CSCE 689 PA #2 Feb 19, 2017

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## To run the code

- 1. Naïve Bayes
  - Normal run- python NaiveBayes.py ../data/imdb1
  - 'Filter Stop Words' run- python NaiveBayes.py -f ../data/imdb1
  - 'Boolean Naïve Bayes' run- python NaiveBayes.py -b ../data/imdb1
- 2. Perceptron
  - Python Perceptron.py ../data/imdb1 <ITERATION\_COUNT>

# **Summary of Results**

Following is the summary of results obtained. Detailed results are included in last section

Algorithm	Average Accuracy
Naïve Bayes- normal run	0.816500
Naïve Bayes, filter stop words	0.811000
Boolean Naïve Bayes	0.814500
Perceptron, iterations=1	0. 713000
Perceptron, iterations=1, filter stop words	0.704500
Perceptron, iterations=10	0.822500
Perceptron, iterations=10, filter stop words	0.806000
Perceptron, iterations=50	0.831000
Perceptron, iterations=50, filter stop words	0.818000
Perceptron, iterations=100	0.838000
Perceptron, iterations=100, filter stop words	0.832500
Perceptron, iterations=1000	0.825500
Perceptron, iterations=1000, filter stop words	0.824000

# **Analysis of Results**

- Naïve Bayes, despite having the strong assumption of independence of words, provides comparable results to perceptron
- Filtering of stop words doesn't affect the results much in case of Naïve Bayes
- In perceptron algorithm, increase in no. of iterations significantly improves the accuracy initially but saturates later
- Run time tremendously with increase in no. of iterations (>100)

## **Limitations**-

- Perceptron approach takes long time to complete as we increase the number of iterations for very little increase in accuracy. This can be fixed in 2 ways
  - i) We can limit the number of iterations, as the increase in accuracy is very low. For eg, increasing iterations from 100 to 1000 increases accuracy from just 82 to 83%
  - ii) We can reduce the number of perceptron units by lowering the number of features.

