

Algorithm \mathcal{M}

Input: A graph $G = (V, E)$, $\text{IN}, \text{BN}, \text{LN}, \text{FL} \subseteq V$

Reduce G according to the reduction rules.

if there is some unreachable $v \in \text{Free} \cup \text{FL}$ **then** return 0

if $V = \text{IN} \cup \text{LN}$ **then** return $|\text{LN}|$

Choose a vertex $v \in \text{BN}$ of maximum degree.

if $d(v) \geq 3$ **or** ($d(v) = 2$ and $N_{\text{FL}}(v) \neq \emptyset$) **then**

$$\langle v \rightarrow \text{LN} \parallel v \rightarrow \text{IN} \rangle \quad (\text{B1})$$

else if $d(v) = 2$ **then**

Let $\{x_1, x_2\} = N_{\text{Free}}(v)$ such that $d(x_1) \leq d(x_2)$.

if $d(x_1) = 2$ **then**

Let $\{z\} = N(x_1) \setminus \{v\}$

if $z \in \text{Free}$ **then**

$$\langle v \rightarrow \text{LN} \parallel v \rightarrow \text{IN}, x_1 \rightarrow \text{IN} \parallel v \rightarrow \text{IN}, x_1 \rightarrow \text{LN} \rangle \quad (\text{B2})$$

else if $z \in \text{FL}$ **then** $\langle v \rightarrow \text{IN} \rangle$

else if $(N(x_1) \cap N(x_2)) \setminus \text{FL} = \{v\}$ **and** $\forall z \in (N_{\text{FL}}(x_1) \cap N_{\text{FL}}(x_2)),$

$$d(z) \geq 3 \text{ **then** } \quad (\text{B3})$$

$$\langle v \rightarrow \text{LN} \parallel v \rightarrow \text{IN}, x_1 \rightarrow \text{IN} \parallel v \rightarrow \text{IN}, x_1 \rightarrow \text{LN}, x_2 \rightarrow \text{IN} \parallel$$

$$v \rightarrow \text{IN}, x_1 \rightarrow \text{LN}, x_2 \rightarrow \text{LN}, N_{\text{Free}}(\{x_1, x_2\}) \rightarrow \text{FL}, N_{\text{BN}}(\{x_1, x_2\}) \setminus \{v\} \rightarrow \text{LN} \rangle$$

$$\text{**else** } \langle v \rightarrow \text{LN} \parallel v \rightarrow \text{IN}, x_1 \rightarrow \text{IN} \parallel v \rightarrow \text{IN}, x_1 \rightarrow \text{LN}, x_2 \rightarrow \text{IN} \rangle \quad (\text{B4})$$

else if $d(v) = 1$ **then**

Let $P = (v = v_0, v_1, \dots, v_k)$ be a maximum path such that

$$d(v_i) = 2, 1 \leq i \leq k, v_1, \dots, v_k \in \text{Free}.$$

Let $z \in N(v_k) \setminus V(P)$.

if $z \in \text{FL}$ **and** $d(z) = 1$ **then** $\langle v_0, \dots, v_k \rightarrow \text{IN}, z \rightarrow \text{LN} \rangle$

else if $z \in \text{FL}$ **and** $d(z) > 1$ **then** $\langle v_0, \dots, v_{k-1} \rightarrow \text{IN}, v_k \rightarrow \text{LN} \rangle$

else if $z \in \text{BN}$ **then** $\langle v \rightarrow \text{LN} \rangle$

$$\text{**else if** } z \in \text{Free} \text{ **then** } \langle v_0, \dots, v_k \rightarrow \text{IN}, z \rightarrow \text{IN} \parallel v \rightarrow \text{LN} \rangle \quad (\text{B5})$$