

№4

Unix



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-03-23



Linux

- .

shell: /bin/sh;

/bin/csh; /bin/ksh.

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()

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- man
- cd
- pwd
- ls
- mkdir
- rm
- history





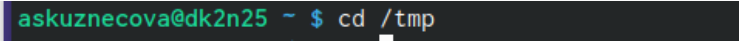


```
askuznecova@dk2n25 ~ $ cd  
askuznecova@dk2n25 ~ $ pwd  
/afs/.dk.sci.pfu.edu.ru/home/a/s/askuznecova
```

Figure 1:



/tmp

A terminal window with a dark background. The prompt is 'askuznecova@dk2n25 ~ \$'. The command 'cd /tmp' has been entered and is highlighted with a blue cursor. The terminal output is not visible.

```
askuznecova@dk2n25 ~ $ cd /tmp
```

Figure 2:

/tmp

/tmp ls

```
askuznecova@dk2n25 /tmp $ ls
askuznecova
krb5cc_5463_rp9pMI
krb5cc_5463_V2CXiL
portage
pulse-PKdhtXMmr18n
root
screen
sddm-:0-HPdPGt
sddm-auth-b60f3afe-a4ff-4b8c-86b0-c444505ad579
systemd-private-30f90800011c450ab58e3a3a83eba459-color.service-m3NneL
systemd-private-30f90800011c450ab58e3a3a83eba459-polkit.service-KNEgtY
systemd-private-30f90800011c450ab58e3a3a83eba459-power-profiles-daemon.service-TDHzTa
systemd-private-30f90800011c450ab58e3a3a83eba459-systemd-logind.service-MpHQ3f
systemd-private-30f90800011c450ab58e3a3a83eba459-systemd-resolved.service-erFdfs
systemd-private-30f90800011c450ab58e3a3a83eba459-systemd-timesyncd.service-gl8Viy
systemd-private-30f90800011c450ab58e3a3a83eba459-upower.service-KJE2K4
Temp-10b425d1-8bcf-4e40-be1d-d5c38d1dbcdd
tmux-0
```

Figure 3: ls

ls -a ls -F

ls -a

ls -a

```
askuznecova@dk2n25 /tmp $ ls -a
.
..
askuznecova
font-unix
ICE-unix
krb5cc_5463_rp9pMI
krb5cc_5463_V2CXiL
portage
pulse-PKdhtXMr18n
root
screen
sddm-:0-HPdPGt
sddm-auth-b60f3afe-a4ff-4b8c-86b0-c444505ad579
systemd-private-30f90800011c450ab58e3a3a83eba459-colord.service-m3NneL
systemd-private-30f90800011c450ab58e3a3a83eba459-polkit.service-KNEgtY
systemd-private-30f90800011c450ab58e3a3a83eba459-power-profiles-daemon.service-TDHztA
systemd-private-30f90800011c450ab58e3a3a83eba459-system-logind.service-MpHQ3f
systemd-private-30f90800011c450ab58e3a3a83eba459-systemd-resolved.service-erFdfS
systemd-private-30f90800011c450ab58e3a3a83eba459-systemd-timesyncd.service-gl8Viy
systemd-private-30f90800011c450ab58e3a3a83eba459-upower.service-KJE2K4
Temp-10b425d1-8bcf-4e40-be1d-d5c38d1dbcdd
```

