## CMPE 496 | HW1

### **Description**

It is an implementation of an object-oriented drawing editor that allows users to create, move and delete rectangles, squares, circles, and lines in an interactive graphics.

### **Implementation Details**

For this project, I preferred to use Java GUI. I created a class called *Editor.java*, in which the main method exists, and all the events are handled. For the shapes, I created four classes which are *MySquare.java*, *MyRectangle.java*, *MyCircle.java* and *MyLine.java*. So, the project consists of 5 classes.

In the window editor, I created a large panel, which is the drawing area, and radio buttons for users to choose any action. The actions are as follows:

-Add Rectangle - Move Shape - Rotate

-Add Line-Add Square-Add Circle- Delete Shape- Enlarge- Shrink

The *add* actions are to create any shape. By choosing any of this action and clicking on the drawing area, the related shape will be created in the place of the click action.

The *move shape* action is to move any shape. By choosing this action, clicking on any shape and dragging it will move the shape to the place that the dragging action ends in.

The *delete shape* action is to delete any shape. By choosing this action, clicking on any shape will delete the shape from the drawing area.

The *enlarge* action is to enlarge any shape. By choosing this action, clicking on any shape will enlarge the shape.

The *shrink* action is to shrink any shape. By choosing this action, clicking on any shape will shrink the shape.

The *rotate* action is to shrink any shape. By choosing this action, clicking on any shape will rotate the shape. (It rotates 90 degrees, which will rotate the line and the rectangle.)

On the top left corner of the window, there exists a text area, in which the information for which radio button is for which action is written.

I also added a color palette to the left side of the window editor. The default color is red for my drawing editor. By clicking any other color in the color palette, users can create new shapes with different colors.

All the classes for shapes extend *JComponent* class and they contain overridden methods which are paintComponent(Graphics g), contains(Point p), and setLocation(Point p).

<u>paintComponent(Graphics g):</u> draws the shape on the Graphics object <u>contains(Point p):</u> check whether the shape contains the point p

<u>setLocation(Point p)</u>: move the shape on the Graphics object so that the point p is the new center of that shape.

The classes for the shapes have some additional methods which are delete(), enlarge() and shrink().

delete(): deletes the shape on Graphics object

<u>enlarge():</u> enlarges the shape by deleting the old shape from Graphics objects and redrawing on it with new coordinates. It calls <u>paintComponent()</u> for redrawing.

<u>shrink():</u> shrinks the shape by deleting the old shape from Graphics objects and redrawing on it with new coordinates. It calls *paintComponent()* for redrawing.

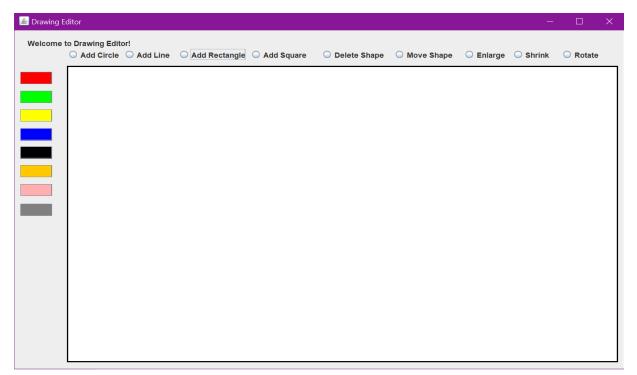
In addition to these methods, all classes for shapes have a constructor, in which the coordinates and the color for the shapes is defined.

In the *Editor.java* class, a *JFrame* is initialized with a *JPanel*. All radio buttons and toggle buttons for color palette are also added to this frame. With the help of action listeners, color can be changed by clicking on any color and user can change its action by clicking different radio buttons.

