# Fagligt Indhold for Studiepraktik Software Engineering og Software Technology

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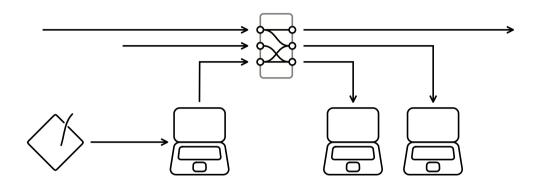
Oktober 27, 2021



# Part 0:

Introduktion

# Overblik



Vi skal lave et dashboard!

# Repositorie



https://github.com/aslakjohansen/sdu-sest-student-visit

#### Tekst Editor

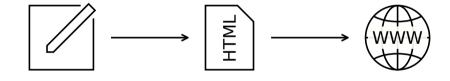
Vi skal skrive noget kode. Det gøres i en tekst editor.

	Windows	OSX	Linux
Installeret:	Notepad	TextEdit	
Bedre valg:	Sublime Text	Sublime Text	Gedit/Kate/Sublime Text

Sublime Text download: https://www.sublimetext.com/download

# Part 1: HTML Dokumenter

# Arbejde med HTML Filer



# Hello, World

### Hello, World - Indhold

# Hello, World - Metadata

```
<html>
<head>
    <title>Hello, World</title>
    <meta charset="utf-8" />
</head>
<body>
    Hello, World
</body>
</html>
```

# Hello, World - Dokumentets Titel

```
<html>
<head>
<title>Hello, World</title>
<meta charset="utf-8" />
</head>
<body>
Hello, World
</body>
</html>
```

# Hello, World - Dokumentets Kodning

# Anatomien af et Tag

#### Overblik:

- ► Indkapsling: <div> ... </div>
- ▶ Navn:  $\langle \text{div} \rangle \dots \langle /\text{div} \rangle \rightarrow \text{div}$
- ► Shorthand hvis indhold er tomt: <div></div> → <div />
- ► Parametre: <div a="1" b="2" />
- ► Identitet: <div id="data" />

#### Dokumentet organiseres ved at

- placere tags indeni hinanden.
- placere tags efter hinancen, eventuelt med tekst imellem.

# Eksempel

```
\langle html \rangle
  <head>
    <title>Eksempel</title>
    <meta charset="utf-8" />
  </head>
  <body>
    <h1>1 Introduktion</h1>
    <h2>1.1 Problembeskrivelse</h2>
    Hvordan kan man give elever fra en gymnasiel uddannelse en
    → introduktion til Software Teknologi <b>(ST)</b> og Software

→ Engineering <b>(SE)</b> uddannelserne?
    <h2>1.2 Tilgang</h2>
    Vi <i>prøver</i> os frem!
  </body>
</html>
```

# Part 2: Logik med JavaScript

# JavaScript?

#### Et programmeringssprog der

- primært er designet til at kunne afvikles i en browser.
- ▶ kan manipulere den HTML datastruktur der vises i browseren.
- kan reagere på handlinger på hjemmesiden.
- kan interagere med omverdenen.
- kan udvides igennem moduler.

#### **Dokument**

```
<html>
  <head>
    <title>Test</title>
    <meta charset="utf-8" />
  </head>
  <body>
    <h1>Test</h1>
    <div id="data" />
    <script src="logic.js" type="text/javascript"></script>
 </body>
</html>
```

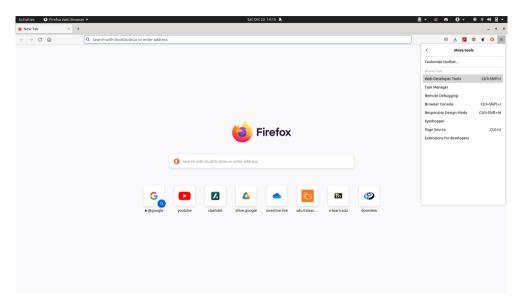
#### Dokumentet

```
<html>
  <head>
    <title>Test</title>
    <meta charset="utf-8" />
  </head>
 <body>
    <h1>Test</h1>
    <div id="data" />
    <script src="logic.js" type="text/javascript"></script>
 </body>
</html>
```

