```
No.
         Time
                        Source
                                             Destination
                                                                   Protocol Length Info
      26 4.404770
                        10.25.2.125
                                                                   HTTP
                                                                             548 GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file1.html HTTP/1.1
                                             128.119.245.12
      47 4.619939
                       128.119.245.12
                                             10.25.2.125
                                                                   HTTP
                                                                             540 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
```

```
runamiaaion concroi frococoi, are rore, azoot, bac rore, ou, acq. i, mem. i, cen. tat
Hypertext Transfer Protocol
 GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file1.html HTTP/1.1\r\n
   ✓ [Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file1.html HTTP/1.1\r\n]
        [GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file1.html HTTP/1.1\r\n]
         [Severity level: Chat]
         [Group: Sequence]
      Request Method: GET
      Request URI: /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file1.html
      Request Version: HTTP/1.1
   Host: gaia.cs.umass.edu\r\n
   Connection: keep-alive\r\n
   Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1\r\n
   User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/80.0.3987.87 Safari/537.36\r\n
   Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,image/appg,*/*;q=0.8,application/signed-exchange;v=b3;q=0.9\r\n
   Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n
   Accept-Language: ru,en;q=0.9,ru-RU;q=0.8,en-US;q=0.7,da;q=0.6\r\n
   [Full request URI: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file1.html]
   [HTTP request 1/1]
```

# Hypertext Transfer Protocol

[Response in frame: 47]

```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n
  [Expert Info (Chat/Sequence): HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n]
        [HTTP/1.1 200 OK\r\n]
        [Severity level: Chat]
        [Group: Sequence]
     Response Version: HTTP/1.1
     Status Code: 200
     [Status Code Description: OK]
     Response Phrase: OK
  Date: Sat, 08 Feb 2020 16:55:24 GMT\r\n
  Server: Apache/2.4.6 (CentOS) OpenSSL/1.0.2k-fips PHP/5.4.16 mod perl/2.0.11 Perl/v5.16.3\r\n
  Last-Modified: Sat, 08 Feb 2020 06:59:02 GMT\r\n
  ETag: "80-59e0b0a946492"\r\n
  Accept-Ranges: bytes\r\n
> Content-Length: 128\r\n
  Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=100\r\n
  Connection: Keep-Alive\r\n
  Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8\r\n
  \r\n
  [HTTP response 1/1]
  [Time since request: 0.215169000 seconds]
  [Request in frame: 26]
  [Request URI: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file1.html]
  File Data: 128 bytes
```

- 1. Both running HTTP 1.1 (info section)
- 2. English, Russian
- 3. Computer: 10.25.2.125, Server: 128.119.245.12
- 4. 200 OK
- Last-Modified: Sat, 08, Feb 2020 06:59:02 GMT
- 6. File Data: 128 bytes
- 7. Content-Length

```
128.119.245.12
                                                         HTTP
                                                                   502 GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file2.html HTTP/1.1
7229 10.901876 10.25.2.125
                 128.119.245.12
                                                                   784 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
7241 11.116757
                                     10.25.2.125
                                                         HTTP
7450 22.850800
                                                         HTTP
                                                                   614 GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file2.html HTTP/1.1
                 10.25.2.125
                                     128.119.245.12
7456 23.064530
                 128.119.245.12
                                     10.25.2.125
                                                         HTTP
                                                                   294 HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified
                                     128.119.245.12
                                                                   328 GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1
7462 23.316740
               10.25.2.125
                                                         HTTP
7467 23.530981 128.119.245.12
                                     10.25.2.125
                                                         HTTP
                                                                   539 HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found (text/html)
```

### → Hypertext Transfer Protocol

> GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file2.html HTTP/1.1\r\n

Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,\*/\*;q=0.8\r\n

 $\label{eq:accept-Language: ru-KZ,ru;q=0.8,en-US;q=0.6,en;q=0.4,kk;q=0.2\\ $$r\n$$ 

 $\label{local_problem} \mbox{Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: } 1\r\n$ 

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/70.0.3538.102 Safari/537.36 Edge/18.18362\r\n

Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n
Host: gaia.cs.umass.edu\r\n

Connection: Keep-Alive\r\n

\r\n

[Full request URI: http://gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file2.html]

[HTTP request 1/1] [Response in frame: 7241]

#### 8.No

Line-based text data: text/html (10 lines)

