

PROJECT REPORT
Retail Business Management System

Created By
Anurag Singh
Debashish Majumdar
Sean Annunciation

CS 532 – Database System Project
PL/SQL and JDBC Connectivity
Department Of Computer Science
State University Of New York At Binghamton
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INTRODUCTION

This project enables the user to access various details regarding the Retail Business. The user can easily interact with the system using a GUI which is connected to the database. The user can also add customers, purchases as well as check the monthly sale activities of a particular employee. Also, the user can check the total savings for a particular purchase. A purchase can also be deleted which will update the required tables after the deletion.

All operations on the database like insert, update, view tables for this project have been implemented using PL/SQL along with functions, procedures, sequences, triggers which have then been implemented in the Java application. The Logs table also helps to keep track of the various updates or inserts made into the various tables using triggers and sequences.

IMPLEMENTATION

Implementation consists of the following steps

- 1) Creation of Database tables in Oracle 11g
- 2) Package creation which will contain the procedures and functions which will perform various insert , delete and select operations in PL/SQL.
- 3) Sequence generation to autoincrement the PUR#, LOG# and SUP#.
- 4) Creation of triggers to update the respective tables as well as to keep a check on various conditions as required by this project.

SEQUENCES CREATED FOR THE PROJECT

These are the sequences that have been created for this project.

log_seq - This sequence is used to generate log# values for the Logs table when a new entry is made into the table. It will begin from 00001 and increment by 1. Below is the code.

```
create sequence log_seq
  increment by 1
  start with 00001
  maxvalue 99999
  cycle
  order;
```

pur_seq - This sequence is used to generate pur# values for the purchases table when a new entry is made into the table. It will begin from 100015 and increment by 1. Below is the code.

```
create sequence pur_seq
  increment by 1
  start with 100015
  maxvalue 999999
  cycle
  order;
```

sup_seq - This sequence is used to generate sup# values for the supplies table when a new entry is made into the table. It will begin from 1010 and increment by 1. Below is the code.

```
create sequence sup_seq
  increment by 1
  start with 1010
  maxvalue 9999
```

nocache
cycle;

PACKAGE CREATED FOR THE PROJECT

The Package named rbms_pack has been created for this project which contains all the procedures and functions used by the project. This package is created as follows.

- 1) Creating the package with the declaration of procedures and functions. Below is the code for the same.

```
create or replace package rbms_package as  
type ref_cursor is ref cursor;
```

```
/*This procedure is used to display the products table*/  
procedure display_products(prod_cur out ref_cursor);
```

```
/*This procedure is used to display the employees table*/  
procedure display_employees(emp_cur out ref_cursor);
```

```
/*This procedure is used to display the customers table*/  
procedure display_customers(cust_cur out ref_cursor);
```

```
/*This procedure is used to display the discounts table*/  
procedure display_discounts(dis_cur out ref_cursor);
```

```
/*This procedure is used to display the suppliers table*/  
procedure display_suppliers(supplier_cur out ref_cursor);
```

```
/*This procedure is used to display the supplies table*/  
procedure display_supplies(supplies_cur out ref_cursor);
```

```
/*This procedure is used to display the purchases table*/  
procedure display_purchases(pur_cur out ref_cursor);
```

```
/*This procedure is used to display the logs table*/  
procedure display_logs(log_cur out ref_cursor);
```

```
/*This function is used to report the total savings for a pur#*/  
FUNCTION purchase_saving(pur#_in in NUMBER)  
return number;
```

```
/*This procedure is used to check the monthly sales activities*/ /*for an employee*/  
procedure monthly_sale_activities(employee_id in  
employees.eid%type,Invaliderror out varchar2, c1 OUT ref_cursor);
```

```
/*This procedure is used to add customers*/  
procedure add_customers(c_id in customers.cid%type,c_name in  
customers.name%type,c_telephone in customers.telephone#%type,  
Invaliderror1 out varchar2);
```

```

/*This procedure is used to add purchases*/
procedure add_purchase(e_id in purchases.eid%type,
p_id in purchases.pid%type,
c_id in purchases.cid%type,
pur_qty in purchases.qty%type, poutput out varchar, error out varchar2);

/*This procedure is used to delete a purchase*/
PROCEDURE DELETE_PURCHASE(PUR_IN in purchases.pur#%type, error out varchar2,
poutput out varchar);

end rbms_package;
/

```

2) Creating the package body with the functions and procedures defined in it.

```

set serveroutput on
create or replace package body rbms_package as

procedure display_products(prod_cur out ref_cursor) is
begin
    open prod_cur for select * from products order by pid;
end display_products;

/*procedure display_customers(cust_cur out ref_cursor)*/

procedure display_customers(cust_cur out ref_cursor) is
begin
    open cust_cur for select * from customers order by cid;
end display_customers;

/*procedure display_discounts(dis_cur out ref_cursor);*/

procedure display_discounts(dis_cur out ref_cursor) is
begin
    open dis_cur for select * from discounts;
end display_discounts;

/*procedure display_suppliers(supplier_cur out ref_cursor);*/

procedure display_suppliers(supplier_cur out ref_cursor) is
begin
    open supplier_cur for select * from suppliers order by sid;
end display_suppliers;

