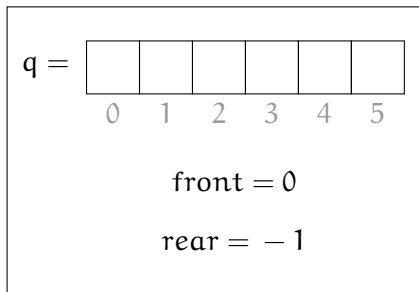


Queues - Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear ++;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

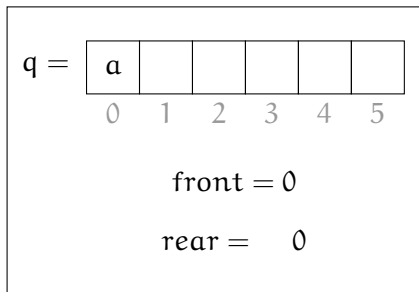
```
t = q[front];  
front ++;
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPP

Output :

Queues - Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear ++;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

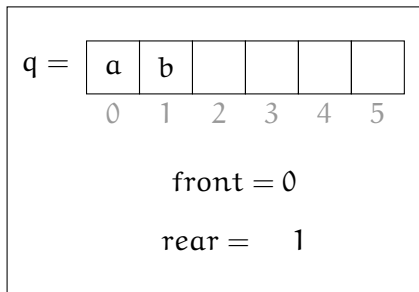
```
t = q[front];  
front ++;
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPP

Output :

Queues - Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear ++;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

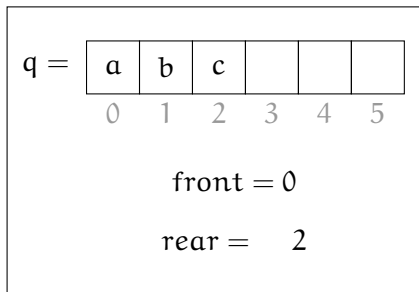
```
t = q[front];  
front ++;
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPP

Output :

Queues - Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear ++;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

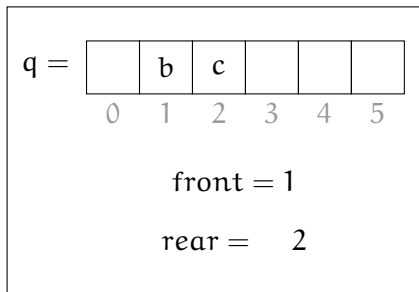
```
t = q[front];  
front ++;
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPP

Output :

Queues - Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear ++;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

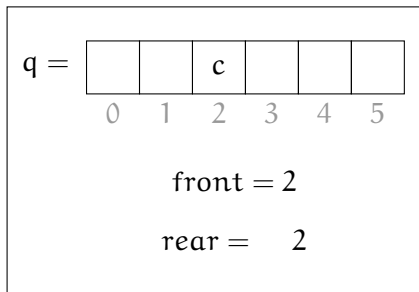
```
t = q[front];  
front ++;
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPP

Output : a

Queues - Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear ++;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

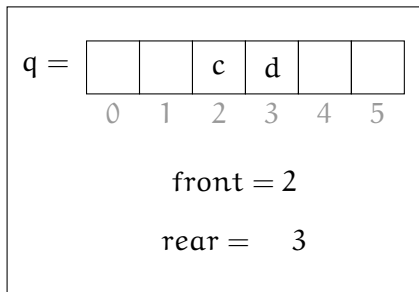
```
t = q[front];  
front ++;
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPP

Output : ab

Queues - Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear ++;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

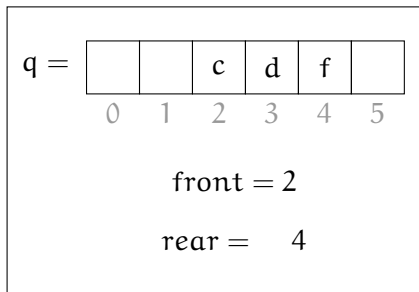
```
t = q[front];  
front ++;
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPP

Output : ab

Queues - Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear ++;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

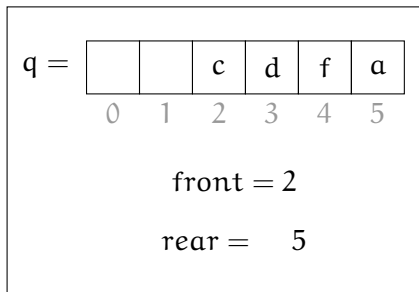
```
t = q[front];  
front ++;
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPP

Output : ab

Queues - Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear ++;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

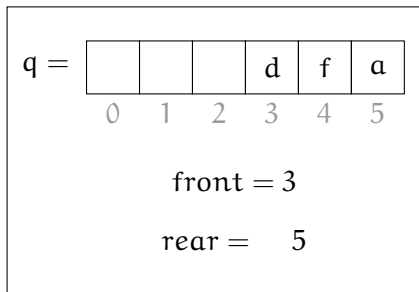
```
t = q[front];  
front ++;
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPP

Output : ab

Queues - Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear ++;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

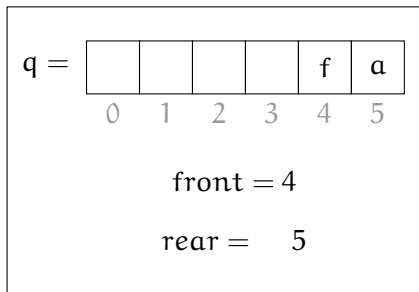
```
t = q[front];  
front ++;
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPP

Output : abc

Queues - Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear ++;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

