

Stacks

- *Application 1*

Stacks

- Application 1

Matching Parenthesis

For every open parenthesis '(', there exists a following ')'.
 For every closing parenthesis ')', there exists a preceding '('.

Stacks

- Application 1

Matching Parenthesis

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Examples

Stacks

- Application 1

Matching Parenthesis

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Examples

(())

Stacks

- Application 1

Matching Parenthesis

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Examples

(())

(()) (())

Stacks

- Application 1

Matching Parenthesis

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Examples

(())

(()) (())

) (

Stacks

- Application 1

Matching Parenthesis

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Examples

(())

(()) (())

) (

() (

Stacks

- *Paranthesis Matching*

Stacks
- *Paranthesis Matching*



Stacks
- *Paranthesis Matching*

(())



Stacks
- *Paranthesis Matching*



(())

Stacks
- *Paranthesis Matching*



(())

Stacks

- Paranthesis Matching



(())

Stacks

- Paranthesis Matching



(())

Matching!

- (i) Input read;
- (ii) stack empty.

Stacks
- *Paranthesis Matching*



(()) (())

Stacks
- Paranthesis Matching



(()) (())

Stacks
- *Paranthesis Matching*



(()) (())

Stacks
- *Paranthesis Matching*



(()) (())

Stacks
- *Paranthesis Matching*



(()) (())

Stacks
- *Paranthesis Matching*



(()) (())

Stacks
- Paranthesis Matching



(()) (())

Stacks

- Paranthesis Matching



(()) (())

Stacks

- Paranthesis Matching



(()) (())

Matching!

- (i) Input read;
- (ii) stack empty.

Stacks
- *Paranthesis Matching*



) (

Stacks
- Paranthesis Matching

) (

Not Matching!

- (i) Input not read;
- (ii) stack empty.

Stacks
- *Paranthesis Matching*



() (

Stacks
- *Paranthesis Matching*



() (

Stacks
- *Paranthesis Matching*



() (

Stacks

- Paranthesis Matching



() (

Stacks

- Paranthesis Matching



() (

Not Matching!

- (i) Input read;
- (ii) stack not empty.

Stacks

- Paranthesis Matching

Criteria



Stacks

- Paranthesis Matching

Criteria

- Input is completely read.



Stacks

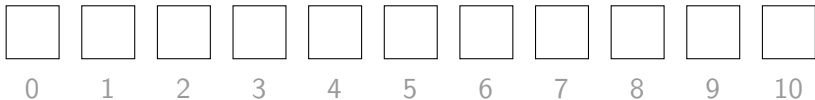
- Paranthesis Matching

Criteria

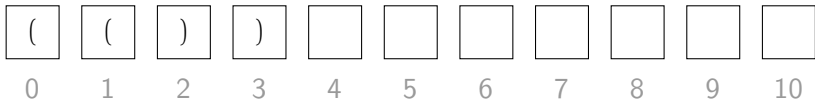
- Input is completely read.
- Stack is empty.