```

```
/*procedure display_supplies(supplies_cur out ref_cursor);*/
```

```
procedure display_supplies(supplies_cur out ref_cursor) is  
begin  
    open supplies_cur for select * from supplies order by sup#;  
end display_supplies;
```

```
/* procedure display_purchases(pur_cur out ref_cursor);*/
```

```
procedure display_purchases(pur_cur out ref_cursor) is  
begin  
    open pur_cur for select * from purchases order by pur#;  
end display_purchases;
```

```
/*procedure display_logs(log_cur out ref_cursor);*/
```

```
procedure display_logs(log_cur out ref_cursor) is  
begin  
    open log_cur for select * from logs order by log#;  
end display_logs;
```

```
/*procedure to display employees*/
```

```
procedure display_employees(emp_cur out ref_cursor) is  
begin  
    open emp_cur for select * from employees;  
end display_employees;
```

```
/* function to report the total saving of any purchase */
```

```
FUNCTION purchase_saving(pur#_in IN NUMBER)  
RETURN NUMBER  
IS  
SAVING NUMBER;  
pur#_count number;  
  
BEGIN  
select count(*) into pur#_count from purchases where pur#=pur#_in;  
  
if(pur#_count=0) then  
    RETURN 0;  
else  
SELECT ((p.original_price*pr.qty)-pr.total_price) INTO SAVING from  
purchases pr join products p on p.pid=pr.pid where  
pur#=pur#_in;  
  
RETURN SAVING;  
end if;
```

```
END purchase_saving;
```

```
/* procedure to report the monthly sales activity of any  
given employee */  
procedure monthly_sale_activities(employee_id in  
employees.eid%type, Invaliderror out varchar2 , c1 OUT ref_cursor)  
is
```

```
Invalideid exception;  
count_val number;
```

```
begin  
select count(*) into count_val from employees where eid = employee_id;
```

```
if(count_val = 0) then  
    raise Invalideid;
```

```
else  
    open c1 for  
select e.eid, e.name, to_char(pu.ptime,  
'MON-YYYY') "month", count(pu.ptime)total_sales, sum(pu.qty)total_quantity,  
sum(pu.total_price)total_amount from employees e, purchases pu where  
e.eid=pu.eid and e.eid=employee_id group by e.eid, e.name,  
to_char(pu.ptime, 'MON-YYYY');
```

```
end if;  
exception  
    when Invalideid then  
        Invaliderror:='Employee id does not exist';
```

```
end monthly_sale_activities;
```

```
/* procedure to add customers to the customer table */
```

```
procedure add_customers(  
c_id in customers.cid%type,  
c_name in customers.name%type,  
c_telephone in customers.telephone#%type,  
Invaliderror1 out varchar2) is
```

```
Invalidcid exception;  
count_val1 number;
```

```
begin  
select count(*) into count_val1 from customers where cid = c_id;  
if(count_val1=0) then  
Invaliderror1:="";  
    insert into customers (cid, name, telephone#, visits_made,last_visit_date)
```

```

values (c_id, c_name, c_telephone, 1, sysdate);

else
raise Invalidcid;
end if;

exception
    when Invalidcid then
        Invaliderror1:='customer already exists';

end add_customers;

/* procedure to add tuples in purchases table */

procedure add_purchase(e_id in purchases.eid%type,
p_id in purchases.pid%type,
c_id in purchases.cid%type,
pur_qty in purchases.qty%type,
poutput out varchar,
error out varchar2) is

pid_error exception;
eid_error exception;
cid_error exception;
pur_date date;
pur_total_price number(7,2);
next_pur# number(6);
remain_qoh number(5);
o_price number(6,2);
d_rate number(3,2);
pid_count number;
eid_count number;
cid_count number;

BEGIN

pur_date:=SYSDATE;
select count(*) into pid_count from products where pid = p_id;
select count(*) into eid_count from employees where eid = e_id;
select count(*) into cid_count from customers where cid = c_id;

if(eid_count=0) then
raise eid_error;

elsif(pid_count=0) then
raise pid_error;

```

```

elseif(cid_count=0) then
raise cid_error;

else
error:="";
SELECT pr.original_price , d.discnt_rate into o_price,d_rate from
products pr, discounts d where d.discnt_category=pr.discnt_category
and pr.pid = p_id;

pur_total_price:=(o_price*(1-d_rate))* pur_qty;
select qoh into remain_qoh from products pr where pr.pid = p_id;

if (remain_qoh-pur_qty)<0 then
-----dbms_output.put_line('Insufficient quantity in stock, the purchase request is rejected');
poutput:= 'Insufficient quantity in stock';

else
        next_pur#:=pur_seq.nextval;
        insert into purchases values (next_pur#,e_id,p_id,c_id,
pur_qty, pur_date, pur_total_price);
-----dbms_output.put_line('Purchase Successful');
poutput:= 'Purchase Successful';
end if;

end if;

exception
when eid_error then
error:='Employee does not exists';

when pid_error then
error:='Product does not exists';

when cid_error then
error:='Customer does not exists';

END add_purchase;

/*procedure to delete tuple from purchase*/

PROCEDURE DELETE_PURCHASE(PUR_IN in purchases.pur#%type, error out varchar2,
poutput out varchar)
is
pur_error exception;
pur_count number;

BEGIN
select count(*) into pur_count from purchases where pur# = PUR_IN;

```



```
if(pur_count=0) then  
raise pur_error;
```

```
else  
error:="";
```

```
DELETE FROM PURCHASES  
WHERE PURCHASES.PUR#=PUR_IN;  
poutput:= 'Delete Successful';
```

```
end if;
```

```
exception  
when pur_error then  
error:='Purchases number does not exists';
```

```
END DELETE_PURCHASE;
```

```
end rbms_package;  
/
```

PROCEDURES AND FUNCTIONS USED IN THE PACKAGE

FUNCTIONS DEFINED IN THIS PACKAGE

1. **purchase_saving** – This Function takes PUR# as a parameter and returns the total purchase saving for that pur# if the pur# is valid and returns a meaningful message if it does not exist.

PROCEDURES DEFINED IN THIS PACKAGE

1. **display_products** – This procedure is used to display the contents of the products table.
2. **display_customers** - This procedure is used to display the contents of the customers table.
3. **display_discounts** - This procedure is used to display the contents of the discounts table.
4. **display_suppliers** - This procedure is used to display the contents of the suppliers table.
5. **display_supplies** – This procedure is used to display the contents of the supplies table.
6. **display_purchases** - This procedure is used to display the contents of the purchases table.
7. **display_logs** - This procedure is used to display the contents of the logs table.
8. **display_employees** - This procedure is used to display the contents of the employees table.
9. **monthly_sale_activities** – This procedure is to report the monthly sales activity for a given employee.
Parameters
IN parameter – Employee ID
OUT parameter – Error and cursor
10. **add_customers** – This procedure is used to add a customer to the customers table.
Parameters
IN parameter – CID, CNAME, TELEPHONE#
OUT parameter – Error
11. **add_purchase** – This procedure is used to add purchases to the purchases table.
Parameters
IN parameter – PID, CID, QTY
OUT parameter – output, error
12. **DELETE_PURCHASE** – This procedure is used to delete a tuple from the purchases tables.
It also uses triggers to update the products table and the customers table.
Parameters
IN parameter – PUR#
OUT parameter – error, output

