Table	Operation	Notes
CUSTOMERS	INSERT	Added 5 sample customers, including one with a NULL phone number.
PRODUCTS	INSERT	Added 5 sample products, respecting the stock_quantity >= 0 constraint.
ORDERS	INSERT	Added 4 sample orders, respecting the FOREIGN KEY to CUSTOMERS.
ORDER_ITEMS	INSERT	Added items for the 4 orders, forming the Many-to-Many link between PRODUCTS and ORDERS.
PRODUCTS	UPDATE	Increased stock for a product (stock_quantity = stock_quantity + 50).
CUSTOMERS	UPDATE	Updated an existing customer's address.
ORDERS	UPDATE	Changed an order's status from 'Pending' to 'Processing'.
CUSTOMERS	DELETE	Removed a customer (ID 5) with no active orders.
PRODUCTS	DELETE	Demonstrated deletion of an unassociated product (ID 106) after inserting it, respecting the ON DELETE RESTRICT constraint on the ORDER_ITEMS table.