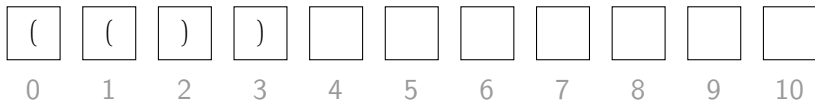
Paranthesis Matching *- Arrays*



Paranthesis Matching *- Arrays*



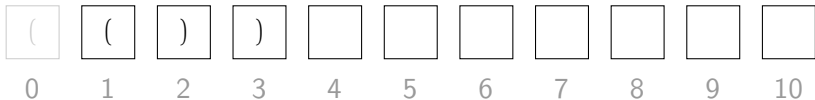
Paranthesis Matching - Arrays



Counter = 0

Paranthesis Matching

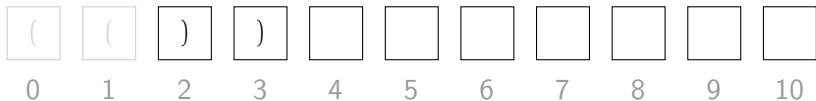
- Arrays



Counter = 1

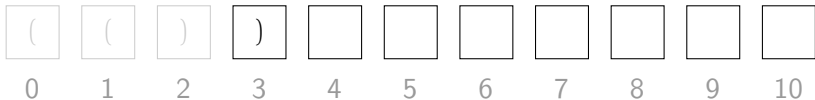
Paranthesis Matching

- Arrays



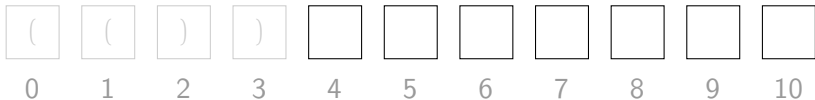
Counter = 2

Paranthesis Matching *- Arrays*



Counter = 1

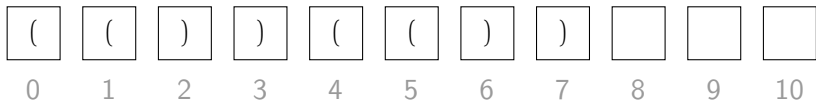
Paranthesis Matching *- Arrays*



Counter = 0

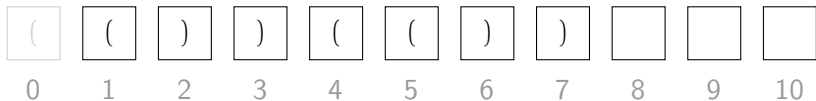
Matching

Paranthesis Matching *- Arrays*



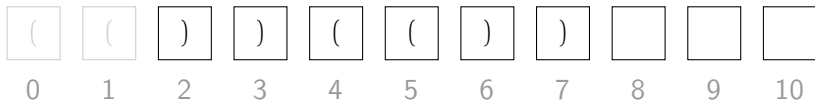
Counter = 0

Paranthesis Matching - Arrays



Counter = 1

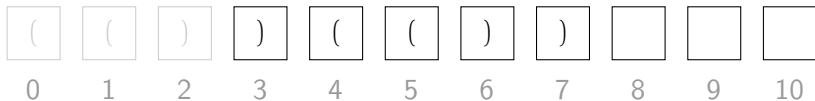
Paranthesis Matching *- Arrays*



Counter = 2

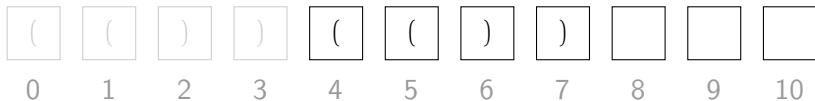
Paranthesis Matching

- Arrays



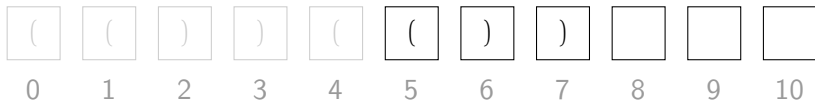
Counter = 1

Paranthesis Matching - Arrays



Counter = 0

Paranthesis Matching - Arrays



Counter = 1

Paranthesis Matching - Arrays



Counter = 2

Paranthesis Matching *- Arrays*



Counter = 1

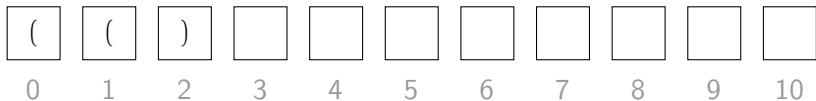
Paranthesis Matching - *Arrays*



Counter = 0

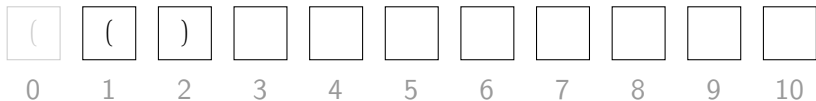
Matching

Paranthesis Matching *- Arrays*



Counter = 0

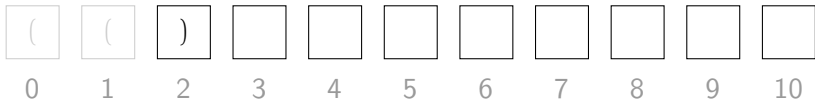
Paranthesis Matching *- Arrays*



Counter = 1

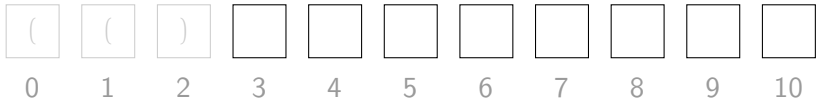
Paranthesis Matching

- Arrays



Counter = 2

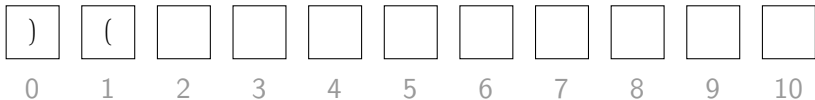
Paranthesis Matching *- Arrays*



Counter = 1

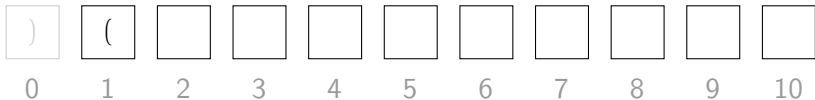
Not matching

Paranthesis Matching - Arrays



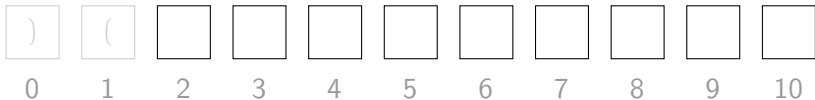
Counter = 0

Paranthesis Matching - Arrays



Counter = - 1

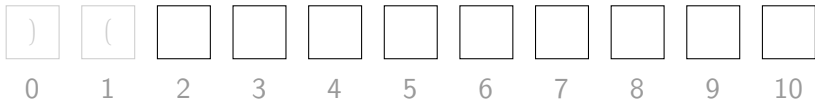
Paranthesis Matching *- Arrays*



Counter = 0

