BeXtQTvnT-2B-2BUMEEz7OzsKsQWLz5IXQUpN3gGz86WMA8htK4GusVELpXARVkdHevQXzQ0KTgjDIvIOHv4LfK95XTY39p0qwVp46-2FzzZjqwz_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJMsfkhikHU8m0OtoPH4N-2FR06EvOFpD4bKVqyoTJxtkk9svrDIIJLRRPwLAYQkPIHoeEmT8fLiON3Da6rOF8Jq7gaQDT015zrQrztotz9-2BtqNr-2BLOsLtvhPTCFGtuQfdnpzu-2FIYMm-2BiiOOdSWQHpiEhcggszxGyW2Pi0TeKT7bsFI-3D> from apartments or hotels.

"Repeatedly and publicly condemning racism is an important part of any government's response to the coronavirus," Sifton said.

"Governments also need to adopt special public education initiatives, strengthen policing of hate crimes, and offer support to communities victimized by discrimination and racially motivated attacks. Social media companies should robustly monitor online space to prevent or mitigate the spread of hate speech and xenophobic content."

For examples about specific incidents of anti-Asian racism and xenophobia, see below.

For more Human Rights Watch reporting on the coronavirus, please visit:

<https://www.hrw.org/tag/coronavirus> <
https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUWO9Vykxs7I8uslulOOKqR-2FRIFQvDiryvhWGycYefDnQn-D6_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJhpQp5MeMAcB3SdpP0IRbwDza49LY8tZWIkkl6kty-2BbETCHQ8-2BKBe9dyvMPti2w6uOD-2FiwJteQ7qpFZLdhWEDDSrMU2ez9O5Dq5zIFImMQfsJiNr-2Bpkmuk-2FIWh4DfckHGbqx6voQV9M15VSffjRnjzPOb7qU0cChC39ezBkumuI-3D>

Country-specific Cases

United States

Anti-Asian incidents have continued in the US since the outbreak of the Covid-19 pandemic, with numerous media reports in February and March about attacks and discrimination linked to Covid-19. By late April, a coalition of Asian-American groups that had created a reporting center called STOP AAPI HATE said it had **received almost 1,500 reports of incidents of racism** <

<https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=TeZUXWpUv-2B6TCY38pVLo9vULL86C4UZTHdti9->

2BSuxU1fzxeK0eJMw4u5CYpPnHpqL4qvfZ70HniKsukXQCRtX
KPXnLkQWeU-2FU6uOS8LnIVCxA1NdBk-
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2B-
2FkgjHV0irgsonXW1SfeF7KJkoJ0IIs3eKoyaqp1rpwWXQmTu
FV8-
2Bclnrc0LVrzLWds6c6bo7XfE5zrfUABXPBG9TwLt7zZwjBAkl
gfop9I-3D>, hate speech, discrimination, and physical attacks
 against Asians and Asian-Americans.

In one typical incident, a Chinese-American reported "I was on the phone with my mom speaking in Mandarin when a woman walked by and yelled 'get this corona virus chink away from me,' directed at me."

At least 125 of the incidents reported were physical attacks. Among the reported incidents: "A truck drove by and threw a [fast food franchise] drink on my back and yelled 'Hey chink, you're fucking nasty.'" In another, an Asian-American waiting for a bus said a man:

began berating me. I ignored him ... [then] an object of substantial weight was thrown at me with high velocity – missing me but impacting the side of the bus with a sickening 'thwack.' Instantly, I sobered to an awareness in the amount of trauma the object would have caused if it had struck my head

The group also reported hundreds of cases in which Asian-Americans were harassed in public or barred from businesses or transportation, yelled at in supermarkets, accused of "bringing coronavirus" to the US, or refused transport in car services like Uber or Lyft.

On May 4, the Anti-Defamation League released a **list of near-daily incidents of racist attacks** <

https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUZFbmZ5oRvM81IVy3tLj4LPM3NLxHrleImGGE90PffCqZmD-2F4rU2jKJC6NRYm77C5612rDapGMrv2apHrqqrK8GVt869RXo9ielK0cEaasxsQUQiHIWGd8U1-2FONSbGI-2B7Ac5IAGA7Gm50SHtv03ifTo-3DSQOL_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJGwnljJiyxoNcKHltNIDV-2BXv-2Fa-2BYOhbCaMDuJZF7vrjl8iwgjeftquyJ-2BfZE8tb6JBa2szIKksxaLP-2BOqWpGmSPe2U5X0SHKtotVX3dPIEe6LZtfYhcSYn3ALA-2FZBVk2hHLncPvabRjfti-2Bq-2FZy0oopSmUyiQFpGqdvQJyj8TAA-3D and cases of harassment from January through early May. For instance, on May 3, a **stranger shouted at an Asian man on the New York subway** < https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUR4bEKkQk5CvoG1J2tbdWuh4zIutyJkhB5OJLh-2BxHKXzyvW33mgHRWoMMkgdx5rzJjpbg4M04PKMHtftT4-2BXcaAKtcd6xr3E09uRAwojcI1e581uH1KVYKHt0q7IErAH8tF6RXy1cjep4bg-2Bmb45lftkzCZq-2Bhw5WiUsP6Pr5eCboUEx_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJolybGTbXekztjyhIXBpHz-2BhU-2FQverFfrQDhfktXSFsqjI2SrsbclKWFwsgwxAH8gEBYJMVIm4-2Fgjrd7pB9JbFgXR3uIAeQns-2BGdZvZTRpEFul49G8qyeBFEq8CwKMwgSw43mBQJrsUQktxS7DcuplYGBeskLr2inoPIzIwrFyY-3D "You're infected China boy, you need to get off the train" and then attempted to pull the man out of his seat.

From March through early May, there were **numerous public reports** < <https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUY-2FqE5e68->

2FaDhFNO5rOZ8e9gLjWJzgbyzXpdBkZfdNqc7QFo_uEkIHAuK
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2Brf4XSzwPGtRRnwpPQiG4c4ZEmsh66-2FTifzEbHkEb-
2BDs6RwytTOqxJ5irw5-2F1uhN4s-3D> of violent physical
attacks on Asian Americans <

HLD1g-3D> , Minnesota <

https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUeel20iWJzkBDhGoBVpihq44qcIqseKcW0VnH1f5kpI2Ya7xWmQk9aIKRI267H7MUw-3D-3D-FEO_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJuy9Y5VB273JbRayLZQlJLjTsAMhL7Rtpw3xeHieN54BdBaD3J5yOHTnQcwhkYSkxvh16ZS2SHcZYUFurMtkTKNTnxYJRJQD7EehNpS2HXZNvv22-2BbT1E040ULM-2FicsNq3CRQO7P0zNOQYnHHgB6eKFwSUiChCuyR6t99tf2iSpk-3D> , New York <

https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUa6boj8s-2B-2Fr1MjzthN6MvTDE7a8qkN-2ButClw35FRPc28mYy4_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJGyYA3dQ17-2FID0NgZu9w9DKaDLBtD6HaR-2FsWEMJtvGqSZ9Al5bIoynF1ytK3qgmPEMsuQ0aOCXyWHK-2BHB49el6o9J1xUqF6sQ5n2NEoVwLBVxXapUZqdTAQUuAEpmrgnKL2MCXriXLhGRv-

2FTYHjRPnEr31Fe9KaYwgT9IsqvRoYc-3D> , and Texas <

https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUXhHs8kAlN4i7SSf0joYxjc8j7oKkSjtBKb8GspblUrmkwmp4l0zc7D8xTZA4ow-2BoAs8sS20THPmBiyFJ59AvRw1qvyaE01RwJaw11Q60tRxB-2FN4aJD0L9paTVscPLgj2wuqlk9N3Eal2S2c6TnivmvI4Nf3ynLSVLsnvgowx07LI3Q7_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJB3rvt6sRtxGki22-2Fve3mv1i1mUXVRgfjsggOc8VukOhGEKExB7rFzu9Q-2Fh7A11xpwG6Jt68Uw-2B-2B2-2FnEOyLAQ3mbn0Z9IFhZe1QvVR5PYhSaydARu2LY7m46tdtT

h3e7peaWozKi-**2F6hd62V7FceG68naVPTwAqXiwlCkAozGc22A-3D> .**

NextShark, a website focused on Asian-American news, only received a few messages per day before the pandemic about cases involving anti-Asian bias; now it receives dozens.