#### Dokumentet

```
<html>
  <head>
    <title>Test</title>
    <meta charset="utf-8" />
  </head>
 <body>
    <h1>Test</h1>
    <div id="data" />
    <script src="logic.js" type="text/javascript"></script>
 </body>
</html>
```

# Udvikling - Firefox



# Udvikling - Chrome og Chromium





# Konsollen

```
Vores første JavaScript program: console.log("Hello, World");
```

# Logik

```
console.log("Hello, World");
pi = 3.14
rs = [1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 13]
for (i=0; i<rs.length; i++) {
  radius = rs[i];
  area = pi*radius*radius;
  if (area<100) {
    console.log("Cirkel med radius "+radius+" har arealet "+area);
  } else {
    console.log("Cirkel med radius "+radius+" har for stort et areal");
```

### Manipulation med HTML

document.getElementById("data").innerHTML = "Hello, World";

```
pi = 3.14
rs = [1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 13]
for (i=0; i<rs.length; i++) {
  radius = rs[i];
  area = pi*radius*radius;
  if (area<100) {
   entry = "Cirkel med radius "+radius+" har arealet

→ "+area+"";

  } else {
   entry = "Cirkel med radius "+radius+" har for stort et
    → areal";
  document.getElementById("data").innerHTML += entry
```

# Part 3: Strukturerede Data

# Tekststrenge

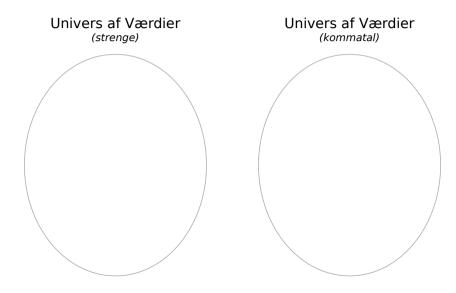
En tekststreng (eller bare string) er en sekvens af tegn.

Vi har før set denne:

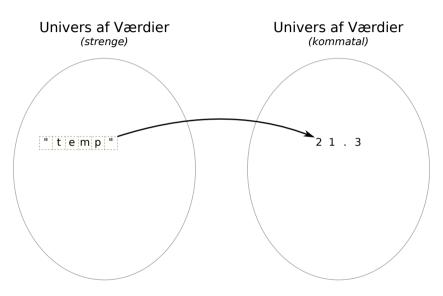
Men vi kan også oprette denne:

```
\{ \ | \ " \ | \ t \ | \ e \ | \ m \ | \ p \ | \ " \ | \ 2 \ | \ 1 \ | \ . \ | \ 3 \ | \ , \qquad | \ " \ | \ h \ | \ u \ | \ m \ | \ " \ | \ : \ | \ 6 \ | \ 1 \ | \ . \ | \ 7 \ | \ \}
```

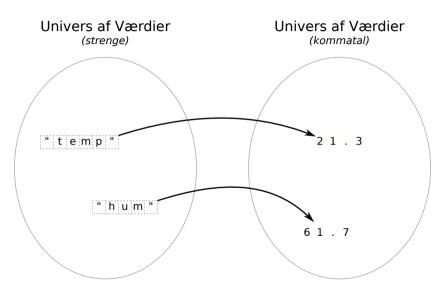
# Datastrukturer - JavaScript Objekter



# Datastrukturer - JavaScript Objekter



# Datastrukturer - JavaScript Objekter



# Datastrukturer - JavaScript Objekter, Anvendelse af

```
data = {"temp": 21.3, "hum": 61.7};
result = "Indhold:";
keys = Object.keys(data);
result += "":
for (i=0; i<keys.length; i++) {</pre>
 kev = kevs[i];
 value = data[key];
 result += "<b>"+key+"</b> peger på <i>værdien</i> "+value+".";
result += "":
if ('temp' in data)
 result += "data inddeholder nøglen 'temp'";
if ('wind' in data)
 result += "data inddeholder nøglen 'wind'";
document.getElementBvId("data").innerHTML = result:
```

