

With this Maple sheet we obtain the systems of nonlinear algebraic equations -and their jacobians- that determine the forced response curves and modal backbones of a mechanical system, with parameter ω , by applying the harmonic balance method.

Single degree of freedom case:

Equation of the one degree of freedom oscillator:

$$eq := M \cdot \frac{d^2}{dt^2} x(t) + C \cdot \frac{d}{dt} x(t) + K \cdot x(t) + \beta \cdot x(t)^3 - F \cdot \sin(\omega \cdot t)$$

$$M \left(\frac{d^2}{dt^2} x(t) \right) + C \left(\frac{d}{dt} x(t) \right) + K x(t) + \beta x(t)^3 - F \sin(\omega t) \quad (1)$$

We substitute a solution with one single fundamental harmonic, resulting in the residuals of the equations:

$$subs(x(t) = A \cdot \sin(\omega \cdot t) + B \cdot \cos(\omega \cdot t), eq)$$

$$M \left(\frac{\partial^2}{\partial t^2} (A \sin(\omega t) + B \cos(\omega t)) \right) + C \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial t} (A \sin(\omega t) + B \cos(\omega t)) \right) + K (A \sin(\omega t) + B \cos(\omega t)) + \beta (A \sin(\omega t) + B \cos(\omega t))^3 - F \sin(\omega t) \quad (2)$$

$$eq := simplify(\%)$$

$$-MA \sin(\omega t) \omega^2 - MB \cos(\omega t) \omega^2 + CA \cos(\omega t) \omega - CB \sin(\omega t) \omega + KA \sin(\omega t) + KB \cos(\omega t) + \beta A^3 \sin(\omega t) - \beta A^3 \sin(\omega t) \cos(\omega t)^2 + 3\beta A^2 B \cos(\omega t) - 3\beta A^2 B \cos(\omega t)^3 + 3\beta A \sin(\omega t) B^2 \cos(\omega t)^2 + \beta B^3 \cos(\omega t)^3 - F \sin(\omega t) \quad (3)$$

We apply the Galerkin method to orthogonalise the residual and to obtain the algebraic equations for the coefficients of the solution:

Their derivatives with respect to the residuals will determine the jacobian matrix of the algebraic system.

$$a := \int_0^{\frac{2 \cdot \pi}{\omega}} eq \cdot \sin(\omega \cdot t) dt$$

$$\frac{1}{4} \frac{\pi (3 \beta A B^2 - 4 F + 4 K A - 4 M A \omega^2 - 4 C B \omega + 3 \beta A^3)}{\omega} \quad (4)$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial A} a$$

$$\frac{1}{4} \frac{\pi (3 \beta B^2 + 4 K - 4 \omega^2 M + 9 \beta A^2)}{\omega} \quad (5)$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial B} a$$

$$\frac{1}{4} \frac{\pi (6 \beta A B - 4 \omega C)}{\omega} \quad (6)$$

Setting B, the forcing and the damping coefficients to zero we obtain the equation of the modal backbone and its derivative.

$$subs(B=0, C=0, F=0, a)$$

$$\frac{1}{4} \frac{\pi (4 K A - 4 M A \omega^2 + 3 \beta A^3)}{\omega} \quad (7)$$

$$subs\left(B=0, C=0, F=0, \frac{\partial}{\partial A} a\right)$$

$$\frac{1}{4} \frac{\pi (4 K - 4 \omega^2 M + 9 \beta A^2)}{\omega} \quad (8)$$

$$a := \int_0^{\frac{2 \cdot \text{Pi}}{\omega}} eq \cdot \cos(\omega \cdot t) \, dt$$

$$\frac{1}{4} \frac{\pi (4 K B - 4 M B \omega^2 + 4 \omega C A + 3 \beta B^3 + 3 \beta A^2 B)}{\omega} \quad (9)$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial A} a$$

$$\frac{1}{4} \frac{\pi (4 \omega C + 6 \beta A B)}{\omega} \quad (10)$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial B} a$$

$$\frac{1}{4} \frac{\pi (4 K - 4 \omega^2 M + 9 \beta B^2 + 3 \beta A^2)}{\omega} \quad (11)$$

Two degrees of freedom case:

Equations of the 2dofs oscillator:

$$\begin{aligned}
eq1 := & M1 \cdot \frac{d^2}{dt^2} x1(t) + C1 \cdot \frac{d}{dt} x1(t) - C2 \cdot \frac{d}{dt} (x2(t) - x1(t)) + K1 \cdot x1(t) - K2 \cdot (x2(t) - x1(t)) \\
& - \beta \cdot (x2(t) - x1(t))^3 - F11 \cdot \sin(\omega \cdot t) - F12 \cdot \cos(\omega \cdot t) \\
M1 \left(\frac{d^2}{dt^2} x1(t) \right) + & C1 \left(\frac{d}{dt} x1(t) \right) - C2 \left(\frac{d}{dt} x2(t) - \left(\frac{d}{dt} x1(t) \right) \right) + K1 x1(t) - K2 (x2(t) \\
& - x1(t)) - \beta (x2(t) - x1(t))^3 - F11 \sin(\omega t) - F12 \cos(\omega t)
\end{aligned} \tag{12}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
eq2 := & M2 \cdot \frac{d^2}{dt^2} x2(t) + C2 \cdot \frac{d}{dt} (x2(t) - x1(t)) + K2 \cdot (x2(t) - x1(t)) + \beta \cdot (x2(t) - x1(t))^3 - F21 \\
& \cdot \sin(\omega \cdot t) - F22 \cdot \cos(\omega \cdot t) \\
M2 \left(\frac{d^2}{dt^2} x2(t) \right) + & C2 \left(\frac{d}{dt} x2(t) - \left(\frac{d}{dt} x1(t) \right) \right) + K2 (x2(t) - x1(t)) + \beta (x2(t) \\
& - x1(t))^3 - F21 \sin(\omega t) - F22 \cos(\omega t)
\end{aligned} \tag{13}$$

We substitute the single-harmonic solutions for the displacement of each degree of freedom, obtaining the residuals:

$$\begin{aligned}
eq1 := & subs(x1(t) = A1 \cdot \sin(\omega \cdot t) + B1 \cdot \cos(\omega \cdot t), eq1) \\
M1 \left(\frac{\partial^2}{\partial t^2} (A1 \sin(\omega t) + B1 \cos(\omega t)) \right) + & C1 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial t} (A1 \sin(\omega t) + B1 \cos(\omega t)) \right) \\
& - C2 \left(\frac{d}{dt} x2(t) - \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial t} (A1 \sin(\omega t) + B1 \cos(\omega t)) \right) \right) + K1 (A1 \sin(\omega t) \\
& + B1 \cos(\omega t)) - K2 (x2(t) - A1 \sin(\omega t) - B1 \cos(\omega t)) - \beta (x2(t) - A1 \sin(\omega t) \\
& - B1 \cos(\omega t))^3 - F11 \sin(\omega t) - F12 \cos(\omega t)
\end{aligned} \tag{14}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
eq1 := & subs(x2(t) = A2 \cdot \sin(\omega \cdot t) + B2 \cdot \cos(\omega \cdot t), eq1) \\
M1 \left(-A1 \sin(\omega t) \omega^2 - B1 \cos(\omega t) \omega^2 \right) + & C1 (A1 \cos(\omega t) \omega - B1 \sin(\omega t) \omega) \\
& - C2 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial t} (A2 \sin(\omega t) + B2 \cos(\omega t)) - A1 \cos(\omega t) \omega + B1 \sin(\omega t) \omega \right) \\
& + K1 (A1 \sin(\omega t) + B1 \cos(\omega t)) - K2 (A2 \sin(\omega t) + B2 \cos(\omega t) - A1 \sin(\omega t) \\
& - B1 \cos(\omega t)) - \beta (A2 \sin(\omega t) + B2 \cos(\omega t) - A1 \sin(\omega t) - B1 \cos(\omega t))^3 \\
& - F11 \sin(\omega t) - F12 \cos(\omega t)
\end{aligned} \tag{15}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
eq2 := & subs(x1(t) = A1 \cdot \sin(\omega \cdot t) + B1 \cdot \cos(\omega \cdot t), eq2) \\
M2 \left(\frac{d^2}{dt^2} x2(t) \right) + & C2 \left(\frac{d}{dt} x2(t) - \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial t} (A1 \sin(\omega t) + B1 \cos(\omega t)) \right) \right) + K2 (x2(t) \\
& - A1 \sin(\omega t) - B1 \cos(\omega t)) + \beta (x2(t) - A1 \sin(\omega t) - B1 \cos(\omega t))^3 - F21 \sin(\omega t) \\
& - F22 \cos(\omega t)
\end{aligned} \tag{16}$$

$$eq2 := subs(x2(t) = A2 \cdot \sin(\omega \cdot t) + B2 \cdot \cos(\omega \cdot t), eq2)$$

