# IATEX Mathematical Symbols

The more unusual symbols are not defined in base LATEX (NFSS) and require \usepackage{amssymb}

### 1 Greek and Hebrew letters

$\alpha$	\alpha	$\kappa$	\kappa	$\psi$	\psi	F	\digamma	$\Delta$	\Delta	Θ	\Theta
$\beta$	\beta	$\lambda$	\lambda	$\rho$	\rho	$\varepsilon$	\varepsilon	$\Gamma$	\Gamma	Υ	\Upsilon
$\chi$	\chi	$\mu$	\mu	$\sigma$	\sigma	$\varkappa$	\varkappa	$\Lambda$	\Lambda	Ξ	\Xi
$\delta$	\delta	$\nu$	\nu	au	\tau	$\varphi$	\varphi	$\Omega$	\Omega		
$\epsilon$	\epsilon	o	0	$\theta$	\theta	$\varpi$	\varpi	$\Phi$	\Phi	×	\aleph
$\eta$	\eta	$\omega$	\omega	v	\upsilon	$\varrho$	\varrho	Π	\Pi	コ	\beth
$\gamma$	\gamma	$\phi$	\phi	ξ	\xi	ς	\varsigma	$\Psi$	\Psi	٦	\daleth
ι	\iota	$\pi$	\pi	Ċ	\zeta	$\vartheta$	\vartheta	$\sum$	\Sigma	ב	\gimel

## 2 LATEX math constructs

```
\frac{abc}{xyz}
                                                 \operatorname{overline}\{abc\}
                                                                                   \overrightarrow{abc}
                                                                                           \overrightarrow{abc}
                                          \overline{abc}
 f'
         f,
                                                 \underline{abc}
                                                                                   abc
                                                                                           \overleftarrow{abc}
                                          \underline{abc}
\sqrt{abc}
                                                                                   \overbrace{abc}
         \sqrt{abc}
                                          \widehat{abc}
                                                \widehat{abc}
                                                                                           \overbrace{abc}
\sqrt[n]{abc}
         \sqrt[n]{abc}
                                          abc \widetilde{abc}
                                                                                           \underbrace{abc}
                                                                                   abc_{j}
```

### 3 Delimiters

		{	<b>\</b> {	L	\lfloor	/	/	$\uparrow$	\Uparrow	L	\llcorner
	\vert	}	\}		\rfloor	\	\backslash	$\uparrow$	\uparrow	_	\lrcorner
	\1	<	$\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ $	Γ	\lceil	[	[	$\Downarrow$	\Downarrow	Г	\ulcorner
Ш	\Vert	>	\rangle	7	\rceil	1	1	- 1	\downarrow	٦	\urcorner

## 4 Variable-sized symbols (displayed formulae show larger version)

$\sum$	\sum	ſ	$\$ int	+	\biguplus	$\oplus$	\bigoplus	V	\bigvee
Π	\prod	∮	\oint	$\cap$	\bigcap	$\otimes$	\bigotimes	$\wedge$	\bigwedge
П	\coprod	ĴĴ	$\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ $	U	\bigcup	$\odot$	\bigodot		\bigsqcup

### 5 Standard Function Names

Function names should appear in Roman, not Italic, e.g., Correct:  $tan(at-n\pi) \longrightarrow tan(at-n\pi)$ Incorrect:  $tan(at-n\pi) \longrightarrow tan(at-n\pi)$ 

arccos	\arccos	$\arcsin$	\arcsin	$\arctan$	\arctan	$\operatorname{arg}$	\arg
$\cos$	\cos	$\cosh$	\cosh	$\cot$	\cot	$\coth$	\coth
$\csc$	\csc	$\deg$	\deg	$\det$	\det	$\dim$	\dim
$\exp$	\exp	$\operatorname{gcd}$	\gcd	hom	\hom	$\inf$	\inf
ker	\ker	lg	\lg	$\lim$	\lim	$\lim\inf$	\liminf
$\limsup$	\limsup	$\ln$	\ln	$\log$	\log	max	\max
$\min$	\min	$\Pr$	\Pr	sec	\sec	$\sin$	\sin
$\sinh$	\sinh	$\sup$	\sup	tan	\tan	anh	\tanh