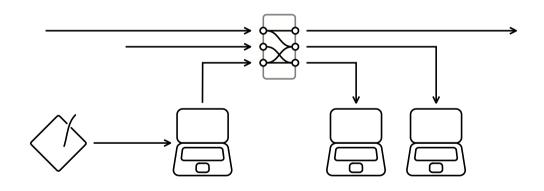
#### JSON Formatet

```
data = JSON.parse('{"temp": 21.3, "hum": 61.7}');
result = "Indhold:";
keys = Object.keys(data);
result += ""
for (i=0; i<keys.length; i++) {</pre>
 key = keys[i];
 value = data[key]
 result += "<b>"+key+"</b> peger på <i>værdien</i> "+value+".";
result += ""
if ('temp' in data)
 result += "data inddeholder nøglen 'temp'"
if ('wind' in data)
 result += "data inddeholder nøglen 'wind'"
document.getElementById("data").innerHTML = result
```

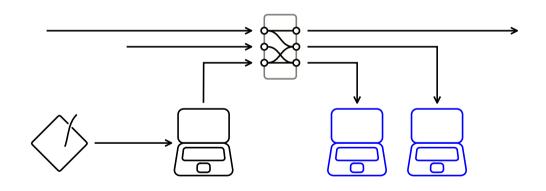
JSON er en måde at konvertere en datastruktur til en streng, og tilbage igen.

Part 4: Data med Publish Subscribe

# Overblik



# Overblik



# Modtagelse af Beskeder - HTML Fil

```
\langle html \rangle
  <head>
    <title>Dashboard</title>
    <meta charset="utf-8" />
  </head>
  <body>
    <h1>Test</h1>
    <div id="data" />
    <script
       src="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/paho-mgtt/1.0.1/mgttws31.min.js"

    type="text/javascript"></script>

    <script src="logic.js" type="text/javascript"></script>
  </body>
</html>
```

# Modtagelse af Beskeder - JavaScript Fil

```
client_id = "client"+Date.now();
topic = "dk/sdu/sest/test";
// Create a client instance
client = new Paho.MQTT.Client("broker.hivemq.com", 8000, client_id);
client.onMessageArrived = onMessageArrived;
client.connect({onSuccess:onConnect});
function onConnect() {
 client.subscribe(topic);
function onMessageArrived(message) {
 document.getElementById("data").innerHTML = message.payloadString;
```

```
client_id = "client"+Date.now();
topic = "dk/sdu/sest/test";
// Create a client instance
client = new Paho.MQTT.Client("broker.hivemq.com", 8000, client_id);
client.onMessageArrived = onMessageArrived;
client.connect({onSuccess:onConnect});
function onConnect() {
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```

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client_id = "client"+Date.now();
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client.connect({onSuccess:onConnect});
function onConnect() {
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function onMessageArrived(message) {
 document.getElementById("data").innerHTML = message.payloadString;
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client_id = "client"+Date.now();
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client.connect({onSuccess:onConnect});
function onConnect() {
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function onMessageArrived(message) {
 document.getElementById("data").innerHTML = message.payloadString;
```