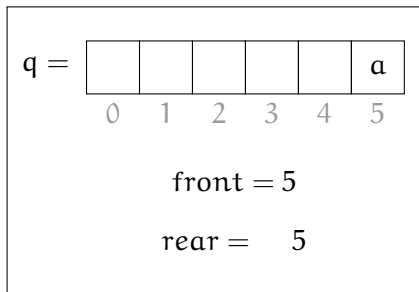
```
t = q[front];  
front ++;
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPP

Output : abcd

Queues - Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear ++;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

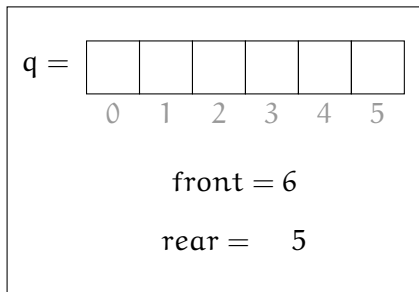
```
t = q[front];  
front ++;
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPP

Output : abcdf

Queues - Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear ++;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

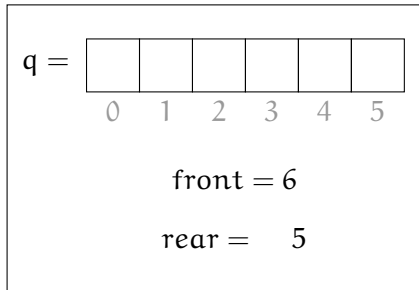
```
t = q[front];  
front ++;
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPP

Output : abcdfa

Queues - Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear ++;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

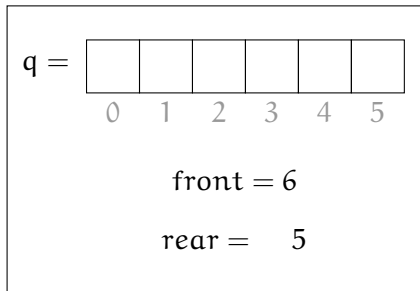
```
t = q[front];  
front ++;
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPP

Output : abcdfaE

Queues - Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear ++;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

```
t = q[front];  
front ++;
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPP

Output : abcdfaE

Empty

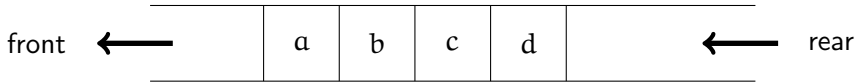
```
front > rear
```

Data Structures

- Queues

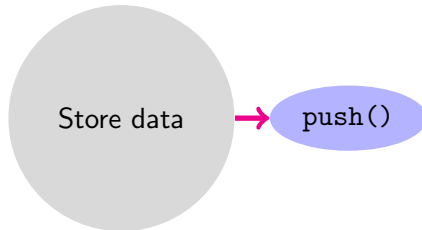
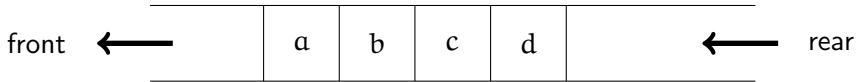
Data Structures

- Queues



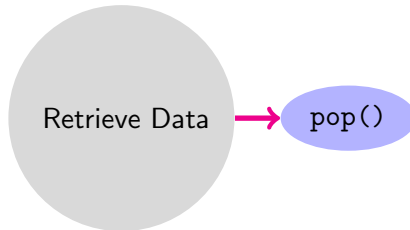
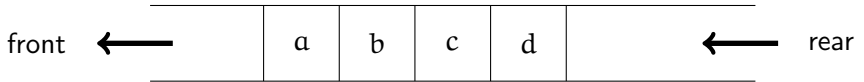
Data Structures

- Queues



Data Structures

- Queues



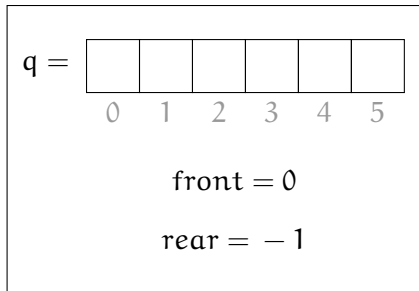
Queues

- Implementation

Queues

- Implementation

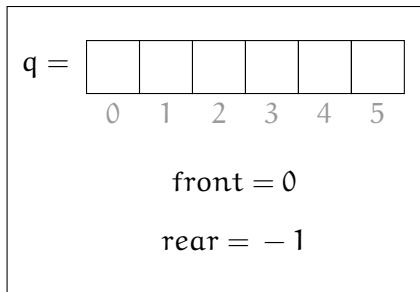
Queue



Queues

- Implementation

Queue

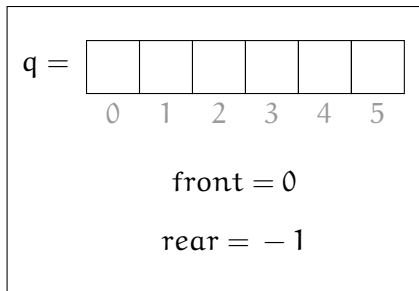


Push

```
rear ++;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Queues - Implementation

Queue



Push

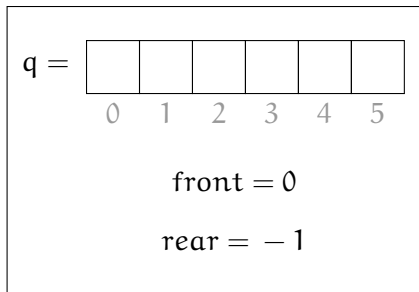
```
rear ++;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

```
t = q[front];  
front ++;
```

Queues - Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear ++;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

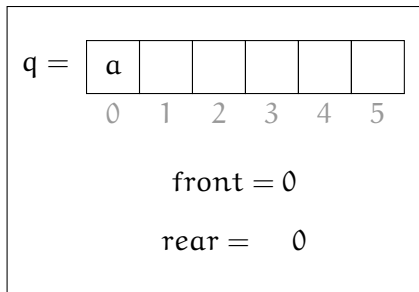
```
t = q[front];  
front ++;
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPPabcPabcd

Output :

Queues - Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear ++;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