Senior members of several Asian-American and other nongovernmental organizations have told Human Rights Watch that many members of the Asian-American community they work with have experienced abuse or harassment, or know someone who has.

The Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) and other federal agencies **have not taken any specific actions <**
https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-
2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUYtC-2F-
2FI5OVuusTbB99TA2NPasWO3vPJ3HpV34k0I2d-
2F3UQgt3JaWR6Dgl1RLSiYa-2Fi-2B-
2FPIbUwEwLATHgOOjdwyuILJIAZ1D8cUq4guycnJDtEfl-
2FtuImDIYLvt2clvbG22O1UWI06V-2FR9AEIhwNewNA-
3DEAmG_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-
2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61
QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyP
mzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-
2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJKm9uiS9wZsc5quMec1QibBiDsadJ2MuT
mWhi2YFIRdCUWGwucbHgGQJ-
2BysJ4m4aLv3ggatNrWuy5566dI15L8DE-
2FYs1cibhtMIR8vAtxnByDjV7jSGOZAaxh4U1NUblnkhb-
2BuQS5u1XrsERKOb1-2FnQBFDH8E-2FXOcbchzXvH9RBA-
3D> to address the rise in racist attacks and discrimination, although several state and local governments have set up hotlines and directed authorities to investigate cases of attacks or discrimination.

United Kingdom

Several **violent attacks against people of Asian descent <**
https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-
2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUaFXT6-2BLnDu8pvMjOjE4-
2FTHVIGkmqbu6IJkCD1VxYSbwpdy4oqSj8GsyVTga6o8lAtHD
66bu3BeYIF9oHwG9J1mOA7Gq2tuTT7pPHzihK-2F1s2NB-
2BTb3jYM8WJxZBxECmkJM7QbAgvur0j8Sb9EVTxHQ-

3DkeDp_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJSsDIkz94tvfSyxHW9p-2B-2FjgRQSuKWUUh7drP6jvdOptlgKMhUvFcqvQr1DMawGWHaC38GCzOTS3NFtrPsAcWZMty4af0ZWq-2FGp5C1bheCsxbulXMPOj8NQJqCK9yFhNRsSQYcM1XeNxxajpG3gUYFxo39yypX5Ij29i7Q-2F8pO-2B-2BIg-3D> were reported when the Covid-19 outbreak began in the UK in February, including several physical attacks <
[https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUdOwwtrYXG5N-2FQBOP-2B6bKb4cqM-2B713ApdTIWuC4EPISGa1rtB8myLzR5JSNIILpL1ls5OFbFfd4gW-2F-2FqkAJSo3fLxqvb0xNLsz1eHNih2u8UvY9WuUkcoDq01LqIr36vSQ-3D-](https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUdOwwtrYXG5N-2FQBOP-2B6bKb4cqM-2B713ApdTIWuC4EPISGa1rtB8myLzR5JSNIILpL1ls5OFbFfd4gW-2F-2FqkAJSo3fLxqvb0xNLsz1eHNih2u8UvY9WuUkcoDq01LqIr36vSQ-3D-3Dfbx5_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJMnCS52L68AYvWD0NRp5DiXm4bhRnQDJZZXiQDc8W3wVvMpE4IbrbiOjHqx9i-2FL1gdkhNKMNKU6Y4S7UsbWbOjPUmzDVMYu-2Fd9VUNbudSLGoYD2LBf2U89dUSHiBGluUFjozzrlbUzEFerC2RHK8H4IpN6-2F4lDevAoP14wt5gygok-3D>)
3Dfbx5_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJMnCS52L68AYvWD0NRp5DiXm4bhRnQDJZZXiQDc8W3wVvMpE4IbrbiOjHqx9i-2FL1gdkhNKMNKU6Y4S7UsbWbOjPUmzDVMYu-2Fd9VUNbudSLGoYD2LBf2U89dUSHiBGluUFjozzrlbUzEFerC2RHK8H4IpN6-2F4lDevAoP14wt5gygok-3D> or beatings <
https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUQWrK5IDD1EU2IVVowrXWM-2Bo1xnAoOBCfa46AffU5dORxDIq9QJtYAasfslyfA8LJQ-3D-3DDZGZ_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJ38zUTB4WegAz89vB-2BLCTpCYm7JVDHuX08rZYpA75LHvuvB4ND42aaeWCYNXGPIJubnnihEfpdMPIOCT5bnHJct-2F9qEFfis0WqiGuJ6wyyIUyHaE-2BZA780IIEP8OXIGeEBRQ0yrdMUzs5C-2B9dThg8FX4kLNrjE1oK3ASdagV2xlk-3D> .

In early May, Sky News reported <

https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUTpTm2V3Cjq35ggtzD3beoFGASYPO3-2Fwbj9ChfFwcMpIyQcmUBtpbAgsNI7cG40HwIpKr9Ro07LAsXFubVtlq9-2BLMdHe8wWz0c0wE1rdrdNUFkghOuIiNGsEtsbooEMWxSIZLDjVId-2B-2BuKQTR5-2F3Tx0-3DDIYW_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJ5gy57gQbo0WpOKrPAuNT9IUHQbTQHui24-2BU3WKnCDmRQauko14E7bWKWHKTbZdl9pGO-2BbmkeqXxNiTAB36QEq-2BmK98dcHplIz8JELJUxKKNtTtpeGly6ahvOeUuEowatDIWyLfRUFiKEY6kIdd2oBqd6FfG9iKwvBI-2BYbfiw-3D that data it

had obtained through Freedom of Information requests to various regional UK police forces showed at least 267 anti-Asian hate crimes recorded across the country between January and March. In many jurisdictions, the figures for the first three months of 2020 were higher than all of 2018 or 2019. The figures from the British Transport Police between January and March, for instance, showed anti-Asian (or “anti-Chinese”) hate crime incidents matching the total number of complaints during all of 2019.

Stop Hate UK < https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUVdJ9XvbNy6AX0ecpKy0KfBVyB9qIngvxqn2wHZnsPsc3o6g_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJJJSFJuoP1gQoM2Qr7HIE770vIZ2KGITRWRWCTS3gJHrmtneORpnk9435jcb-2B1WbtW6K1kb6qklAsLNDejEF4TC1dMw3xHDjI2m-2F3t8hhFIEcfC8bU2C1jLr0yzmvQ-2BKIR-2FaZ8JbcLub9MVEbc68D58H408cgAHsavbgFeSRcUU-3D ,

an anti-racism group, reported in March that it had received increasing numbers of calls or reports of “racism, discrimination, and verbal abuse, arising from perceptions that they are members of the Chinese community.”

The senior-most UK police official responsible for hate crime nationally has stated publicly <

Several of the country's local police forces did not provide information to the Sky News Freedom of Information requests about Covid-19-related hate crimes. This raises concerns about whether they are collecting data on anti-Asian hate crimes and whether they are monitoring and disaggregating hate crime by ethnicity, despite **clear official guidance** <
https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUdt-2Bwj8YnbWJbjE75oBEJ6DkhefgM5GMpLMpWBS8ueuQSi97D22zDGBWAPzb7-2FyD6fVfGuOH0WIMXs71JjrM5X38ATo3AJSKCtae6jIRmQymCryTGU9Z-2B0Hu1PCadU7eM1Q-2FhsvqWHTPPf0IkPSwdeTJ7-2Bl-2Fw8gXSiafoY-2Fff6LIRTkfJFP1KrumTFO1x4x90w-3D-3DoHeV_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgrvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJchr3ENP7CHlj07-2FGnf09WJQaD0xfs8AQWMq7CgkSfMCVmlq9LpnD7uFyspDs4IQGmj3-2FFwjUmL1N2SQv1moD1JRvWeujC-2Bwx9EQ-2Ba00s9u-2BoUIWUfjeCJ0Lwn6PSDI59d5DTeTMG8XVdAqv2NByQzpgNIsdfUsCFdGiG24DQ7Ec-3D> to do so.