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client.onMessageArrived = onMessageArrived;
client.connect({onSuccess:onConnect});
function onConnect() {
 client.subscribe(topic);
function onMessageArrived(message) {
 document.getElementById("data").innerHTML = message.payloadString;
```

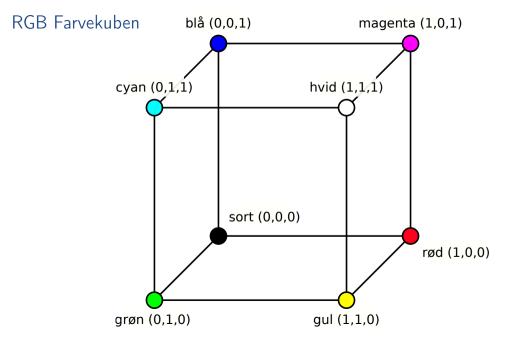
```
client id = "client"+Date.now():
topic = "dk/sdu/sest/test":
// Create a client instance
client = new Paho.MQTT.Client("broker.hivemq.com", 8000, client_id);
client.onMessageArrived = onMessageArrived;
client.connect({onSuccess:onConnect}):
function onConnect() {
  client.subscribe(topic);
function onMessageArrived(message) {
  pavload = JSON.parse(message.pavloadString);
  keys = Object.keys(payload);
  result = "Status:":
  result += "":
  for (i=0; i<keys.length; i++) {
   key = keys[i];
   value = pavload[kev];
   result += "<b>"+kev+":</b> "+value+"":
  result += "":
  document.getElementById("data").innerHTML = result;
```

```
client id = "client"+Date.now():
topic = "dk/sdu/sest/test":
// Create a client instance
client = new Paho.MQTT.Client("broker.hivemq.com", 8000, client_id);
client.onMessageArrived = onMessageArrived;
client.connect({onSuccess:onConnect}):
function onConnect() {
  client.subscribe(topic);
function onMessageArrived(message) {
  pavload = JSON.parse(message.pavloadString);
  keys = Object.keys(payload);
  result = "Status:":
  result += "":
  for (i=0; i<keys.length; i++) {
   key = keys[i];
   value = pavload[kev];
    result += "<b>"+kev+":</b> "+value+"":
  result += "":
  document.getElementById("data").innerHTML = result;
```

```
client id = "client"+Date.now():
topic = "dk/sdu/sest/test":
// Create a client instance
client = new Paho.MQTT.Client("broker.hivemq.com", 8000, client_id);
client.onMessageArrived = onMessageArrived;
client.connect({onSuccess:onConnect}):
function onConnect() {
  client.subscribe(topic);
function onMessageArrived(message) {
  pavload = JSON.parse(message.pavloadString);
  keys = Object.keys(payload);
  result = "Status:":
  result += "":
  for (i=0; i<keys.length; i++) {
   key = keys[i];
   value = pavload[kev];
   result += "<b>"+kev+":</b> "+value+"":
  result += "":
  document.getElementById("data").innerHTML = result;
```

```
client id = "client"+Date.now():
topic = "dk/sdu/sest/test":
// Create a client instance
client = new Paho.MQTT.Client("broker.hivemq.com", 8000, client_id);
client.onMessageArrived = onMessageArrived;
client.connect({onSuccess:onConnect}):
function onConnect() {
  client.subscribe(topic);
function onMessageArrived(message) {
  pavload = JSON.parse(message.pavloadString);
  keys = Object.keys(payload);
  result = "Status:";
  result += "":
  for (i=0; i<keys.length; i++) {
   key = keys[i];
   value = pavload[kev];
   result += "<b>"+kev+":</b> "+value+"":
  result += "":
  document.getElementById("data").innerHTML = result;
```

## Part 5: Farver



#### Hexadecimal Repræsentation

Altså, en farve i en computer er et punkt i et 3d koordinatsystem med en gru ndfarve på hver akse, og hvor hver akse spænder mellem 0 og 1.

I praksis arbejder man med 8 bit per *kanal*. Dette betyder at hver akse (aka kanal) inddeles i  $2^8 = 256$  niveauer. Dette giver  $256^3 = 16777216$  forskellige farver.

I HTML filer beskrives disse værdier typisk hexadecimalt, altså ved hjælp af et 16-tals system.

Der følges formatet "rrggbb". I hver farves kodning repræsenterer det højre tegn en værdi mellem 0 og 15 (herunder  $a\mapsto 10, b\mapsto 11, c\mapsto 12, d\mapsto 13, e\mapsto 14, f\mapsto 15$ ), og det venstre tegn er 16 gange så meget værd.

000000 ff0000 00ff00 0000ff ffff00 00ffff ff00ff

#### Tærskelværdier