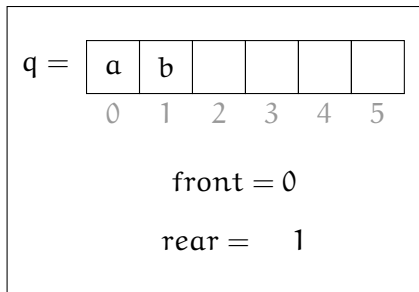
```
t = q[front];  
front ++;
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPPabcPabcd

Output :

Queues - Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear ++;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

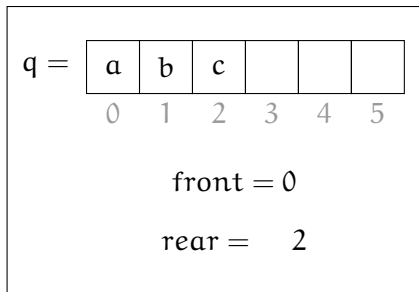
```
t = q[front];  
front ++;
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPPabcPabcd

Output :

Queues - Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear ++;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

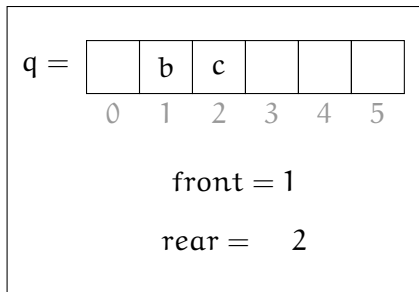
```
t = q[front];  
front ++;
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPPabcPabcd

Output :

Queues - Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear ++;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

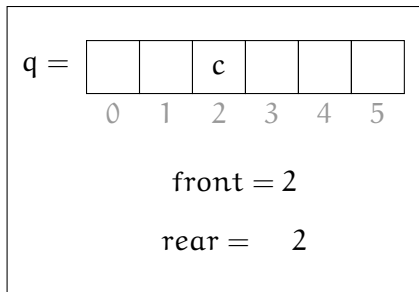
```
t = q[front];  
front ++;
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPPabcPabcd

Output : a

Queues - Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear ++;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

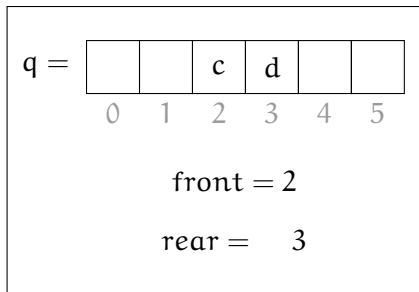
```
t = q[front];  
front ++;
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPPabcPabcd

Output : ab

Queues - Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear ++;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

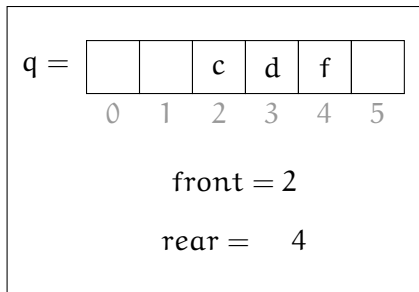
```
t = q[front];  
front ++;
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPPabcPabcd

Output : ab

Queues - Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear ++;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

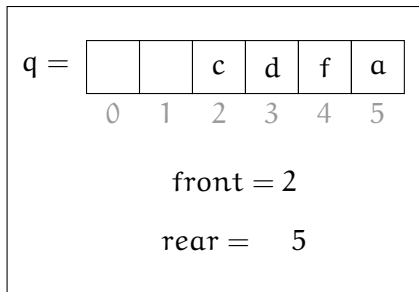
```
t = q[front];  
front ++;
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPPabcPabcd

Output : ab

Queues - Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear ++;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

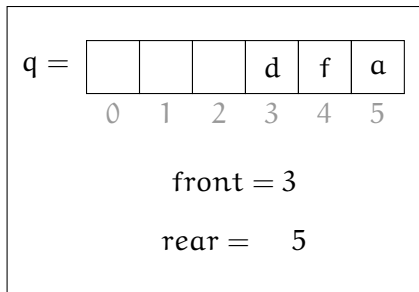
```
t = q[front];  
front ++;
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPPabcPabcd

Output : ab

Queues - Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear ++;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

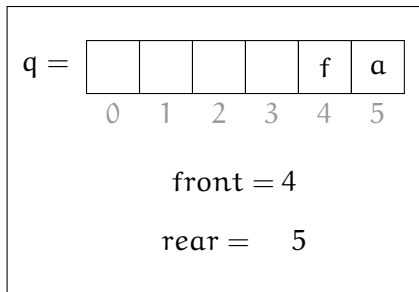
```
t = q[front];  
front ++;
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPabcPabcd

Output : abc

Queues - Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear ++;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

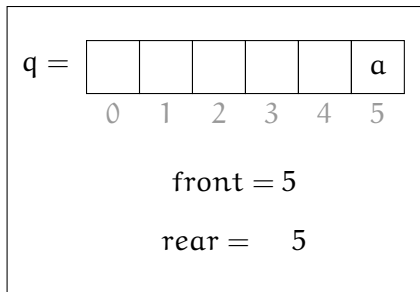
```
t = q[front];  
front ++;
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPabcPabcd

Output : abcd

Queues - Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear ++;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

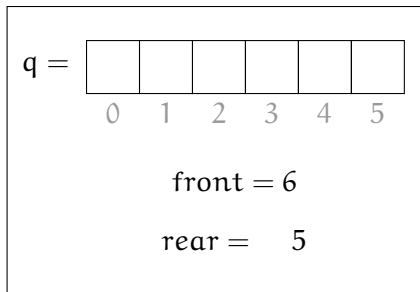
```
t = q[front];  
front ++;
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPPabcPabcd

Output : abcdf

Queues - Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear ++;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

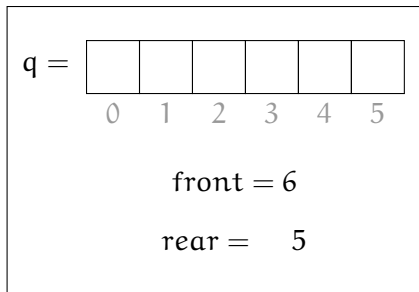
```
t = q[front];  
front ++;
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPPabcPabcd

Output : abcdfa

Queues - Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear ++;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