\n

 $<html>\n$ 

\n

Congratulations again! Now you've downloaded the file lab2-2.html. <br>\n

This file's last modification date will not change. \n

Thus if you download this multiple times on your browser, a complete copy <br/>
will only be sent once by the server due to the inclusion of the IN-MODIFIED-SINCE<br/>
hr

field in your browser's HTTP GET request to the server. $\n$ 

\n

 $</html>\n$ 

## 9. Yes, because there is Line-based text data

	7229 10.901876	10.25.2.125	128.119.245.12	HTTP	502 GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file2.html HTTP/1.1
	7241 11.116757	128.119.245.12	10.25.2.125	HTTP	784 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
	7450 22.850800	10.25.2.125	128.119.245.12	HTTP	614 GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file2.html HTTP/1.1
4	7456 23.064530	128.119.245.12	10.25.2.125	HTTP	294 HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified
	7462 23.316740	10.25.2.125	128.119.245.12	HTTP	328 GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1
	7467 23.530981	128.119.245.12	10.25.2.125	HTTP	539 HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found (text/html)
	7749 78.608738	10.25.2.125	93.184.220.29	HTTP	294 GET /MFEwTzBNMEswSTAJBgUrDgMCGgUABBTBL0V27RVZ7LBduom%2FnYB45SPUEwQU5Z1ZMIJHW
	7752 78.680044	93.184.220.29	10.25.2.125	OCSP	430 Response

- > Frame 7450: 614 bytes on wire (4912 bits), 614 bytes captured (4912 bits) on interface \Device\NPF\_{8C9091E2-A623-48FA-BC5B-2B16CE9F487D}, id 0
- Ethernet II, Src: ASUSTekC\_2e:21:96 (ac:9e:17:2e:21:96), Dst: Cisco\_66:73:bf (10:05:ca:66:73:bf)
- > Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.25.2.125, Dst: 128.119.245.12
- > Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 53032, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 560

# ▼ Hypertext Transfer Protocol

> GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file2.html HTTP/1.1\r\n

Cache-Control: max-age=0\r\n

 $\label{location} \mbox{Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;} \mbox{$q$=0.9,*/*;} \\ \mbox{$q$=0.8$r\n }$ 

 $\label{eq:accept-Language: ru-KZ,ru;q=0.8,en-US;q=0.6,en;q=0.4,kk;q=0.2\\ $$r\n$$ 

Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1\r\n

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/70.0.3538.102 Safari/537.36 Edge/18.18362\r\n

Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n

Host: gaia.cs.umass.edu\r\n

If-Modified-Since: Sat, 08 Feb 2020 06:59:02 GMT\r\n

 $If-None-Match: "173-59e0b0a93bc99"\r\n$ 

## 10. Yes, If-Modified-Since value is equal to last one datetime field

```
7229 10.901876
                 10.25.2.125
                                     128.119.245.12
                                                                   502 GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file2.html HTTP/1.1
7241 11.116757 128.119.245.12
                                   10.25.2.125
                                                                  784 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
7450 22.850800
                 10.25.2.125
                                     128.119.245.12
                                                         HTTP
                                                                   614 GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file2.html HTTP/1.1
7456 23.064530 128.119.245.12
                                     10.25.2.125
                                                         HTTP
                                                                   294 HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified
7462 23.316740
               10.25.2.125
                                     128.119.245.12
                                                         HTTP
                                                                   328 GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1
                                                                   539 HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found (text/html)
7467 23.530981
                 128.119.245.12
                                     10.25.2.125
                                                         HTTP
7749 78.608738
                 10.25.2.125
                                     93.184.220.29
                                                         HTTP
                                                                   294 GET /MFEwTzBNMEswSTAJBgUrDgMCGgUABBTBL0V27RVZ7LBduom%2FnYB45SPUEwQU5Z
7752 78.680044 93.184.220.29
                                     10.25.2.125
                                                         OCSP
                                                                   430 Response
```

- > Frame 7456: 294 bytes on wire (2352 bits), 294 bytes captured (2352 bits) on interface \Device\NPF\_{8C9091E2-A623-48FA-BC58-2B16CE9F487D}, id 0
- > Ethernet II, Src: Cisco\_66:73:bf (10:05:ca:66:73:bf), Dst: ASUSTekC\_2e:21:96 (ac:9e:17:2e:21:96)
- > Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 128.119.245.12, Dst: 10.25.2.125
- > Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 53032, Seq: 1, Ack: 561, Len: 240