```
client = new Paho.MQTT.Client("broker.hivemq.com", 8000, "client"+Date.now());
client.onMessageArrived = onMessageArrived:
client.connect({onSuccess:onConnect}):
function onConnect() {
  client.subscribe("dk/sdu/sest/test");
function colorize(type, value) {
  if (type==="temperature" && value>25) {
   return '<span style="color:#bb2200;">'+value+'</span>';
 } else {
   return value:
function onMessageArrived(message) {
  payload = JSON.parse(message.payloadString);
 kevs = Object.kevs(pavload);
  result = "Status:";
  result += "":
  for (i=0 : i<kevs.length : i++) {
   kev = kevs[i]:
   value = payload[key];
   result += "<b>"+kev+":</b> "+colorize(kev, value)+"";
  result += "":
  document.getElementBvId("data").innerHTML = result:
```

#### Tærskelværdier

```
client = new Paho.MQTT.Client("broker.hivemq.com", 8000, "client"+Date.now());
client.onMessageArrived = onMessageArrived:
client.connect({onSuccess:onConnect}):
function onConnect() {
 client.subscribe("dk/sdu/sest/test");
function colorize(type, value) {
 if (type==="temperature" && value>25) {
   return '<span style="color:#bb2200;">'+value+'</span>';
 } else {
   return value;
function onMessageArrived(message) {
 payload = JSON.parse(message.payloadString);
 kevs = Object.kevs(pavload);
 result = "Status:":
 result += "":
 for (i=0 : i<kevs.length : i++) {
   kev = kevs[i];
   value = payload[key];
   result += "<b>"+kev+":</b> "+colorize(kev, value)+"":
 result += "":
 document.getElementBvId("data").innerHTML = result:
```

## Part 6: Plots

#### HTMI Fil

```
\langle html \rangle
  <head>
    <title>Dashboard</title>
    <meta charset="utf-8" />
  </head>
  <body>
    <h1>Test</h1>
    <div id="data"></div>
    <div id="plot" style="width:600px;height:250px;"></div>
    <script
       src="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/paho-mqtt/1.0.1/mqttws31.min.js"

    type="text/javascript"></script>

    <script src="https://cdn.plot.ly/plotly-2.4.2.min.js"></script>
    <script src="logic.js" type="text/javascript"></script>
  </body>
</html>
```

```
times = \Pi:
temps = [];
starttime = Date now()
client = new Paho.MQTT.Client("broker.hivemq.com", 8000,
                              "client"+starttime):
client.onMessageArrived = onMessageArrived:
client.connect({onSuccess:onConnect});
function onConnect() {
 client.subscribe("dk/sdu/sest/test");
function colorize(type, value) {
  if (type==="temperature" && value>25) {
    return '<span style="color:#bb2200:">'+value+'</span>':
 } else {
   return value:
```

```
function onMessageArrived(message) {
  payload = JSON.parse(message.payloadString);
  kevs = Object.kevs(pavload);
  result = "Status:";
 result += "":
 for (i=0 : i<kevs.length : i++) {
   key = keys[i];
   value = pavload[kev]:
   result += "<b>"+key+":</b> "+colorize(key, value)+"";
  result += "":
  document.getElementBvId("data").innerHTML = result:
  times.push((Date.now()-starttime)/1000);
  temps.push(payload["temperature"]):
  tag = document.getElementBvId('plot');
  Plotly.newPlot(tag, [{
         x: times.
         v: temps }], {
       margin: { t: 0 } });
```