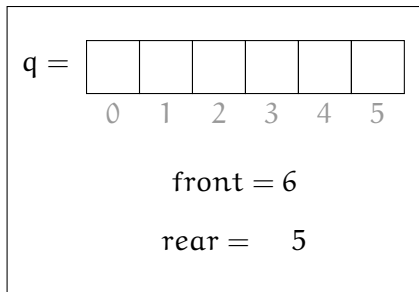
```
t = q[front];  
front ++;
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPPabcPabcd

Output : abcdfaE

Queues - Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear ++;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

```
t = q[front];  
front ++;
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPPabcPabcd

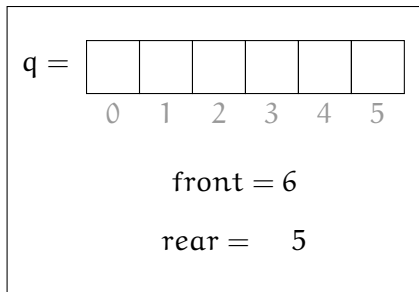
Output : abcdfaE

Empty

```
front > rear
```

Queues - Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear ++;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

```
t = q[front];  
front ++;
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPPabcPabcd Full

Empty

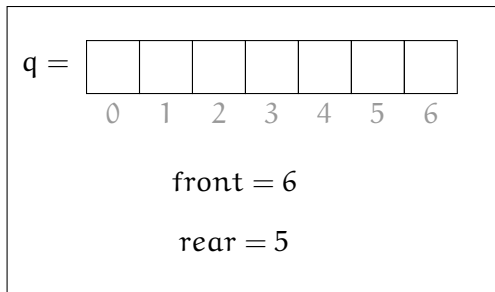
Output : abcdfaE

rear == n - 1

front > rear

Queues - Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear ++;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

```
t = q[front];  
front ++;
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPabcPabcd Full

Empty

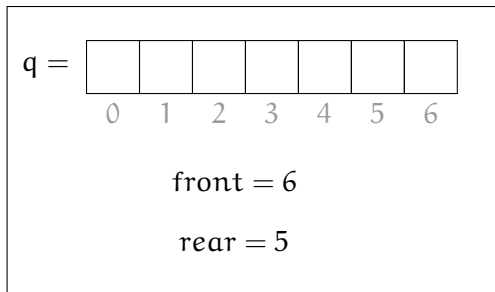
Output : abcdfaE

rear == n - 1

front > rear

Queues - Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear ++;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

```
t = q[front];  
front ++;
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPP**a**bcPabcd Full

Output : abcdfaE

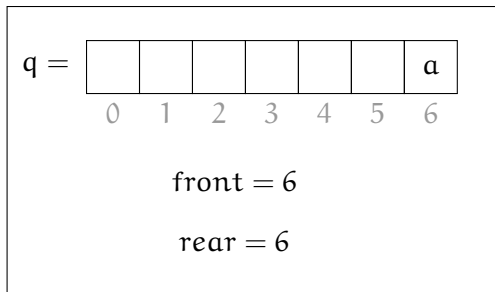
Empty

rear == n - 1

front > rear

Queues - Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear ++;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

```
t = q[front];  
front ++;
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPPabcPabcd Full

Empty

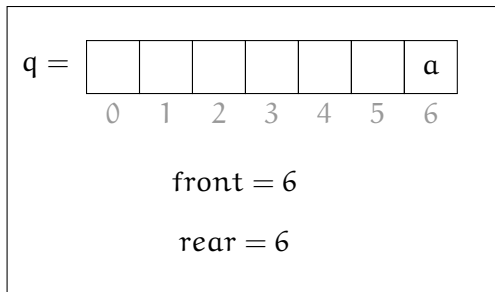
Output : abcdfaE

rear == n - 1

front > rear

Queues - Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear ++;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

```
t = q[front];  
front ++;
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPPa**bc**Pabcd Full

Output : abcdfaE

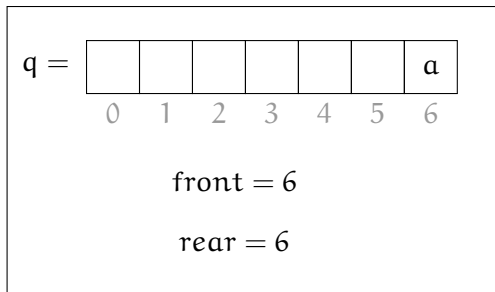
Empty

rear == n - 1

front > rear

Queues - Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear ++;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

```
t = q[front];  
front ++;
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPPa**bc**Pabcd Full

Output : abcdfaE

```
rear == n - 1
```

Empty

```
front > rear
```

Circular Queues

- Implementation

Circular Queues

- Implementation

Queue

q =



0

1

2

3

4

5

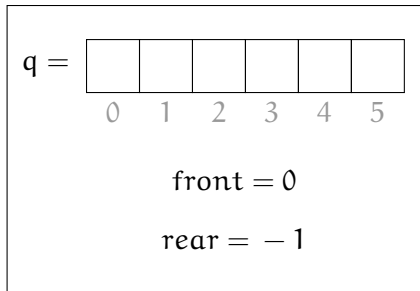
front = 0

rear = -1

Circular Queues

- Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear ++;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

```
t = q[front];  
front ++;
```

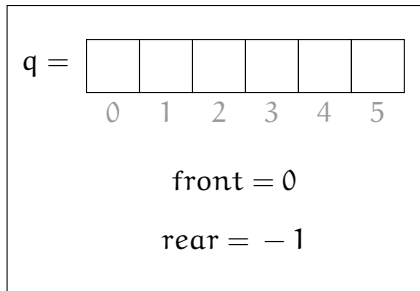
Empty

```
front > rear
```

Circular Queues

- Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear = (rear + 1) % 6;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

```
t = q[front];  
front ++;
```