Figure 4: ls -a

ls -F

ls -F

```
XIM-unix
askuznecova@dk2n25 /tmp $ ls -F
askuznecova/
krb5cc_5463_rp9pMI
krb5cc_5463_V2CXiL
portage/
pulse-PKdhtXMmr18n/
root/
screen/
sddm-;0-HPdPGt=
sddm-auth-b60f3afe-a4ff-4b8c-86b0-c444505ad579=
systemd-private-30f90800011c450ab58e3a3a83eba459-color.service-m3NneL/
systemd-private-30f90800011c450ab58e3a3a83eba459-polkit.service-KNEgtY/
systemd-private-30f90800011c450ab58e3a3a83eba459-power-profiles-daemon.service-TDHztA/
systemd-private-30f90800011c450ab58e3a3a83eba459-systemd-logind.service-MpHQ3f/
systemd-private-30f90800011c450ab58e3a3a83eba459-systemd-resolved.service-erFdfs/
systemd-private-30f90800011c450ab58e3a3a83eba459-systemd-timesyncd.service-gl8Viy/
systemd-private-30f90800011c450ab58e3a3a83eba459-upower.service-KJE2K4/
Temp-10b425d1-8bcf-4e40-be1d-d5c38d1dbccd/
tmux-0/
```

Figure 5: ls -F

, /var/spool

cron

```
askuznecova@dk2n25 /tmp $ ls /var/spool
cups
askuznecova@dk2n25 /tmp $ cd
askuznecova@dk2n25 ~ $ ls
```

'2024-02-26 12-51-56.mkv'	COURSE	os-intro	Видео	Общедоступные
'2024-02-26 13-00-03.mkv'	GNUstep	public_html	Документы	'Рабочий стол'
'2024-02-26 13-10-50.mkv'	n	'tall nodejs'	Загрузки	Шаблоны
'2024-02-26 13-15-19.mkv'	n.cpp	'tart feature_branch'	Изображения	
'2024-02-26 13-20-29.mkv'	'n (копия).cpp'	work	Музыка	

Figure 6:

/var/spool

```
askuznecova@dk2n25 /tmp $ ls /var/spool
cups
askuznecova@dk2n25 /tmp $ cd
askuznecova@dk2n25 ~ $ ls
'2024-02-26 12-51-56.mkv'  COURSE      os-intro    Видео      Общедоступные
'2024-02-26 13-00-03.mkv'  GNUstep    public_html  Документы  'Рабочий стол'
'2024-02-26 13-10-50.mkv'  n          'tail nodejs'  Загрузки   Шаблоны
'2024-02-26 13-15-19.mkv'  n.cpp      'tart feature_branch'  Изображения
'2024-02-26 13-20-29.mkv'  'n (копия).cpp'  work        Музыка
```

Figure 7:

ls -l

```
askuznecova@dk2n25 ~ $ ls -l
итого 40421
-rw-r--r-- 1 askuznecova studsci 2722486 фев 26 12:52 '2024-02-26 12-51-56.mkv'
-rw-r--r-- 1 askuznecova studsci 0 фев 26 13:00 '2024-02-26 13-00-03.mkv'
-rw-r--r-- 1 askuznecova studsci 16777216 фев 26 13:13 '2024-02-26 13-10-50.mkv'
-rw-r--r-- 1 askuznecova studsci 13068295 фев 26 13:15 '2024-02-26 13-15-19.mkv'
-rw-r--r-- 1 askuznecova studsci 8772666 фев 26 13:20 '2024-02-26 13-20-29.mkv'
-rw-r--r-- 1 askuznecova studsci 9 фев 28 12:56 COURSE
drwxr-xr-x 3 askuznecova studsci 2048 ноя 22 16:50 GNUstep
-rwxr-xr-x 1 askuznecova studsci 16544 окт 5 12:49 n
-rw-r--r-- 1 askuznecova studsci 136 окт 19 12:24 n.cpp
-rw-r--r-- 1 askuznecova studsci 136 окт 19 12:24 'n (копия).cpp'
drwxr-xr-x 2 askuznecova studsci 2048 фев 28 16:29 os-intro
lrwxr-xr-x 1 askuznecova root 18 фев 15 05:18 public_html -> public/public_html
-rw-r--r-- 1 askuznecova studsci 63 фев 29 14:22 'tail nodejs'
-rw-r--r-- 1 askuznecova studsci 35 фев 29 14:13 'tart feature_branch'
drwxr-xr-x 3 askuznecova studsci 2048 фев 28 16:26 work
drwxr-xr-x 2 askuznecova studsci 2048 сен 7 12:07 Видео
drwxr-xr-x 2 askuznecova studsci 2048 окт 28 15:27 Документы
drwxr-xr-x 2 askuznecova studsci 4096 фев 28 17:40 Загрузки
drwxr-xr-x 3 askuznecova studsci 2048 фев 26 13:28 Изображения
drwxr-xr-x 2 askuznecova studsci 2048 сен 7 12:07 Музыка
drwxr-xr-x 2 askuznecova studsci 2048 сен 7 12:07 Общедоступные
drwxr-xr-x 2 askuznecova studsci 2048 сен 7 12:07 'Рабочий стол'
drwxr-xr-x 2 askuznecova studsci 2048 сен 7 12:07 Шаблоны
```