TRIGGERS CREATED FOR THE PROJECT

1. **LOG_TRIGGER** – This trigger will be fired when the user performs an insert on the customers table. This trigger will insert the username, tablename which is customers as well as the newly inserted customer ID into the LOGS table. Below is the code.

```
CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER LOG_TRIGGER
AFTER INSERT ON CUSTOMERS
FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN
INSERT INTO LOGS
(LOG#,USER_NAME,OPERATION,OP_TIME,TABLE_NAME,TUPLE_PKEY)
VALUES(LOG_SEQ.NEXTVAL,user,'INSERT',sysdate,'CUSTOMERS',:NEW.cid);
END;
/
```

2. **LOG_UPDATE_CUST_TRIGGER** – This trigger will be fired when the last_visit_date of the customers table has been updated for a particular customer. It will enter the respective customer ID, username, tablename which is customers as well as the operation which is UPDATE into the LOGS table. Below is the code.

```
CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER LOG_UPDATE_CUST_TRIGGER
AFTER UPDATE OF LAST_VISIT_DATE ON CUSTOMERS
FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN
INSERT INTO LOGS
(LOG#,USER_NAME,OPERATION,OP_TIME,TABLE_NAME,TUPLE_PKEY)
VALUES(LOG_SEQ.NEXTVAL,user,'UPDATE',sysdate,'CUSTOMERS',:NEW.cid);
END;
/
```

3. **LOG_PURCHASES_TRIGGER** – This trigger will be fired when the user performs an insert on the purchases table. This trigger will insert the username, tablename which is purchases, operation which is INSERT as well as the newly inserted purchase number into the LOGS table. Below is the code.

```
CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER LOG_PURCHASES_TRIGGER
AFTER INSERT ON PURCHASES
FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN
INSERT INTO LOGS
(LOG#,USER_NAME,OPERATION,OP_TIME,TABLE_NAME,TUPLE_PKEY)
VALUES(LOG_SEQ.NEXTVAL,user,'INSERT',sysdate,'PURCHASES',:NEW.pur#);
END;
/
```

4. **LOG_UPDATE_PROD_TRIGGER** – This trigger will be fired when the qoh of the products table has been updated for a particular product. It will enter the respective product ID,

username, tablename which is products as well as the operation which is UPDATE into the LOGS table. Below is the code.

```
CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER LOG_UPDATE_PROD_TRIGGER
AFTER UPDATE OF QOH ON PRODUCTS
FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN
INSERT INTO LOGS
(LOG#,USER_NAME,OPERATION,OP_TIME,TABLE_NAME,TUPLE_PKEY)
VALUES(LOG_SEQ.NEXTVAL,user,'UPDATE',sysdate,'PRODUCTS',:NEW.pid);
END;
/
```

5. **LOG_SUPPLIES_TRIGGER** – This trigger will be fired when the user performs an insert on the supplies table. This trigger will insert the username, tablename which is supplies, operation which is INSERT as well as the newly inserted sup number into the LOGS table. Below is the code.

```
CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER LOG_SUPPLIES_TRIGGER
AFTER INSERT ON SUPPLIES
FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN
INSERT INTO LOGS
(LOG#,USER_NAME,OPERATION,OP_TIME,TABLE_NAME,TUPLE_PKEY)
VALUES(LOG_SEQ.NEXTVAL,user,'INSERT',sysdate,'SUPPLIES',:NEW.sup#);
END;
/
```

6. **update_q_vm_lvd** – This trigger will be fired when an insert is made into the purchases table. It updates the qoh value in the products table by the difference in the current qoh value and the newly entered qoh value. It also updates the visits_made by 1 and the last_visit_date by the current date. If the new qoh value is less than the qoh_threshold value it will display a message saying that the qoh is less than the threshold and new supply is required. It then inserts a new sup_qty which is 10+qoh_threshold+1 into the supplies table for that particular sid and pid. It will also increase the qoh value in the products table by the new qoh value. Below is the code.

```
create or replace trigger update_q_vm_lvd
after insert on purchases
declare
pur#_id purchases.pur#%type;
p_id purchases.pid%type;
c_id purchases.cid%type;
pur_qty purchases.qty%type;
sup#_id supplies.sup#%type;
sup_date date;
sup_qty supplies.quantity%type;
temp_qoh_threshold products.qoh_threshold%type;
new_qoh products.qoh%type;
last_visit date;
```

```
temp_visits_made customers.visits_made%type;
s_sid supplies.sid%type;
```

```
BEGIN
```

```
Select sysdate into sup_date from dual;
select pur#,pid,cid,qty,ptime into pur#_id,p_id,c_id,pur_qty,last_visit from purchases group
by pur#,pid,cid,qty,ptime having pur#=(select max(pur#) from purchases);
update products set qoh=qoh-pur_qty where pid=p_id;
select qoh, qoh_threshold into new_qoh, temp_qoh_threshold from products pr where pr.pid
= p_id;
select visits_made into temp_visits_made from customers where cid=c_id;
update customers set visits_made = temp_visits_made+1 , last_visit_date = last_visit where
cid=c_id;
```

```
if (new_qoh < temp_qoh_threshold) then
    dbms_output.put_line('Quantity on hand(qoh) is below the required threshold and
new supply is required');
    sup_qty:=10+temp_qoh_threshold+1;
    select sid into s_sid from (select sid from supplies where pid=p_id order by sid asc)
where rownum = 1;
    insert into supplies values (sup_seq.nextval, p_id, s_sid, sup_date, sup_qty);
    update products set qoh=(qoh+sup_qty) where pid=p_id;
    dbms_output.put_line('New QOH: ' || (new_qoh+sup_qty));
end if;
end;
/
```

7. **PRODUCT_TRIGGER** – This trigger will be fired when a tuple in the purchases table has been deleted. It will increment the qoh value of that product in the products table by the qoh value recently deleted. It will also increment the visits_made in the customers table for that customer by 1. Also, the last_visit_date will be the current date. Below is the code.

```
CREATE OR REPLACE TRIGGER PRODUCT_TRIGGER
AFTER DELETE ON PURCHASES
FOR EACH ROW
DECLARE
PROD_ID PURCHASES.PID%TYPE;
LAST_DATE PURCHASES.PTIME%TYPE;
BEGIN
UPDATE PRODUCTS SET PRODUCTS.QOH=PRODUCTS.QOH+:old.qty
WHERE PRODUCTS.PID=:old.pid;
UPDATE CUSTOMERS SET VISITS_MADE=VISITS_MADE+1,
LAST_VISIT_DATE=sysdate
WHERE CID=:old.cid;
END;
/
```

