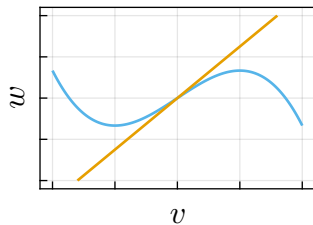
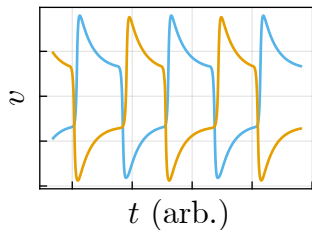
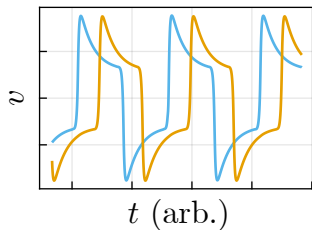
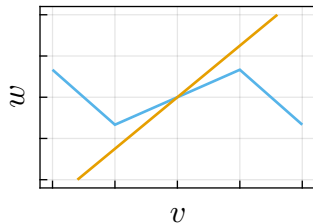


A

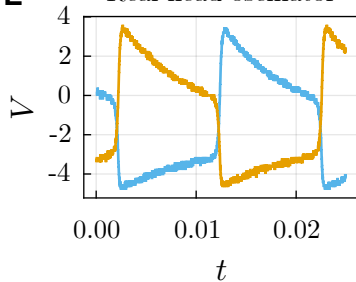
FHN nullclines

**B**Head oscillator
(negative coupling)**C**Descending pathway
(positive coupling)**D**

Keener nullclines

**E**

Real head oscillator

**F**

Real descending pathway