$$M2 \left(\frac{\partial^2}{\partial t^2} (A2 \sin(\omega t) + B2 \cos(\omega t)) \right) + C2 \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial t} (A2 \sin(\omega t) + B2 \cos(\omega t)) \right) \quad (17)$$

$$- A1 \cos(\omega t) \omega + B1 \sin(\omega t) \omega \Big) + K2 (A2 \sin(\omega t) + B2 \cos(\omega t) - A1 \sin(\omega t) - B1 \cos(\omega t)) + \beta (A2 \sin(\omega t) + B2 \cos(\omega t) - A1 \sin(\omega t) - B1 \cos(\omega t))^3 - F21 \sin(\omega t) - F22 \cos(\omega t)$$

$$eq1 := simplify(eq1)$$

$$6 \beta A2 \sin(\omega t) B2 \cos(\omega t)^2 B1 - 6 \beta B2 \cos(\omega t)^2 A1 \sin(\omega t) B1 \quad (18)$$

$$- 3 \beta A2 \sin(\omega t) B2^2 \cos(\omega t)^2 - 3 \beta A2 \sin(\omega t) B1^2 \cos(\omega t)^2$$

$$+ 3 \beta B2^2 \cos(\omega t)^2 A1 \sin(\omega t) + 3 \beta A1 \sin(\omega t) B1^2 \cos(\omega t)^2 - 6 \beta A2 A1 B1 \cos(\omega t)$$

$$+ 6 \beta A2 B2 \cos(\omega t) A1 - 3 \beta A2^2 A1 \sin(\omega t) \cos(\omega t)^2 + 3 \beta A2 A1^2 \sin(\omega t) \cos(\omega t)^2$$

$$+ 6 \beta A2 A1 B1 \cos(\omega t)^3 - 6 \beta A2 B2 \cos(\omega t)^3 A1 + 3 \beta A2^2 A1 \sin(\omega t)$$

$$- 3 \beta A2 A1^2 \sin(\omega t) + K1 A1 \sin(\omega t) + K1 B1 \cos(\omega t) - K2 A2 \sin(\omega t)$$

$$- K2 B2 \cos(\omega t) + K2 A1 \sin(\omega t) + K2 B1 \cos(\omega t) - \beta B2^3 \cos(\omega t)^3$$

$$+ \beta B1^3 \cos(\omega t)^3 - \beta A2^3 \sin(\omega t) + 3 \beta A2^2 B2 \cos(\omega t)^3 - 3 \beta A2^2 B1 \cos(\omega t)^3$$

$$+ 3 \beta B2 \cos(\omega t)^3 A1^2 - 3 \beta A1^2 B1 \cos(\omega t)^3 - \beta A1^3 \sin(\omega t) \cos(\omega t)^2$$

$$+ \beta A2^3 \sin(\omega t) \cos(\omega t)^2 + \beta A1^3 \sin(\omega t) - F11 \sin(\omega t) - F12 \cos(\omega t)$$

$$+ 3 \beta A1^2 B1 \cos(\omega t) - M1 A1 \sin(\omega t) \omega^2 - M1 B1 \cos(\omega t) \omega^2 + C1 A1 \cos(\omega t) \omega$$

$$- C1 B1 \sin(\omega t) \omega - C2 A2 \cos(\omega t) \omega + C2 B2 \sin(\omega t) \omega + C2 A1 \cos(\omega t) \omega$$

$$- C2 B1 \sin(\omega t) \omega + 3 \beta B2^2 \cos(\omega t)^3 B1 - 3 \beta B2 \cos(\omega t)^3 B1^2 - 3 \beta B2 \cos(\omega t) A1^2$$

$$+ 3 \beta A2^2 B1 \cos(\omega t) - 3 \beta A2^2 B2 \cos(\omega t)$$

$$eq2 := simplify(eq2)$$

$$-6 \beta A2 \sin(\omega t) B2 \cos(\omega t)^2 B1 + 6 \beta B2 \cos(\omega t)^2 A1 \sin(\omega t) B1 \quad (19)$$

$$+ 3 \beta A2 \sin(\omega t) B2^2 \cos(\omega t)^2 + 3 \beta A2 \sin(\omega t) B1^2 \cos(\omega t)^2$$

$$- 3 \beta B2^2 \cos(\omega t)^2 A1 \sin(\omega t) - 3 \beta A1 \sin(\omega t) B1^2 \cos(\omega t)^2 + 6 \beta A2 A1 B1 \cos(\omega t)$$