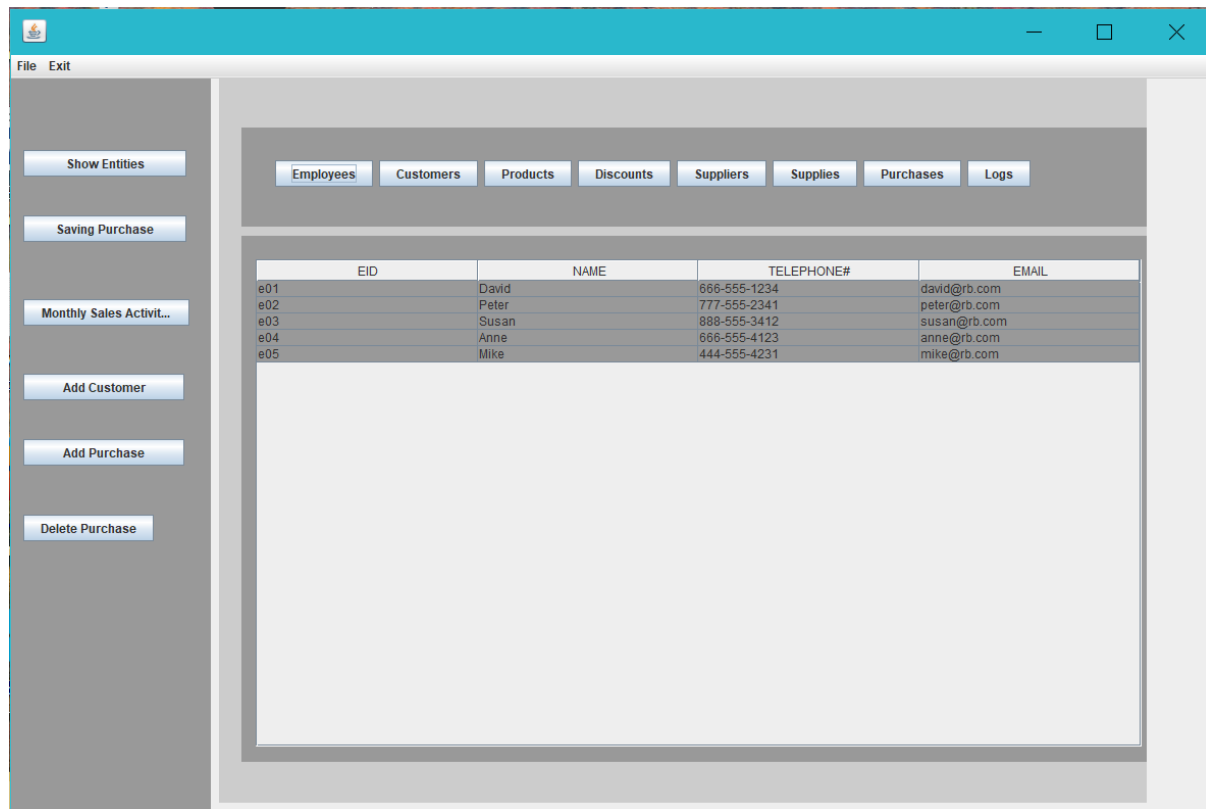
INTERFACE IMPLEMENTATION

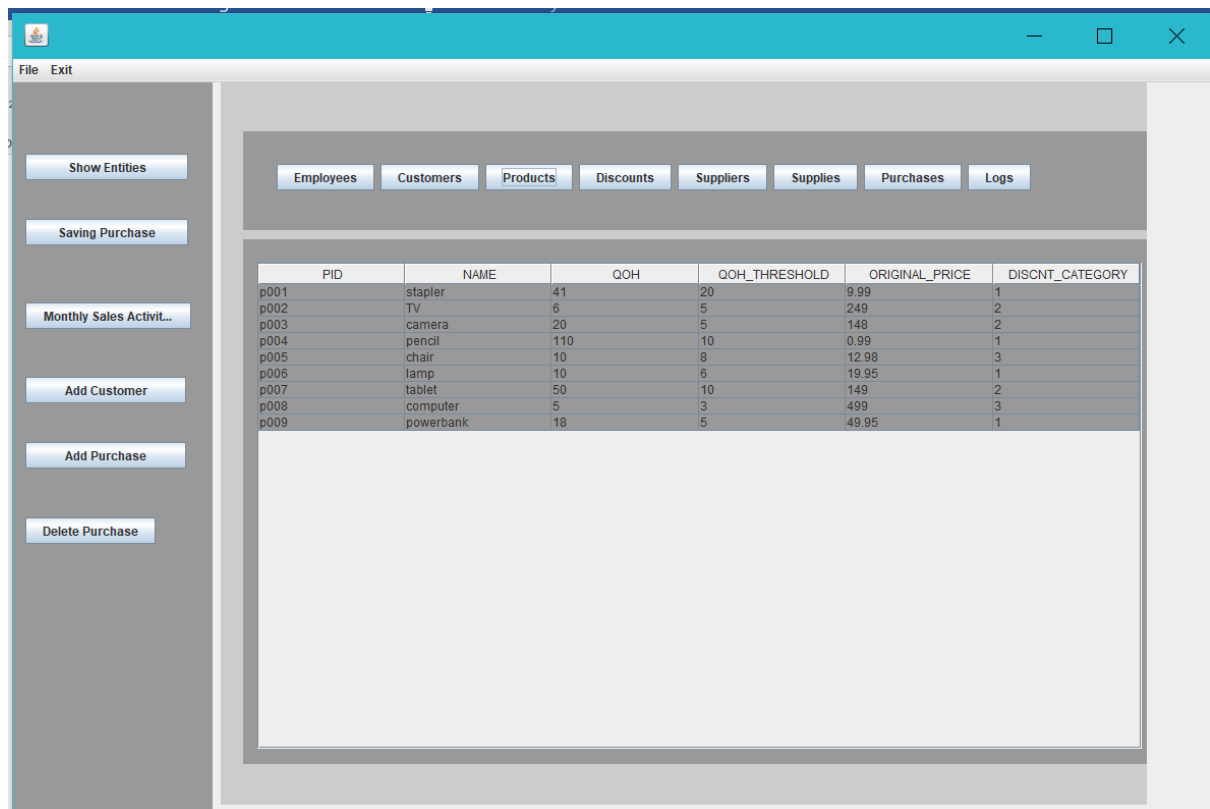
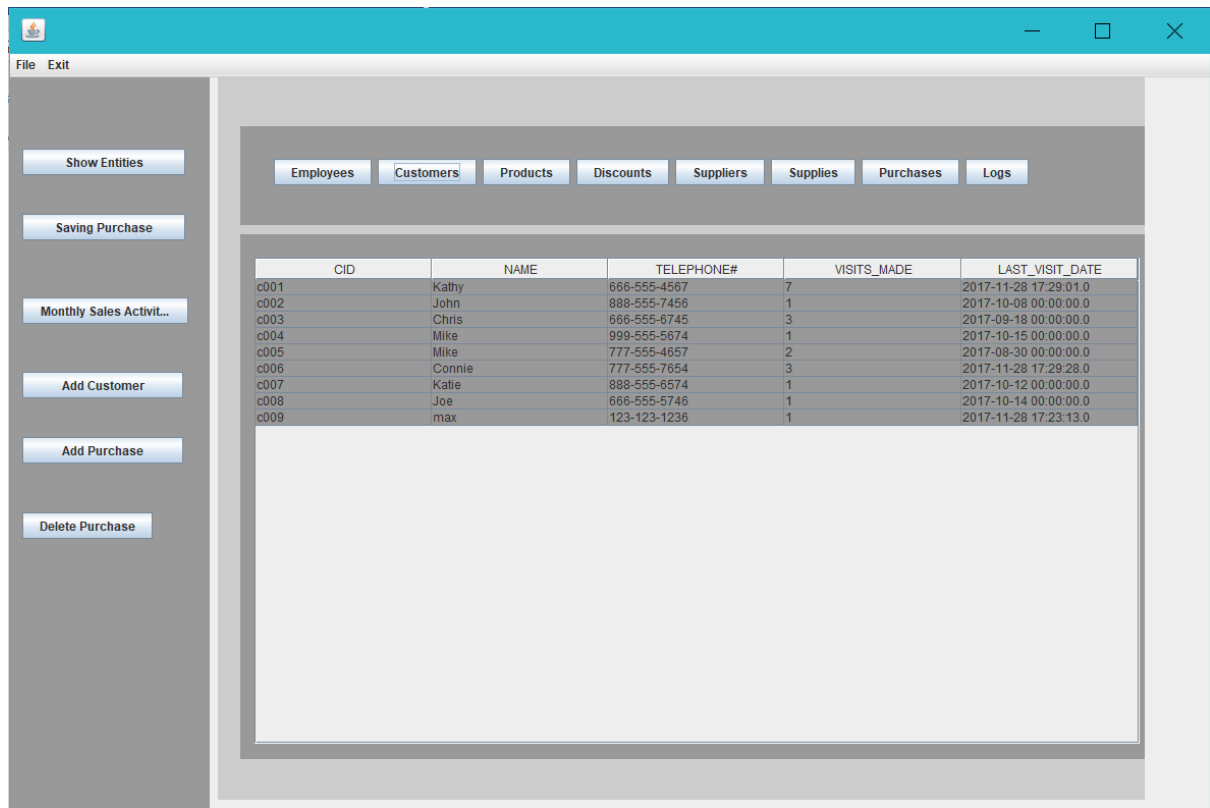
We have used Eclipse IDE to design the GUI as well as perform various operations on the database objects using JDBC connectivity for which ojdbc8 jar file has been used.