Figure 8:



newdir.

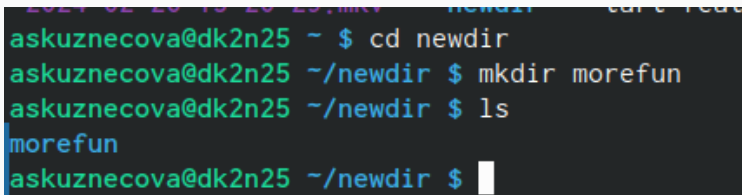
```
askuznecova@dk2n25 ~ $ mkdir newdir
askuznecova@dk2n25 ~ $ ls
'2024-02-26 12-51-56.mkv'  COURSE  'n (копия).cpp'      work      Музыка
'2024-02-26 13-00-03.mkv'  GNUstep  os-intro             Видео     Общедоступные
'2024-02-26 13-10-50.mkv'  n        public_html          Документы 'Рабочий стол'
'2024-02-26 13-15-19.mkv'  n.cpp    'tall nodejs'        Загрузки  Шаблоны
'2024-02-26 13-20-29.mkv'  newdir   'tart feature_branch' Изображения
askuznecova@dk2n25 ~ $
```

Figure 9:

newdir

~/newdir

morefun.

A terminal window with a dark background and light-colored text. The prompt is 'askuznecova@dk2n25 ~'. The user enters 'cd newdir', then 'mkdir morefun', then 'ls', and finally 'morefun'. The output of 'ls' is 'morefun'. The prompt then changes to 'askuznecova@dk2n25 ~/newdir \$' with a cursor.

```
askuznecova@dk2n25 ~ $ cd newdir
askuznecova@dk2n25 ~/newdir $ mkdir morefun
askuznecova@dk2n25 ~/newdir $ ls
morefun
askuznecova@dk2n25 ~/newdir $
```

Figure 10:

morefun

letters, memos, misk.

```
askuznecova@dk2n25 ~ $ mkdir letters nemos nisk
askuznecova@dk2n25 ~ $ ls
'2024-02-26 12-51-56.mkv'  GNUstep      nisk          work          Общедоступные
'2024-02-26 13-00-03.mkv' letters      'n (копия).cpp' Видео        'Рабочий стол'
'2024-02-26 13-10-50.mkv' n            os-intro     Документы    Шаблоны
'2024-02-26 13-15-19.mkv' n.cpp       public_html  Загрузки
'2024-02-26 13-20-29.mkv' nemos      'tall nodejs' Изображения
COURSE                  newdir      'tart feature_branch' Музыка
```

Figure 11:

~/newdir/morefun

```
askuznecova@dk2n25 ~ $ mkdir letters nemos nisk
askuznecova@dk2n25 ~ $ ls
'2024-02-26 12-51-56.mkv'  GNUstep      nisk          work          Общедоступные
'2024-02-26 13-00-03.mkv'  letters      'n (копия).cpp'  Видео        'Рабочий стол'
'2024-02-26 13-10-50.mkv'  n           os-intro       Документы    Шаблоны
'2024-02-26 13-15-19.mkv'  n.cpp       public_html    Загрузки
'2024-02-26 13-20-29.mkv'  nemos       'tall nodejs'  Изображения
COURSE                    newdir      'tart feature_branch' Музыка
askuznecova@dk2n25 ~ $ rm -r letters nemos nisk
askuznecova@dk2n25 ~ $
```