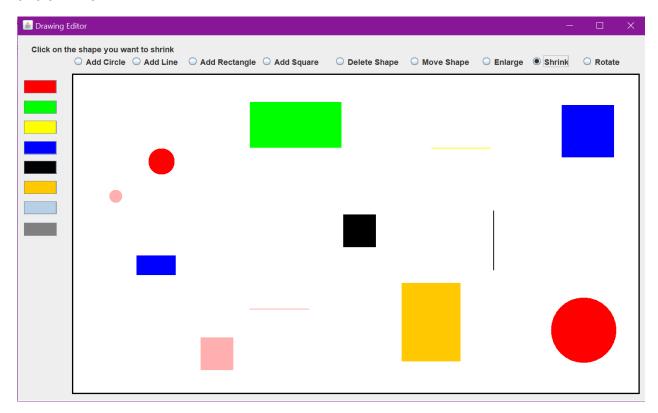
Panel has also a mouse listener, which overrides *mousePressed(Event e)* and *mouseReleased(Event e)* methods. In *mousePressed(Event e)* method, according to the selected radio button, appropriate methods are called. When new shapes are added, it is added to the panel and when a shape is deleted, it is deleted from the panel. In order to understand which shape is clicked for move, delete, enlarge, shrink and rotate actions, there exists loops which iterate on the components that are in the panel and call related *contains(Point p)* method to find the shape. In *mouseReleased(Event e)* method, the dragged point is sent as parameter to the related *setLocation(Point p)* function to move the shape.

#### **Images of the Drawing Editor**

initially empty editor:



the drawing editor after uses adds different shapes in different colors, rotates, enlarges, and shrinks:



# Code

Code screenshots are on the next pages.

```
• • •
  import java.awt.Color;
import java.awt.Graphics;
import java.awt.Point;
  import javax.swing.JComponent:
  public class MyRectangle extends JComponent {
                          private Graphics graphic; // graphics object to be used for painting the shape private Color color; // color of the shape private int leftx; // x coordinate of the left edge of the rectangle private int toffx; // x coordinate of the right edge of the rectangle private int topy; // y coordinate of the top edge of the rectangle private int topy; // y coordinate of the bottom edge of the rectangle private int ox; // x coordinate of the clicked point private int ox; // x coordinate of the clicked point private int width = 100; // width of the rectangle private int width = 100; // width of the rectangle private int height = 50; // height of the rectangle
                          protect decided
provided the decided for 
                            // overridden paintComponent function to paint the shape
@Override
public void paintComponent(Graphics g) {
    super.paintComponent(g);
    graphic.setColor(color);
    graphic.fillRect(leftX,topY,width,height);
}
                            // overridden contains function to check whether the clicked point is in the shape @Override
public boolean contains(Point p) {
    super.contains(p);
    if(leftX<=p.getX() && p.getX()<=rightX && topY<=p.getY() && p.getY()<=bottomY) {
        return true;
    } else {
        return false;
    }
                            // overridden setLocation function to set new {
@Override
public void setLocation(Point p) {
    super.setLocation(p);
    graphic.setColor(Color.WHITE);
    graphic.fillRect(leftX,topY,width,height);
    leftX = (int) (p.getX()-width/2);
    rightX = (int) (p.getX()-height/2);
    topY = (int) (p.getY()-height/2);
    bottomY = (int) (p.getY()-height/2);
    oX = (leftX+rtyhtX)/2;
    oY = (topY+bottomY)/2;
    paintComponent(graphic);
}
                                // overridden setLocation function to set new location for moved shape
                            // delete function to delete the shape
public void delete() {
    graphic.setColor(Color.WHITE);
    graphic.fillRect(LeftX,topY,width,height);
                          // enlarge function to enlarge the shape
public void enlarge() {
    delete();
    leftx ==10;
    vightx +=10;
    width+=20;
    topY-=5;
    bottomY+=5;
    height+=10;
    paintComponent(graphic);
}
                            // shrink function to shrink the shape
public void shrink() {
    delete();
    leftx +=10;
    rightX -=10;
    width-=20;
    topY+=5;
    bottomY-=5;
    hetght-=10;
    paintComponent(graphic);
}
                            // rotate function to rotate the shape
public void rotate() {
    delete();
    leftX = oX-height/2;
    rightX = oX-height/2;
    topY = oY-width/2;
    bottomY = oY-width/2;
    int twidth = width;
    width = height;
    height = twidth;
    paintComponent(graphic);
}
 3-
```

```
• • •
import java.awt.Color;
import java.awt.Graphics;
import java.awt.Point;
import javax.swing.JComponent;
public class MyCircle extends JComponent {
      private int xCoord; // calculated x coordinate to draw circle
private int yCoord; // calculated y coordinate to draw circle
private int oX; // x coordinate of the clicked point
private int oY; // y coordinate of the clicked point
private foraphics graphic; // graphics object to be used for painting the shape
private int radius; // radius of the circle
private Color color; // color of the shape
       // constructor
       public MyCircle(int x, int y, Graphics g, Color _color) {
             radius = 40;
             oX = x;
             oY = y;
xCoord = x - radius / 2;
yCoord = y - radius / 2;
             graphic = g;
color = _color;
              paintComponent(g);
       // overridden paintComponent function to paint the shape
      public void paintComponent(Graphics g) {
    super.paintComponent(graphic);
             graphic.setColor(color);
graphic.fillOval(xCoord, yCoord, radius, radius);
       // overridden contains function to check whether the clicked point is in the shape
       @Override
      public boolean contains(Point p) {
    super.contains((Point) p);
    double distance = Math.sqrt(Math.pow((p.getX() - xCoord), 2) + Math.pow((p.getY() - yCoord),
2));
             if (distance <= radius) {</pre>
             return true;
} else {
                   return false;
       // overridden setLocation function to set new location for moved shape
       public void setLocation(Point p) {
             super.setLocation(p);
             graphic.setColor(Color.WHITE);
graphic.setColor(Color.WHITE);
graphic.fillOval(xCoord, yCoord, radius, radius);
xCoord = (int) (p.getX() - radius / 2);
yCoord = (int) (p.getY() - radius / 2);