# 6 Binary Operation/Relation Symbols

*	\ast	$\pm$	\pm	$\cap$	\cap	$\triangleleft$	\lhd
*	\star	干	\mp	$\cup$	\cup	$\triangleright$	\rhd
	\cdot	П	\amalg	$\forall$	\uplus	◁	\triangleleft
0	\circ	$\odot$	\odot	П	\sqcap	$\triangleright$	\triangleright
•	\bullet	$\Theta$	\ominus	Ш	\sqcup	⊴	\unlhd
$\bigcirc$	\bigcirc	$\oplus$	\oplus	$\wedge$	\wedge	$\succeq$	\unrhd
<b>♦</b>	\diamond	Ø	\oslash	\ \	\vee	$\nabla$	\bigtriangledown
×	\times	$\otimes$	\otimes	†	\dagger	$\stackrel{\vee}{\triangle}$	\bigtriangleup
÷	\div	₹	\wr	+	\ddagger	\	\setminus
	\centerdot		\Box	‡	\barwedge	<u>\</u>	\veebar
•	\circledast	⊞			_	Ϋ́	
*			\boxplus	人	\curlywedge	Y UJ	\curlyvee
<ul><li></li><li></li></ul>	\circledcirc		\boxminus	$\square$	\Cap	T	\Cup
⊝	\circleddash		\boxtimes	$\perp$	\bot		\top
+	\dotplus		\boxdot	$\frac{T}{\wedge}$	\intercal		\rightthreetimes
*	\divideontimes		\square	٨	\doublebarwedge	$\lambda$	\leftthreetimes
=	\equiv	$\leq$	\leq	$\geq$	\geq	$\perp$	\perp
$\cong$	\cong	$\prec$	\prec	$\succ$	\succ		\mid
$\neq$	\neq	$\preceq$	\preceq	$\succeq$	\succeq	İ	\parallel
$\sim$	\sim	~	\11	<b>≫</b>	\gg	$\bowtie$	\bowtie
$\simeq$	\simeq	$\subset$	\subset	$\supset$	\supset	M	\Join
$\approx$	\approx	$\subseteq$	\subseteq	$\supseteq$	\supseteq	×	\ltimes
$\simeq$	\asymp		\sqsubset	$\exists$	\sqsupset	×	\rtimes
Ė	\doteq		\sqsubseteq	$\exists$	\sqsupseteq		\smile
$\propto$	\propto	=	\dashv	=  -	\vdash	$\overline{}$	\frown
<u>∝</u>	\models	$\in$	\in	∋	\ni	∉	\notin
	(modelb		(111		(III	7-	(110 0 111
$\cong$	\approxeq	$\leq$	\leqq	$\geq$	\geqq	$\leq$	\lessgtr
~	\thicksim	$\leq$	\leqslant	$\geqslant$	\geqslant	$\leq$	\lesseqgtr
$\sim$	\backsim	×≈	\lessapprox	$\gtrapprox$	\gtrapprox	W	\lesseqqgtr
$\simeq$	\backsimeq	<b>~</b>	\111	<b>&gt;&gt;&gt;</b>	\ggg	$\geq$	\gtreqqless