Figure 12:

newdir



man , ls -

```
askuznecova@dk2n25 ~ $ rm -r letters nemos nisk
askuznecova@dk2n25 ~ $ ls
'2024-02-26 12-51-56.mkv'  COURSE  'n (копия).cpp'      work      Музыка
'2024-02-26 13-00-03.mkv'  GNUstep  os-intro             Видео     Общедоступные
'2024-02-26 13-10-50.mkv'  n        public_html          Документы 'Рабочий стол'
'2024-02-26 13-15-19.mkv'  n.cpp    'tall nodejs'        Загрузки  Шаблоны
'2024-02-26 13-20-29.mkv'  newdir   'tart feature_branch' Изображения
askuznecova@dk2n25 ~ $
```

Figure 13: man ls

```
askuznecova@dk2n25 ~ $ man
Какая справочная страница вам нужна?
Например, попробуйте ввести «man man».
askuznecova@dk2n25 ~ $
```

Figure 14: man ls

```

ls(1)                                User Commands                                ls(1)

NAME
  ls - list directory contents

SYNOPSIS
  ls [OPTION]... [FILE]...

DESCRIPTION
  List information about the FILES (the current directory by default). Sort entries alphabetically if none of -eftuvSUX nor --sort is specified.

  Mandatory arguments to long options are mandatory for short options too.

  -a, --all
      do not ignore entries starting with .

  -A, --almost-all
      do not list implied . and ..

  --author
      with -l, print the author of each file

  -b, --escape
      print C-style escapes for nongraphic characters

  --block-size=SIZE
      with -l, scale sizes by SIZE when printing them; e.g., '--block-size=M'; see SIZE format below

  -B, --ignore-backups
      do not list implied entries ending with `

  -c      with -lt: sort by, and show, ctime (time of last change of file status information);
          with -l: show ctime and sort by name; otherwise: sort by ctime, newest first

  -C      list entries by columns

  --color[=WHEN]
      color the output WHEN; more info below

  -d, --directory
      list directories themselves, not their contents

  -D, --dired

Manual page ls(1) line 1 (press h for help or q to quit)

```

Figure 15: -R, --recursive

ls -R



man

ls,

-

.

-time-style

```
If, during the execution of the above steps, the PWD environment variable is set, the OLDPWD environment variable shall also be set to the value of the old working directory (that is the current working directory immediately prior to the call to cd).
```

OPTIONS

The `cd` utility shall conform to the Base Definitions volume of POSIX.1-2017, [Section 12.2, Utility Syntax Guidelines](#).

The following options shall be supported by the implementation:

- `-L` Handle the operand dot-dot logically; symbolic link components shall not be resolved before dot-dot components are processed (see steps 8. and 9. in the DESCRIPTION).
- `-P` Handle the operand dot-dot physically; symbolic link components shall be resolved before dot-dot components are processed (see step 7. in the DESCRIPTION).

If both `-L` and `-P` options are specified, the last of these options shall be used and all others ignored. If neither `-L` nor `-P` is specified, the operand shall be handled dot-dot logically; see the DESCRIPTION.

OPERANDS

The following operands shall be supported:

- `directory` An absolute or relative pathname of the directory that shall become the new working directory. The interpretation of a relative pathname by `cd` depends on the `-L` option and the `CDPATH` and `PWD` environment variables. If `directory` is an empty string, the results are unspecified.
- `-` When a <hyphen-minus> is used as the operand, this shall be equivalent to the command:

 `cd "$OLDPWD" && pwd`

which changes to the previous working directory and then writes its name.