paintComponent(graphic);
       // delete function to delete the shape
      public void delete() {
    graphic.setColor(Color.WHITE);
             graphic.fillOval(xCoord, yCoord, radius, radius);
      // enlarge function to enlarge the shape
public void enlarge() {
    delete();
             radius = radius + 10;
xCoord = oX - radius / 2;
yCoord = oY - radius / 2;
              paintComponent(graphic);
       // shrink function to shrink the shape
      public void shrink() {
  delete();
  radius = radius - 10;
  xCoord = oX - radius / 2;
  yCoord = oY - radius / 2;
             paintComponent(graphic);
```

```
. . .
 import javax.swing.JComponent;
 public class MyLine extends JComponent {
                 private int firstX; // x coordinate of the start point
private int secondX; // x coordinate of the end point
private int firstY; // y coordinate of the start point
private int secondY; // y coordinate of the end point
private int ox; // x coordinate of the clicked point
private int oY; // y coordinate of the clicked point
private int length = 90; // length of line
private Graphics graphic; // graphics object to be used for painting the shape
private Color color; // color of the shape
                 // constructor
public MyLine(int x, int y, Graphics g, Color _color) {
    ox = x;
    oy = y;
    firstX = x - length / 2;
    secondX = x + length / 2;
    ftrstY = y;
    secondY = y;
    graphic = g;
    color = _color;
    paintComponent(graphic);
}
                 // overridden paintComponent function to paint the shape
@Override
public void paintComponent(Graphics g) {
    super.paintComponent(g);
        graphic.setColor(color);
    graphic.drawLine(firstX, firstY, secondX, secondY);
}
// overridden contains function to check whether the clicked point is in the shape
@Override
public boolean contains(Point p) {
    super.contains((Point) p);
    if (firstX - 2 <= p.getX() && p.getX() <= secondX + 2 && firstY - 2 <= p.getY() && p.getY() <=
    secondY + 2) {
        return true;
    } else {
        return false;
    }
                }
}
// overridden setLocation function to set new location for moved shape
@Override
public void setLocation(Point p) {
    super.setLocation(p);
    delete();
    if (firstY == secondY) {
        firstX = (int) (p.getX() - length / 2);
        secondX = (lnt) (p.getX() + length / 2);
        firstY = (int) (p.getY());
        secondY = (lnt) (p.getY());
}
else {
    firstX = (int) (p.getX());
        secondX = (lnt) (p.getX());
        secondY = (lnt) (p.getY() + length / 2);
        secondY = (lnt) (p.getY() + length / 2);
}
                                  paintComponent(graphic);
                   // delete function to delete the shape
public void delete() {
   graphic.setColor(Color.WHITE);
   graphic.drawLine(firstX, firstY, secondX, secondY);
                 // enlarge function to enlarge the shape
public void enlarge() {
    delete();
    if (firstY == secondY) {
        firstX -= 5;
        secondX += 5;
    } else {
        firstY -= 5;
        secondY += 5;
}
                                 length += 10;
paintComponent(graphic);
                 // shrink function to shrink the shape
public void shrink() {
    delete();
    if (firstY == secondY) {
        firstX += 5;
        secondX -= 5;
    } else {
        firstY += 5;
        secondY -= 5;
    }
                                  length -= 10;
paintComponent(graphic);
                 // rotate function to rotate the shape
public void rotate() {
    delete();
    if (firstY == secondY) {
        firstX = oX;
        secondX = oY;
        firstY = oY - length / 2;
        secondY = oY + length / 2;
    } else {
        firstX = oX - length / 2;
        secondX = oX + length / 2;
        firstY = oY;
        secondY = oY;
    }
                                 paintComponent(graphic);
 }
```

```
• • •
 import java.awt.Color;
 import java.awt.Graphics;
import java.awt.Point;
import javax.swing.JComponent;
public class MySquare extends JComponent {
     private int leftX; // x coordinate of the left edge of the square private int rightX; // x coordinate of the right edge of the square private int topY; // y coordinate of the top edge of the square private int bottomY; // y coordinate of the bottom edge of the square private int length = 50; // length of each edge of the square private Graphics graphic; // graphics object to be used for painting private Color color; // color of the shape
      // constructor
      public MySquare(int x, int y, Graphics g, Color _color) {
            leftX = x - length / 2;
rightX = x + length / 2;
             topY = y - length / 2;
            bottomY = y + length / 2;
graphic = g;
color = _color;
            paintComponent(graphic);
       // overridden paintComponent function to paint the shape
      public void paintComponent(Graphics g) {
            super.paintComponent(g);