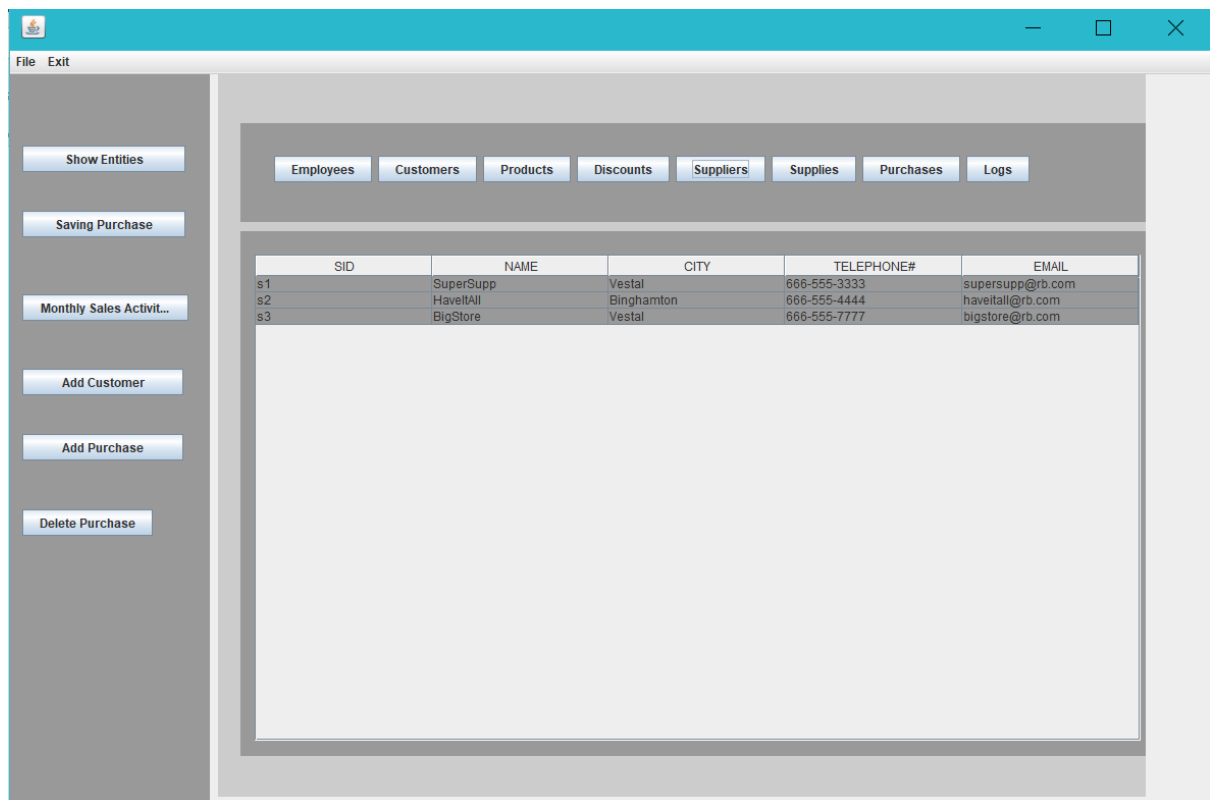
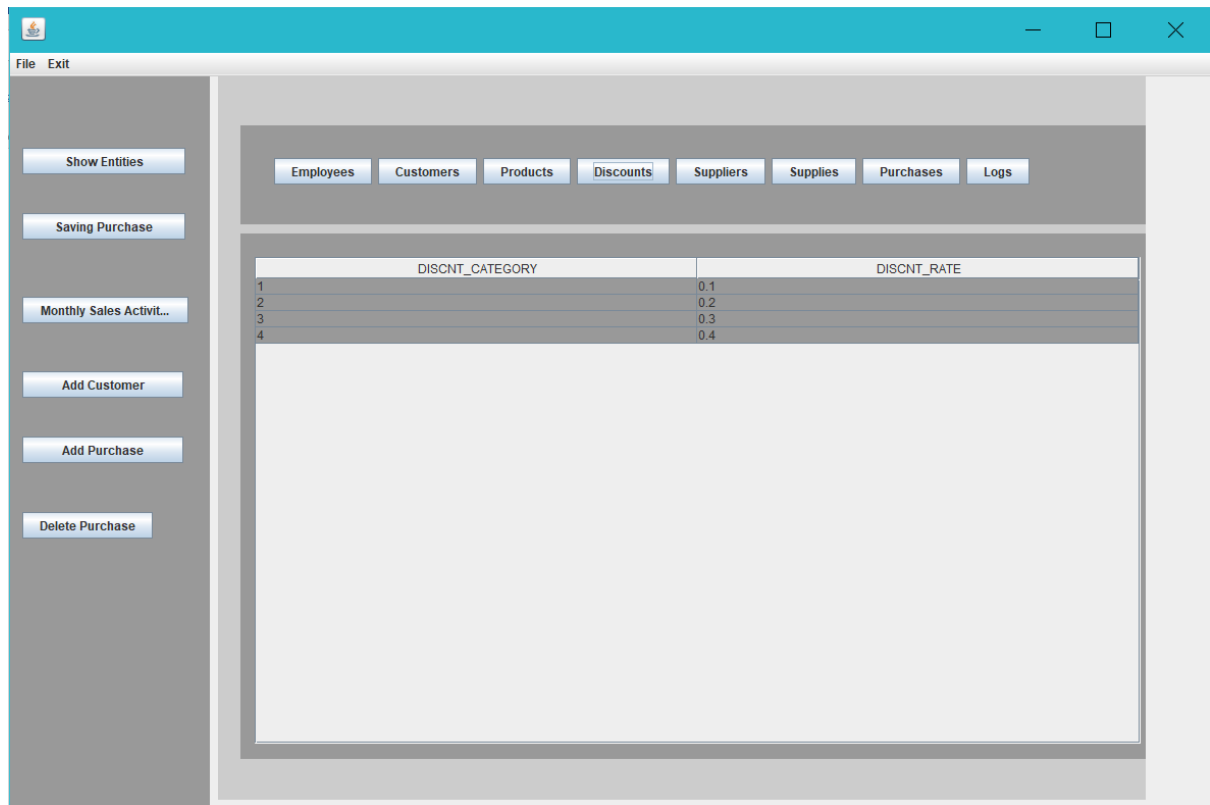
The Java application consists of the following Java Main files:

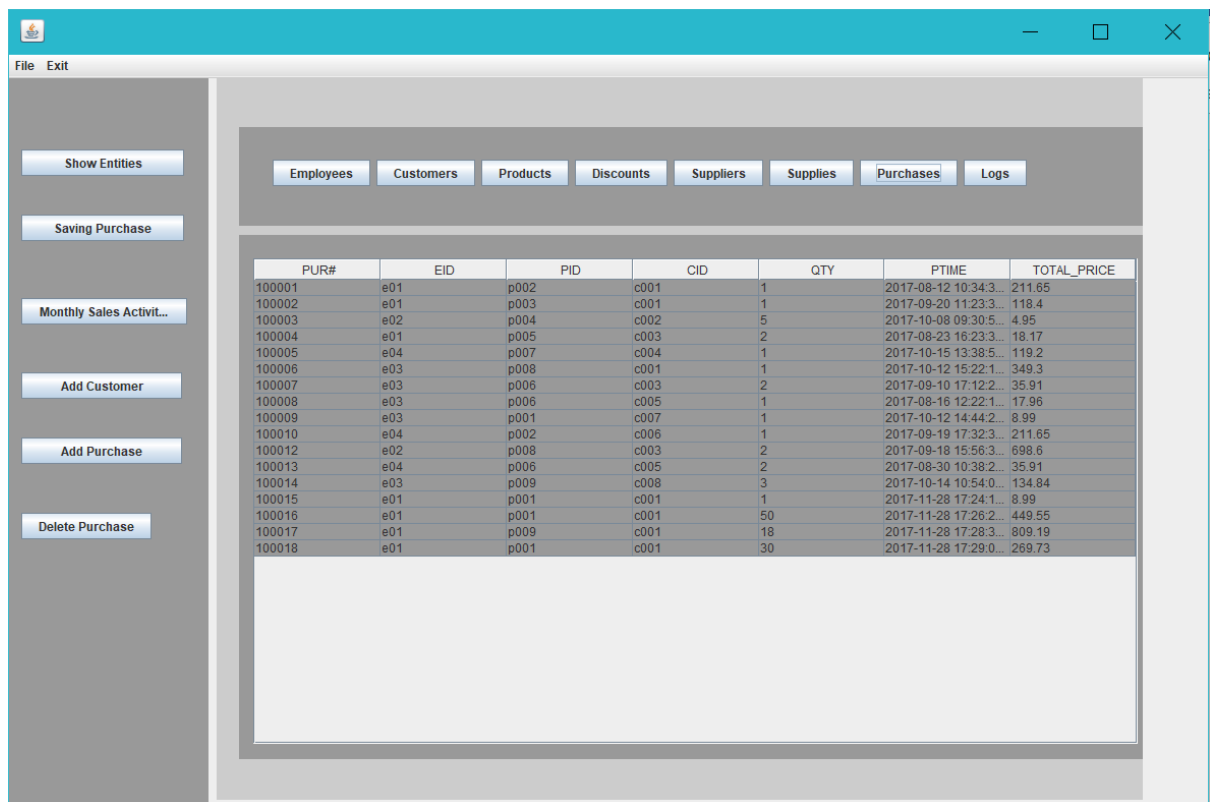
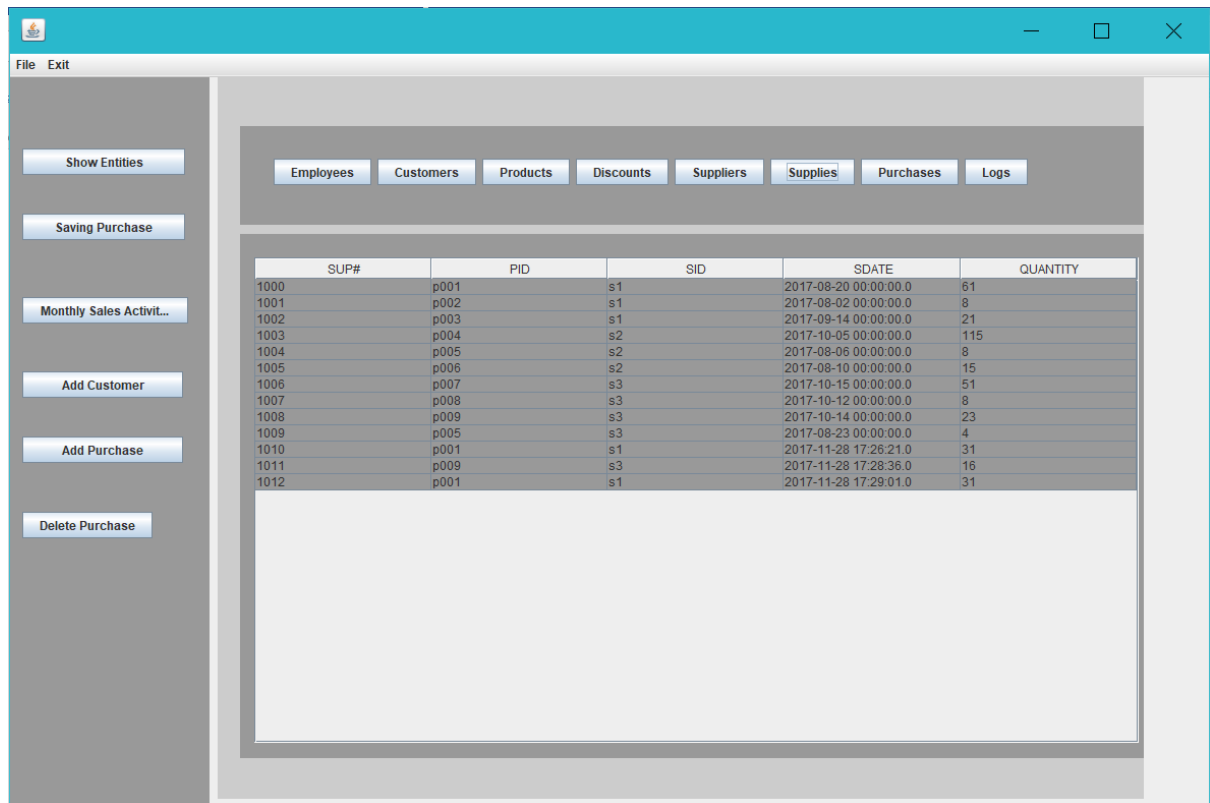
1. ConvertToJTable.java- This is used to display the tables in the GUI when a select operation is performed.
2. HomePage.java- This consists of the all the operations to be performed on the database objects which include viewing tables, inserting and deleting tuples in required tables.
3. projectDB.java- Java file to test the database data in the console.
4. RetailBusinessManagementSystem.java- It consists of the main method which is used to execute the home page and display the GUI.
5. ShowTables.java- It consists of the code to show the tables from the database in the GUI.