Russia

On about February 20, after Russia banned Chinese citizens from entering the country, the state-owned transport company

Mosgortrans began ordering drivers of public transport in Moscow to report Chinese passengers <

[https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-](https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUQSQ-2BrsX1dZIBN4INPwe6cESYh-2BgPSSRXyaLQMDwERf3-2FmnVUKTMpCDT-2BpUVCOML8TYf4VD-2FI-2FOpi-2BcAoGcNSpZANIAVcjEJ12Wz2RvKMJ6tOwjNfYYvHhhjDQKyXW5FaXw-2FOZ79IDL1dqCFCN710vGcmOWZaU5mSokja1Oy7YWiDo-2FXIhw-2FcoLu5NM4FpspR7BzM194HTqDY8iZIUjaYg3X4XS7mGVQhfLYuXrOkyjhrYa-2BGc-2FWJhM5M6yY81oppjQh05awIi6uNpLRqwGI9WM92mtzXKge)

[2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUQSQ-2BrsX1dZIBN4INPwe6cESYh-](https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUQSQ-2BrsX1dZIBN4INPwe6cESYh-2BgPSSRXyaLQMDwERf3-2FmnVUKTMpCDT-2BpUVCOML8TYf4VD-2FI-2FOpi-2BcAoGcNSpZANIAVcjEJ12Wz2RvKMJ6tOwjNfYYvHhhjDQKyXW5FaXw-2FOZ79IDL1dqCFCN710vGcmOWZaU5mSokja1Oy7YWiDo-2FXIhw-2FcoLu5NM4FpspR7BzM194HTqDY8iZIUjaYg3X4XS7mGVQhfLYuXrOkyjhrYa-2BGc-2FWJhM5M6yY81oppjQh05awIi6uNpLRqwGI9WM92mtzXKge)

[2BgPSSRXyaLQMDwERf3-2FmnVUKTMpCDT-](https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUQSQ-2BrsX1dZIBN4INPwe6cESYh-2BgPSSRXyaLQMDwERf3-2FmnVUKTMpCDT-2BpUVCOML8TYf4VD-2FI-2FOpi-2BcAoGcNSpZANIAVcjEJ12Wz2RvKMJ6tOwjNfYYvHhhjDQKyXW5FaXw-2FOZ79IDL1dqCFCN710vGcmOWZaU5mSokja1Oy7YWiDo-2FXIhw-2FcoLu5NM4FpspR7BzM194HTqDY8iZIUjaYg3X4XS7mGVQhfLYuXrOkyjhrYa-2BGc-2FWJhM5M6yY81oppjQh05awIi6uNpLRqwGI9WM92mtzXKge)

[2BpUVCOML8TYf4VD-2FI-2FOpi-](https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUQSQ-2BrsX1dZIBN4INPwe6cESYh-2BgPSSRXyaLQMDwERf3-2FmnVUKTMpCDT-2BpUVCOML8TYf4VD-2FI-2FOpi-2BcAoGcNSpZANIAVcjEJ12Wz2RvKMJ6tOwjNfYYvHhhjDQKyXW5FaXw-2FOZ79IDL1dqCFCN710vGcmOWZaU5mSokja1Oy7YWiDo-2FXIhw-2FcoLu5NM4FpspR7BzM194HTqDY8iZIUjaYg3X4XS7mGVQhfLYuXrOkyjhrYa-2BGc-2FWJhM5M6yY81oppjQh05awIi6uNpLRqwGI9WM92mtzXKge)

[2BcAoGcNSpZANIAVcjEJ12Wz2RvKMJ6tOwjNfYYvHhhjDQKyXW5FaXw-](https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUQSQ-2BrsX1dZIBN4INPwe6cESYh-2BgPSSRXyaLQMDwERf3-2FmnVUKTMpCDT-2BpUVCOML8TYf4VD-2FI-2FOpi-2BcAoGcNSpZANIAVcjEJ12Wz2RvKMJ6tOwjNfYYvHhhjDQKyXW5FaXw-2FOZ79IDL1dqCFCN710vGcmOWZaU5mSokja1Oy7YWiDo-2FXIhw-2FcoLu5NM4FpspR7BzM194HTqDY8iZIUjaYg3X4XS7mGVQhfLYuXrOkyjhrYa-2BGc-2FWJhM5M6yY81oppjQh05awIi6uNpLRqwGI9WM92mtzXKge)

[2FOZ79IDL1dqCFCN710vGcmOWZaU5mSokja1Oy7YWiDo-](https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUQSQ-2BrsX1dZIBN4INPwe6cESYh-2BgPSSRXyaLQMDwERf3-2FmnVUKTMpCDT-2BpUVCOML8TYf4VD-2FI-2FOpi-2BcAoGcNSpZANIAVcjEJ12Wz2RvKMJ6tOwjNfYYvHhhjDQKyXW5FaXw-2FOZ79IDL1dqCFCN710vGcmOWZaU5mSokja1Oy7YWiDo-2FXIhw-2FcoLu5NM4FpspR7BzM194HTqDY8iZIUjaYg3X4XS7mGVQhfLYuXrOkyjhrYa-2BGc-2FWJhM5M6yY81oppjQh05awIi6uNpLRqwGI9WM92mtzXKge)

[2FXIhw-](https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUQSQ-2BrsX1dZIBN4INPwe6cESYh-2BgPSSRXyaLQMDwERf3-2FmnVUKTMpCDT-2BpUVCOML8TYf4VD-2FI-2FOpi-2BcAoGcNSpZANIAVcjEJ12Wz2RvKMJ6tOwjNfYYvHhhjDQKyXW5FaXw-2FOZ79IDL1dqCFCN710vGcmOWZaU5mSokja1Oy7YWiDo-2FXIhw-2FcoLu5NM4FpspR7BzM194HTqDY8iZIUjaYg3X4XS7mGVQhfLYuXrOkyjhrYa-2BGc-2FWJhM5M6yY81oppjQh05awIi6uNpLRqwGI9WM92mtzXKge)

[2FcoLu5NM4FpspR7BzM194HTqDY8iZIUjaYg3X4XS7mGVQhf](https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUQSQ-2BrsX1dZIBN4INPwe6cESYh-2BgPSSRXyaLQMDwERf3-2FmnVUKTMpCDT-2BpUVCOML8TYf4VD-2FI-2FOpi-2BcAoGcNSpZANIAVcjEJ12Wz2RvKMJ6tOwjNfYYvHhhjDQKyXW5FaXw-2FOZ79IDL1dqCFCN710vGcmOWZaU5mSokja1Oy7YWiDo-2FXIhw-2FcoLu5NM4FpspR7BzM194HTqDY8iZIUjaYg3X4XS7mGVQhfLYuXrOkyjhrYa-2BGc-2FWJhM5M6yY81oppjQh05awIi6uNpLRqwGI9WM92mtzXKge)

[LYuXrOkyjhrYa-2BGc-](https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUQSQ-2BrsX1dZIBN4INPwe6cESYh-2BgPSSRXyaLQMDwERf3-2FmnVUKTMpCDT-2BpUVCOML8TYf4VD-2FI-2FOpi-2BcAoGcNSpZANIAVcjEJ12Wz2RvKMJ6tOwjNfYYvHhhjDQKyXW5FaXw-2FOZ79IDL1dqCFCN710vGcmOWZaU5mSokja1Oy7YWiDo-2FXIhw-2FcoLu5NM4FpspR7BzM194HTqDY8iZIUjaYg3X4XS7mGVQhfLYuXrOkyjhrYa-2BGc-2FWJhM5M6yY81oppjQh05awIi6uNpLRqwGI9WM92mtzXKge)

[2FWJhM5M6yY81oppjQh05awIi6uNpLRqwGI9WM92mtzXKge](https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUQSQ-2BrsX1dZIBN4INPwe6cESYh-2BgPSSRXyaLQMDwERf3-2FmnVUKTMpCDT-2BpUVCOML8TYf4VD-2FI-2FOpi-2BcAoGcNSpZANIAVcjEJ12Wz2RvKMJ6tOwjNfYYvHhhjDQKyXW5FaXw-2FOZ79IDL1dqCFCN710vGcmOWZaU5mSokja1Oy7YWiDo-2FXIhw-2FcoLu5NM4FpspR7BzM194HTqDY8iZIUjaYg3X4XS7mGVQhfLYuXrOkyjhrYa-2BGc-2FWJhM5M6yY81oppjQh05awIi6uNpLRqwGI9WM92mtzXKge)

