

#### Q4

1. Since  $i$  is being doubled in each iteration, that means  $i$  will reach  $n$  in  $O(\log_2(n))$  steps.
2. Answer:
  - a. The inner loop is run with time  $O(n)$ , and it is called a further  $O(n)$  times. This makes a total of  $O(n^2)$  for the main function. Since  $\text{func}()$  is running for a further  $O(y)$  time within the main function, that means the total time complexity is  $O(n^3)$  since  $y$  goes to a max  $n$ .
  - b. Each index of  $W$ ,  $i$  and  $j$ , stores the sum of the values of  $P$  from  $P[i]$  to  $P[j]$ . For example  $W[1][10]$  is the sum of values from  $P[1]$  to  $P[10]$ .