# **Detailed Results-**

## Naïve Bayes – normal run

[INFO] Fold 0 Accuracy: 0.765000

[INFO] Fold 1 Accuracy: 0.850000

[INFO] Fold 2 Accuracy: 0.835000

[INFO] Fold 3 Accuracy: 0.825000

[INFO] Fold 4 Accuracy: 0.815000

[INFO] Fold 5 Accuracy: 0.820000

[INFO] Fold 6 Accuracy: 0.835000

[INFO] Fold 7 Accuracy: 0.825000

[INFO] Fold 8 Accuracy: 0.755000

[INFO] Fold 9 Accuracy: 0.840000

[INFO] Accuracy: 0.816500

#### Naïve Bayes, FILTER STOP WORDS= TRUE

[INFO] Fold 0 Accuracy: 0.765000

[INFO] Fold 1 Accuracy: 0.825000

[INFO] Fold 2 Accuracy: 0.815000

[INFO] Fold 3 Accuracy: 0.830000

[INFO] Fold 4 Accuracy: 0.795000

[INFO] Fold 5 Accuracy: 0.830000

[INFO] Fold 6 Accuracy: 0.835000

[INFO] Fold 7 Accuracy: 0.835000

[INFO] Fold 8 Accuracy: 0.760000

[INFO] Fold 9 Accuracy: 0.820000

#### Naïve Bayes, BOOLEAN NB = TRUE

[INFO] Fold 0 Accuracy: 0.795000

[INFO] Fold 1 Accuracy: 0.820000

[INFO] Fold 2 Accuracy: 0.850000

[INFO] Fold 3 Accuracy: 0.810000

[INFO] Fold 4 Accuracy: 0.820000

[INFO] Fold 5 Accuracy: 0.805000

[INFO] Fold 6 Accuracy: 0.815000

[INFO] Fold 7 Accuracy: 0.835000

[INFO] Fold 8 Accuracy: 0.745000

[INFO] Fold 9 Accuracy: 0.850000

[INFO] Accuracy: 0.814500

## Perceptron, No. of iterations= 1, Filter Stop Words= True

[INFO] Fold 0 Accuracy: 0.680000

[INFO] Fold 1 Accuracy: 0.765000

[INFO] Fold 2 Accuracy: 0.710000

[INFO] Fold 3 Accuracy: 0.705000

[INFO] Fold 4 Accuracy: 0.680000

[INFO] Fold 5 Accuracy: 0.705000

[IN O] Told 3 Accuracy. 0.703000

[INFO] Fold 6 Accuracy: 0.695000

[INFO] Fold 7 Accuracy: 0.655000

[INFO] Fold 8 Accuracy: 0.745000

[INFO] Fold 9 Accuracy: 0.705000

[INFO] Accuracy: 0.704500

## Perceptron, No. of iterations= 1, Filter Stop Words= False

[INFO] Fold 0 Accuracy: 0.715000

[INFO] Fold 1 Accuracy: 0.715000

[INFO] Fold 2 Accuracy: 0.720000

[INFO] Fold 3 Accuracy: 0.735000

[INFO] Fold 4 Accuracy: 0.715000

[INFO] Fold 5 Accuracy: 0.720000

[.... 0] 1010 3710001007101720000

[INFO] Fold 6 Accuracy: 0.730000

[INFO] Fold 7 Accuracy: 0.640000

[INFO] Fold 8 Accuracy: 0.730000

[INFO] Fold 9 Accuracy: 0.710000

#### Perceptron, No. of iterations= 10, Filter Stop Words= True

[INFO] Fold 0 Accuracy: 0.750000

[INFO] Fold 1 Accuracy: 0.825000

[INFO] Fold 2 Accuracy: 0.805000

[INFO] Fold 3 Accuracy: 0.820000

[INFO] Fold 4 Accuracy: 0.830000

[INFO] Fold 5 Accuracy: 0.780000

[INFO] Fold 6 Accuracy: 0.815000

[INFO] Fold 7 Accuracy: 0.800000

[INFO] Fold 8 Accuracy: 0.785000

[INFO] Fold 9 Accuracy: 0.850000

[INFO] Accuracy: 0.806000

## Perceptron, No. of iterations= 10, Filter Stop Words= False

[INFO] Fold 0 Accuracy: 0.845000

[INFO] Fold 1 Accuracy: 0.820000

[INFO] Fold 2 Accuracy: 0.815000

[INFO] Fold 3 Accuracy: 0.820000

[INFO] Fold 4 Accuracy: 0.820000

[INFO] Fold 5 Accuracy: 0.805000

[INFO] Fold 6 Accuracy: 0.865000

[INFO] Fold 7 Accuracy: 0.770000

[INFO] Fold 8 Accuracy: 0.795000

[INFO] Fold 9 Accuracy: 0.870000

[INFO] Accuracy: 0.822500

# Perceptron, No. of iterations= 50, Filter Stop Words= True

[INFO] Fold 0 Accuracy: 0.810000

[INFO] Fold 1 Accuracy: 0.845000

[INFO] Fold 2 Accuracy: 0.815000

[INFO] Fold 3 Accuracy: 0.830000

[INFO] Fold 4 Accuracy: 0.825000

[INFO] Fold 5 Accuracy: 0.815000

[INFO] Fold 6 Accuracy: 0.830000

[INFO] Fold 7 Accuracy: 0.800000

[INFO] Fold 8 Accuracy: 0.775000

[INFO] Fold 9 Accuracy: 0.835000

#### Perceptron, No. of iterations= 50, Filter Stop Words= False

[INFO] Fold 0 Accuracy: 0.800000 [INFO] Fold 1 Accuracy: 0.845000 [INFO] Fold 2 Accuracy: 0.845000 [INFO] Fold 3 Accuracy: 0.855000 [INFO] Fold 4 Accuracy: 0.810000 [INFO] Fold 5 Accuracy: 0.845000 [INFO] Fold 6 Accuracy: 0.860000 [INFO] Fold 7 Accuracy: 0.790000

[INFO] Fold 8 Accuracy: 0.810000

[INFO] Fold 9 Accuracy: 0.850000

[INFO] Accuracy: 0.831000

## Perceptron, No. of iterations= 100, Filter Stop Words= True

[INFO] Fold 0 Accuracy: 0.795000

[INFO] Fold 1 Accuracy: 0.850000

[INFO] Fold 2 Accuracy: 0.810000

[INFO] Fold 3 Accuracy: 0.850000

[INFO] Fold 4 Accuracy: 0.840000

[INFO] Fold 5 Accuracy: 0.805000

[INFO] Fold 6 Accuracy: 0.840000

[INFO] Fold 7 Accuracy: 0.840000

[INFO] Fold 8 Accuracy: 0.805000

[INFO] Fold 9 Accuracy: 0.890000

[INFO] Accuracy: 0.832500

## Perceptron, No. of iterations= 100, Filter Stop Words= False

[INFO] Fold 0 Accuracy: 0.795000

[INFO] Fold 1 Accuracy: 0.850000

[INFO] Fold 2 Accuracy: 0.845000

[INFO] Fold 3 Accuracy: 0.845000

[INFO] Fold 4 Accuracy: 0.835000

[INFO] Fold 5 Accuracy: 0.855000

[INFO] Fold 6 Accuracy: 0.870000

[INFO] Fold 7 Accuracy: 0.815000

[INFO] Fold 8 Accuracy: 0.820000

[INFO] Fold 9 Accuracy: 0.850000

#### Perceptron, No. of iterations= 1000, Filter Stop Words= True

[INFO] Fold 0 Accuracy: 0.795000 [INFO] Fold 1 Accuracy: 0.830000 [INFO] Fold 2 Accuracy: 0.820000 [INFO] Fold 3 Accuracy: 0.855000 [INFO] Fold 4 Accuracy: 0.860000 [INFO] Fold 5 Accuracy: 0.840000 [INFO] Fold 6 Accuracy: 0.815000 [INFO] Fold 7 Accuracy: 0.800000

[INFO] Fold 8 Accuracy: 0.765000

[INFO] Fold 9 Accuracy: 0.875000

[INFO] Accuracy: 0.825500

## Perceptron, No. of iterations= 1000, Filter Stop Words= False

[INFO] Fold 0 Accuracy: 0.805000

[INFO] Fold 1 Accuracy: 0.835000

[INFO] Fold 2 Accuracy: 0.825000

[INFO] Fold 3 Accuracy: 0.805000

[INFO] Fold 4 Accuracy: 0.845000

[INFO] Fold 5 Accuracy: 0.835000

[INFO] Fold 6 Accuracy: 0.795000

[INFO] Fold 7 Accuracy: 0.800000

[INFO] Fold 8 Accuracy: 0.815000

[MEQ] Fall O Assessed 0.000000

[INFO] Fold 9 Accuracy: 0.880000