$\triangleq$	\triangleq	<	\lessdot	>	\gtrdot	$\geq$	\gtreqless
<u>•</u>	\circeq	$\lesssim$	\lesssim	$\gtrsim$	\gtrsim	⋛	\gtrless
<u>~</u>	\bumpeq	~	\eqslantless		\eqslantgtr	→	\backepsilon
≎	\Bumpeq	W Y?Y?	\precsim	%Y	\succsim	Ŏ	\between
÷	\doteqdot	$\sim$	\precapprox	∠ _	\succapprox	х М	\pitchfork
· ≈	\thickapprox	≈	\Subset	≋	\Supset	1	\shortmid
Έ.	\fallingdotseq	$\subseteq$	\subseteqq		\supseteqq	$\sim$	\smallfrown
—. ≓	\risingdotseq	≡	\sqsubseteqq	$\supseteq$	\sqsupset		\smallsmile
$\propto$	\varpropto	≼	\preccurlyeq	≽	\succcurlyeq	I <del> </del>	\Vdash
	\therefore	~ ⊀	\curlyeqprec	<i>⊱</i>	\curlyeqsucc	"  =	\vDash
.·.	\therefore \because			-		∏⊢	\Vvdash
·:	\eqcirc	<b>4</b>	\blacktriangleleft \trianglelefteq	<b>&gt;</b>	\blacktriangleright		
<del>===</del>	-	⊴	•	$\trianglerighteq$	\trianglerighteq	Ш	\shortparallel
$\neq$	\neq	$\triangleleft$	\vartriangleleft	$\triangleright$	\vartriangleright	Ħ	\nshortparallel
$\ncong$	\ncong	***	\nleq	≱	\ngeq	⊈	\nsubseteq
1	\nmid	≨	\nleqq	***	\ngeqq	⊉	\nsupseteq
#	\nparallel	≰	\nleqslant	≱	\ngeqslant	⊈	\nsubseteqq
 ∤	\nshortmid	<i>*</i>	\nless	*	\ngtr	∌	\nsupseteqq
Ħ	\nshortparallel		\nprec		\nsucc	Ç	\subsetneq
<b>~</b>	\nsim	<u>.</u>	\npreceq	, */	\nsucceq	Ş	\supsetneq
¥	\nVDash	$\simeq$	\precnapprox	5	\succnapprox	<u> </u>	\subsetneqq
⊭	\nvDash	~ ~	\precnsim	≻.	\succnsim	5	\supsetneqq
` 	\nvdash	% ≤:	\lnapprox	<i>∞</i> ≥:	\gnapprox	≠ C	\varsubsetneq
^ ≰1	\ntriangleleft	<i>≈</i> <	\lneq	<i>≈</i> >	\gneq	$\stackrel{\sim}{=}$	\varsupsetneq
× ≰	\ntrianglelefteq	<i></i>	\lneqq	>	\gneqq	Z.	\varsubsetneqq
≠	\ntriangleright	#^\$^\#^\$\@\\$\#\\$\	\lnsim	#V&V#V*V*V*X#Y#X	\gnsim		\varsupsetneqq
₽ <b>₽</b>	\ntrianglerighteq	× ×	\linsim \lvertneqq	<i></i> ∻	\gvertneqq	≠	/ var pahpe onedd
7	'mor rame for remodd	#	12101011044	#	'P 101 011044		

