1. Show $\rho(aX + b, Y) = \rho(X, Y)$.

2. Romeo and Juliet have a date at a given time, and each, independently, will be late by amounts of time, X and Y, respectively, that are exponentially distributed with parameter λ.

   (a) Find the PDF of $Z = X - Y$ by first finding the CDF and then differentiating.

   (b) Find the PDF of Z by using the total probability theorem.

3. Problem 4.16, page 248 in text.
Let X and Y be independent standard normal random variables. The pair (X, Y) can be described in polar coordinates in terms of random variables $R \geq 0$ and $\Theta \in [0, 2\pi]$, so that

$$X = R\cos\Theta, \quad Y = R\sin\Theta.$$

Show that R and Θ are independent (i.e. show $f_{R,\Theta}(r, \theta) = f_R(r)f_\Theta(\theta)$).

(a) Find $f_R(r)$.

(b) Find $f_\Theta(\theta)$.

(c) Find $f_{R,\Theta}(r, \theta)$.

4. Problem 4.20, page 250 in text. **Schwarz inequality**.
   Show that for any random variables X and Y, we have

$$(\mathbf{E}[XY])^2 \leq \mathbf{E}[X^2]\mathbf{E}[Y^2].$$