STDIN

Not used.

INPUT FILES

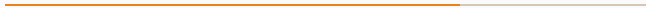
None.

ENVIRONMENT VARIABLES

The following environment variables shall affect the execution of `cd`:

Manual page cd(1p) line 94 (press h for help or q to quit)

Figure 16: -time-style=TIME_STYLE



man

: cd, pwd, mkdir, rmdir, rm.

.

```

mkdir(1)                                User Commands                                mkdir(1)

NAME
    mkdir - make directories

SYNOPSIS
    mkdir [OPTION]... DIRECTORY...

DESCRIPTION
    Create the DIRECTORY(ies), if they do not already exist.

    Mandatory arguments to long options are mandatory for short options too.

    -m, --mode=MODE
        set file mode (as in chmod), not a-rwx - umask

    -p, --parents
        no error if existing, make parent directories as needed, with their file modes unaffected by any -m option.

    -v, --verbose
        print a message for each created directory

    -Z
        set SELinux security context of each created directory to the default type

    --context[=CTX]
        like -Z, or if CTX is specified then set the SELinux or SMACK security context to CTX

    --help
        display this help and exit

    --version
        output version information and exit

AUTHOR
    Written by David MacKenzie.

REPORTING BUGS
    GNU coreutils online help: <https://www.gnu.org/software/coreutils/>
    Report any translation bugs to <https://translationproject.org/team/>

SEE ALSO
    mkdir(2)

    Full documentation <https://www.gnu.org/software/coreutils/mkdir>
    or available locally via: info '(coreutils) mkdir invocation'

Manual page mkdir(1) line 1 (press h for help or q to quit)

```

Figure 17: man cd

```

rmDir(1)                                User Commands                                rmDir(1)

NAME
    rmdir - remove empty directories

SYNOPSIS
    rmdir [OPTION]... DIRECTORY...

DESCRIPTION
    Remove the DIRECTORY(ies), if they are empty.

    --ignore-fail-on-non-empty
        ignore each failure to remove a non-empty directory

    -p, --parents
        remove DIRECTORY and its ancestors; e.g., 'rmdir -p a/b' is similar to 'rmdir a/b a'

    -v, --verbose
        output a diagnostic for every directory processed

    --help
        display this help and exit

    --version
        output version information and exit

AUTHOR
    Written by David MacKenzie.

REPORTING BUGS
    GNU coreutils online help: <https://www.gnu.org/software/coreutils/>
    Report any translation bugs to <https://translationproject.org/team/>

SEE ALSO
    rmdir(2)

    Full documentation <https://www.gnu.org/software/coreutils/rmdir>
    or available locally via: info '(coreutils) rmdir invocation'

    Packaged by Gentoo (9.4 (p0))
    Copyright © 2023 Free Software Foundation, Inc.
    License GPLv3+: GNU GPL version 3 or later <https://gnu.org/licenses/gpl.html>.
    This is free software; you are free to change and redistribute it.
    There is NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by law.

GNU coreutils 9.4                                August 2023                                rmDir(1)
Manual page rmdir(1) line 1 (press h for help or q to quit)

```

Figure 18: man pwd

```

rm(1)                                User Commands                                rm(1)

NAME
  rm - remove files or directories

SYNOPSIS
  rm [OPTION]... [FILE]...

DESCRIPTION
  This manual page documents the GNU version of rm. rm removes each specified file. By default, it does not remove directories.

  If the -i or --interactive=once option is given, and there are more than three files or the -f, -R, or --recursive are given, then rm prompts the user for whether to proceed with the entire operation. If the response is not affirmative, the entire command is aborted.

  Otherwise, if a file is unwritable, standard input is a terminal, and the -f or --force option is not given, or the -i or --interactive=always option is given, rm prompts the user for whether to remove the file. If the response is not affirmative, the file is skipped.

OPTIONS
  Remove (unlink) the FILE(s).

  -f, --force
    ignore nonexistent files and arguments, never prompt

  -i
    prompt before every removal

  -I
    prompt once before removing more than three files, or when removing recursively; less intrusive than -i, while still giving protection against most mistakes

  --interactive=[WHEN]
    prompt according to WHEN: never, once (-i), or always (-I); without WHEN, prompt always

  --one-file-system
    when removing a hierarchy recursively, skip any directory that is on a file system different from that of the corresponding command line argument

  --no-preserve-root
    do not treat '/' specially

  --preserve-root=[all]
    do not remove '/' (default); with 'all', reject any command line argument on a separate device from its parent

Manual page rm(1) line 1 (press h for help or q to quit)