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2F4R60ZmI6BspHKKIvAeNkZIZet6zvGkI1IbQVhhVnpI59H7S
9EbZMx0G4n6VoyNAw1HFLefVdqP8uAqNTp3y85SJM-3D> to
 the police. Staff stopped many passengers perceived to be
Asian < https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?
upn=4tNED-
2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUeLWRMpw1BIOrImT0BxRMKztaYcR2S9
ddUQZcFenTX-2FbVNvh6-2BfjRfoZ6za-2B4A8k4Q-3D-
3DOwan_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-
2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61
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2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJLCN4oU9C3c8bEVPQF5YevpO52xywU8
DWJqVVvT4zJrvlrzWENSwhDApT99P6-2Bg0m-
2FHJ0qwAww06IgdMFP-2BFgXySfTvZFAGsGMsALG-2B-2F-
2FNoyA0faMtEIegzK4UpI3DlXr0WbHt0Cs64wKOteEWPIEMU
WUkwHqncH8CBe2jagMaDo-3D> and asked for identification
 and the number of their metro pass to track their movements. The
Chinese embassy sent a letter to the Moscow government <
https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-
2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUR0g3WrdY6J0rQcRoJI7yeUqiKComNP7Z
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2FguhW7htUx-2FOukO-2Bbk9CQC8A-3D-

3DJpGx_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJflaXwC5nP1-2BmW-2Fp8-2FBLT1KYHgIC6ITrXw0rDNnpsdRKif4R4Vpafv3s2MXBMjOamq6tWH2Ej10L7oLVfKmnqMzm88YqcCi6FJsTQndurMBWpM80aJ2EGGAmB5MG9aLZtKppKzBdslgLuApjt3E0SAc5L9nodmVr4WB0HfBV0y0w-3D> on February 24 asking them to take steps to stop the discriminatory practice. During the last week of February, well before Moscow was placed under lockdown, **police raided several locations to identify Chinese citizens** <
https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUbQboAWDH2CDLUvnIUXYR9-2BKNDTvJLjIpFhCA2TdPOjLkn3_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJnzY4Iq4T0AddMdCCBSOVbLePa-2FehGvizxgZnmZtHeSIvAwjDQoD-2B8BgiXQQOPiWAYtWIWCKPiPfwDs-2BwSMFp-2Bes3KIVaRAf926tB08pAgJZdPTSxm7O8nL6hGAFN0cPnLefy44arM-2B1wd2xbFDLsPb4aMtmM5szj8oSUpONELLk-3D> and force them into quarantine, regardless of their travel histories.

The Russian group **SOVA** <
https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUWFtRhHYxzFY2TtTkSTLbc-2BfjPy7Aly6qhF758XdwUjsX9ldzNgt54OayYDcl-2F2I4LoYKfGG5bUlm-2Fry5hnjqDI-3Dt3ol_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJ96R0EmVA7T2ps6rJ4Auctob77ZdPBIV2hA0bDWGBaE43Krzlr-2FQxnZ1DUS1WWXZhntmZd9eXAD2aVZSsmp07d9uNCi-2BwnVKXbxud8MWnQmz4QTbxhsEsmkyfb5svWkBM39OeLVj3y0LyDeTDtx5tl4xtQamwzf6nsIAd-2B7SAjhQ-3D>, which monitors xenophobia and racism, told Human Rights Watch that

there had been increased attacks against Asians since February. It also reported a “wave of insulting and racist commentary directed at Chinese people and natives of Central Asia on social media” in relation to Covid-19.

A media report by Lenta <

https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUarX4L9IHHAjghfDPG40yHxELoEDUrjAgxKvqa9RH-2FWwU7xtF-2FerGhDTb-2FkymHUCA-3D-3DEd_3_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgrvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJZBZc-2FvfmZwD2Bgm3t7fdCD-2BznfFm2sg379qeFvj9Zwe9NqaHJtaReoM0gsMDMfsVBVXDgvG5f9FnrUcQUz0tCqxWIV4m-2BgN0lnIRI-2FK-2Fpb3QITjTeBRbjSsYbYXWot6A77xD2KpHI7AnKmnUggOtJKO6tGB2XzSri6KML-2FH-2BtMc-3D> on March 29 detailed

several accounts, including cases of people yelling at Asians or Central Asians on the subway or in public, asserting that “the Chinese brought coronavirus to this country.” Through March, there were also reported incidents of discriminatory actions against Asian-looking people in Nizhnevartovsk <

[<https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUYKCMwQ70y-2FMn5iUSi7V7e2pL3pWi9pcfI-2FCuzTe0DXapOf5-2F9idJlXrGQyez4gDicGIATSxnlIM8tN1C4e8RUYmclucn9g3IFAsxBu0Sbhje-2BdvR6zbG1->](https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUUImtYI-2BqoPLGAgSxwcWKubQ32S2NwTfBzvlFXvwSq1AIaL_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgrvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJJBLgOW1q2KTzw7dt96Mds8eAgJ-2Ftnv92EUQHtXScw8-2FhenD7ni6BFR90A-2Byjx99DYE7mZG4xoyApQjmYYiiFSh-2FFH3u3EwMThqeno3klqC5qqTIocLyC-2FmKxdHIDE-2FQh7Wg-2BxFDoXgPyKFG7UIOdO8TFGNW0bR3se5-2BYG22WXv8-3D> , Ekaterinburg <</p>
</div>
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https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-
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2B354MV5p6G87iDmdUOGqFtqHY5DFYwJkM7B3pwvN5iFXFH
U-3D>, and Makhachkala <
https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-
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K-2BBZwwtejg-2FRa4yMrYFBhIc3l-2BDz1xj-
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2BanInickgxHSDunpCpxdR6vTb2P-2FPV-

2BsYPOyFu9sKDkowk-3D>, among other places.

Australia

A spate of cases of racist abuse and attacks and vandalism against people of Asian descent have been reported across the country since the outbreak of Covid-19. For example, there were **reports in late March in Sydney <**

https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-

2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUcZFuH4eoesZKV-

2BxlqshhjdVa8X1uN7hpPyrGxcbfPbVabTOUtm1SaAeCtZ1eLP

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IiJH7v-

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D-2BU3B-2FCBvevuOeSbZM-2BHeD6QqaPucFs-2B7ciUk-3D>

of cases in which "Death to dog eaters" was painted in front of an Asian man's house and of people screaming racist abuse at two sisters, calling them "Asian dogs" who "brought Coronavirus here" and "dumb whore."

Near Melbourne, also in late March, a Chinese-Australian family's suburban home was targeted with racist vandalism three times in the space of a week: on March 20, the family found the words

"COVID-19 China die <

https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-

2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUTtBIS4f7xYzpIAox8iCzxH6ywJPqa-

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HmbEETznJ4-

3DAHaO_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-
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2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJzsL3I8i-2BJGaRQz6dAfDUFc-
2BwZIZoHb4ipqTG6tIJ8HCUEF5bhkLjneKShdAI2H3TTL9ur6g6
oYDJLFyIRlc7kPt3RLVy0X7oi6FDQnoKf-2BV-
2FDWT8mopJOCAYeCGa6fwqpNSf3n0skuRv3FdJU-
2B5b96QER9s77OP5inbrEEj2Gjw-3D> " spray painted on the

door of their garage. Late the following night, an unidentified person threw a large rock through one of their windows. On March 29, the door of their garage was again spray painted, this time with the words "leave and die <

https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-
2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUTSWi7sCREiMiRBtQycw8B4YMmmp5nh1
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2FI1TsByHtXHHhTs9y75EDX2UgbXTr7qQ2UAjucyzD46lbYkJ
m0Ryo-3D>."