$$- 6 \beta A2 B2 \cos(\omega t) A1 + 3 \beta A2^2 A1 \sin(\omega t) \cos(\omega t)^2 - 3 \beta A2 A1^2 \sin(\omega t) \cos(\omega t)^2$$

$$- 6 \beta A2 A1 B1 \cos(\omega t)^3 + 6 \beta A2 B2 \cos(\omega t)^3 A1 - 3 \beta A2^2 A1 \sin(\omega t)$$

$$+ 3 \beta A2 A1^2 \sin(\omega t) + K2 A2 \sin(\omega t) + K2 B2 \cos(\omega t) - K2 A1 \sin(\omega t)$$

$$- K2 B1 \cos(\omega t) + \beta B2^3 \cos(\omega t)^3 - \beta B1^3 \cos(\omega t)^3 + \beta A2^3 \sin(\omega t)$$

$$- 3 \beta A2^2 B2 \cos(\omega t)^3 + 3 \beta A2^2 B1 \cos(\omega t)^3 - 3 \beta B2 \cos(\omega t)^3 A1^2$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& + 3 \beta A I^2 B I \cos(\omega t)^3 + \beta A I^3 \sin(\omega t) \cos(\omega t)^2 - \beta A 2^3 \sin(\omega t) \cos(\omega t)^2 \\
& - M 2 A 2 \sin(\omega t) \omega^2 - M 2 B 2 \cos(\omega t) \omega^2 - \beta A I^3 \sin(\omega t) - 3 \beta A I^2 B I \cos(\omega t) \\
& + C 2 A 2 \cos(\omega t) \omega - C 2 B 2 \sin(\omega t) \omega - C 2 A I \cos(\omega t) \omega + C 2 B I \sin(\omega t) \omega \\
& - 3 \beta B 2^2 \cos(\omega t)^3 B I + 3 \beta B 2 \cos(\omega t)^3 B I^2 + 3 \beta B 2 \cos(\omega t) A I^2 - F 2 I \sin(\omega t) \\
& - F 2 2 \cos(\omega t) - 3 \beta A 2^2 B I \cos(\omega t) + 3 \beta A 2^2 B 2 \cos(\omega t)
\end{aligned}$$

Again, applying Galerkin on each residual:

$$\begin{aligned}
a &:= \int_0^{\frac{2 \cdot \text{Pi}}{\omega}} eq1 \cdot \sin(\omega \cdot t) \, dt \\
\frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{\omega} & \left(\pi \left(3 \beta A I^3 - 3 \beta A 2^3 + 4 K 2 A I + 4 K I A I - 4 K 2 A 2 - 4 F 1 I + 6 \beta A 2 B 2 B I \right. \right. \\
& - 6 \beta B 2 A I B I + 3 \beta B 2^2 A I + 3 \beta A I B I^2 - 3 \beta A 2 B 2^2 - 3 \beta A 2 B I^2 + 9 \beta A 2^2 A I \\
& \left. \left. - 9 \beta A 2 A I^2 - 4 M I A I \omega^2 - 4 C I B I \omega - 4 C 2 B I \omega + 4 C 2 B 2 \omega \right) \right)
\end{aligned} \tag{20}$$

The derivatives of each nonlinear algebraic equation with respect to the coefficients determine the jacobian:

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{\partial}{\partial A I} a & \\
\frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{\omega} & \left(\pi \left(9 \beta A I^2 + 4 K 2 + 4 K I - 6 \beta B 2 B I + 3 \beta B 2^2 + 3 \beta B I^2 + 9 \beta A 2^2 - 18 \beta A 2 A I \right. \right. \\
& \left. \left. - 4 M I \omega^2 \right) \right)
\end{aligned} \tag{21}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{\partial}{\partial B I} a & \\
\frac{1}{4} \frac{\pi \left(6 \beta A 2 B 2 - 6 \beta B 2 A I + 6 \beta A I B I - 6 \beta A 2 B I - 4 C I \omega - 4 C 2 \omega \right)}{\omega} &
\end{aligned} \tag{22}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{\partial}{\partial A 2} a & \\
\frac{1}{4} \frac{\pi \left(-9 \beta A 2^2 - 4 K 2 + 6 \beta B 2 B I - 3 \beta B 2^2 - 3 \beta B I^2 + 18 \beta A 2 A I - 9 \beta A I^2 \right)}{\omega} &
\end{aligned} \tag{23}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{\partial}{\partial B 2} a & \\
\frac{1}{4} \frac{\pi \left(6 \beta A 2 B I - 6 \beta A I B I + 6 \beta B 2 A I - 6 \beta A 2 B 2 + 4 C 2 \omega \right)}{\omega} &
\end{aligned} \tag{24}$$