Not matching

Paranthesis Matching - Arrays



Counter ≥ 0

Stacks

- *Application 2*

Stacks

- Application 2

Multiple Paranthesis Matching

Same as the previous problem, except we have (), { }, and [].

Stacks

- Application 2

Multiple Paranthesis Matching

Same as the previous problem, except we have (), { }, and [].

Examples

Stacks

- Application 2

Multiple Paranthesis Matching

Same as the previous problem, except we have (), { }, and [].

Examples

[{ () }]

Stacks

- Application 2

Multiple Paranthesis Matching

Same as the previous problem, except we have (), { }, and [].

Examples

$$[\{ () \}]$$
$$[\{ \} (\{ \})]$$

Stacks

- Application 2

Multiple Paranthesis Matching

Same as the previous problem, except we have (), { }, and [].

Examples

$$[\{ () \}]$$
$$[\{ \} (\{ \})]$$
$$[\{] \}$$

Stacks

- Multiple Paranthesis Matching

Stacks

- Multiple Paranthesis Matching



Stacks

- Multiple Paranthesis Matching



[{ () }]

Stacks

- Multiple Paranthesis Matching



[{ () }]

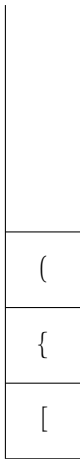
Stacks

- Multiple Paranthesis Matching



[{ () }]

Stacks
- *Multiple Paranthesis Matching*



[{ () }]

Stacks

- Multiple Paranthesis Matching



[{ () }]

Stacks

- Multiple Paranthesis Matching



[{ () }]

Stacks

- Multiple Paranthesis Matching



[{ () }]

Matching

Stacks

- Multiple Paranthesis Matching



[{ } ({ })]

Stacks

- Multiple Paranthesis Matching



[{ } ({ })]

Stacks

- Multiple Paranthesis Matching



[{ } ({ })]

Stacks

- Multiple Paranthesis Matching



[{ } ({ })]

Stacks

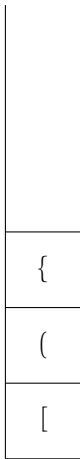
- Multiple Paranthesis Matching



[{ } ({ })]

Stacks

- Multiple Paranthesis Matching



[{ } ({ })]

Stacks

- Multiple Paranthesis Matching



[{ } ({ })]

Stacks

- Multiple Paranthesis Matching



[{ } ({ })]

Stacks

- Multiple Paranthesis Matching



[{ } ({ })]