```
times = \Pi:
temps = [];
starttime = Date now()
client = new Paho.MQTT.Client("broker.hivemq.com", 8000,
                              "client"+starttime):
client.onMessageArrived = onMessageArrived:
client.connect({onSuccess:onConnect});
function onConnect() {
 client.subscribe("dk/sdu/sest/test");
function colorize(type, value) {
  if (type==="temperature" && value>25) {
    return '<span style="color:#bb2200:">'+value+'</span>':
 } else {
   return value:
```

```
function onMessageArrived(message) {
 payload = JSON.parse(message.payloadString);
 kevs = Object.kevs(pavload);
 result = "Status:";
 result += "":
 for (i=0 : i<kevs.length : i++) {
   key = keys[i];
   value = pavload[kev]:
   result += "<b>"+key+":</b> "+colorize(key, value)+"";
 result += "":
 document.getElementBvId("data").innerHTML = result:
 times.push((Date.now()-starttime)/1000);
 temps.push(payload["temperature"]):
 tag = document.getElementBvId('plot');
 Plotly.newPlot(tag. [{
         x: times.
         v: temps }], {
       margin: { t: 0 } );
```

```
times = \Pi:
temps = [];
starttime = Date now()
client = new Paho.MQTT.Client("broker.hivemq.com", 8000,
                              "client"+starttime):
client.onMessageArrived = onMessageArrived:
client.connect({onSuccess:onConnect});
function onConnect() {
 client.subscribe("dk/sdu/sest/test");
function colorize(type, value) {
  if (type==="temperature" && value>25) {
    return '<span style="color:#bb2200:">'+value+'</span>':
 } else {
   return value:
```

```
function onMessageArrived(message) {
 payload = JSON.parse(message.payloadString);
 kevs = Object.kevs(pavload);
 result = "Status:";
 result += "":
 for (i=0 : i<kevs.length : i++) {
   key = keys[i];
   value = pavload[kev]:
   result += "<b>"+key+":</b> "+colorize(key, value)+"";
 result += "":
 document.getElementBvId("data").innerHTML = result:
 times.push((Date.now()-starttime)/1000);
 temps.push(payload["temperature"]):
 tag = document.getElementBvId('plot');
 Plotly.newPlot(tag, [{
         x: times.
         v: temps }], {
       margin: { t: 0 } });
```

```
times = \Pi:
temps = [];
starttime = Date now()
client = new Paho.MQTT.Client("broker.hivemq.com", 8000,
                              "client"+starttime):
client.onMessageArrived = onMessageArrived:
client.connect({onSuccess:onConnect});
function onConnect() {
 client.subscribe("dk/sdu/sest/test");
function colorize(type, value) {
  if (type==="temperature" && value>25) {
    return '<span style="color:#bb2200:">'+value+'</span>':
 } else {
   return value:
```

```
function onMessageArrived(message) {
  payload = JSON.parse(message.payloadString);
  kevs = Object.kevs(pavload);
  result = "Status:";
 result += "":
 for (i=0 : i<kevs.length : i++) {
   key = keys[i];
   value = pavload[kev]:
   result += "<b>"+key+":</b> "+colorize(key, value)+"";
  result += "":
  document.getElementBvId("data").innerHTML = result:
  times.push((Date.now()-starttime)/1000);
  temps.push(payload["temperature"]):
  tag = document.getElementBvId('plot');
  Plotly.newPlot(tag. [{
         x: times.
         v: temps }], {
       margin: { t: 0 } });
```

### Part 7: Test

#### Manuel Publicering

#### Modtagelse af Beskeder - HTML Fil

```
\langle html \rangle
 <head>
    <title>Test Producer</title>
    <meta charset="utf-8" />
  </head>
  <body>
    <h1>Publicér til broker.hivemg.com:8000</h1>
    Topic: <input type="text" id="topic" value="dk/sdu/sest/test"/>
    Besked:
    <textarea id="payload" rows=10 cols="60">{"temperature": 16,
    → "Humiditv":53}</textarea>
    <button onclick="clicked()">Send</button>
    <script