## 7 Arrow symbols

	v				
$\leftarrow$	\leftarrow	←	\longleftarrow	<b>↑</b>	\uparrow
$\Leftarrow$	\Leftarrow	$\iff$	\Longleftarrow	$\uparrow$	\Uparrow
$\rightarrow$	\rightarrow	$\longrightarrow$	\longrightarrow	$\downarrow$	\downarrow
$\Rightarrow$	\Rightarrow	$\Longrightarrow$	\Longrightarrow	$\Downarrow$	\Downarrow
$\longleftrightarrow$	\leftrightarrow	$\longleftrightarrow$	\longleftrightarrow	<b>1</b>	\updownarrow
$\Leftrightarrow$	\Leftrightarrow	$\iff$	\Longleftrightarrow	1	\Updownarrow
$\mapsto$	\mapsto	$\longmapsto$	\longmapsto	7	\nearrow
$\leftarrow$	\hookleftarrow	$\hookrightarrow$	\hookrightarrow	\	\searrow
_	\leftharpoonup		\rightharpoonup	/	\swarrow
$\overline{}$	\leftharpoondown	$\rightarrow$	\rightharpoondown	_	\nwarrow
$\rightleftharpoons$	\rightleftharpoons	<b>~</b> →	\leadsto		
>	\dashrightarrow	<b>←</b>	\dashleftarrow	$\Leftarrow$	\leftleftarrows
$\Longrightarrow$	$\$ leftrightarrows	$\Leftarrow$	\Lleftarrow	<del>~~</del>	\twoheadleftarrow
$\longleftrightarrow$	\leftarrowtail	$\leftarrow$	\looparrowleft	$\leftrightharpoons$	\leftrightharpoons
$ \leftarrow $	\curvearrowleft	Q	\circlearrowleft	$ \uparrow $	\Lsh
$\uparrow\uparrow$	\upuparrows	1	\upharpoonleft	1	\downharpoonleft
_	\multimap	<b>~~~</b>	$\$ leftrightsquigarrow	$\Rightarrow$	\rightrightarrows
ightleftarrows	$\$ rightleftarrows	$\Rightarrow$	\rightrightarrows	$\stackrel{\longleftarrow}{\longleftrightarrow}$	\rightleftarrows
$\longrightarrow$	$\$ twoheadrightarrow	$\rightarrowtail$	\rightarrowtail	$\rightarrow$	\looparrowright
$\rightleftharpoons$	$\$ rightleftharpoons	$\curvearrowright$	\curvearrowright	$\bigcirc$	\circlearrowright
Γ,	\Rsh	$\downarrow\downarrow$	\downdownarrows	1	\upharpoonright
ļ	\downharpoonright	<b>~</b> →	\rightsquigarrow		
↔	\nleftarrow	$\rightarrow \rightarrow$	\nrightarrow	#	\nLeftarrow
$\Rightarrow$	$\n$ Rightarrow	$\leftrightarrow \rightarrow$	$\nleftrightarrow$	<b>#</b>	$\n$

## 8 Miscellaneous symbols

$\infty$	$\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ $	$\forall$	\forall	$\Bbbk$	\Bbbk	Ø	\wp
$\nabla$	\nabla	3	\exists	*	\bigstar	_	\angle
$\partial$	\partial	∄	\nexists		\diagdown	4	\measuredangle
ð	\eth	Ø	\emptyset	/	\diagup	⋖	\sphericalangle
*	\clubsuit	Ø	\varnothing	$\Diamond$	$\Diamond$	C	\complement
$\Diamond$	\diamondsuit	$\imath$	\imath	Е	\Finv	$\nabla$	\triangledown
$\Diamond$	\heartsuit	Ĵ	\jmath	G	\Game	$\triangle$	\triangle
	\spadesuit	$\ell$	\ell	$\hbar$	\hbar	Δ	\vartriangle
	\cdots	ſſſſ	\iiiint	$\hbar$	\hslash	•	\blacklozenge
÷	\vdots	ſſſ	\iiint	$\Diamond$	\lozenge		\blacksquare
	\ldots	ĴĴ	\iint	Ω	\mho	<b>A</b>	\blacktriangle
٠	\ddots	#	\sharp	,	\prime	▼	\blacktrinagledown
$\Im$	\Im	þ	\flat		\square	1	\backprime
$\Re$	\Re	Ц	\natural	$\sqrt{}$	\surd	$\bigcirc$	\circledS

## 9 Math mode accents

$cute{a}$	$\texttt{\acute}\{a\}$	$\bar{a}$	$\operatorname{\mathtt{ar}}\{a\}$	Á	\Acute{\Acute{A}}	$ar{ar{A}}$	\Bar{\Bar{A}}
$reve{a}$	$\texttt{\breve}\{a\}$	$\check{a}$	$\verb+\check+\{a\}$	Ă	\Breve{\Breve{A}}	Å	$\Check{\Check{A}}$
$\ddot{a}$	$\dot{a}$	$\dot{a}$	$\dot{a}$	Ä	$\Ddot{\Ddot{A}}$	$\dot{A}$	\Dot{\Dot{A}}
$\grave{a}$	$\texttt{\grave}\{a\}$	$\hat{a}$	$\hat{a}$	À	\Grave{\Grave{A}}	$\hat{\hat{A}}$	\Hat{\Hat{A}}
$\tilde{a}$	$\verb \tilde  \{a\}$	$\vec{a}$	$\operatorname{\vec}\{a\}$	$ ilde{ ilde{A}}$	<pre>\Tilde{\Tilde{A}}</pre>	$ec{ec{A}}$	$\Vec{\Vec{A}}$