Matching

Stacks

- Multiple Paranthesis Matching



[{] }

Stacks

- Multiple Paranthesis Matching



[{] }

Stacks

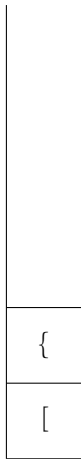
- Multiple Paranthesis Matching



[{] }

Stacks

- Multiple Paranthesis Matching

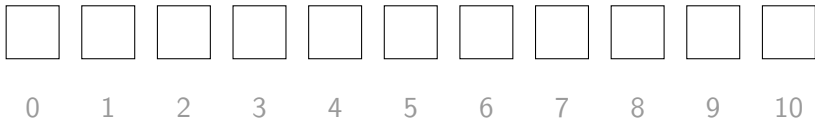


[{] }

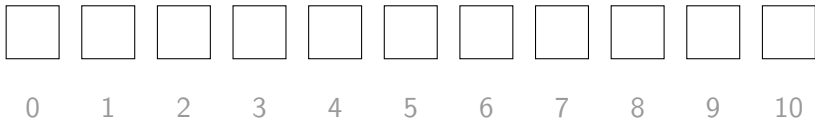
Not Matching

Multiple Paranthesis Matching

- Arrays



Multiple Paranthesis Matching - Arrays

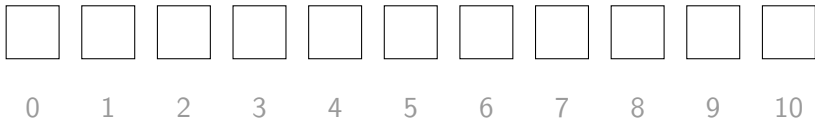


[Counter1 ≥ 0

{ Counter2 ≥ 0

(Counter3 ≥ 0

Multiple Paranthesis Matching *- Arrays*



[Counter1 ≥ 0

{ Counter2 ≥ 0

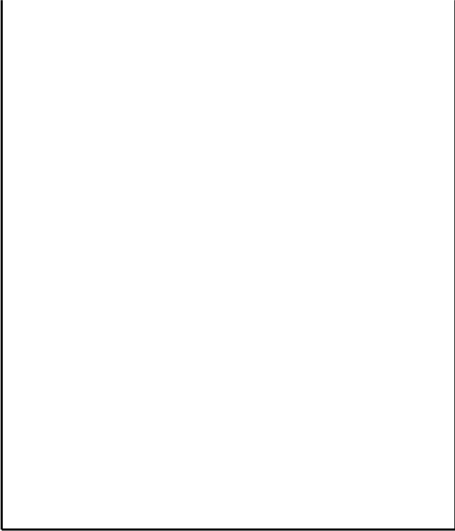
(Counter3 ≥ 0

How to handle [{] } ?

Stacks – Recursion

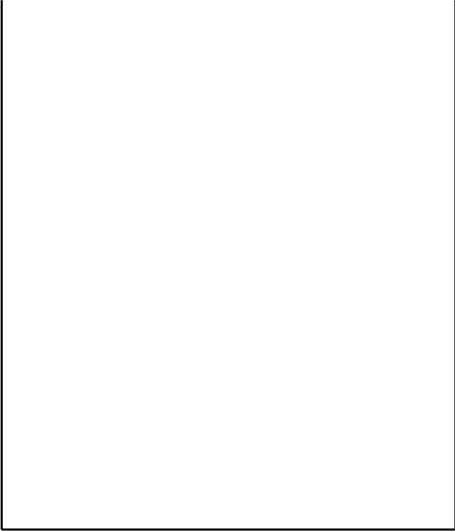
```
recurse(int n) {  
    if (n > 1) recurse (n-1);  
    printf("%d", n);  
}
```

Stacks – Recursion



```
recurse(int n) {  
    if (n > 1) recurse (n-1);  
    printf("%d", n);  
}
```

Stacks – Recursion



```
recurse(int 3) {  
    if (3 > 1) recurse (3-1);  
    printf("%d", 3);  
}
```

Stacks – Recursion

```
recurse(int 3) {  
    if (3 > 1) recurse (3-1);  
    printf("%d", 3);  
}
```

Stacks – Recursion

```
recurse(int 3) {  
    if (3 > 1) recurse (3-1);  
    printf("%d", 3);  
}
```