            graphic.setColor(color);
            graphic.fillRect(leftX, topY, length, length);
      // overridden contains function to check whether the clicked point is in the shape
      public boolean contains(Point p) {
            super.contains(p);
if (leftX <= p.getX() && p.getX() <= rightX && topY <= p.getY() && p.getY() <= bottomY) {</pre>
                  return true;
            } else {
                  return false;
       // overridden setLocation function to set new location for moved shape
      @Override
      public void setLocation(Point p) {
            super.setLocation(p);
            delete();
           delete();
leftX = (int) (p.getX() - length / 2);
rightX = (int) (p.getX() + length / 2);
topY = (int) (p.getY() - length / 2);
bottomY = (int) (p.getY() + length / 2);
            paintComponent(graphic);
      // delete function to delete shape
      public void delete() {
    graphic.setColor(Color.WHITE);
    graphic.fillRect(leftX, topY, length, length);
      // enlarge function to enlarge the shape
      public void enlarge() {
            delete();
leftX -= 5;
            rightX += 5;
            topY -= 5;
bottomY += 5;
             length += 10;
            paintComponent(graphic);
       // shrink function to shrink the shape
      public void shrink() {
            delete();
            leftX += 5;
rightX -= 5;
topY += 5;
bottomY -= 5;
length -= 10;
            paintComponent(graphic);
}
```

```
public class Editor implements ActionListener {
                   private JFrame frame; // frame of the application
private Color color; // selected color for drawing
                   // Creating the application
public Editor() {
   initialize();
                   // Initializing the contents of the frame
private void initialize() {
    frame = new_iframe();
    frame = new_iframe();
    frame.setTitle("Drawing Editor");
    frame.setTitle("Drawing Editor");
    frame.setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);
    frame.getContentPane().setLayout(null);
    color = Color.RED;
                                        JPanel = new JPanel();
panel.setOpaque(true);
panel.setLayout(nutl);
panel.setLayout(nutl);
panel.setEackground(Color.WHITE);
panel.setBackground(Color.WHITE);
panel.setBackground(SA, 59, 868, 499);
panel.setVisible(true);
frame.getContentPane().add(panel);
                                        // adding action buttons
JRAdioButton("Add Rectangle = new JRadioButton("Add Rectangle");
rdbinRectangle.setBounds(258, 29, 111, 23);
frame.getContentPane().add(rdbinRectangle);
                                        JRadioButton rdbtnCircle = new JRadioButton("Add Circle");
rdbtnCircle.setBounds(83, 29, 87, 23);
frame.getContentPane().add(rdbtnCtrcle);
                                        JRadioButton rdbtnLine = new JRadioButton("Add Line");
rdbtnLine.setBounds(172, 29, 84, 23);
frame.getContentPane().add(rdbtnLine);
                                        JRadioButton rdbtnMoveShape = new JRadioButton("Move Shape"); rdbtnMoveShape.setBounds(597, 29, 97, 23); frame.getContentPane().add(rdbtnMoveShape);
                                        JRadioButton rdbtnDeleteShape = new JRadioButton("Delete Shape");
rdbtnDeleteShape.setBounds(483, 29, 111, 23);
frame.getContentPane().add(rdbtnDeleteShape);
                                        JRadioButton rdbtnSquare = new JRadioButton("Add Square"); rdbtnSquare.setBounds(371, 29, 102, 23); frame.getContentPane(),add(rdbtnSquare);
                                        JRadioButton rdbtnEnlarge = new JRadioButton("Enlarge");
rdbtnEnlarge.setBounds(707, 29, 75, 23);
frame.getContentPane().add(rdbtnEnlarge);
                                        JRadioButton rdbtnShrink = new JRadioButton("Shrink");
rdbtnShrink.setBounds(784, 29, 75, 23);
frame.getContentPane().add(rdbtnShrink);
                                        JRadioButton rdbtnRotate = new JRadioButton("Rotate");
rdbtnRotate.setBounds(861, 29, 75, 23);
frame.getContentPane().add(rdbtnRotate);
                                        ButtonGroup bgroup = new ButtonGroup();
bgroup.add(rdbtnRectangle);
bgroup.add(rdbtnLirele);
bgroup.add(rdbtnLirel);
bgroup.add(rdbtnLirel);
bgroup.add(rdbtnDeleteShape);
bgroup.add(rdbtnSquare);
bgroup.add(rdbtnSquare);
bgroup.add(rdbtnSquare);
bgroup.add(rdbtnShTunk);
bgroup.add(rdbtnShTunk);
bgroup.add(rdbtnShTunk);
                                     boroup.add(rdbtnenlarge);
bgroup.add(rdbtnenlarge);
bgroup.add(rdbtnenlarge);
bgroup.add(rdbtnenlarge);
bgroup.add(rdbtnenlarge);
bgroup.add(rdbtnenlarge);

// adding color buttons

ButtonGroup bgroup2 = new ButtonGroup();
JToggleButton (redb);
redbtn.setName("red");
redbtn.setName("red");
redbtn.setName("red");
grnbtn.setName("green");
grnbtn.setName("green");
grnbtn.setBackground(color.GREEN);
grnbtn.setName("green");