#### Hypertext Transfer Protocol

#### > HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified\r\n

Date: Sat, 08 Feb 2020 17:05:52 GMT\r\n

Connection: Keep-Alive\r\n
Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=100\r\n

### 11. 304 Not Modified. No. Returned body absent

N	0.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length Info
	80	2.653225	10.25.2.125	128.119.245.12	HTTP	502 GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file3.html HTTP/1.1
	89	2.867279	128.119.245.12	10.25.2.125	HTTP	1514 [TCP Previous segment not captured] Continuation
	91	2.868142	128.119.245.12	10.25.2.125	HTTP	535 [TCP Previous segment not captured] Continuation

- > Frame 80: 502 bytes on wire (4016 bits), 502 bytes captured (4016 bits) on interface \Device\NPF\_{8C9091E2-A623-48FA-BC5B-2B16CE9F487D}, id 0
- > Ethernet II, Src: ASUSTekC\_2e:21:96 (ac:9e:17:2e:21:96), Dst: Cisco\_66:73:bf (10:05:ca:66:73:bf)
- > Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.25.2.125, Dst: 128.119.245.12
- > Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 53307, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 448

### ▼ Hypertext Transfer Protocol

> GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file3.html HTTP/1.1\r\n

Accept-Language: ru-KZ,ru;q=0.8,en-US;q=0.6,en;q=0.4,kk;q=0.2\r\n

Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1\r\n

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/70.0.3538.102 Safari/537.36 Edge/18.18362\r\n

Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n Host: gaia.cs.umass.edu\r\n

- -- --
- 12. 1,80
- 13.89
- 14. 200 OK

# 15.2

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length Info
846	6.066559	10.25.2.125	128.119.245.12	HTTP	502 GET /wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file4.html HTTP/1.1
851	6.276902	128.119.245.12	10.25.2.125	HTTP	1127 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
853	6.284846	10.25.2.125	128.119.245.12	HTTP	503 GET /pearson.png HTTP/1.1
892	6.496544	128.119.245.12	10.25.2.125	HTTP	745 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (PNG)
896	6.498261	10.25.2.125	128.119.245.12	HTTP	517 GET /~kurose/cover_5th_ed.jpg HTTP/1.1

- 16. 3 requests were sent: 1-gaia.cs.umass.edu/wireshark-labs/HTTP-wireshark-file4.html; 2-gaia.cs.umass.edu/pearson.png; 3-manic.cs.umass.edu/~kurose/cover\_5th\_ed.jpg
- 17. No, sequential; Get HTML, asked for first image, get first image, asked for second image, get second image;

No		Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
	1108	17.274264	10.25.2.125	128.119.245.12	HTTP	563	GET /wireshark-labs/protected_pages/HTTP-wiresharkfile5.html HTTP/1.1
	1112	18.003861	128.119.245.12	10.25.2.125	HTTP	771	HTTP/1.1 401 Unauthorized (text/html)
-	1199	40.624319	10.25.2.125	128.119.245.12	HTTP	648	GET /wireshark-labs/protected_pages/HTTP-wiresharkfile5.html HTTP/1.1
4	1204	40.859932	128.119.245.12	10.25.2.125	HTTP	583	HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found (text/html)
+	1225	41.628800	10.25.2.125	128.119.245.12	HTTP	538	GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1
	1226	41.847566	128.119.245.12	10.25.2.125	HTTP	538	HTTP/1.1 404 Not Found (text/html)

- > Frame 1199: 648 bytes on wire (5184 bits), 648 bytes captured (5184 bits) on interface \Device\NPF\_{8C9091E2-A623-48FA-BC5B-2B16CE9F487D}, id 0
- > Ethernet II, Src: ASUSTekC\_2e:21:96 (ac:9e:17:2e:21:96), Dst: Cisco\_66:73:bf (10:05:ca:66:73:bf)
- > Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.25.2.125, Dst: 128.119.245.12
- > Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 53545, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 594
- → Hypertext Transfer Protocol
  - > GET /wireshark-labs/protected\_pages/HTTP-wiresharkfile5.html HTTP/1.1\r\n

Host: gaia.cs.umass.edu\r\n Connection: keep-alive\r\n Cache-Control: max-age=0\r\n

- > Authorization: Basic d2lyZXNoYXJrLXN0dWRlbnRzOm5ldHdvcms=\r\n
- 18. 401 Unauthorized
- 19. Authorization field