Stacks – Recursion

```
recurse(int 3) {  
    if (3 > 1) recurse (3-1);  
    printf("%d", 3);  
}
```

```
recurse(int 2) {  
    if (2 > 1) recurse (2-1);  
    printf("%d", 2);  
}
```

Stacks – Recursion

```
recurse(int 3) {  
    if (3 > 1) recurse (3-1);  
    printf("%d", 3);  
}
```

```
recurse(int 2) {  
    if (2 > 1) recurse (2-1);  
    printf("%d", 2);  
}
```

Stacks – Recursion

```
recurse(int 2) {  
    if (2 > 1) recurse (2-1);  
    printf("%d", 2);  
}
```

```
recurse(int 3) {  
    if (3 > 1) recurse (3-1);  
    printf("%d", 3);  
}
```


Stacks – Recursion

```
recurse(int 2) {  
    if (2 > 1) recurse (2-1);  
    printf("%d", 2);  
}
```

```
recurse(int 3) {  
    if (3 > 1) recurse (3-1);  
    printf("%d", 3);  
}
```

```
recurse(int 1) {  
    if (1 > 1) recurse (1-1);  
    printf("%d", 1);  
}
```

Stacks – Recursion

```
recurse(int 2) {  
    if (2 > 1) recurse (2-1);  
    printf("%d", 2);  
}
```

```
recurse(int 3) {  
    if (3 > 1) recurse (3-1);  
    printf("%d", 3);  
}
```

```
recurse(int 1) {  
    if (1 > 1) recurse (1-1);  
    printf("%d", 1);  
}
```

Stacks – Recursion

```
recurse(int 2) {  
    if (2 > 1) recurse (2-1);  
    printf("%d", 2);  
}
```

```
recurse(int 3) {  
    if (3 > 1) recurse (3-1);  
    printf("%d", 3);  
}
```

```
recurse(int 1) {  
    if (1 > 1) recurse (1-1);  
    printf("%d", 1);  
}
```

Stacks – Recursion

```
recurse(int 2) {  
    if (2 > 1) recurse (2-1);  
    printf("%d", 2);  
}
```

```
recurse(int 3) {  
    if (3 > 1) recurse (3-1);  
    printf("%d", 3);  
}
```

Stacks – Recursion

```
recurse(int 3) {  
    if (3 > 1) recurse (3-1);  
    printf("%d", 3);  
}
```

```
recurse(int 2) {  
    if (2 > 1) recurse (2-1);  
    printf("%d", 2);  
}
```

Stacks – Recursion

```
recurse(int 3) {  
    if (3 > 1) recurse (3-1);  
    printf("%d", 3);  
}
```

```
recurse(int 2) {  
    if (2 > 1) recurse (2-1);  
    printf("%d", 2);  
}
```

Stacks – Recursion

```
recurse(int 3) {  
    if (3 > 1) recurse (3-1);  
    printf("%d", 3);  
}
```

```
recurse(int 2) {  
    if (2 > 1) recurse (2-1);  
    printf("%d", 2);  
}
```

1 2

Stacks – Recursion

```
recurse(int 3) {  
    if (3 > 1) recurse (3-1);  
    printf("%d", 3);  
}
```

1 2

Stacks – Recursion

```
recurse(int 3) {  
    if (3 > 1) recurse (3-1);  
    printf("%d", 3);  
}
```

1 2

Stacks – Recursion

```
recurse(int 3) {  
    if (3 > 1) recurse (3-1);  
    printf("%d", 3);  
}
```

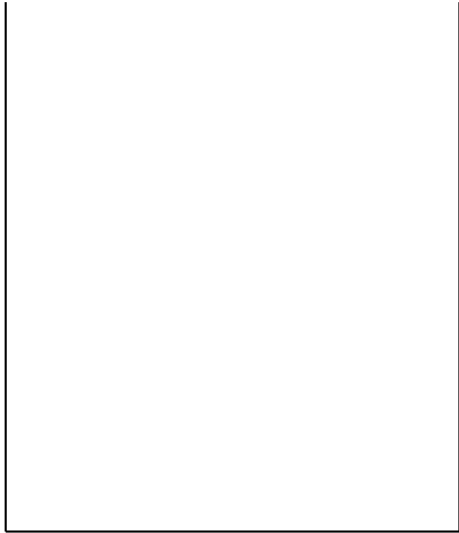
1 2

Stacks – Recursion

```
recurse(int 3) {  
    if (3 > 1) recurse (3-1);  
    printf("%d", 3);  
}
```