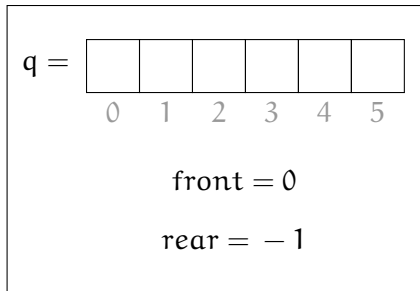
Empty

```
front > rear
```


Circular Queues

- Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear = (rear + 1) % 6;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

```
t = q[front];  
front = (front + 1) % 6;
```

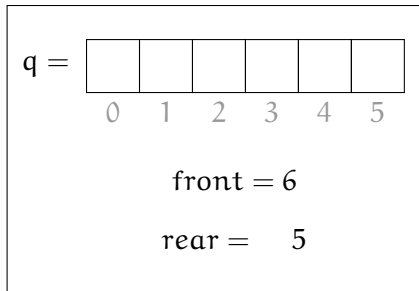
Empty

```
front > rear
```

Circular Queues

- Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear = (rear + 1) % 6;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

```
t = q[front];  
front = (front + 1) % 6;
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPabcPabcde

Output : abcdfaE

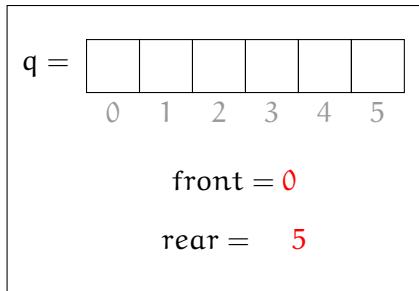
Empty

front > rear

Circular Queues

- Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear = (rear + 1) % 6;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

```
t = q[front];  
front = (front + 1) % 6;
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPabcPabcde

Output : abcdfaE

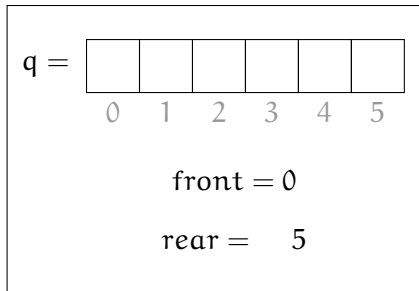
Empty

front > rear

Circular Queues

- Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear = (rear + 1)%6;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

```
t = q[front];  
front = (front + 1)%6;
```

Input :abcPPdfaPPPPPabcPabcde

Output :abcdfaE

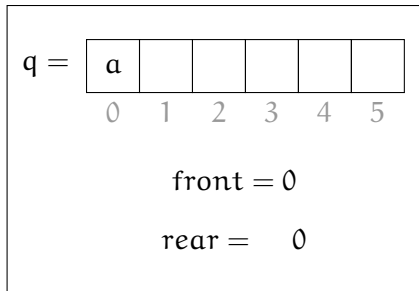
Empty

front > rear

Circular Queues

- Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear = (rear + 1) % 6;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

```
t = q[front];  
front = (front + 1) % 6;
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPabcPabcde

Output : abcdfaE

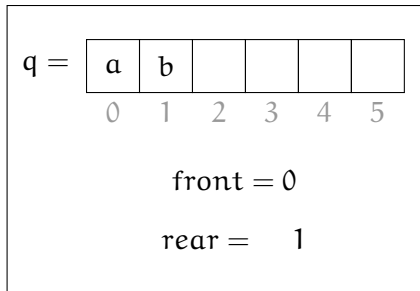
Empty

front > rear

Circular Queues

- Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear = (rear + 1) % 6;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

```
t = q[front];  
front = (front + 1) % 6;
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPabcPabcde

Output : abcdfaE

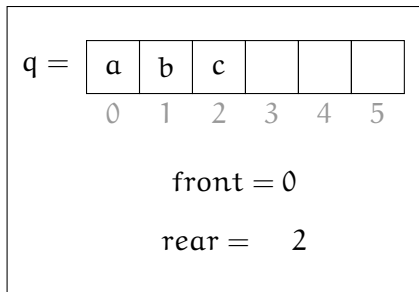
Empty

front > rear

Circular Queues

- Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear = (rear + 1) % 6;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

```
t = q[front];  
front = (front + 1) % 6;
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPabcPabcde

Output : abcdfaE

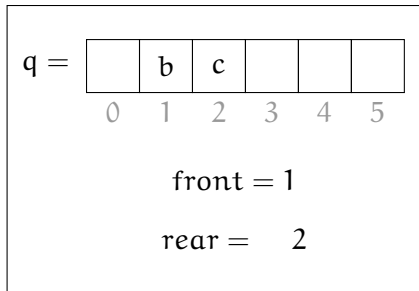
Empty

front > rear

Circular Queues

- Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear = (rear + 1) % 6;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

```
t = q[front];  
front = (front + 1) % 6;
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPabcPabcde

Output : abcdfaEa

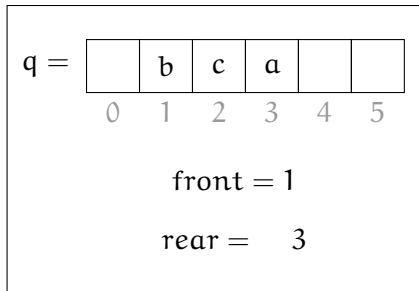
Empty

front > rear

Circular Queues

- Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear = (rear + 1) % 6;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

```
t = q[front];  
front = (front + 1) % 6;
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPabcPabcde

Output : abcdfaEa

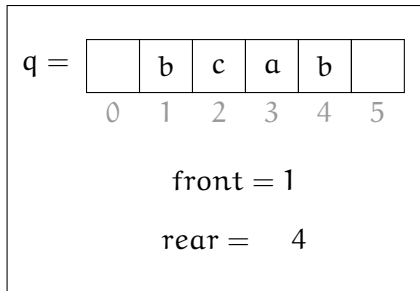
Empty

front > rear

Circular Queues

- Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear = (rear + 1) % 6;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

```
t = q[front];  
front = (front + 1) % 6;
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPabcPabcde

Output : abcdfaEa

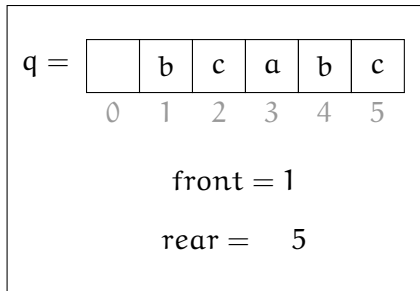
Empty

front > rear

Circular Queues

- Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear = (rear + 1) % 6;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

```
t = q[front];  
front = (front + 1) % 6;
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPabcPabcde

Output : abcdfaEa

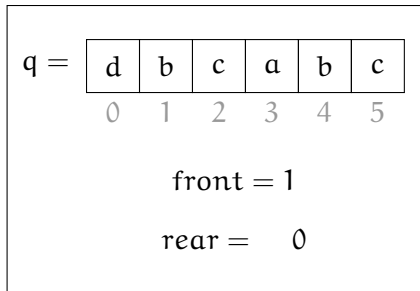
Empty

front > rear

Circular Queues

- Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear = (rear + 1) % 6;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

```
t = q[front];  
front = (front + 1) % 6;
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPabcPabcde

Output : abcdfaEa

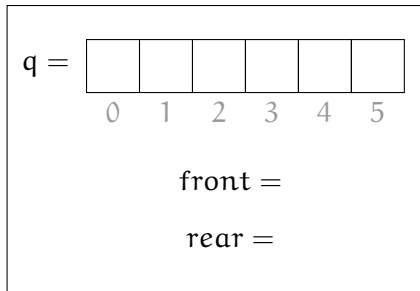
Empty

front > rear

Circular Queues

- Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear = (rear + 1) % 6;  
q[rear] = a;
```

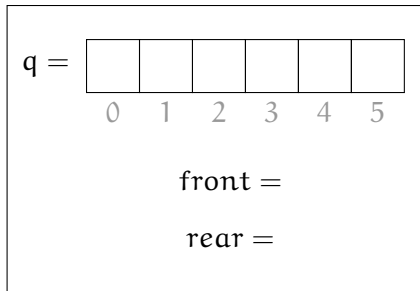
Pop

```
t = q[front];  
front = (front + 1) % 6;
```

Circular Queues

- Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear = (rear + 1) % 6;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

```
t = q[front];  
front = (front + 1) % 6;
```

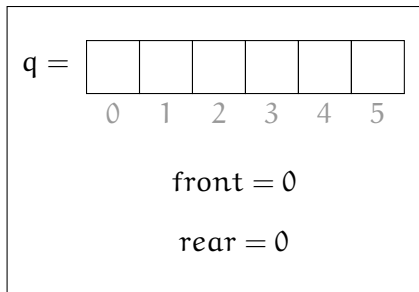
Empty

```
front == rear
```

Circular Queues

- Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear = (rear + 1) % 6;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

```
t = q[front];  
front = (front + 1) % 6;
```

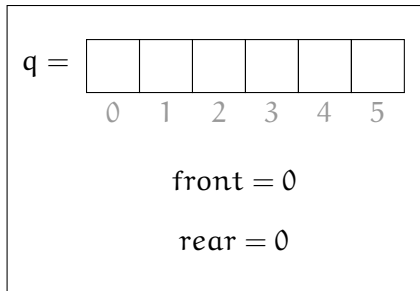
Empty

```
front == rear
```

Circular Queues

- Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear = (rear + 1) % 6;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

```
t = q[front];  
front = (front + 1) % 6;
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPP

Output :

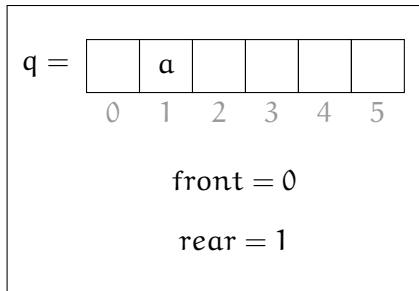
Empty

```
front == rear
```


Circular Queues

- Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear = (rear + 1) % 6;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

```
t = q[front];  
front = (front + 1) % 6;
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPP

Output :

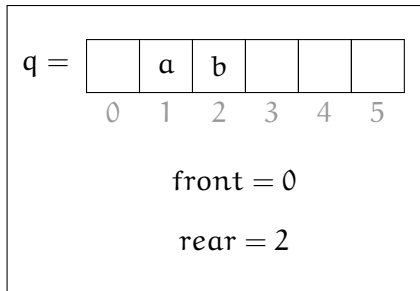
Empty

```
front == rear
```

Circular Queues

- Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear = (rear + 1)%6;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

```
t = q[front];  
front = (front + 1)%6;
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPP

Output :

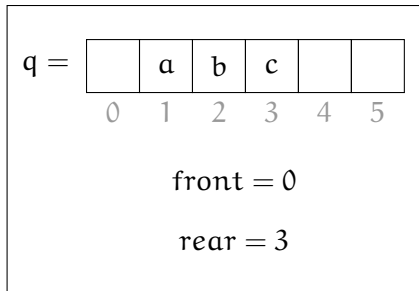
Empty

```
front == rear
```

Circular Queues

- Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear = (rear + 1)%6;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

```
t = q[front];  
front = (front + 1)%6
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPP

Output :

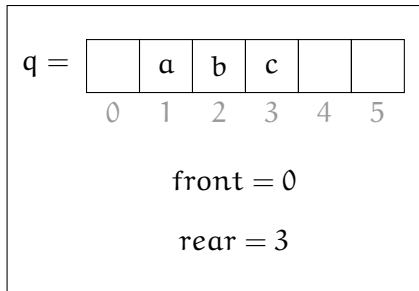
Empty

```
front == rear
```

Circular Queues

- Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear = (rear + 1)%6;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

```
front = (front + 1)%6  
t = q[front];
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPP

Output :