Equally to the SDOF case, setting the B coefficients, dampings and forcings to zero results in the equations for the modal backbones:

$$\text{subs}(B1=0, B2=0, C1=0, C2=0, F11=0, F12=0, F21=0, F22=0, a)$$

$$\frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{\omega} \left(\pi \left(3 \beta A1^3 - 3 \beta A2^3 + 4 K2 A1 + 4 K1 A1 - 4 K2 A2 + 9 \beta A2^2 A1 - 9 \beta A2 A1^2 - 4 M1 A1 \omega^2 \right) \right) \quad (25)$$

$$\text{subs}\left(B1=0, B2=0, C1=0, C2=0, F11=0, F12=0, F21=0, F22=0, \frac{\partial}{\partial A1} a\right)$$

$$\frac{1}{4} \frac{\pi \left(9 \beta A1^2 + 4 K2 + 4 K1 + 9 \beta A2^2 - 18 \beta A2 A1 - 4 M1 \omega^2 \right)}{\omega}$$

$$\text{subs}\left(B1=0, B2=0, C1=0, C2=0, F11=0, F12=0, F21=0, F22=0, \frac{\partial}{\partial A2} a\right)$$

$$\frac{1}{4} \frac{\pi \left(-9 \beta A2^2 - 4 K2 + 18 \beta A2 A1 - 9 \beta A1^2 \right)}{\omega} \quad (27)$$

$$a := \int_0^{\frac{2 \cdot \text{Pi}}{\omega}} eq1 \cdot \cos(\omega \cdot t) \, dt$$

$$\frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{\omega} \left(\pi \left(3 \beta B1^3 - 4 K2 B2 - 3 \beta B2^3 + 4 K2 B1 + 4 K1 B1 + 4 C2 A1 \omega - 4 M1 B1 \omega^2 - 4 C2 A2 \omega + 4 C1 A1 \omega + 3 \beta A2^2 B1 - 3 \beta A2^2 B2 - 3 \beta B2 A1^2 + 3 \beta A1^2 B1 + 9 \beta B2^2 B1 - 9 \beta B2 B1^2 + 6 \beta A2 B2 A1 - 6 \beta A2 A1 B1 - 4 F12 \right) \right) \quad (28)$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial A1} a$$

$$\frac{1}{4} \frac{\pi \left(4 C2 \omega + 4 C1 \omega - 6 \beta B2 A1 + 6 \beta A1 B1 + 6 \beta A2 B2 - 6 \beta A2 B1 \right)}{\omega} \quad (30)$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial B1} a$$

$$\frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{\omega} \left(\pi \left(9 \beta B1^2 + 4 K2 + 4 K1 - 4 M1 \omega^2 + 3 \beta A2^2 + 3 \beta A1^2 + 9 \beta B2^2 - 18 \beta B2 B1 - 6 \beta A2 A1 \right) \right) \quad (31)$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial A2} a$$

$$\frac{1}{4} \frac{\pi \left(-6 \beta A1 B1 + 6 \beta B2 A1 - 6 \beta A2 B2 + 6 \beta A2 B1 - 4 C2 \omega \right)}{\omega} \quad (32)$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial B2} a$$

$$\frac{1}{4} \frac{\pi (-4 K2 - 9 \beta B2^2 - 3 \beta A2^2 - 3 \beta AI^2 + 18 \beta B2 BI - 9 \beta BI^2 + 6 \beta A2 AI)}{\omega} \quad (33)$$

$$a := \int_0^{\frac{2 \cdot \text{Pi}}{\omega}} eq2 \cdot \sin(\omega \cdot t) dt$$

$$- \frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{\omega} \left(\pi \left(4 F2I - 3 \beta A2^3 + 3 \beta AI^3 - 4 K2 A2 + 4 K2 AI - 4 C2 BI \omega + 4 \omega^2 M2 A2 \right. \right. \quad (34)$$

$$\left. \left. + 4 C2 B2 \omega + 3 \beta B2^2 AI + 3 \beta AI BI^2 - 3 \beta A2 B2^2 - 3 \beta A2 BI^2 + 9 \beta A2^2 AI \right. \right.$$

$$\left. \left. - 9 \beta A2 AI^2 + 6 \beta A2 B2 BI - 6 \beta B2 AI BI \right) \right)$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial AI} a$$

