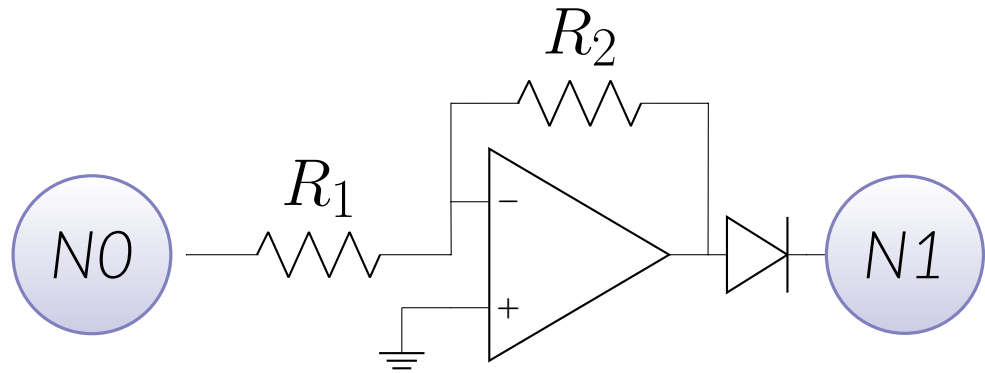


(a) Positive coupling



(b) Negative coupling