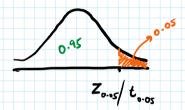
2. Hypothesis Testing

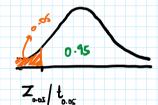
12 September 2024 09:09

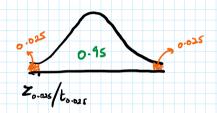
Hypothesis Testing

Null hypothesis (Ho): States that sample observation is purely a result of chance Alternate hypothesis (H,): Complement of Ho

There types of H.







Note:

While setting H_o, always oppose the claim Note: If no level of confidence given in question, take it as 0.95