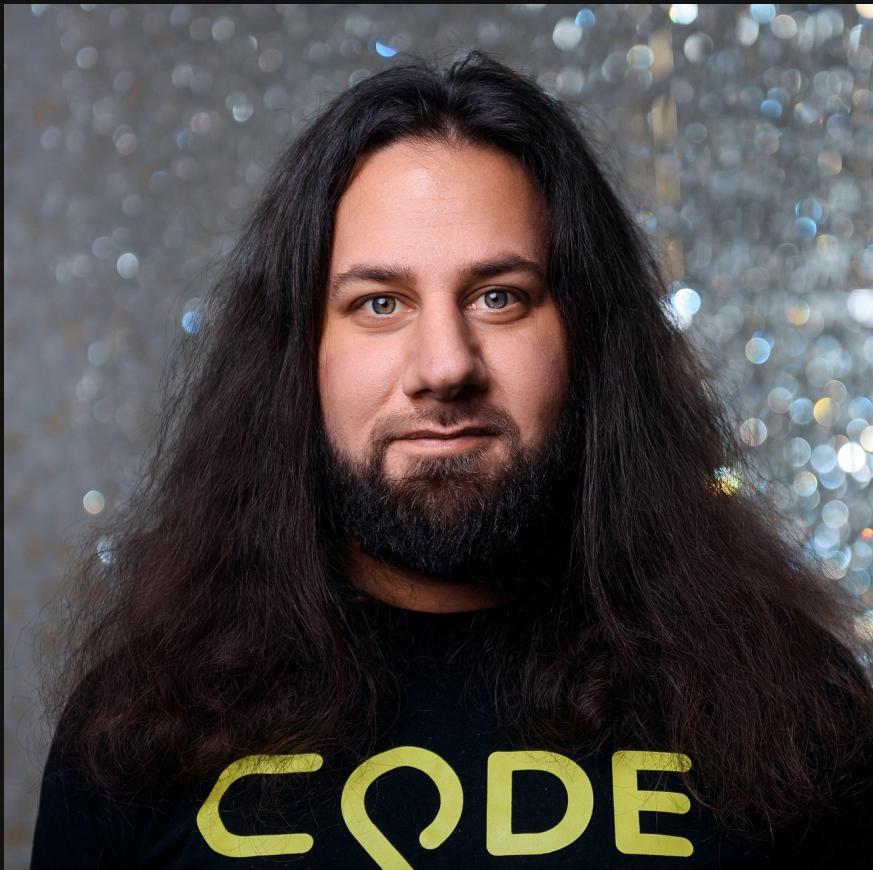


Kotlin Goodies for Testing

Pasha Finkelshteyn, 

`whoami`

- Developer  at 
- Average  enjoyer
- Speaker  and streamer 
<https://twitch.tv/jetbrains> or ./
- Data engineer



All programming activities have one common trait

They require testing!

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In this talk I'm trying to tell about good autotests.
With 

How test in Java usually look?

```
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2      @Test  
3      void feature_should_work_somewhat(){  
4          /*snip*/  
5          assert  
6      }  
7      @Test  
8      void feature_should_work_somewhat2(){  
9          /*snip*/  
10         assert  
11     }  
12     @Test  
13     void feature_should_work_somewhat3(){  
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The Flat World



But we wanna beauty!

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2     shouldHash {
3         length { /* snip */ }
4         salt { /* snip */ }
5     }
6     shouldCheck {
7         validPasswords()
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Parametrized tests? Python

```
1  @pytest.mark.parametrize("test_input,expected", [ ("3+5", 8), ("2+4", 6), ("6*9", 42)])
2  def test_eval(test_input, expected):
3      assert eval(test_input) == expected
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`test_input,expected` , really?

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```
1  static Stream<Arguments> stringIntAndListProvider() {
2      return Stream.of(
3          arguments("apple", 1, Arrays.asList("a", "b")),
4          arguments("lemon", 2, Arrays.asList("x", "y")))
5      );
6  }
7  @ParameterizedTest
8  @MethodSource("stringIntAndListProvider")
9  void testWithMultiArgMethodSource(String str,
10      int num, List<String> list) {/* snip */}
```

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Parametrized tests? Kotlin (with kotest)

```
1  fun isPythagTriple(a: Int, b: Int, c: Int): Boolean = a * a + b * b == c * c
2
3  // snip...
4
5  withData(
6      Triple(3, 4, 5),
7      Triple(6, 8, 10),
8      Triple(8, 15, 17),
9      Triple(7, 24, 25)
10 ) { (a, b, c) ->
11     isPythagTriple(a, b, c) shouldBe true
12 }
```

What if

I need to test things I don't know I need to test?



Never write your own hashing (unless...)

```
1  withData(  
2      "love",  
3      "secret",  
4      "god", // Who will remember the reference?  
5  ) { input ->  
6      MD5.compute(input) shouldBe libMd5(input)  
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Time to investigate!



Property tests!

To test things we can not even *imagine*

```
1  checkAll(
2      Arb.string(
3          codepoints = Arb.of(
4              (Char.MIN_VALUE.code..Char.MAX_VALUE.code).map(:Codepoint)
5          ),
6          range = 0..52
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Error!

```
1  Property test failed for inputs
2
3  0) "説教の如きは、おまかせしておこう。"
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5  Caused by io.kotest.assertions.AssertionFailedError: expected:<"90b23a970ed1b799850a24140ae8ad39"> but was:<"5a430f76b3d544a1
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Wow, it was a complex sample!

But there is more...

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```
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2 Shrink #1: "醜几朕啣ゞゞ驥括③ゞゞ跔囉渙研琶10月號寵噦噦策醉°F" fail
3 Shrink #2: "醜几朕啣ゞゞ驥括③ゞゞ跔＊" fail
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8 Shrink #7: <empty string> pass
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And there is more!

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2 Shrink #1: "醜几朕啣ゞ驥抵③ゞ眞回回漁研琶10月罷寵噦唻策醉。F" fail
3 Shrink #2: "醜几朕啣ゞ驥抵③ゞ眞*" fail
4 Shrink #3: "醜几朕啣ゞ" fail
5 Shrink #4: "醜几朕" fail
6 Shrink #5: "醜几" fail
7 Shrink #6: "醜" fail
8 Shrink #7: <empty string> pass
9 Shrink result (after 7 shrinks) => "醜"
```

And there is more!

Error!

Error!

```
1 Property failed after 1 attempts
2
3 Arg 0: "誇" (shrunk from 騰几湫唧&驕摶③) 誇固湧研琶10月寵噦咗策醉。F誇A霸刂鵠鳴德O僕&綦講喫仔&鞚鄙&愈川陝盜)
4
5 Repeat this test by using seed 4919313423746630853
```


Repeat? Yes!

```
1  checkAll(
2      PropTestConfig(seed = 4919313423746630853),
3      Arb.string(
4          codepoints = Arb.of(
5              ('a'.code..Char.MAX_HIGH_SURROGATE.code)
6                  .map(::Codepoint)
7          ),
8      )
9  ) { input ->
10     MD5.compute(input) shouldBe libMd5(input)
11 }
```

- reproduce the test **exactly** like in the failed instance
- debug it
- fix it
- PROFIT!!

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