

Question 2:

```
int binarySearch(int[] arr, int key) {  
    int lo = 0, mid, hi = arr.length-1; // Complexity = 3  
    while (lo <= hi) { // Complexity = logn + 1  
        mid = (lo + hi)/2; // Complexity = 3*logn  
        if (key < arr[mid]) // Complexity = 2*logn  
            hi = mid - 1; // Complexity = 2*logn  
        else if (arr[mid] < key) // Complexity = 2*logn  
            lo = mid + 1; // Complexity = 2*logn  
        else  
            return mid; // success: return the index of // Not counted  
    } // the cell occupied by key; // Complexity = 1  
    return -1; // failure: key is not in the array; // Not counted  
}
```

Final Complexity:

$$= 3 + (\log n + 1) + 3\log n + 2\log n + 2\log n + 2\log n + 1$$

$$= 10\log n + 5$$