ylwbtn.setBackground(Color.GREEN);
grnbtn.setName("green");
ylwbtn.setBounds(10, 13, 50, 20);
ylwbtn.setBounds(10, 13, 50, 20);
ylwbtn.setBounds(10, 12, 50, 20);
bluebtn.setBounds(10, 12, 50, 20);
bluebtn.setBackground(color.SLUE);
bluebtn.setBackground(color.BLUE);
bluebtn.setBackground(color.BLUE);
bluebtn.setBackground(Color.BLUE);
blackbtn.setBackground(Color.BLUE);
bromptn.setBackground(Color.GRAY);
grabtn.setBackground(Color.GRAY);
graybtn.setBackground(Color.GRAY);
graybtn.setBa
                                        // adding action listeners
redbtn.addActionListener(this);
graybtn.addActionListener(this);
graybtn.addActionListener(this);
ylwbtn.addActionListener(this);
blackbtn.addActionListener(this)
ornbtn.addActionListener(this);
```

```
// text message or add rectangle button
rdbinitectangle.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
    @voverrido
    public void actionPerformed(ActionLvent e) {
        toxt.settext("Citck the drawing area to add rectangle");

                                                          //:
// text message of add line button
rdbinLine.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
@Overruck
goublic void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
    toxt.setText("Click the drawing area to add line");
                                                          // (text message of move shape button
rdbtmMoveShape.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
    @OvertLotd
    public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
        text.setText("Click on the shape and drag it to move");
    }
                                                          // text message of delete shape button
rdbtnDeleteShape.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
    @Overtide
    public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
        text.setText("Click on the shape you want to delete");
}
                                                          // text message of enlarge button
rdbtnBnlarge.addActionListener(new ActionListener() (
    @OverrLoid
    public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
        text.setFext("Ctick on the shape you want to enlarge");
}
                                                          // text message of shrink button
rdbtnShrtnk.addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
   public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
     text.setText("Click on the shape you want to shrink");
}
                                                          // text message of rotate button
rdbinRotate,addActionListener(new ActionListener() {
@Overrick
public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {
    text.sefrex("click on the shape you want to rotate");
}
                                                            // mouse listener for the panel
panel.addMouseListener(new MouseAdapter() {
    private JComponent moved;
    private boolean isMoved - false;
                                                                                                                  corride

// definition for the first panel
// finding which shape to be moved
// finding which shape to be moved
// finding which shape to be moved
// finding which shape for panel
// definition for the first panel
// definition for the first panel
// finding which shape for the panel
// definition for the first panel
// definition for the
                                                                                                                    / )
);
(*dicting the shape from panel (*)
) else if (robinoleteshape, iselected!) (
) et (*)

(**Trobinoleteshape, iselected!) (
) (**C.contains(e.getPoint())) (

if (c.contains(e.getPoint())) (

if (c.instanceor MyCrite)) (
((fyctricle):).delete();
) else if (c.instanceor MyGuare) (
) else if (
                                                                                                                                                                                                                    break;
                                                                                                                       | Trinding which shape to shrink |
| else if (ribinshrink isselected!) {
| for { (ribinshrink isselected!) {
| for { (c.entained pyctrcls) {
| fic.entained pyctrcls| {
| olse if (c.instanced hydrical) {
| olse if (c.instanced hydrical) {
| olse if (c.instanced hydrical) {
| ((hydrine) c.)shrink();
| olse if (c.instanced hydrical) {
| ((hydrine) c.)shrink();
| olse if (c.instanced hydrical) {
| olse
                                                                                                                         // setting location of the moved shape
Sovertides
govertides
public void mouseReleased(MouseRvent e) {
   if (moved != nut! & isBoved = getPoint());
      isMoved = false;
   isMoved = false;
```