1 2 3

Stacks – Recursion



1 2 3

Data Structures

- Queues

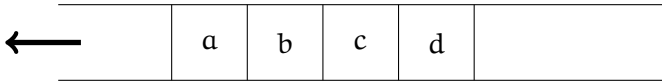
Data Structures

- Queues

	a	b	c	d	
--	---	---	---	---	--

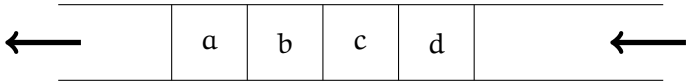
Data Structures

- Queues



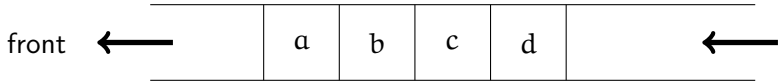
Data Structures

- Queues



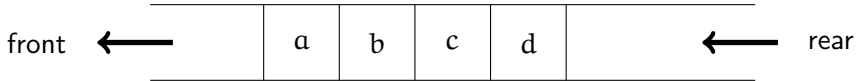
Data Structures

- Queues



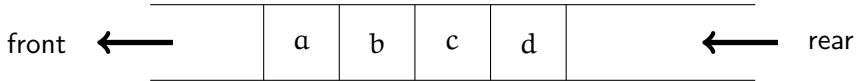
Data Structures

- Queues



Data Structures

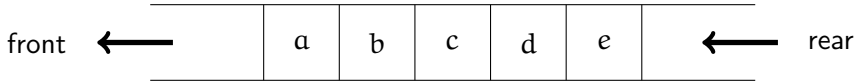
- Queues



Store data

Data Structures

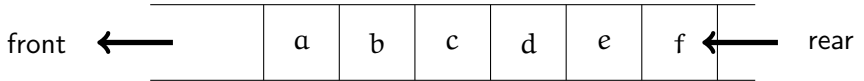
- Queues



Store data

Data Structures

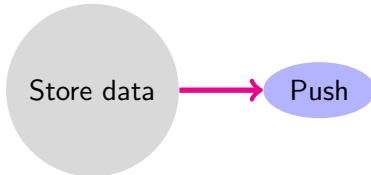
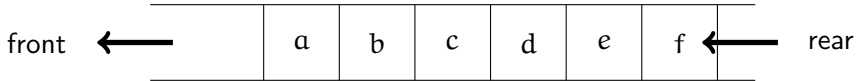
- Queues



Store data

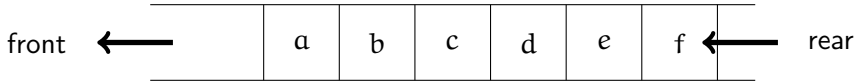
Data Structures

- Queues



Data Structures

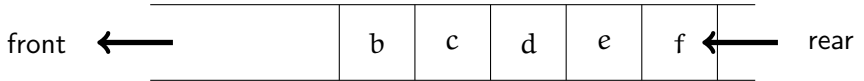
- Queues



Retrieve Data

Data Structures

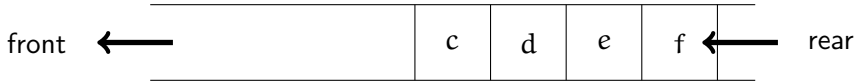
- Queues



Retrieve Data

Data Structures

- Queues



Retrieve Data

Data Structures

- Queues



Retrieve Data

Data Structures

- Queues



Queues

- Applications

Queues

- Applications

- Unfortunately, no easy to implement application.