On April 15, 2 women in a group attacked 2 female Chinese students at Melbourne University, yelling racist statements such as, "< > Go back to China <

https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-
2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUVwcvR44kDW3iXp6z0UVu6j1JaL-
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2Frz6qsi57tQhPFGQ5Tom5bVd5kp4b8W3ckMYr34ri3Rjy8k8d
H3PNSN71w0MwkfxjuUoE-2Bc4kmWYKjAaTpH0Ch5h0iSAN-

2B7cSyiDChzrMSXpf2K8Tmyhw-3D> ” and “you fucking
immigrants < https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?

upn=4tNED-

2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUTSWi7sCREiMiRBtQycw8B4YMmmp5nh1
qtYCt866vttLdScuKb0EBwwKByzgdzqSYDuN27NWdNP-2F-

2BaBxQO1Ubc3dSo2WPCmJZ9QyZvdE0aDdhDfA8-

2BEM0MRwiQpZ8q3tkh4FaV5Mxg9GoYyo0dRkugO1n56VIP1
qE9CUa4dkraW6AjAPmTqFcWZfDIJwm8wqxV4-2BVHJhjwLF-

2ByISE97iYaw-

3DqvH5_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-

2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61
QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyP
mzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-

2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJDdRo6D-

2FcRI06EZcM4QxQotbIn6je2Lgmf7b2VfzunA4zPQZa0dg4rp4
xFE7gnNmItUkvBFPz8ToxHap2lgeMm-2BDDE166TtmZ-

2BCr7AeIXmWCRG1amJFuOxMAQtEZIT1jkQ8MThBAu-

2FhKxyVZ6tQarKeVjw7qHN-2F-2BfB0Ek2YackEo-3D> .” One

of the women repeatedly punched one of the students in the head
 and, after pushing her to the ground, kicked her in the torso several
 times.

A survey focusing on Covid-19-related racism against Asians and
 Asian-Australians recorded **178 incidents during the first two**
weeks < https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?

upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUaFXT6-2BLnDu8pvMjOjE4-
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2Bs37kObZkRCva0fCvkRIJ-

2FUNYrLi93E4HugHLgFYt558ni8vw5wVP0J-

2BFp8wcASCDAl6g0PVOX2yOmv-

2FiFoHDhj6tIQEuEmepZ0ENrIctSObdDQkJKSgkcO-

2B9HD4Qoch_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7
v-

2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61
QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyP
mzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-
2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJ8-
2F8I3n9s4jPkRf4YR5IJgFi3RI3GM5c9DT5ymJ0irknJZAvC83Sj
ZVx0PsfC3JRjvuaXYnAL-2Bq9M1hwT8vuHIKi539aSwcctGTlv-
2Bp5jaeYle-
2B81nTBE2w4xzRbbWRtT6VIEbue563ukrPii1JsuVfQkPsUIICX
Ngra-2BYqXybuQ-3D> of April countrywide. The survey, by the
 community group **Asian Australian Alliance** <
https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUTm0f1nUsgqJnF2S8IcOnq7NXg1-2BCko9mm78Id0dhPrNdrDT50FXfMddo1rJrNfvV-2BHJER5xFhqzN-2F-2Bdxkxa6GMqacdINjRI0u-2FMLG-2BCSsJPTjW66GahenEr7qRg3jWgYfOsd0Rh9Iznt1zRH-2Blpd38-3DokHU_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJVKu9IsaZZ6Q3wZa7HJfosleGRLCUY41xLL3uwx3DCtFo5HFNjWf-2FxGt6vGefQLknJzAz-2Bh79aesJZ6AEc0hB5lpAhC-2FTr1H5vCI0Gou-2B8m50tBx9Un5rvssgLT-2BfGYeTazwJ8LiJBhrcpK-2BPI80zJDQTuytD2-2BIMLacoo1A4yTI-3D>, has received
 about 12 reports a day since April 2, ranging from racial slurs to
 physical assault. The majority of racist incidents reported – 62
 percent – were against women. Australia’s Human Rights
 Commission also **reported a spike in complaints about racist**
attacks < https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUaSTJzP3IOPX07qAiyuAU0mPWqc5QnpA CojFxFk24Ht1gZmzKhGRTuM4RfmPtA60SEcOpclZI6cwE8wsRxD-2Bg5ylg15JU1GLm11odN7BGTmyAW0PwiqYNO40vVOcEPKigk6aZI8u9X5laInFssiw9U-2Fk-3Dszbj_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJIFifp7R3jrMabBbPDSZhWV9NZKn9XVSn

[r4NceCIAZLJ8NWj6wpSAGUiTMOxymxrUL1BCFVIPPM7zF4dxEmKkQ6W5CB1HAgZW05RtNuSIvwXDCwMfV4w2cZwJMLB23DU1W4QfPZxh1893liSs7ZqE4wk0H-2F1UdjGIGQ-2F4dE3ggLk-3D>](https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUXONAjWj4zosYiUlsvGt1Tin-2BiHMHVDdB2d-2FwiTFBsCLEhWFZtikALLb-2F5UmxCJkJI7IPwzSUOp1nC0xfa5Fpuc-3DKn_v_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgrvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJc2IfFIJqmaysiBWF5Uj8VfCHqZ7BTfnG1CZeLIX21peVg5RNLpMPrqcoZ4JqXfVAK2UmyDVxnsxjGXVT3VDnHfgM09JWzuI1ac6A6r-2BRTkZaE-2B1wdGxzH6ySWyWIL2FTLavgQ9qGWb4aQxQUhl23cAy7zNATQAKvgJT-2BusZNA0o-3D>). The Australian National University created a “**prejudice census** < https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUXONAjWj4zosYiUlsvGt1Tin-2BiHMHVDdB2d-2FwiTFBsCLEhWFZtikALLb-2F5UmxCJkJI7IPwzSUOp1nC0xfa5Fpuc-3DKn_v_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgrvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJc2IfFIJqmaysiBWF5Uj8VfCHqZ7BTfnG1CZeLIX21peVg5RNLpMPrqcoZ4JqXfVAK2UmyDVxnsxjGXVT3VDnHfgM09JWzuI1ac6A6r-2BRTkZaE-2B1wdGxzH6ySWyWIL2FTLavgQ9qGWb4aQxQUhl23cAy7zNATQAKvgJT-2BusZNA0o-3D>” to better collect information about the surge of incidents linked to Covid-19.

Prime Minister **Scott Morrison** has criticized Covid-19-related racist attacks < https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUaSTJzP3IOPX07qAiyuAU0kUV1YUbren7X4zahp674h2iDgH-2BY6KOoWHg6m-2BQSgRqIJI9NecAtp4H7MsXLOFaFqEG2M8WBy8coETj-2F2yh-2FBIZXJ6Ymzh-2BtOY1X5sXfIUQA-3D-3Dw6eB_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgrvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJc2IfFIJqmaysiBWF5Uj8VfCHqZ7BTfnG1CZeLIX21peVg5RNLpMPrqcoZ4JqXfVAK2UmyDVxnsxjGXVT3VDnHfgM09JWzuI1ac6A6r-2BRTkZaE-2B1wdGxzH6ySWyWIL2FTLavgQ9qGWb4aQxQUhl23cAy7zNATQAKvgJT-2BusZNA0o-3D>, telling Australians to simply “stop it.” Alan Tudge, Australia’s acting minister for immigration and multicultural affairs, also **strongly condemned the rise in racist attacks** < https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUYbxvPaf1gEIYKbjzqgL31M5FaUvQ-2BZeRaCSt3q6sMSOUxpLNz6Gdup5QpkcqQ0rqOpO-3Dw6eB_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgrvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJc2IfFIJqmaysiBWF5Uj8VfCHqZ7BTfnG1CZeLIX21peVg5RNLpMPrqcoZ4JqXfVAK2UmyDVxnsxjGXVT3VDnHfgM09JWzuI1ac6A6r-2BRTkZaE-2B1wdGxzH6ySWyWIL2FTLavgQ9qGWb4aQxQUhl23cAy7zNATQAKvgJT-2BusZNA0o-3D>