→ src="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/paho-mgtt/1.0.1/mgttws31.min.js"

    tvpe="text/javascript"></script>

    <script src="logic.js" type="text/javascript"></script>
  </body>
</html>
```

#### Modtagelse af Beskeder - HTML Fil

```
\langle html \rangle
 <head>
    <title>Test Producer</title>
    <meta charset="utf-8" />
  </head>
  <body>
    <h1>Publicér til broker.hivemg.com:8000</h1>
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    Besked:
    <textarea id="payload" rows=10 cols="60">{"temperature": 16,
    → "Humiditv":53}</textarea>
    <button onclick="clicked()">Send</button>
    <script
      src="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/paho-mqtt/1.0.1/mqttws31.min.js"

    tvpe="text/javascript"></script>

    <script src="logic.js" type="text/javascript"></script>
  </body>
</html>
```

```
function clicked() {
  client_id = "mqtt_producer_"+(new Date()).getTime()
  topic = document.getElementById("topic").value
  payload = document.getElementBvId("payload").value
  function callback () {
    msg = new Paho.MQTT.Message(payload);
    msg.destinationName = topic;
    client.send(msg);
  // Create a client instance
  client = new Paho.MQTT.Client("broker.hivemq.com", 8000, client_id);
  client.connect({onSuccess:callback}):
```

```
function clicked() {
  client_id = "mqtt_producer_"+(new Date()).getTime()
  topic = document.getElementById("topic").value
  payload = document.getElementBvId("payload").value
  function callback () {
    msg = new Paho.MQTT.Message(payload);
    msg.destinationName = topic;
    client.send(msg);
  // Create a client instance
  client = new Paho.MQTT.Client("broker.hivemq.com", 8000, client_id);
  client.connect({onSuccess:callback}):
```

#### Robusthed

Hvad sker der hvis vi sender strengen "{"temperature":" i stedet for et gyldigt JSON objekt?

Vores modtager holder op med at reagere!

Et program siges at være *robust* hvis det reagerer hensigtsmæssigt (e.g., det ikke crasher) når det gives fejlbehæftede input.

```
times = \Pi:
temps = [];
starttime = Date now()
client = new Paho.MQTT.Client("broker.hivemq.com", 8000,
                              "client"+starttime):
client.onMessageArrived = onMessageArrived:
client.connect({onSuccess:onConnect});
function onConnect() {
 client.subscribe("dk/sdu/sest/test");
function colorize(type, value) {
  if (type==="temperature" && value>25) {
    return '<span style="color:#bb2200:">'+value+'</span>':
 } else {
   return value:
```

```
function onMessageArrived(message) {
 try {
   payload = JSON.parse(message.payloadString):
 } catch() {
   return;
  keys = Object.keys(payload);
  result = "Status:";
  result += "":
  for (i=0; i<keys.length; i++) {
   kev = kevs[i]:
   value = pavload[kev];
   result += "<b>"+kev+":</b> "+colorize(kev. value)+"";
  result += "":
 document.getElementBvId("data").innerHTML = result;
  times.push((Date.now()-starttime)/1000):
  temps.push(pavload["temperature"]);
  tag = document.getElementById('plot');
  Plotly.newPlot(tag. [{
         x: times.
         y: temps }], {
       margin: { t: 0 } });
```

# Part 8:

Chat System

#### Øvelse

- Vælg et nyt topic navn.
- ► Lav en HTML side med en knap og et tekstfelt. Når knappen aktiveres skal indholdet af tekstfeltet publiceres til det valgte topic.
- ▶ Opret en subscription til det valgte topic. Når data ankommer på dette topic vises det et sted på siden.

#### Spørgsmål?