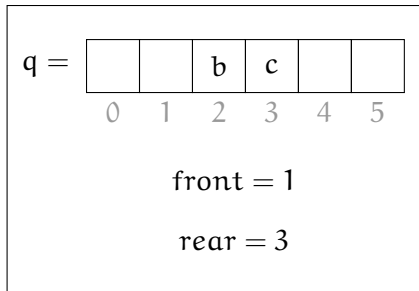
Empty

```
front == rear
```

Circular Queues

- Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear = (rear + 1) % 6;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

```
front = (front + 1) % 6  
t = q[front];
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPP

Output : a

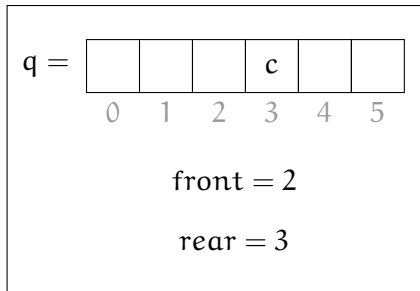
Empty

```
front == rear
```

Circular Queues

- Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear = (rear + 1) % 6;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

```
front = (front + 1) % 6  
t = q[front];
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPP

Output : ab

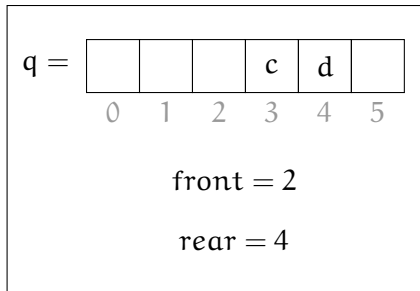
Empty

```
front == rear
```

Circular Queues

- Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear = (rear + 1)%6;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

```
front = (front + 1)%6  
t = q[front];
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPP

Output : ab

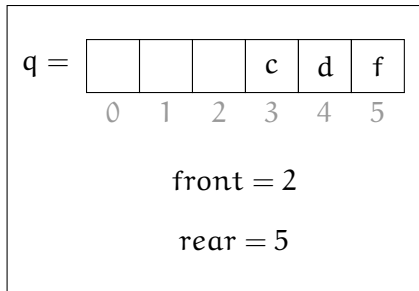
Empty

```
front == rear
```

Circular Queues

- Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear = (rear + 1)%6;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

```
front = (front + 1)%6  
t = q[front];
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPP

Output : ab

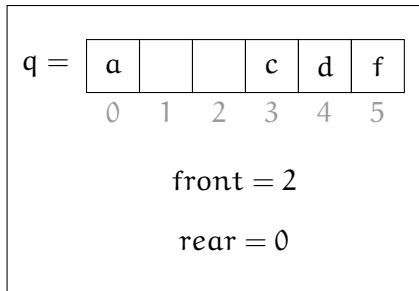
Empty

```
front == rear
```


Circular Queues

- Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear = (rear + 1) % 6;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

```
front = (front + 1) % 6  
t = q[front];
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPP

Output : ab

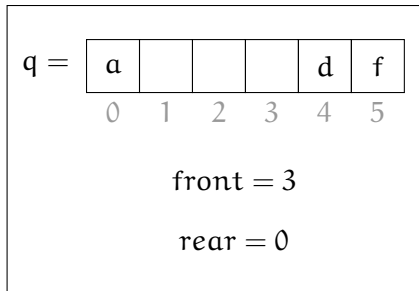
Empty

```
front == rear
```

Circular Queues

- Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear = (rear + 1) % 6;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

```
front = (front + 1) % 6  
t = q[front];
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPP

Output : abc

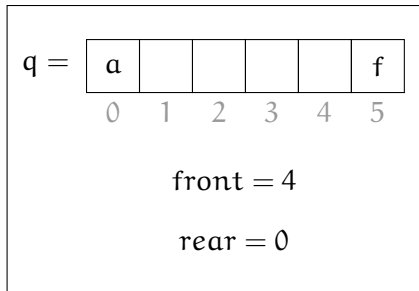
Empty

```
front == rear
```

Circular Queues

- Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear = (rear + 1) % 6;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

```
front = (front + 1) % 6  
t = q[front];
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPP

Output : abcd

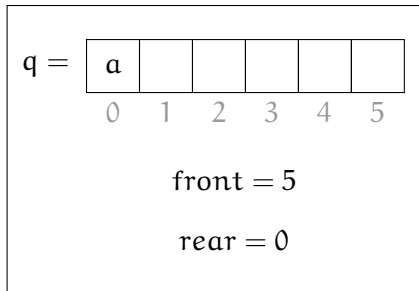
Empty

```
front == rear
```

Circular Queues

- Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear = (rear + 1)%6;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

```
front = (front + 1)%6  
t = q[front];
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPP

Output : abcdf

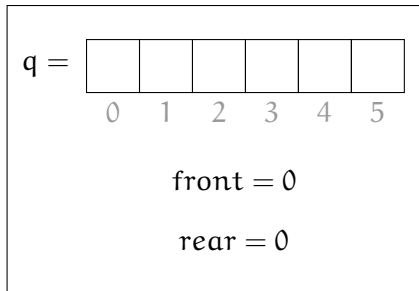
Empty

```
front == rear
```

Circular Queues

- Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear = (rear + 1) % 6;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

```
front = (front + 1) % 6  
t = q[front];
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPP

Output : abcdfa

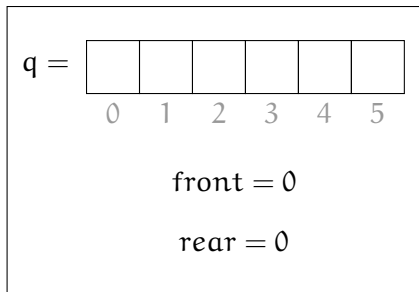
Empty

```
front == rear
```

Circular Queues

- Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear = (rear + 1) % 6;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

```
front = (front + 1) % 6  
t = q[front];
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPP

Output : abcdfaE

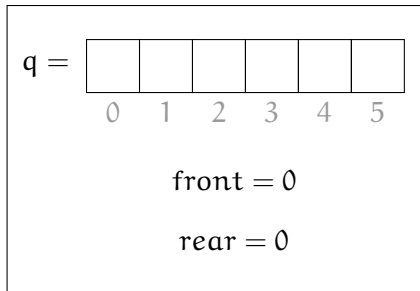
Empty

```
front == rear
```

Circular Queues

- Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear = (rear + 1) % 6;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

```
front = (front + 1) % 6  
t = q[front];
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPabcdef

Output : abcdfaE

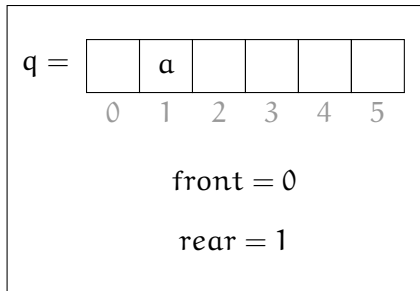
Empty

```
front == rear
```

Circular Queues

- Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear = (rear + 1) % 6;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

```
front = (front + 1) % 6  
t = q[front];
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPabcdef

Output : abcdfaE

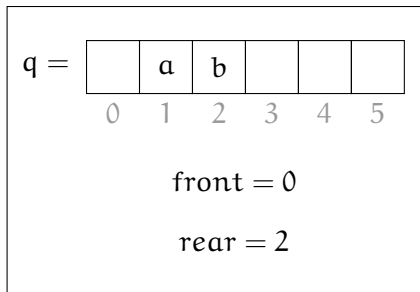
Empty

```
front == rear
```


Circular Queues

- Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear = (rear + 1)%6;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

```
front = (front + 1)%6  
t = q[front];
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPabcdef

Output : abcdfaE

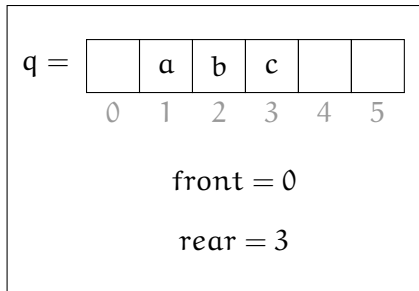
Empty

```
front == rear
```

Circular Queues

- Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear = (rear + 1) % 6;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

```
front = (front + 1) % 6  
t = q[front];
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPabcdef

Output : abcdfaE

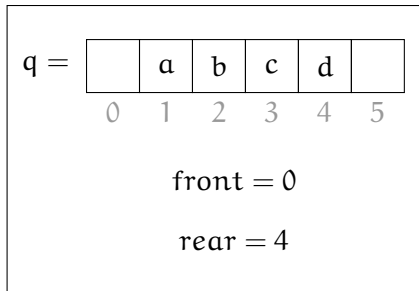
Empty

```
front == rear
```

Circular Queues

- Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear = (rear + 1) % 6;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

```
front = (front + 1) % 6;  
t = q[front];
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPabcdef

Output : abcdfaE

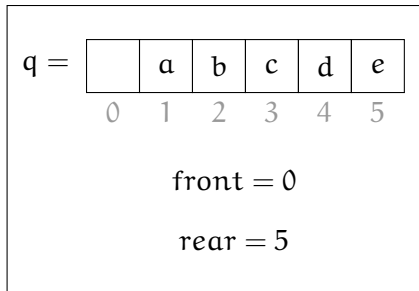
Empty

```
front == rear
```

Circular Queues

- Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear = (rear + 1) % 6;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

```
front = (front + 1) % 6  
t = q[front];
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPabcdef

Output : abcdfaE

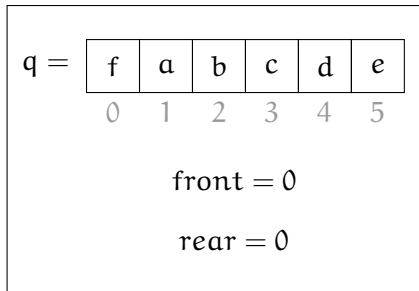
Empty

```
front == rear
```

Circular Queues

- Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear = (rear + 1) % 6;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

```
front = (front + 1) % 6  
t = q[front];
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPabcdef

Output : abcdfaE

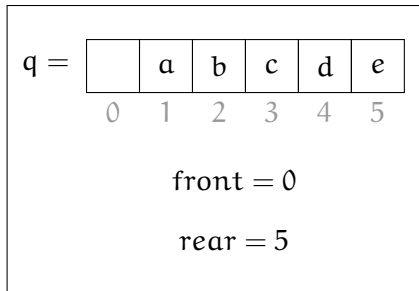
Empty

```
front == rear
```

Circular Queues

- Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear = (rear + 1) % 6;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

```
front = (front + 1) % 6  
t = q[front];
```

Input : abcPPdfaPPPPabcdef

Output : abcdfaE

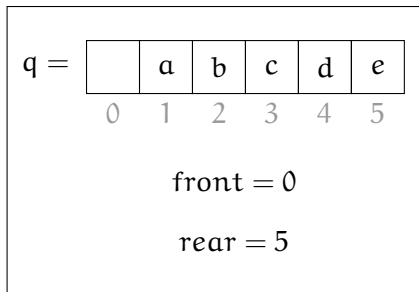
Empty

```
front == rear
```

Circular Queues

- Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear = (rear + 1)%6;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

```
front = (front + 1)%6  
t = q[front];
```

Full

```
(rear + 1)%6 == front
```

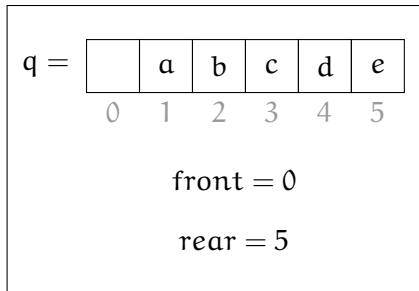
Empty

```
front == rear
```

Circular Queues

- Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear = (rear + 1)%6;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

```
front = (front + 1)%6  
t = q[front];
```

Capacity

$n - 1$

Full

$(\text{rear} + 1) \% 6 == \text{front}$

Empty

$\text{front} == \text{rear}$