2BsMGFLpjHbz-2FI33VAYHLiKITNzVOFdsAIgCbCU9dvIO-
uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-
2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61
QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyP
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2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJFIKZiyB4tV56J5mUe3XJZew5KIPOTEfoi
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2B5-2BHK-2Ft-
2FywdK1mWRSOfGgDC1Yvly37liWJYEIPMgPpShk2FNQEpNot
AAj1mCycOG-2F5E8-2FnMrc8vd8wmwmf7VuUINH-2B1Uw-
3D>, and a Labor parliament member, Andrew Giles, and other
 opposition leaders have **called for** <
https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUZJ2BLMpgDG9MN26W7iUTXdjDcbvW-2FHjZ739iYoigswdpn95OEW8cCtIEOIKfoa4Jb38t2dsilbW23wrQssJjI-2F0Q2yjCtK8eAzOtcyWjU5Mf3-2Bh-2B9F9P3G27psFA7c3j-2FCcMJQTM-2F46erhajL2-2BDpMN-2FnIHlmbvyKPWMkdhqQ1eXN0G_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJMzAdrZIYX5ED9Sa7kclv3pKsXx1gstSQ-2BNF-2BqY9UF89kDuUHQstD-2FBbst-2BRXD-2FryDy0gbDdkVOmyT-2FuaQ6p6PRFr67qDDp3X3Drw5wRIgQE24BuhwumXGRE96fpQsi4iAew-2BWAAsdhGttNCiKs5V2bQoi3q-2FL-2FgE-2FQZI-2FnjWrDg-3D> the government to **restart a national anti-**
racism campaign <
https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUTtBIS4f7xYzpIAox8iCzxFcBcoD2ddc9mQIHTCMIAlIMBHvX0iB9imj5CnEHbiBGtupFi4tNhxpB25nAosyyjse1vqg2YcDpofCCUvP6-2Bjk5HCkkia3G0qso0fxIUJBADQczWGeB5ywYdVCxrr800s-3DAPMD_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJKUmb5r1-2BCgGQ0uKJ7GaetjwAxhOk5p84uWJb8iSMh6wzle-2BCJBBVvfntjQMyeG4elhM3u7g-

2FH8f2aq7MiIWMU8Lkgpoa0JwpXTbM0uB0KHPaLN2-2FduXm3HzCTBrXMM5aTpyZF2fwMuZ4zuRfSVv3r7is0rmZy5Bnwm1fd-2Bq2UuA-3D> .

India

Hate speech against Muslims <

https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUasSPtr-2FaFGUm-2FBB6RLHHBQzAzngPoJGZJAFfNT14GboveWE6RA-2BI5mvq9xQZThmW0LEb14IX6Lv-2F-2FKHOiYODZbSiBAcgWL2qnkB2g3qhuEih6c6R1j62HN3XU1U5tmUZg-3D-3DjHpD_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJiIeeSbS7cUoq8NMIIU8wVHbaxfKyb5VanGHOLejnleRVXMIxQ1ixmKtmHyo9pNSTXDg8RQpJVGS-2B9Wkky-2B20zjMeOJBsKfHMI9Xw9LPjrnR2tH-2BD4-2FIONQUOh06bXmwNDmvkxI03MO1E418Im83SfehUBfiLkhpRgIeIbTDKjtE-3D> , already a serious and growing problem since the election of the Hindu nationalist Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP) in 2015, increased in connection with the spread of Covid-19 <
https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUb5yH3-2BeXtQTvnT-2B-2BUMEEz47Lp-2FSB8Tft0bWcs2bvXQAKuXDU2HuqPjblW5xxFd2MdJ-2FrKLpzhN6i7VY1pW7N8zuxJTSasFsYwgOJW2HHH7gxcsY7xyGLxP3BuY7P9SA5qw53HFkRtuDylF03hqfutw-3DU7mD_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJiEire8XB1W4bxjDH3gIQ-2Bb1MKVg2sStiq2NoGjpimE8Rte94Sa2Q8YsklAlBVW4d-2B8zQr22A-2FsFUjQmGzyrYHKmPw0MHXjR7ub4MIJ9nNsjghB3CXvvC9NbEqoF4oXMjrxNS6dfxXSgi4OzYdGgs6xIXcNnSk-2BA-2FGJ2Zs-2Fc-2F8YrY-3D> .

In April, social media and WhatsApp groups were flooded by calls

for **social** < https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUeon4cgeQqsa0L5HT-2B81PN2YMw6B-2FoMJALwyZqdigh2-2F4MQIW9bA3dFEk5k0G0ldK1o6-2Fhp9Mz0Fcl3ehqM2v9j3eTDH4A1crMo7NUZXiHakN2vxcE8PvmmiKsoPZLaGoA-3D-3D3YeX_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJ3OgVEf-2FD5uRB0peMtNWBCKpiJEfrC1KmpKz7NiCQ3Kua7KtLJU3hIhWJUwNU9sGobfv81I1IXpTL65gi0VgkNblBAE0JrtzDnE2DCrEyv-2Biz-2BN-2BIACzg6r70N-2BJth3tfSB353RU31tO9owoV9JfqlOPYU10-2BZn7bLrLJDwTe7a0-3D> and economic boycotts of Muslims
 < https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUaFxT6-2BLnDu8pvMjOjE4-2FTEJiVT-2Fm5jgQm27-2F-2Fq19E98Aot3VDZCW73jk3rlG2wHRHWrmbcmnMnSVze-2B1RgZfMVtasXeKJkGHIURadxaMjhZ73Nt6vLK-2FzUMkH2xj-2ByR2P9xYSvt0MbHDBtHa6XymQE-3DBTgB_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJguGf68hw4MNuoZY5h6-2FbNpBJ9KBusDfCLEHBthQsnKZnofZSwGFHYrlqBMiEmTuznGaXYRo6myAVaf4IUuBjrq4kLGhGSdQqa01EaSGt-2FGPrTLikpZ8BRzTzGNPyR-2Bqmq-2FcpX-2FhvSfGv5j0GVsB4t-2ByHL-2FUvxdcjjo2Z0jbaJd4-3D> ,
 including by BJP supporters. Several **physical attacks on Muslims**
 < https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUWcNzt0N0AuihUEPkkEF-2FMdYxW-2FTDwdUxXj3QR5bUukJEduXx-2BrUpWPpauXZu2rkrmHazZeKAYM2Kmg-2BZW1C637LLXS4AdtVbe39j8CvMvK0fy2MofI-2B7PcwRaRHyz9GA-3D-3DvIrz_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyP

mzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJVDytP-2BaejPWGBeoDIORFW-2BntBuq8N3pSu-2F2mZzR8B6BF1-2B7hPrZePICqEMhxJFyl1u-2FaqNcudc-2FDqTcfe29YXW-2FbmD5juONnXdfvwUkWWq7x9MvBZ2WvKyHRS5trRnSNHV DnPd1ZxkuayDlshH34OHkZIJqUYkToR6aS1TkrPjY-3D> have also occurred, including of volunteers distributing relief material < https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUfnC06d1xt4oGUj31Wp176o4YaYpOOelRLb-2FjmLsqJZmOUFyYa3VoD1-2FtiMdyI4tzfHnza6-2B5MXJ9L4uefdRzPjMe3wwH1AW-2F54Y7ndM4y6PUMyRCp4MaIwQtBJJp1oJFLpkFO-2F8M4teb6yyrXjMAkQJaj2IQZXH7DWhhv0IG9m2gO0Q_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJJCxnTfqXR2KaA-2BchNRLHdGRLVqmEZcIH2VzGsfAgSDS47N6yvkuCE7RRS18wJC8mLKLRON7-2FhaiE9AnqrTYaxlId3a5IEExKbRL8Xb0AmsNya-2FNj5WkkYtpaodLmjcd2G68h03TzUJTzcertgroLdG7n574ipH8Rpoi6Fffoi0914-3D>, amid falsehoods accusing them of spreading the virus deliberately.