$$- \frac{1}{4} \frac{\pi (9 \beta AI^2 + 4 K2 + 3 \beta B2^2 + 3 \beta BI^2 + 9 \beta A2^2 - 18 \beta A2 AI - 6 \beta B2 BI)}{\omega} \quad (36)$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial BI} a$$

$$- \frac{1}{4} \frac{\pi (-4 C2 \omega + 6 \beta AI BI - 6 \beta A2 BI + 6 \beta A2 B2 - 6 \beta B2 AI)}{\omega} \quad (37)$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial A2} a$$

$$- \frac{1}{4} \frac{\pi (-9 \beta A2^2 - 4 K2 + 4 \omega^2 M2 - 3 \beta B2^2 - 3 \beta BI^2 + 18 \beta A2 AI - 9 \beta AI^2 + 6 \beta B2 BI)}{\omega} \quad (38)$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial B2} a$$

$$- \frac{1}{4} \frac{\pi (6 \beta A2 BI - 6 \beta AI BI + 6 \beta B2 AI - 6 \beta A2 B2 + 4 C2 \omega)}{\omega} \quad (39)$$

$$\text{subs}(BI=0, B2=0, CI=0, C2=0, FI1=0, FI2=0, F2I=0, F22=0, a)$$

$$- \frac{1}{4} \frac{\pi (-3 \beta A2^3 + 3 \beta AI^3 - 4 K2 A2 + 4 K2 AI + 4 \omega^2 M2 A2 + 9 \beta A2^2 AI - 9 \beta A2 AI^2)}{\omega} \quad (40)$$

$$\text{subs}\left(BI=0, B2=0, CI=0, C2=0, FI1=0, FI2=0, F2I=0, F22=0, \frac{\partial}{\partial AI} a\right)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& -\frac{1}{4} \frac{\pi (9 \beta A I^2 + 4 K2 + 9 \beta A2^2 - 18 \beta A2 A I)}{\omega} \\
& subs\left(BI=0, B2=0, CI=0, C2=0, FI1=0, FI2=0, F2I=0, F22=0, \frac{\partial}{\partial A2} a\right) \\
& -\frac{1}{4} \frac{\pi (-9 \beta A2^2 - 4 K2 + 4 \omega^2 M2 + 18 \beta A2 A I - 9 \beta A I^2)}{\omega}
\end{aligned} \tag{42}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
a &:= \int_0^{\frac{2 \cdot \text{Pi}}{\omega}} eq2 \cdot \cos(\omega \cdot t) \, dt \\
& -\frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{\omega} \left(\pi \left(-6 \beta A2 A I B I + 6 \beta A2 B2 A I - 3 \beta A2^2 B2 + 3 \beta A I^2 B I - 3 \beta B2 A I^2 \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. + 9 \beta B2^2 B I + 3 \beta A2^2 B I - 9 \beta B2 B I^2 + 4 \omega^2 B2 M2 - 3 \beta B2^3 - 4 K2 B2 + 4 K2 B I \right. \right. \\
& \quad \left. \left. + 3 \beta B I^3 + 4 C2 A I \omega - 4 C2 A2 \omega + 4 F22 \right) \right)
\end{aligned} \tag{43}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{\partial}{\partial A I} a \\
& -\frac{1}{4} \frac{\pi (-6 \beta A2 B I + 6 \beta A2 B2 + 6 \beta A I B I - 6 \beta B2 A I + 4 C2 \omega)}{\omega}
\end{aligned} \tag{45}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{\partial}{\partial B I} a \\
& -\frac{1}{4} \frac{\pi (-6 \beta A2 A I + 3 \beta A I^2 + 9 \beta B2^2 + 3 \beta A2^2 - 18 \beta B2 B I + 4 K2 + 9 \beta B I^2)}{\omega}
\end{aligned} \tag{46}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{\partial}{\partial A2} a \\
& -\frac{1}{4} \frac{\pi (-6 \beta A I B I + 6 \beta B2 A I - 6 \beta A2 B2 + 6 \beta A2 B I - 4 C2 \omega)}{\omega}
\end{aligned} \tag{47}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& \frac{\partial}{\partial B2} a \\
& -\frac{1}{4} \frac{\pi (6 \beta A2 A I - 3 \beta A2^2 - 3 \beta A I^2 + 18 \beta B2 B I - 9 \beta B I^2 + 4 \omega^2 M2 - 9 \beta B2^2 - 4 K2)}{\omega}
\end{aligned} \tag{48}$$