#### 10 Array environment, examples

 $\operatorname{begin{array}\{\mathit{cols}\}\ \mathit{row}_1 \setminus \mathit{row}_2 \setminus \ldots \mathit{row}_m}$ Simplest version: where cols includes one character [lrc] for each column (with optional characters | inserted for vertical lines) and  $row_i$  includes character & a total of (n-1) times to separate the n elements in the row. Examples:

\left( \begin{array}{cc} 2\tau & 7\phi-frac5{12} \\ 3\psi & \frac{\pi}8 \end{array} \right) \left( \begin{array}{c} x \\ y \end{array} \right) \mbox{~and~} \left[ \begin{array}{cc|r} 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 1 & 3 & 729 \end{array} \right]

$$\left( \begin{array}{cc} 2\tau & 7\phi - \frac{5}{12} \\ 3\psi & \frac{\pi}{8} \end{array} \right) \left( \begin{array}{c} x \\ y \end{array} \right) \text{ and } \left[ \begin{array}{cc} 3 & 4 & 5 \\ 1 & 3 & 729 \end{array} \right]$$

\left\{ \begin{array}{rcl} \overline{\overline{z^2}+\cos z} & \mbox{for} &  $|z| < 3 \setminus 0$  & \mbox{for} &  $3 \leq z \leq 1$  $\sin\operatorname{verline}\{z\} \ \& \mbox\{for\} \ \& \ |z| > 5$ \end{array}\right.

$$f(z) = \begin{cases} \overline{\overline{z^2} + \cos z} & \text{for } |z| < 3\\ 0 & \text{for } 3 \le |z| \le 5\\ \sin \overline{z} & \text{for } |z| > 5 \end{cases}$$

#### 11 Other Styles (math mode only)

Caligraphic letters:  $\mathcal{ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ}$ 

Mathbb letters: \$\mathbb{A}\$ etc.: ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ

Mathfrak letters: \$\mathfrak{A}\$ etc.: ABCDEFGHTJRLMNOPQRGTUVWXYJabc123

Math Sans serif letters: \$\mathsf{A}\\$ etc.: ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZabc123

Math bold italic letters: define \def\mathbi#1{\textbf{\em #1}} then use \$\mathbi{A}\$ etc.: ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ abc 123

#### 12 Font sizes

 $\int f^{-1}(x - x_a) dx$  $\int f^{-1}(x - x_a) dx$ Math Mode:

 ${\sigma^{-1}(x-x_a)\,dx}$  ${\text {\rm f}^{-1}(x-x_a)\,,dx}$  ${\left( -1\right) (x-x_a)\,dx}$ 

 $\int f^{-1}(x-x_a) dx$ 

 ${\c f^{-1}(x-x_a)\,dx}$ 

 $\forall tiny = smallest$ \scriptsize = very small Text Mode:  $\footnotesize = smaller$ 

\huge = huge Huge = Huge\Large = Large VLARGE = LARGE

 $\normalsize = normal$ 

### Text Mode: Accents and Symbols 13

 $\sl = small$ 

\'{o} \'{o} \"{o} \^{o} \~{o} ó ö ô ò ō \={o} \d s o \d{o} \.{o}  $\u{o}$ \H{o} \t{oo} \c{o} \r s ″ ∖H s ō \b{o} Ă \AA å \aa \ss \i \j 1 J Ø \0 \P \S \0  $\widehat{\mathbf{s}}$ \t s \v s Ø Æ \ae \AE \dag \ddag \copyright \pounds