```

Figure 19: man mkdir

```

kulyabov.jpg

'./work/study/2022-2023/Операционные системы/study_2022-2023_os-intro/labs/lab10/report':
bib image Makefile pandoc report.md

'./work/study/2022-2023/Операционные системы/study_2022-2023_os-intro/labs/lab10/report/bib':
cite.bib

'./work/study/2022-2023/Операционные системы/study_2022-2023_os-intro/labs/lab10/report/image':
placeimg_800_600_tech.jpg

'./work/study/2022-2023/Операционные системы/study_2022-2023_os-intro/labs/lab10/report/pandoc':
csl filters

'./work/study/2022-2023/Операционные системы/study_2022-2023_os-intro/labs/lab10/report/pandoc/csl':
gost-r-7-0-5-2008-numeric.csl

'./work/study/2022-2023/Операционные системы/study_2022-2023_os-intro/labs/lab10/report/pandoc/filters':
pandoc_eqnos.py pandoc_fignos.py pandoc_secnos.py pandoc_tablenos.py pandocxnos

'./work/study/2022-2023/Операционные системы/study_2022-2023_os-intro/labs/lab10/report/pandoc/filters/pandocxnos':
core.py __init__.py main.py pandocattributes.py

'./work/study/2022-2023/Операционные системы/study_2022-2023_os-intro/labs/lab11':
presentation report

'./work/study/2022-2023/Операционные системы/study_2022-2023_os-intro/labs/lab11/presentation':
image Makefile presentation.md

'./work/study/2022-2023/Операционные системы/study_2022-2023_os-intro/labs/lab11/presentation/image':
kulyabov.jpg

'./work/study/2022-2023/Операционные системы/study_2022-2023_os-intro/labs/lab11/report':
bib image Makefile pandoc report.md

'./work/study/2022-2023/Операционные системы/study_2022-2023_os-intro/labs/lab11/report/bib':
cite.bib

'./work/study/2022-2023/Операционные системы/study_2022-2023_os-intro/labs/lab11/report/image':
placeimg_800_600_tech.jpg

'./work/study/2022-2023/Операционные системы/study_2022-2023_os-intro/labs/lab11/report/pandoc':
csl filters

```

Figure 20: man rmdir

```
askuznecova@dk2n25 ~$ rm -r newdir
askuznecova@dk2n25 ~$ ls
'2024-02-26 12-51-56.skv'  COURSE      os-intro      Видео      Общедоступные
'2024-02-26 13-00-03.skv'  GMLstep    [REDACTED]    Документы  'Рабочий стол'
'2024-02-26 13-10-50.skv'  n          'tail nodejs' Загрузки   Шаблоны
'2024-02-26 13-15-19.skv'  n.cpp      'tart feature_branch' Изображения
'2024-02-26 13-20-29.skv'  'n (копия).cpp' work         Музыка
```