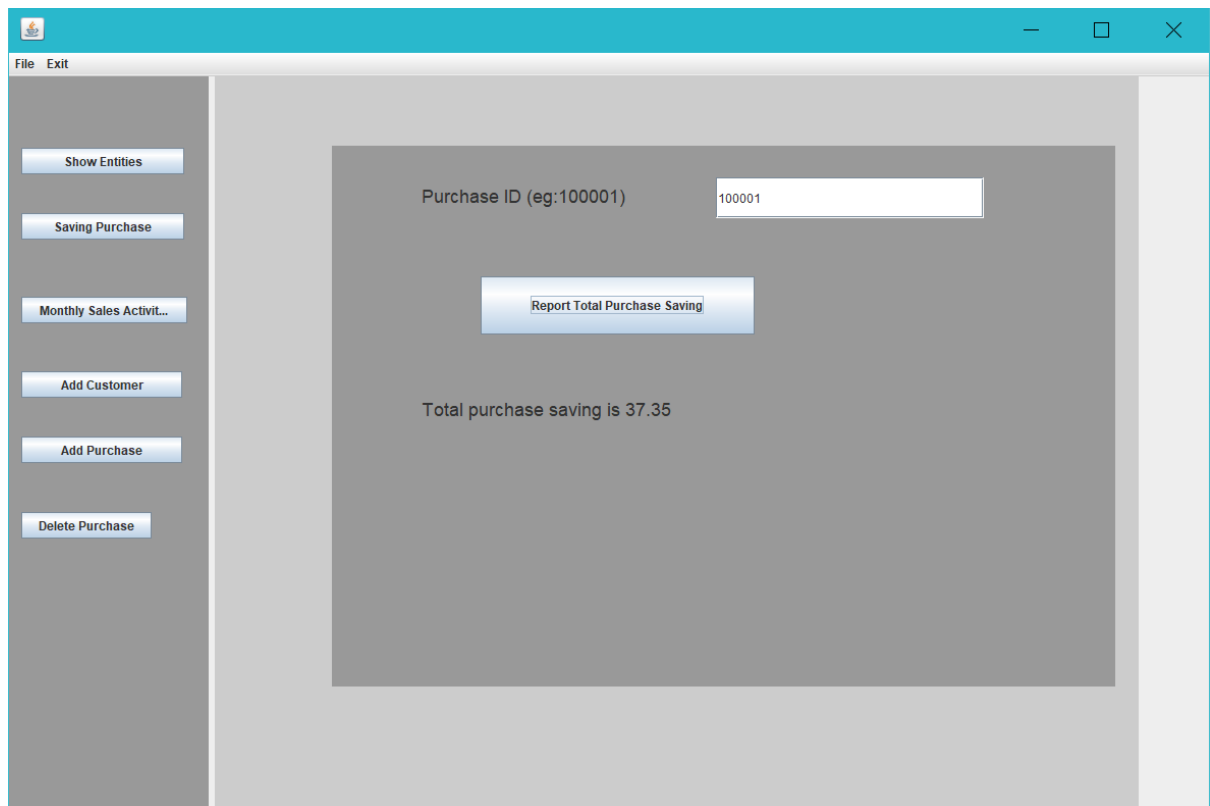
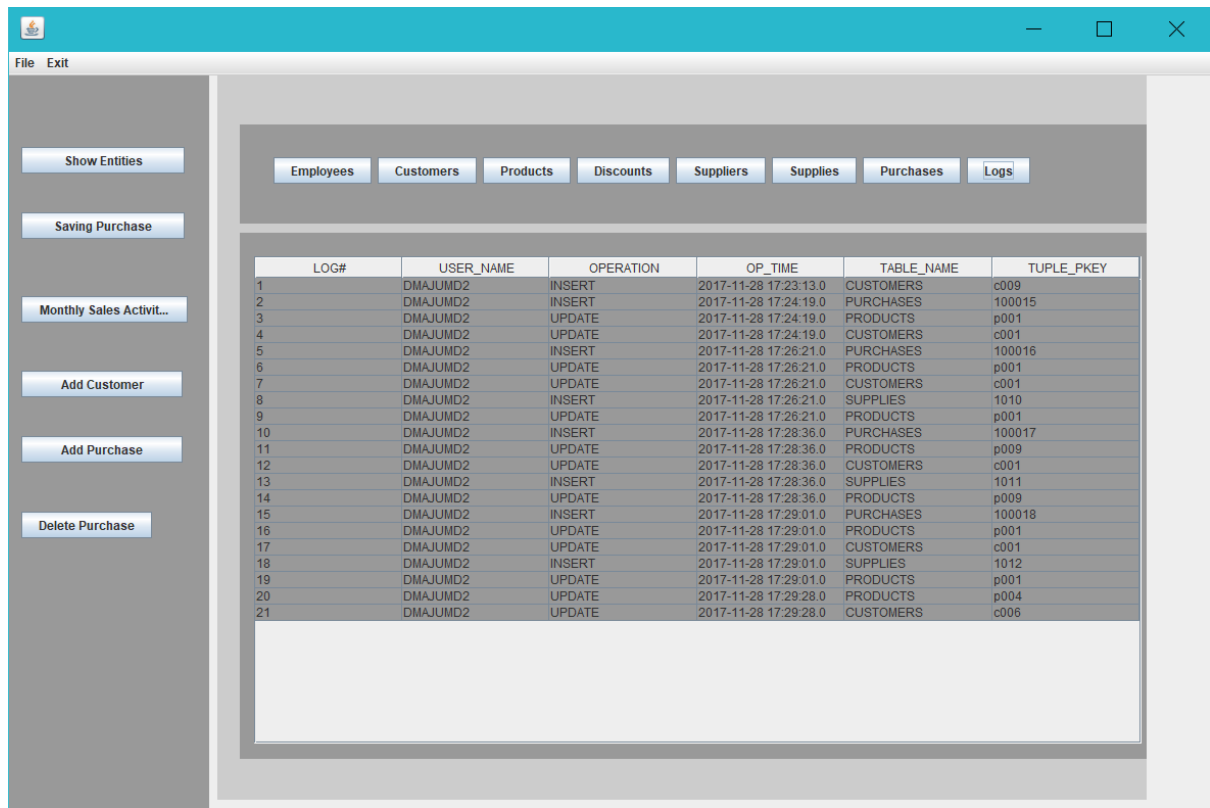
Result











FileExit

Show Entities

Saving Purchase

Monthly Sales Activit...

Add Customer

Add Purchase

Delete Purchase

Employee ID (eg: e01)

e01

Report Total Monthly Saving

EID	NAME	month	TOTAL_SALES	TOTAL_QUANTITY	TOTAL_AMOUNT
e01	David	NOV-2017	4	99	1537.46
e01	David	SEP-2017	1	1	118.4
e01	David	AUG-2017	2	3	229.82

FileExit

Show Entities

Saving Purchase

Monthly Sales Activit...

Add Customer

Add Purchase

Delete Purchase

Customer ID (eg: c001)

c010

Customer Name (max 15 char)

Debashish

Customer Phone Number (eg: 000-000-0000)

Save

Message

Customer Added Successfully

OK

FileExit

Show Entities

Saving Purchase

Monthly Sales Activit...

Add Customer

Add Purchase

Delete Purchase

Employee ID (eg: e01)

e01

Product ID (eg: p001)

p001

Customer ID (eg: c001)

Quantity (greater than 0)

Message

Purchase Successful

OK

Add

FileExit

Show Entities

Saving Purchase

Monthly Sales Activit...

Add Customer

Add Purchase

Delete Purchase

Purchase ID (eg: 100011)

100003

Delete

Message

Delete Successful

OK

RESULT

All queries were successfully executed and implemented using PL/SQL and JDBC connectivity. Also, we have created a GUI in java which reflects the database data.

COLLABORATION REPORT

TEAM MEMBERS

ANURAG SINGH

DEBASHISH MAJUMDAR

SEAN ANNUNCIATION

13th November

During our first meeting we had a brief discussion about the project. We also discussed how to design the GUI and what should be displayed on it.

15th November

The 9 questions were divided amongst us.

Debashish (1,2,5,9) Anurag (2,3,4,7) and Sean (3,6,8).

16th November to 20th November

We finished the PL/SQL.

21st November

We met to discuss various errors that were encountered and resolved them. Also, we tried different test cases. On successful implementation of the procedures and functions we created a package with the procedures and functions while the triggers and sequences were outside the package.

22nd November to 24th November

The GUI was then developed by Debashish, Anurag and Sean. The JDBC connections were done by Debashish. Anurag and Sean worked on designing the UI. It was then combined and the final GUI was made functional.

25th November

Once the GUI was developed we began connecting the PL/SQL code with the database.

27th November

Sean created the report for the project. Anurag and Debashish executed various test cases.

It was a good experience working on this project as we got to learn new concepts as well as it improved our knowledge base.