Hate speech against Muslims appears to have grown after Indian authorities announced that a large number of Muslims had tested positive for Covid-19 after attending a mass religious congregation in Delhi, organized by the international Islamic missionary movement Tablighi Jamaat <

https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUZHdomrrvhxZ1bOeFgB-2BzbVdPS2FagU2JFoA3-2F-2BCI8PZeurb2xixT6rANgjVr9KekGVCjC5iDv2YMB1aZbhrS51Ae-2Fe5OdHQ9I8BMROKxS-2BwHBFCFLOfSGsIFraBBF60qUiJuFpjC-2FQXYzB-2Fc-2BAJe0-3Df4qI_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-

2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJeek-2BAgP1SLWnlwiCn3ljt69fmQc30q-
2F8fS9OIWI1ZoaJCcAjvw-2FhK-
2FsysYNGy7ivuJutwYWbKsR8kW8N5zjsdzT0PeMtiqjaBskxPX
jw-2FtbNub6lpRb-
2FVQFNZnBaRo8q3wSJNT1MBGSDzqMNUCG8AveTbgXwNRhy
InQip0-2FU5ew-3D> . BJP officials fanned the flames by calling
 the Jamaat meeting a "Talibani crime <

[https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-](https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUXSS3kQjGxoUepfzBBzdRzkEzJvjTLWaZg)
[2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUXSS3kQjGxoUepfzBBzdRzkEzJvjTLWaZg](https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUXSS3kQjGxoUepfzBBzdRzkEzJvjTLWaZg)
 =
2BUdn7FbYzdEpXBc3NY6Y1IVnMy2bckN20JPedtSjjgFnQgBy1
IoWhP5I2W-2FLWBp7hiN1njVLUCTgxSODINeWMrEpu-
2BGU6vBqtlBlh922e8FlxwXgMiyts-
3D0F7n_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-
2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61
QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyP
mzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-
2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJEKV-2FMRLF7NVeasAYyWawdmjZs0U-
2FWSYRfep8Zua9AUjgn-2FAjpp7N-
2F6umQGHcBBgvZK1sfq9iXSXHQuaCRHBycuULFmdjTBJ-
2F0Blcg1SimnM7V8fWqpVEnaYAQz4xoedw9Dg-2FyQ90-
2FooCFULI3pHkqghA8nloVQbKJKJdC0NGGqg-3D> ." Some
 mainstream media supportive of the BJP have used terms like
 #CoronaJihad, causing the hashtag to go viral on social media <
[https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-](https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUZFLxaPWrsswOS88sdl-2B8nglEewSBI2bEom-2BLv-2BT7ry-2BwkuPQrKOWprPK-2FMTsgE7haZXTX-2B6ajeqsd1a8x1fm8E-)
[2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUZFLxaPWrsswOS88sdl-](https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUZFLxaPWrsswOS88sdl-2B8nglEewSBI2bEom-2BLv-2BT7ry-2BwkuPQrKOWprPK-2FMTsgE7haZXTX-2B6ajeqsd1a8x1fm8E-)
[2B8nglEewSBI2bEom-2BLv-2BT7ry-2BwkuPQrKOWprPK-](https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUZFLxaPWrsswOS88sdl-2B8nglEewSBI2bEom-2BLv-2BT7ry-2BwkuPQrKOWprPK-2FMTsgE7haZXTX-2B6ajeqsd1a8x1fm8E-)
[2FMTsgE7haZXTX-2B6ajeqsd1a8x1fm8E-](https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUZFLxaPWrsswOS88sdl-2B8nglEewSBI2bEom-2BLv-2BT7ry-2BwkuPQrKOWprPK-2FMTsgE7haZXTX-2B6ajeqsd1a8x1fm8E-)

3D6qav_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJS-2FsZ9FRkxJ2PffWYdnJNXu3k-2FtdXUhTDzDOMiVDngSbAuBtr-2BtBD3IjnzktV2b0iCQ1J7yq8TA7-2FBwsa-2BvUM14PEJbRnw1rYCyS-2BuPZhG1ms6AV6gNx-2BsA1jJEHHXI8NTEhI7NMG5cMwYizoBQAkHk5-2Bg5iteyqA1d4Of-2BmL8BU-3D>.

The situation grew so serious that the World Health Organization (WHO) issued a statement of caution <

https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUUWmYRZWJhZKXICEbvZQOvI30TbhAbPi0lQt8egXvSgVwd-2B57OpoUI-2BbOqzcRs-2BrPZsMASzpQzlZyvyT8EI6vYL-2Bu5S6DKQB5MVhMRJKuUhfe48cyPUB2iQqkHPriO7xvf0Rq-2F6FcsWVT-2Fg9zDuFyEMkpvA5pax6ccqbWR-2BwnksZH4C1_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJW04MR-2F-2Bgq8ZRwap94OAV-2FdAYlrL-2BtlMydoLtr05J-2BFQ0WWYKNLY4EieuCRSAZ4zvKD9I-2F7LtO1IADIvTkd-2FrheLQ7eZmI4HEiaOmIBFJNo3lbFtNrK7b0YeRdLmim5l8ANDNDwu2R4Um-2FU42fAD2Nj77GuHQ-2F7Z5BGqshhjpX58-3D>, noting that "it is very important that we do not profile the cases on the basis of racial, religious, and ethnic lines."

Prime Minister Narendra Modi has not explicitly condemned hate speech against Muslims, but tweeted <

https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUeZR559xd-2FX9F28KQ3x1yry9CKNjh1PS5mNCnIFQsnA091UXkSvXDMODy5CHNele4g-3D-3D-X7T_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyP

mzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJMPriPnCXpSHVatr-2FYLTxRPVACSyWPoeA8sv9-2FWoqrjx9L6wP9JJmDU-2FrcOhu5Y1HJ2CMQhbEhROhgQMVkwd5KmWN0o8tzwAILObL5PSgp8LYzf-2FVTAwj-2Fb3lkRa-2F0mn01-2FwTN1jqYIOjrS2f6Oc-2FpcefBaAqaQ0iFOnyFLFYvag-3D>

“COVID19 does not see race, religion, colour, caste, creed, language, or borders before striking. Our response and conduct thereafter should attach primacy to unity and brotherhood. We are in this together.” But Indian authorities at the national and local level have not taken adequate steps to stem the increasingly toxic atmosphere or conduct adequate investigations of attacks where appropriate.

Sri Lanka

Several government officials have made **stigmatizing public comments about Sri Lanka’s minority Muslim community** < https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUZMBGxQqeYyX5MFQi-2Bf5Itr5xnFX2WD5MJWjRK8vLn2l6Lc4kt0qyzcbAojZDIflL8CFDbkJO1e31DWaH2FLCTg-3DHBPf_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJXOjdtFfJrJsDpZXjtFQWvod-2BJq-2Fjs8lK2zCHe4CHFAeDhBLx9zXfOPIjlfVPXK5FJgVo7Ip24LqD TYLR5p3bCzBlcIOgt84qsdZR5HCFrIOdqWOalaw06h6wRKNO OZSPAknu6X8Z7H-2B0zAD6Uh9xnoGpQ8IclBCuAMDrTr6vyAk-3D> in the context of the pandemic, as hate speech has been reported across the country. This includes claims that Muslims are responsible for deliberately spreading the pandemic, along with calls for boycotts of Muslim businesses. Muslim organizations **wrote to the government on April 12** < <https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=TeZUXWpUv-2B6TCY38pVLo9gCMg-2FcySiYDnXrE4-2FF1eIJ7Hwwazfmv9biehRSBLEO7I-2FRs27hS5KD4NjbE-2FuI6a3oWc8EsGn2JHHVmLUFhex0qmR1-2FTxraVlIxOp7MEWuT6rczBJLUPR0CZxx3VfYuPw-3D->

3Dh2D1_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgrvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJ3YR1aqdwNhC7q6TAIOeR1FNuPfdOm6uL-2BjBQSuugTNMzewhOmnBKYtxaCBgxCEQ5SpZqL0gPJyKDcbWihVP-2FQHV25-2Fpib-2BjLaVH2bhSXLOX1D3Cf05TzcmARQaYtTPaZAKiqbtKGPeWkw15HMiXauPCfxQ4FexQtUbavphWXRHI-3D> to draw attention to an increase in hate speech in Sri Lanka.