Figure 21: man rm



history

```
askuznecova@dk2n25 ~ $ man ls
askuznecova@dk2n25 ~ $ man cd
askuznecova@dk2n25 ~ $ man pws
Нет справочной страницы для pws
askuznecova@dk2n25 ~ $ man mkdir
askuznecova@dk2n25 ~ $ man rmdir
askuznecova@dk2n25 ~ $ man rm
askuznecova@dk2n25 ~ $ history
41 mkdir -p ~/work1/arch-pc/lab04
42 cd ~/work1/arch-pc/lab04
43 touch hello.asm
44 ls
45 gedit hello.asm
46 nasm -f elf hello.asm
47 ls
48 nasm -o obj.o -f elf -g -l list.lst hello.asm
49 ls
50 ld -m elf_1386 hello.o -o hello
51 ls
52 ld -m elf_1386 hello.o -o main
53 ./hello
54 cp hello.asm lab4.asm
55 gedit hello.asm
56 gedit hello.asm
```

Figure 22: history

```
164 git config --global user.name "Sasha Kuznetsov"
165 git config --global user.email "aleksaschool2004@gmail.com"
166 git config --global core.quotepath false
167 git config --global init.defaultBranch master
168 git config --global core.autocrlf input
169 git config --global user.name "Sasha Kuznetsov"
170 git config --global user.email "aleksaschool2004@gmail.com"
171 git config --global core.quotepath false
172 git config --global init.defaultBranch master
173 git config --global core.autocrlf input
174 git config --global core.safecrlf warn
175 git config --global user.name "askuznecova"
176 git config --global user.email "aleksaschool2004@gmail.com"
177 git config --global core.quotepath false
178 git config --global init.defaultBranch master
179 git config --global core.autocrlf input
180 git config --global core.safecrlf warn
181 git config --global user.name "askuznecova"
182 git config --global user.email "aleksaschool2004@gmail.com"
183 git config --global core.quotepath false
184 git config --global init.defaultBranch master
185 git config --global core.autocrlf input
186 git config --global core.safecrlf warn
187 git config --global user.name "askuznecova"
188 git config --global user.email "aleksaschool2004@gmail.com"
189 git config --global core.quotepath false
190 git config --global init.defaultBranch master
191 git config --global core.autocrlf input
192 git config --global core.safecrlf warn
```

```
askuznecova@dk2n25 ~ $ ls -f
.          'Рабочий стол'   .pki          GNUstep
..         Загрузки   n             .texlive2023
.fr-NR5IJ2 Шаблоны       '2024-02-26 13-10-50.mkv' os-intro
public_html Общедоступные work          'n (копия).cpp'
.profile   Документы  .bash_history '2024-02-26 13-00-03.mkv'
.bashrc    Музыка     .xsession-errors.old '2024-02-26 12-51-56.mkv'
.bash_profile Изображения .elinks       '2024-02-26 13-15-19.mkv'
.config    Видео     COURSE        .git
.Xauthority .gnupg          .ssh          'tart feature_branch'
.mozilla   .gtkrc-2.0     .rnd          'tall nodejs'
.cache     .icewm         .gitconfig
.local     n.cpp      '2024-02-26 13-20-29.mkv'
askuznecova@dk2n25 ~ $
```

Figure 24:

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```
askuznecova@dk2n25 ~ $ ls -a
.          .cache          .icewm        .rnd          Загрузки
..         .config       .local        .ssh          Изображения
'2024-02-26 12-51-56.mkv' COURSE         .mozilla      'tall nodejs' Музыка
'2024-02-26 13-00-03.mkv' .elinks       n             'tart feature_branch' Общедоступные
'2024-02-26 13-10-50.mkv' .fr-NR5IJ2   n.cpp         .texlive2023 'Рабочий стол'
'2024-02-26 13-15-19.mkv' .git         'n (копия).cpp' work          Шаблоны
'2024-02-26 13-20-29.mkv' .gitconfig   os-intro     .Xauthority
.bash_history .gnupg       .pki         .xsession-errors.old
.bash_profile GNUstep     .profile     Видео
.bashrc      .gtkrc-2.0  public_html  Документы
askuznecova@dk2n25 ~ $
```

Figure 25:

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