Queues

- Applications

- Unfortunately, no easy to implement application.
- Operating systems : job queue

Queues

- Applications

- Unfortunately, no easy to implement application.
- Operating systems : job queue
- Printer spool

Queues

- Applications

- Unfortunately, no easy to implement application.
- Operating systems : job queue
- Printer spool
- Keyboard buffer

Queues

- Implementation

Queues

- Implementation



Queues

- Implementation



Input :

Output :

Queues

- Implementation



Input : abcPPdfaPPPPP

Output :

Queues

- Implementation



Input : abcPPdfaPPPPP

Output :

Queues

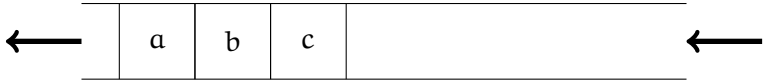
- Implementation



Input : abcPPdfaPPPPP

Output :

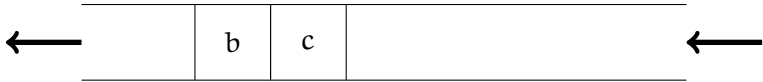
Queues *- Implementation*



Input : abcPPdfaPPPPP

Output :

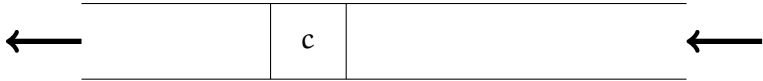
Queues *- Implementation*



Input : abcPPdfaPPPPP

Output : a

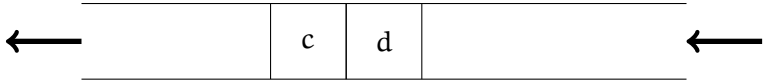
Queues *- Implementation*



Input :abcPPdfaPPPPP

Output :ab

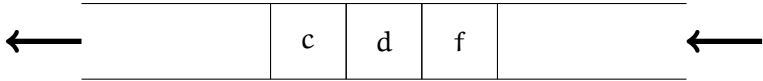
Queues *- Implementation*



Input : abcPPdfaPPPPP

Output : ab

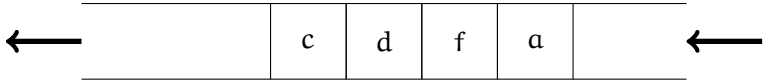
Queues *- Implementation*



Input :abcPPdfaPPPPP

Output :ab

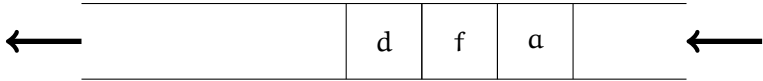
Queues *- Implementation*



Input :abcPPdfaPPPPP

Output :ab

Queues *- Implementation*



Input : abcPPdfaPPPPP

Output : abc

Queues *- Implementation*



Input :abcPPdfaPPPPP

Output :abcd

Queues *- Implementation*



Input :abcPPdfaPPPPP

Output :abcdf

Queues

- Implementation



Input : abcPPdfaPPPPP

Output : abcdfa

Queues

- Implementation



Input : abcPPdfaPPPPP

Output : abcdfaE

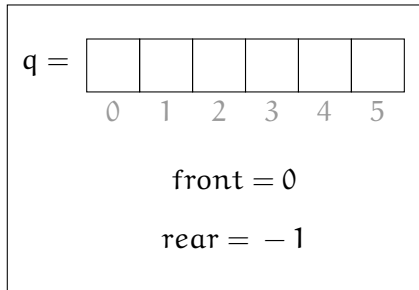
Queues

- Implementation

Queues

- Implementation

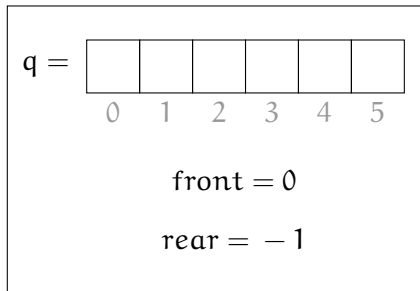
Queue



Queues

- Implementation

Queue

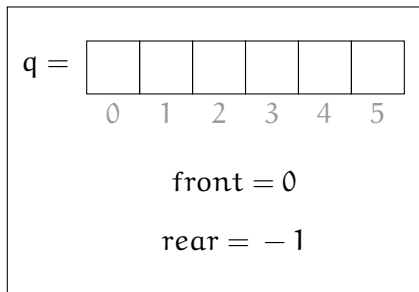


Push

```
rear ++;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Queues - Implementation

Queue



Push

```
rear ++;  
q[rear] = a;
```

Pop

```
t = q[front];  
front ++;
```