

Q. Use Google App Engine.

app.yaml

```
version: 1
runtime: python27
api_version: 1
threadsafe: true

handlers:
- url: /*
  script: guestbook.app

libraries:
- name: webapp2
  version: latest
```

guestbook.py

```
import cgi
import urllib

from google.appengine.api import users
from google.appengine.ext import ndb

import webapp2

MAIN_PAGE_FOOTER_TEMPLATE = """\
    <form action="/sign?%s" method="post">
        <div><textarea name="content" rows="3" cols="60"></textarea></div>
        <div><input type="submit" value="Sign Guestbook"></div>
    </form>
    <hr>
    <form>Guestbook name:
        <input value="%s" name="guestbook_name">
        <input type="submit" value="switch">
    </form>
    <a href="%s">%s</a>
</div>
    <script src="https://maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.0.0-
alpha/js/bootstrap.min.js" integrity="sha256-
+h0g0j7qusP720ZaLPCSZ5wjZLnoUUicoxbvr114WxM= sha512-
0z9zJIjxQaDVzlyslxlaqkZ8L9jh8jZ2d54F3Dn36Y0a8C6eI/RFOME/tLCFJ42hf0xdclfa29
lPSNCmX5ekxnw==" crossorigin="anonymous"></script>
</body>
</html>
"""

DEFAULT_GUESTBOOK_NAME = 'default_guestbook'

# We set a parent key on the 'Greetings' to ensure that they are all
# in the same entity group. Queries across the single entity group
# will be consistent. However, the write rate should be limited to
```

```
# ~1/second.
```

```
def guestbook_key(guestbook_name=DEFAULT_GUESTBOOK_NAME):  
    """Constructs a Datastore key for a Guestbook entity.
```

```
    We use guestbook_name as the key.  
    """
```

```
    return ndb.Key('Guestbook', guestbook_name)
```

```
class Author(ndb.Model):
```

```
    """Sub model for representing an author."""
```

```
    identity = ndb.StringProperty(indexed=False)
```

```
    email = ndb.StringProperty(indexed=False)
```

```
class Greeting(ndb.Model):
```

```
    """A main model for representing an individual Guestbook entry."""
```

```
    author = ndb.StructuredProperty(Author)
```

```
    content = ndb.StringProperty(indexed=False)
```

```
    date = ndb.DateTimeProperty(auto_now_add=True)
```

```
class MainPage(webapp2.RequestHandler):
```

```
    def get(self):
```

```
        self.response.write('<!DOCTYPE html><html><link  
href="https://maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.0.0-  
alpha/css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet" integrity="sha256-  
GHW2S7IZAQe8+YkyL99LyDj1zdWXSP0G+JZafCtKiSc= sha512-  
vxM32w6T7zJ83x0Q6FT4CEFnlasqmkcB0+ojgbI0N6ZtSxYvHmT7sX2icN07TqEqr5wdKwoLk  
mB8sAsGAjCJHg==" crossorigin="anonymous"><div class="container-  
fluid"><body>')
```

```
        guestbook_name = self.request.get('guestbook_name',  
                                           DEFAULT_GUESTBOOK_NAME)
```

```
        # Ancestor Queries, as shown here, are strongly consistent  
        # with the High Replication Datastore. Queries that span  
        # entity groups are eventually consistent. If we omitted the  
        # ancestor from this query there would be a slight chance that  
        # Greeting that had just been written would not show up in a  
        # query.
```

```
        greetings_query = Greeting.query(  
            ancestor=guestbook_key(guestbook_name)).order(-Greeting.date)  
        greetings = greetings_query.fetch(10)
```

```
        user = users.get_current_user()
```

```
        for greeting in greetings:
```

```
            if greeting.author:
```

```
                author = greeting.author.email
```

```
                if user and user.user_id() == greeting.author.identity:
```

```
                    author += ' (You)'
```

```

        self.response.write('<b>%s</b> wrote:' % author)
    else:
        self.response.write('An anonymous person wrote:')
    self.response.write('<blockquote>%s</blockquote>' %
                        cgi.escape(greeting.content))

    if user:
        url = users.create_logout_url(self.request.uri)
        url_linktext = 'Logout'
    else:
        url = users.create_login_url(self.request.uri)
        url_linktext = 'Login'

    # Write the submission form and the footer of the page
    sign_query_params = urllib.urlencode({'guestbook_name':
                                          guestbook_name})

    self.response.write(MAIN_PAGE_FOOTER_TEMPLATE %
                        (sign_query_params,
                         url, url_linktext))

class Guestbook(webapp2.RequestHandler):
    def post(self):
        # We set the same parent key on the 'Greeting' to ensure each
        # Greeting is in the same entity group. Queries across the
        # single entity group will be consistent. However, the write
        # rate to a single entity group should be limited to
        # ~1/second.
        guestbook_name = self.request.get('guestbook_name',
                                          DEFAULT_GUESTBOOK_NAME)
        greeting = Greeting(parent=guestbook_key(guestbook_name))

        if users.get_current_user():
            greeting.author = Author(
                identity=users.get_current_user().user_id(),
                email=users.get_current_user().email())

        greeting.content = self.request.get('content')
        greeting.put()

        query_params = {'guestbook_name': guestbook_name}
        self.redirect('/?' + urllib.urlencode(query_params))

app = webapp2.WSGIApplication([
    ('/', MainPage),
    ('/sign', Guestbook),
], debug=True)

```

```
ashesh@MISTRI:~/Downloads
[ashesh@MISTRI Downloads] $ cd Downloads/;google_appengine/dev_appserver.py guestbook/
bash: cd: Downloads/: No such file or directory
INFO      2015-10-12 03:51:15,197 api_server.py:205] Starting API server at: http://localhost:48251
INFO      2015-10-12 03:51:15,202 dispatcher.py:197] Starting module "default" running at: http://localhost:8080
INFO      2015-10-12 03:51:15,203 admin_server.py:116] Starting admin server at: http://localhost:8000
```