The Sri Lankan government issued a rule on March 27 that anyone who dies from Covid-19 complications must be cremated, which is at odds with Islam religious practice. The WHO has said that cremation should be **"a matter of cultural choice and available resources < https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUUDkWttBlup2rjTPvvDI9Y-2FIYWa8BrrjXx5Vpfyd7c9mQztN3y-2FlyxDANQhkWU4BRrMQiMHYwuKrXtWqZORhCVXdZ4S2ifi4cqTTR-2BTdKu9N9SC1uJHJ7yCHZJGNJYAP4g-3D-3D83dp_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgrvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJX8rM7-2Fff9EO2DFqv4O7Gif1gakvNzA4GDPuxVvom18XmRQY8isooZu9RYez3WSwdCH4z0Ep5RWctL5pSSOCQuIi8kK-2BJoMJPa869jip5k3X9zgkYfo3Yo89cqidXywVYcHgaqLDKF7Dc-2BimdNU-2FhR3L-2BHAjvgUIoPHDK1FJI-2F1Y-3D>**"

and is not necessary to prevent the spread of Covid-19. Four UN special rapporteurs **issued a communication on April 8 < https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUS-2FpwyhkazBUfbKhdFfXjgcTFa9DWLDOjxQdpFqupeeVEJghz4pOAJHGajS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgrvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2FINmSMBjnVjxqgOsb3vdXV6BC1yQs_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgrvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJX8rM7-2Fff9EO2DFqv4O7Gif1gakvNzA4GDPuxVvom18XmRQY8isooZu9RYez3WSwdCH4z0Ep5RWctL5pSSOCQuIi8kK-2BJoMJPa869jip5k3X9zgkYfo3Yo89cqidXywVYcHgaqLDKF7Dc-2BimdNU-2FhR3L-2BHAjvgUIoPHDK1FJI-2F1Y-3D>**

2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJnXoRqN3H8vOodzqly7Ua61gOsaUsZOIr
BpVknTjBGsACjETvr9VmZO6gW4emrmI3LiGiSoJ3t5Hi-
2BUQw6F1QvHDLc7jQ4q0eR2LArBHtNGxUYph8GqXkjtAqfiaN
NWD00Te7KHNAJv7znMVLElkQdXjYSqi8bdYuaiZ9G88hjto-
3D> finding that the rule was a violation of freedom of religion and
also drawing attention to anti-Muslim hate speech and the
stigmatization of Muslims who had tested positive for Covid-19. A
Muslim man, Ramzy Razeek, who wrote against the cremation rule
on Facebook, received death threats <
https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUb5yH3-2BeXtQTvnT-2B-2BUMEEz6lyp-2F1QdEQpQif9MMhvJWVW3EgflHKKfxUn8PRyZHmTITS8Sa04mrxdH-2B0hAhi4wlmanK7hBWqDbFDqVZyndTTRpI9_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJS02IS-2FxlLjOdn0W9YwF-2FqG6eEya2MbWxiwcqFOgv6mjMo13wuWRoZXC2gW-2BnVXCx2X7pYFLGIP8Pjwa8-2B-2FzuQ6zKEEejgow6qOsPEbXdAGZSqWKwjgA2s4JIcxhcu4yuPpp0omYJGCKvq5-2FFxugXblZ5WeXG78-2FRy1YO1xNDktw-3D>. When he complained to the police, he was arrested on
April 9 < https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUZMBGxQqeYyX5MFQi-2Bf5ItoO2LAQN20hjv7BRFJs8EQpdSMdUW9yf3SBwbof5vfAHwZ-2FMRKd59pi-2F8JsODLtOZSNjhy-2BBTDboC8c20RWWddudGOHz6boDzp10qd-2BobguIA-3D-3DkLZv_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJX8vJaiG5sPJ82VV77FPxE7Qqz1qXqhVnrsNsNmM2kF3Axp9zTesTgIrXtQNNKCBHC8clUP96vOTL2pgGqarp9yu4GmpvNRL-2BERAoWadSHtAi-2BkafQ7Vx7HdYaGXjwQAmqxikJt-2FINbwONRbL3orxUdxdBkvpIxKEZHCG1IjgsaA-3D>.

International Legal Obligations

The [International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination](https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUcxbHSLb3uDoOHVOancuYFxE02g7IVTLV7kSxeDsSPtuokLjEurkTMYFyveXQti-2BJBK-2Be3pyWDa24TpzAZIask-3DFeuO_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJXPAYfTirdgNNwTG0dHgBVGyulqv9kc21Y3itgZetbVVDYNY0a1fYqxxAFZ0-2FLdVmG1ry0pkS2yAProCXCzG98M5WuHKiA1-2BOTGDfflAr7YoB6cvaLldIi0FiXEk9-2FAFaVZETBiNkQjaJAto-2F0Isc-2BrTL6R1w9TA21A9blu1-2BM9U-3D) <
https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=4tNED-2FM8iDZJQyQ53jATUcxbHSLb3uDoOHVOancuYFxE02g7IVTLV7kSxeDsSPtuokLjEurkTMYFyveXQti-2BJBK-2Be3pyWDa24TpzAZIask-3DFeuO_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJXPAYfTirdgNNwTG0dHgBVGyulqv9kc21Y3itgZetbVVDYNY0a1fYqxxAFZ0-2FLdVmG1ry0pkS2yAProCXCzG98M5WuHKiA1-2BOTGDfflAr7YoB6cvaLldIi0FiXEk9-2FAFaVZETBiNkQjaJAto-2F0Isc-2BrTL6R1w9TA21A9blu1-2BM9U-3D> obligates

countries to “condemn racial discrimination” and undertake measures aimed at “eliminating racial discrimination in all its forms and promoting understanding among all races” while undertaking “not to sponsor, defend, or support racial discrimination by any persons or organizations.” Countries need to “prohibit and bring to an end, by all appropriate means ... racial discrimination by any persons, group, or organization” and “discourage anything which tends to strengthen racial division.”

The Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination (CERD), set up to monitor the treaty’s provisions, has stated in a general recommendation on [combating racist hate speech](https://u7061146.ct.sendgrid.net/ls/click?upn=mC683D-2F4-2BGkqgzBJ-2F-2BzZvtgjBkWJA5NI2TPzwi8oQYDMGEFuf2hp1kror11x2-2BS9m-2Ff2QSYjyvhdVdtZm6RAnYZOdA1o-2BZiTsR4wSrm8YIY7l0eDcXVYDorFyRwoTIuhARRRJngrOidgXoGo5PRdC3BgCcuuNKu9GwKgt6e4EkB8Yy-2FDD0S3GlIRsbTPcwaKmJ6YgT5Dt31aliLZdeMWNAb9fx5bGNGxeOODA-2FMDvotJyfQxglDpHPhIJm-2BTJ5Rh6Sh2iUr4savF56hGaK106tHIsPU5Kwaci5Y6hHGWXeK-3D6x47_uEkIHAuKEVhApV1fEfhV95uJy35gkDIAjdIiJH7v-2FWPUIWWv86kJkS18eIUFeZipwqkMOt1KsjGctb7ecyHgP61QZP6eIjFk6TqafuNEP2xrgvn2gAitD4bleVjP5p7H9uHQbENyPmzlgRvYOkINCKvu6W6e4Tnjd4whK-2FPLSBEja7pV-2F2I3iy8bW0h2PwUJepY4vnO8r5kHBdfequbMRopnFb4E-) <
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2BqIBe51vmLhHCNbRnwEs9siDoyLKE37Oey69mW5yTnU-

2FV55nICphY-2B7r-2Bf7Bw-3D> that “[f]ormal rejection of hate speech by high-level public officials and condemnation of the hateful ideas expressed play an important role in promoting a culture of tolerance and respect.” The CERD committee recommends that governments undertake “information campaigns and educational policies calling attention to the harms produced by racist hate speech,” and that training for police and legal systems is “essential” to foster “familiarization with international norms protecting freedom of opinion and expression and norms protecting against racist hate speech.”

Given the upsurge in anti-Asian and other racism and xenophobia related to the Covid-19 pandemic, all governments should adopt new action plans to address emerging forms of discrimination and xenophobia tailored to the new and changing circumstances, Human Rights Watch said. The UN High Commissioner for Human Rights outlined **best strategies for adopting action plans in a set of guidelines released in 2014** <

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